1. Papers.

PARL. PAPERS
FOR REFERENCE ONLY.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON
LIBRARY

608634

REPORTS

FROM

COMMISSIONERS, INSPECTORS,

AND OTHERS:

TWENTY-THREE VOLUMES.

—(19.)—

CONVICT PRISONS;
MILITARY PRISONS.

Session
15 *February* —— 25 *August* 1883.

VOL. XXXIII.

1883.

BIBL. LONDIN. UNIV.

REPORTS

FROM

COMMISSIONERS, INSPECTORS,

AND OTHERS:

1883.

TWENTY-THREE VOLUMES:—CONTENTS OF THE

NINETEENTH VOLUME.

N. B.—*THE* Figures *at the* beginning of the line, *correspond with the* N° *at the foot of each* Report; *and the* Figures *at the* end of the line, *refer to the* MS. Paging *of the Volumes arranged for The House of Commons.*

CONVICT PRISONS:

[c. 3828.] Report of the Directors of Convict Prisons on the Discipline and Management of Millbank and Pentonville Prisons, also of Borstal, Brixton, Chatham, Dartmoor, Parkhurst, Portland, Portsmouth, Woking, and Wormwood Scrubs Prisons for Male Convicts, and Fulham and Woking Prisons for Female Convicts; also the Convict Establishment in Western Australia, for the Year 1882–83. Part I. - - - - - - - - - - - - p. 1

[c. 3828-I.] Part II. Appendix - - - - - - - - 43

MILITARY PRISONS:

[c. 3819.] Report on the Discipline and Management of the Military Prisons, 1882 - - - - - - - - - - - - 587

REPORT

OF THE

DIRECTORS OF CONVICT PRISONS

ON THE

DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT

OF

MILLBANK AND PENTONVILLE PRISONS,

AND OF

BORSTAL, BRIXTON, CHATHAM, DARTMOOR, PARKHURST, PORTLAND, PORTSMOUTH, WOKING, AND WORMWOOD SCRUBS PRISONS FOR MALE CONVICTS,

WITH

FULHAM AND WOKING PRISONS FOR FEMALE CONVICTS;

ALSO THE

CONVICT ESTABLISHMENT IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA,

For the Year 1882–83.

(PART I.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE.

To be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from any of the following Agents, viz.,
Messrs. HANSARD and SON, 13, Great Queen Street, W.C., and 32, Abingdon Street, Westminster
Messrs. EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE, East Harding Street, Fleet Street, and Sale Office, House of Lords;
Messrs. ADAM and CHARLES BLACK, of Edinburgh;
Messrs. ALEXANDER THOM and Co., or Messrs. HODGES, FIGGIS, and Co., of Dublin.

1883.

[C.—3828.]

CONTENTS.

PART I.

PAGE

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS OF CONVICT PRISONS - v

APPENDIX.

No. 1.

Return showing the Number of Convicts confined, and their Disposal, during the Year ended 31st March 1883 - - - xvi

No. 2.

Ditto during each of the 10 Years ended 31st March 1883 - xvii

No. 3.

Statement of Male Convicts reconvicted and Licences revoked (classified under their particular Crimes) during the year ended 31st March 1883 - - - - - - - xviii

No. 4.

Statement of Female Convicts reconvicted and Licences revoked (classified under their particular crimes), during the year ended 31st March 1883 - - - - - - - - - xix

No. 5.

Statement of the Crimes of Convicts not previously sentenced to Penal Servitude, received during the 10½ Years ended 31st March 1883 - xx

No. 6.

Statement showing various particulars of Sentences, Revocations, and Reconvictions of Convicts, from 1855 to 1882, inclusive - - xxv

No. 7.

Return of Persons sentenced to Death and to various terms of Penal Servitude during the past 10 Years - - - - - xxvi

No. 8.

Return showing the Population of England and Wales, with the Number of Sentences to Imprisonment, Transportation, and Penal Servitude, and the Number actually transported, from 1836 to 1882 inclusive - xxvii

No. 9.

Statement of the Number of Persons sentenced, in England and Wales, to Death for Murder and for other Crimes, to Transportation or Penal Servitude for Life, and the Number of Persons executed, from 1833 to 1882 inclusive - - - - - - - xxviii

R 7436. Wt. 3582. A 2

No. 10. PAGE

Return showing the Number of Convicts under sentence in Great Britain and at Gibraltar on the 31st December in each of the years 1869–1878, and on the 31st March in each of the years 1879–83 - - - xxix

No. 11.

Return of the Establishments of the different Prisons in the Year ended 31st March 1883 - - - - - - - xxxi

No. 12.

Return showing the Expenditure under each Head of Service in the Year ended the 31st March 1883 - - - - - - xxxii

No. 13.

Statement showing the gross and average Earnings of the Prisoners in each Convict Prison at the various Employments, ascertained by Measurement of their Work, for the year ended 31st March 1883 - - - - - - - - xxxiv

No. 14.

Statement of Restraints, Punishments, and Offences during the year ended 31st March 1883 - - - - - - xxxvi

No. 15.

Sentences of Prisoners in the Convict Prisons on 31st March 1883 - xxxvii

No. 16.

Return showing the Numbers and Ages by decennial periods of the Male and Female Convicts in the Convict Prisons on the 31st March 1883 - - - - - - - - - xxxviii

No. 17.

Return showing the Number of Male Convicts released on Licence and Expiration of Sentence in the Four Years ended 31st March 1883, distinguishing the number discharged on Licence at their minimum period, and showing the per-centage on the total number discharged on expiration of Sentence and Licence - - - - - xxxviii

No. 18.

Detail of Duties in Public Works Convict Prisons throughout the Year - xxxix

No. 19.

Return of the Number of Male Convicts liberated during the year ended the 31st March 1883, showing those who went to Prisoners' Aid Societies - - - - - - - - xli

No. 20.

Ditto of Female Convicts for the year ended the 31st March 1883 - - - - - - - - - xlii

---

PART II.

EXTRACTS FROM REPORTS OF THE OFFICERS OF CONVICT PRISONS.

REPORT

OF

THE DIRECTORS OF CONVICT PRISONS

For the Year 1882–83.

SIR, Home Office, July 1883.

WE have the honour to present the Annual Report on the Convict Prisons in England, for the year ended 31st March 1883, as required by Act of Parliament, and to enclose the usual Statistical Returns, with extracts from Reports, &c., from the various prisons.

2. The number of male convicts received into the convict prisons under fresh sentences during the year ended 31st March 1883 was 1,538, besides 171 with licences revoked or re-committed to serve out the period remitted from their former sentences.

3. The number of female convicts received into the convict prisons under fresh sentences during the year ended 31st March 1883 was 197, besides 40 with licences revoked or re-committed to serve out the period remitted from their former sentences.

4. The number of sentences of penal servitude passed in England and Wales in 1882, viz., 1,364, was lower than in any year on record, being 161 less than in the previous year and 129 less than in 1873, the next lowest year; including Scotland, the number of sentences is also lower than in any previous year. The steady decrease in the number of sentences of penal servitude, on which we have previously commented in our Reports, is, therefore, still continuing. The following table shows the remarkable decrease of serious crime in late years as evidenced by the decrease in the number of sentences of penal servitude between 1854 and 1882, although the population of the country has in that time so largely increased.

Average Number of Sentences of Penal Servitude for Indictable Offences in England and Wales.		Estimated Average Population of England and Wales.
During 5 years ended 1859	2,589	19,257,184
„ 5 years ended 1864	2,800	20,369,938
„ 5 years ended 1869	1,978	21,680,874
„ 5 years ended 1874	1,622	23,087,947
„ 5 years ended 1879	1,633	24,700,326
Actual number in 1880	1,523	25,708,666
Actual number in 1881	1,525	25,968,286
Actual number in 1882	1,364	26,406,820

5. The following table of the number of sentences of ordinary imprisonment for indictable offences shows a similar satisfactory decrease in comparison with former years, notwithstanding the increase in population. Although the numbers in the year under report are not so low as in the two immediately preceding, there are only four other years in the record (see Appendix No. 8) since 1836 in which the numbers were lower.

Average Number of Sentences of Imprisonment for Indictable Offences in England and Wales	
During 5 years ended 1859	12,536
„ 5 years ended 1864	11,406
„ 5 years ended 1869	12,058
„ 5 years ended 1874	9,848
„ 5 years ended 1879	9,950
Actual number in 1880	9,663
Actual number in 1881	9,266
Actual number in 1882	9,715

6. The average length of sentences of the prisoners in confinement under sentence of penal servitude has slightly decreased, owing apparently to the larger number of sentences of five years recently passed and the diminution of sentences of seven years.

7. This is probably the result of the Act (42 & 43 Vict. c. 55.) passed in 1879 which repealed those provisions of the Penal Servitude Act, 1864, under which no sentence of penal servitude of less than seven years could be passed on a prisoner who had previously been sentenced to penal servitude. The effect of the gradual operation of this Act on the duration of the sentences of the population of the Convict Prisons is shown in the following table continued from our last Report.

NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN CONVICT PRISONS UNDER EACH TERM OF SENTENCE.

Date.	3 Years.	5 Years.	6 Years.	7 Years.	8 Years.	9 Years.	10 Years.	11 Years.	12 Years.	13 Years.	14 Years.	15 Years.	18 Years.	19 Years.	20 Years.	21 Years.	24 Years.	25 Years.	Life.	Total.
On 31st Dec.:																				
1877 - -	1	1,505	34	5,319	313	2	1,919	—	128	1	162	333	5	1	197	1	3	4	229	10,157
1878 - -	1	1,512	31	5,294	324	4	1,946	—	142	1	174	343	5	1	210	1	2	5	229	10,252
On 31st Mar.																				
1880 - -	3	1,814	42	4,926	394	6	1,955	—	180	2	186	361	6	1	234	1	2	10	255	10,378
1881 - -	1	2,339	52	4,338	398	6	1,888	—	172	2	169	365	6	1	252	—	2	11	266	10,268
1882 - -	—	3,045	54	3,637	402	5	1,801	1	173	2	160	374	9	—	261	—	3	11	283	10,221
1883 - -	—	3,585	87	3,116	378	5	1,733	1	176	2	167	373	8	—	265	—	3	13	284	10,196

8. The number of "Star Class" prisoners, who have never before been convicted and are not tainted by criminal habits, was on the 29th March 678 males and 12 females. It is likely that this is not far from the number at which it will stand in future, as we are now beginning the discharge on licence of such of these men as have served long enough to entitle them to that indulgence.

9. The conduct of the class as a body is still characterized as very good. Serious offences rarely occur, and it has often happened that further inquiry into the antecedents of those who commit them justifies considerable doubts whether their previous history is not more criminal than it has been supposed to be. When this has been clearly established they have been removed from the class, so that the others may not suffer contamination.

10. An inquiry was, by your direction, held by the independent Visitors of one of the prisons into some statements made by an officer of that prison to the effect that grave malpractices existed in it of a compromising character.

11. The inquiry was held entirely independently of any officers of the prison or of the Directors. The Visitors heard the complainant and received his statement in writing, and formed their opinion from what they gathered from questioning the man himself. After questioning him carefully upon it, they found it utterly unworthy of credit, and on examination every case he mentioned broke down immediately. It appeared further from the complainant's own showing that some four years ago he was reduced for being drunk, which he acknowledged was not the only occasion of his being in the same state; that since then he had made applications to be reinstated, and because these applications have not hitherto been favourably considered, he imagined the Governor had been inimical to him.

12. The report thus established that this was only another example of unfounded complaints by men who have misconducted themselves and bring charges against those by whom they have been properly punished. These men generally shelter themselves in secrecy by bringing anonymous accusations. In this case, as the accuser gave his name, it was possible to examine into the evidence he could produce and to expose the baselessness of the charge.

13. The general tenor of the opinions expressed by the independent Visitors of the convict prisons is that no complaints of any importance are made with regard to the diet, clothing, bedding, medical, and general treatment of the prisoners. It is also a subject of remark that the great majority of those complaints which have been made come from men whose criminal records show them to be the worst characters both in and out of prison.

14. The instructions given to the Governors to ensure prisoners having free access to the Visitors have been fully carried into

effect. The various assertions by anonymous and irresponsible writers which find their way into print to the effect that the Visitors cannot see convicts except when surrounded by officials, who overawe the convicts and prevent them from complaining if they desire, are absolutely devoid of truth. They have been enabled to hear their complaints, quite apart if they thought desirable, or in whatever manner seems to them best calculated to elicit the truth, to ensure which it is necessary equally to guard on the one hand against giving any foundation for statements that prisoners are intimidated from complaining of ill-treatment, and on the other against allowing the character and reputation of the officers to be damaged by secret accusations by unscrupulous persons whom they have to control.

15. As it is strictly provided that no prisoner shall be punished until he has had an opportunity of hearing the charges and evidence against him and of making his defence, it will not be denied that officers of prisons should not be exposed to secret accusations which no other class of the community are liable to, and that their honour and reputation, on which their efficiency and their livelihood depend, are entitled to as much protection as is insisted on in favour of the convicted prisoners whom they have to control.

16. A very little experience in the management of prisons and prisoners shows those who are concerned that to give prisoners a power of appeal from those in immediate authority over them, and of bringing any complaint or grievance they may think they suffer under before a person empowered to investigate, and with experience to guide his judgment, not only does not weaken authority when judiciously afforded, but tends to produce the acquiescence which should form one of the foundations of an effective system of discipline. It was with this among other objects that the Directors of Convict Prisons were constituted in 1850, to replace the various bodies paid and unpaid which before that time had fulfilled those functions for the different convict prisons.

17. The appointment of independent Visitors has afforded additional opportunities for making complaints, but this has not diminished in any degree the number of appeals to the Directors, or of the petitions to the Secretary of State: the practice, in fact, appears to grow by encouragement.

18. In view of the opinions given by Royal Commissions of inquiry and by the reports of the independent Visitors, to the effect that it seldom happens that prisoners have substantially any grievance to complain of, and of the experience of the latter as to the class of prisoners from whom the majority of these complaints come, this fact is worthy of careful consideration. It is clearly necessary to take care that invitations to appeal and complain shall not be carried to such excess as to stimulate a spirit of discontent, and also that attention shall not be diverted

from those prisoners who most want it to others whose principal claim is founded on their importunity. As an illustration of the latter characteristic, it may be observed that one prisoner has sent in 18 almost identical petitions to the Secretary of State about his sentence. At one prison, with an average population of 1,285, during the last 18 months, 25 prisoners made among them 928 complaints or special requests to the Governor, 26 to the Visitors, 175 to the Directors, and 46 petitions to the Secretary of State. A very large proportion of the petitions and complaints came, therefore, from these few prisoners, who formed less than two per cent. of the total prison population.

19. In connexion with, and in some sort in corroboration of, the remark of the Visitors above-quoted as to the character of those prisoners from whom complaints most frequently come, attention may be called to the returns in Appendix 17, which show that more than one-fourth of all the prisoners go through their sentences without incurring any forfeiture of marks, and that about one-eighth are so ill-conducted as to be obliged to serve their whole term. The return of punishments in Appendix 14 also shows that out of a population of 15,630 who were in the prisons during the year, about two-thirds never incurred any punishment of any kind: and no doubt it could be shown that the large majority of the offences committed were due to only a small proportion of the other third.

20. In January 1883, in connexion with the redistribution of prisoners in Irish Convict Prisons, it was thought desirable to remove all the soldiers sentenced by court-martial to penal servitude to England. 46 such prisoners were therefore transferred to this country in March 1883.

21. On the following page is a return of the number of soldiers, sailors, and marines in convict prisons under sentences passed by court-martial, and shows that out of the total of 386, no less than 253 were convicted for breaches of discipline. According to the spirit of section 135 of the Army Act, 1881, which enjoins—

> " that a clear difference should be made between the treatment of
> " prisoners convicted of breaches of discipline and the treatment of
> " prisoners convicted of offences of an immoral, dishonest, shameful,
> " or criminal character,"

these men should not be kept in ordinary convict prisons. This principle has been carried out in the cases of soldiers sentenced to imprisonment for breaches of discipline by retaining them in separate prisons, and not allowing them to be kept in local prisons.

22. The military division of Millbank Prison has been broken up, the soldiers having been transferred to Brixton, which has been adapted for and declared to be a military prison.

NUMBER of SOLDIERS, SAILORS, and MARINES in CONVICT PRISONS under Sentence of PENAL SERVITUDE by Court-Martial, with their CRIMES.

March 1883.

Prisons.		No.	Convicted of: Violence to Superior Officers, whether or not with other Crimes.	Insubordination without Violence.	Fraudulent Enlistment.	Desertion.	Theft.	Murder.	Attempted Murder.	Unnatural Crimes.	Rape.	Indecent Assaults.	Sodomy and attempting to Commit Sodomy.
Borstal	Soldiers	15	7	—	3	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	Marines	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Chatham	Soldiers	98	75	6	8	5	1	1	1	—	1	—	—
	Sailors	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Marines	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dartmoor	Soldiers	5	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Marines	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Millbank	Soldiers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Marines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parkhurst	Soldiers	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Marines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pentonville	Soldiers	88	17	5	57	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Marines	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portland	Soldiers	22	8	3	5	1	—	1	4	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
	Marines	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Portsmouth	Soldiers	59	35	8	11	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Sailors	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Marines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woking (Male)	Soldiers	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
	Sailors	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Marines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wormwood Scrubs	Soldiers	47	3	16	24	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	Sailors	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Marines	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	Soldiers	343	154	39	110	24	3	2	7	—	4	—	—
	Sailors	33	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1
	Marines	10	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Grand Total		386	186	43	110	24	3	2	7	4	4	1	2

23. The following returns from Western Australia show the periods in which all the convicts in that colony will become free on the completion of their sentences :—

RETURN showing the NUMBER, on 15th November 1882, of CONVICTS chargeable to IMPERIAL FUNDS whose ORIGINAL SENTENCES have not Expired.

—	HAVING to SERVE of their ORIGINAL SENTENCES.																															Remarks.
	Not exceeding 1 Year.	1 Year and not exceeding 2.	2 Years and not exceeding 3.	3 Years and not exceeding 4.	4 Years and not exceeding 5.	5 Years and not exceeding 6.	7 Years and not exceeding 8.	8 Years and not exceeding 9.	14 Years and not exceeding 15.	18 Years and not exceeding 19.	LIFE, of which Served																				Total.	
											34 Years.	32 Years.	31 Years.	30 Years.	28 Years.	27 Years.	26 Years.	25 Years.	23 Years.	22 Years.	21 Years.	20 Years.	19 Years.	18 Years.	17 Years.	16 Years.	15 Years.	13 Years.		
Prisoners -	4	10	1	–	1	1	2	3	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	3	1	2	2	1	4	–	1	1	–	–	42	134 out of the total of 190 men have received Cumulative Sentences.
Ticket-of-Leave Holders - -	15	20	7	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	2	11	10	8	12	8	5	1	118	
Conditional Release Holders	5	6	7	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	1	2	–	–	–	30	
Total -	24	36	15	10	5	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	2	3	4	15	16	9	15	9	5	1	190	

RETURN showing the NUMBER, on 15th November 1882, of CONVICTS chargeable to IMPERIAL FUNDS whose ORIGINAL SENTENCES have Expired.

—	HAVING to SERVE of NEW or CUMULATIVE SENTENCES.																		Remarks.
	Not exceeding 1 Year.	1 Year and not exceeding 2.	2 Years and not exceeding 3.	3 Years and not exceeding 4.	4 Years and not exceeding 5.	5 Years and not exceeding 6.	6 Years and not exceeding 7.	7 Years and not exceeding 8.	8 Years and not exceeding 9.	9 Years and not exceeding 10.	10 Years and not exceeding 11.	11 Years and not exceeding 12.	15 Years and not exceeding 16.	18 Years and not exceeding 19.	LIFE.				Total.	
															Of which served 21 Years.	Of which served 20 Years.	Of which served 16 Years.	Of which served 10 Years.		
Prisoners - - -	1	6	7	5	–	3	2	3	2	1	–	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	33	
Ticket-of-Leave Holders -	16	8	13	3	4	4	5	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	2	1	1	64	
Total - -	17	14	20	8	4	7	7	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	97	

24. From these returns the following tables have been prepared:—

TABLE showing the NUMBER (287) of all CONVICTS in Western Australia chargeable to Imperial Funds on 15th November 1882, and their Prospective Diminution.

Year.	Number of Convicts whose Sentences will expire in the course of each Year.	Number of Convicts who will be chargeable to Imperial Funds at the close of each Year.
1882	—	287
1883	41	246
1884	50	196
1885	35	161
1886	18	143
1887	9	134
1888	8	126
1889	7	119
1890	6	113
1891	6	107
1892	2	105
1893	1	104
1894	1	103
1897	1	102
1898	2	100
1901	3	97

25. It will be understood that the numbers given in the last column include all convicts on ticket-of-leave or conditional release, and who are not therefore any present charge on the public, and they may be considered therefore as including not only actual prisoners but also a reserve from which the persons who may become chargeable can be drawn. Besides those, any convicts may again become a charge upon the Imperial Government if they should be sentenced to penal servitude within three years of the expiration of their sentences; but, on the other hand, the numbers will naturally be diminished by deaths.

TABLE showing the NUMBER (75) of PRISONERS in Western Australia chargeable to Imperial Funds on 15th November 1882, and their Prospective Diminution.

Year.	Number of actual Prisoners whose Sentences will expire in the course of each Year.	Number of actual Prisoners who will be chargeable to Imperial Funds at the close of each Year.
1882	—	75
1883	5	70
1884	16	54
1885	8	46
1886	5	41
1887	1	40
1888	4	36
1889	2	34
1890	5	29
1891	5	24
1892	1	23
1894	1	22
1897	1	21
1898	1	20
1901	2	18

26. The numbers in the third column will also in this case be diminished by the release of the convicts on ticket-of-leave before the expiration of their sentences and by deaths. It may also be increased by the reconvictions of prisoners, who, in that event, would become chargeable to the Imperial Government; but, on the whole, the figures in the third column will undoubtedly be in excess of the actual facts.

27. It appears from these figures that at the end of 1891 there will be 107 convicts who, if they become a charge on the public, will be paid for from Imperial Funds. 97 of these are under life sentences, and there will be at the same date 24 actual prisoners, of whom 18 are under life sentences. It will thus be seen that exclusive of convicts under life sentences there may remain chargeable to Imperial Funds at the end of 1891, 10 convicts, of whom six only will be actual prisoners; and it is not impossible that the diminution of numbers may proceed at a more rapid rate.

28. The number of persons charged to Imperial Funds has diminished from 177 on 31st December 1881 to 161 (including five in Colonial Establishments) on 31st December 1882, the decrease having thus been 16 during the year. The numbers of inmates of Imperial establishments at Fremantle on 31st December 1882 were as follows:—

	Chargeable to Imperial Funds.	Chargeable to Colonial Funds.	Total.
Prison - -	62	27	89
Lunatic Asylum -	39	46	85
Invalid Depôt -	55	2	57
	156	75	231

29. It may be added that in Western Australia, as in New South Wales and Tasmania, there will for some time be a charge upon the Imperial Government on account of persons in the condition of paupers unable to earn their livelihood, and who consist of invalid time-expired convicts and of the children of convicts.

We have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servants,
(Signed) E. F. Du Cane, Chairman.
W. Fagan,
H. Wakeford, } Directors.
W. Morrish,

To the Right Honourable
The Secretary of State for the Home Department.

APPENDIX.

No. 1.—Return of the Number of Convicts under Confinement, and of their Disposal, &c., during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

State of the Prisons.	Total.		Borstal.	Brixton.	Chatham.	Dartmoor.	Millbank.		Parkhurst.	Pentonville.	Portland.	Portsmouth.	Woking	Wormwood Scrubs.	Fulham.	Woking
	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	F.	F.
In confinement at the commencement of the year	9,167	1,054	477	77	1,214	1,136	388	144	721	1,094	1,614	1,279	540	627	263	647
Received from other convict prisons	3,226	233	139	4	428	270	330	2	188	108	362	336	334	727	88	143
Received from local prisons	1,412*	201†	—	—	—	—	—	201	—	1,412	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ from military and naval authorities	80*	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	22	—	56	—	—	—	—
„ from Mountjoy Prison, Ireland	46*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ under revoked licences	171	40‡	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	14,102	1,528	616	81	1,642	1,406	720	387	909	2,853	1,976	1,671	874	1,354	351	790
Removed to other convict prisons	3,226	233	58	71	138	60	542	223	43	1,683	71	161	148	251	6	4
Removed to local prisons	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
„ to lunatic asylums	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	2
Discharged in the year, viz.:—																
On expiration of sentence	195	40	4	—	11	20	12	4	19	39	44	19	12	15	12	24
On licence	1,292	264§	84	10	121	177	34	12	119	65	258	204	97	123	77	175
Ditto on medical grounds	23	6	—	—	—	5	—	2	2	—	—	3	13	—	4	—
On remission or commutation of sentence	12	1	1	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—
On conditional pardon	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Died	87	20	—	—	8	10	3	3	8	4	11	6	35	2	1	16
Committed suicide	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Escaped	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total disposed of during the year	4,861	573	147	81	285	273	591	251	191	1,795	385	395	324	394	101	221
„ remaining in confinement at the end of the year.	9,241	955	469	—‖	1,357	1,133	129	136	718	1,058	1,591	1,276	550	960	250	569
Total	14,102	1,528	616	81	1,642	1,406	720	387	909	2,853	1,976	1,671	874	1,354	351	790
Total daily average number of prisoners during the year.	9,179	1,013	476	61	1,280	1,124	269	135	714	1,097	1,597	1,285	557	719	257	621
Cases of sickness, viz.:—																
Infirmary cases	4,430	705	192	7	494	648	101	85	412	262	893	543	499	379	80	540
Slight indisposition	211,791	23,385	7,358	955	32,859	36,638	3,874	1,778	16,801	24,017	25,199	39,399	12,075	12,616	8 477	13,130
Insanity	72	8	1	—	—	—	—	4	8	3	23	10	27	—	—	4
Total cases of sickness	216,293	24,098	7,551	962	33,353	37,286	3,975	1,867	17,221	24,282	26,115	39,952	12,601	12,995	8,557	13,674
Greatest number of infirmary cases at one time	545	108	12	2	69	69	32	26	44	38	70	53	120	36	15	67

* Under fresh sentences (including 6 from Perth Prison).
† 197 of these prisoners were received under fresh sentences.
‡ Including 2 from refuges.
§ Of these, 201 went to Refuges, viz., Russell House 103, and East End House 98.
‖ Brixton Prison ceased to be a Convict Prison from the 1st September 1882.

No. 2.—Statement showing the Number of Convicts under Confinement, and their Disposal, during each of the 10 Years ended 31st March 1883.

State of the Prisons.	Year ending 31st March																			
	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
In confinement at the commencement of the year.	8,495	1,189	8,425	1,157	8,492	1,198	8,633	1,245	8,843	1,251	8,992	1,230	9,156	1,198	9,239	1,139	9,174	1,094	9,167	1,054
Received from local prisons and military and naval authorities.	1,676	316	1,809	324	1,865	333	1,885	280	1,612	215	1,622	236	1,563	223	1,483	232	1,593*	183	1,538	201
Received with licences revoked, and returned from Broadmoor Asylum.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	38	119	30	138	47	159	40	136	48	171	40
Total - - -	10,171	1,505	10,234	1,481	10,357	1,531	10,518	1,525	10,543	1,504	10,733	1,496	10,857	1,468	10,881	1,411	10,903	1,325	10,876	1,295
Removed to local prisons - -	5	4	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	4	2	2	5	1	6	18	6	2	3
„ for discharge on medical grounds or to lunatic asylums.	22	5	6	5	11	1	9	3	29	1	15	4	30	8	28	5	41	12	42	12
Discharged on expiration of sentence	191	48	216	44	206	38	218	42	188	44	187	54	175	53	210	36	211	31	195	40
„ on licence, remission, or commutation of sentence and pardon.	1,388	263	1,370	205	1,372	225	1,345	204	1,225	208	1,268	224	1,304	252	1,342	255	1,353	211	1,307	265
Died - - - - -	137	28	148	27	133	21	100	24	111	19	99	14	107	11	124	15	111	11	89	20
Escaped - - - - -	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Total disposed of during the year -	1,746	348	1,742	283	1,724	286	1,675	274	1,551	274	1,577	298	1,618	329	1,707	317	1,736	271	1,635	340
Total remaining in confinement at the end of the year.	8,425	1,157	8,492	1,198	8,633	1,245	8,843	1,251	8,992	1,230	9,156	1,198	9,239	1,139	9,174	1,094	9,167	1,054	9,241	955
Total - - -	10,171	1,505	10,234	1,481	10,357	1,531	10,518	1,525	10,543	1,504	10,733	1,496	10,857	1,468	10,881	1,411	10,903	1,325	10,876	1,295
Total daily average number of prisoners during the year.	8,440	1,163	8,460	1,179	8,621	1,236	8,699	1,236	8,906	1,233	8,996	1,212	9,145	1,154	9,184	1,113	9,169	1,076	9,179	1,013

* Including 1 escaped convict re-captured.

No. 3.

STATEMENT of MALE CONVICTS RECONVICTED, and LICENCES REVOKED, during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Reconvicted not during the currency of a former sentence	218
„ during „ „ „	129
Total - -	347
Revocation of licences - - - - -	171

THE following are the CRIMES for which the 347 CONVICTS were reconvicted, and the Offences for which the 171 licences were revoked.

Reconvictions.		Revocations.	
Arson	1	Assaults	6
Assault with intent to rob	1	Assaults on police	9
Assault occasioning actual bodily harm	1	Attempting to steal from the person	3
Bigamy	1	Attempting carnal knowledge of a girl under 12	1
Burglary	31	Begging	2
Carnally knowing	1	Being rogues and vagabonds	6
Counting-house breaking	1	Breaking into building	2
Coinage offences	13	Breach of General Police and Imprisonment "Scotland" Act, 1862	2
Embezzlement	1	Burglary	1
Forging and uttering	5	Changing residence without notifying same to police	11
Feloniously receiving	9	Disorderly pauper	1
Felony	24	Drunk and disorderly	6
Fraudulent enlistment	2	Failed to report to police	27
Housebreaking	27	Failing to produce licence	2
Housebreaking implements, possession of	3	Frequenting streets with intent to commit felony	7
Horse and cattle stealing	4	Found on enclosed premises	1
Inflicting grievous bodily harm	1	Fraud	2
Larceny	150	Gambling	2
„ from the person	27	Getting a living by dishonest means	2
Misdemeanour	1	Housebreaking	2
Murder	1	Indecent exposure	1
Obtaining money by false pretences	7	Inflicting bodily harm	1
Poaching	2	Keeping a brothel	1
Robbery with violence	10	Larceny	52
Sacrilege	2	Loitering	3
Shooting with intent	2	No visible means of obtaining a livelihood	1
Shopbreaking	5	Obtaining goods by false pretences	6
Sodomy	2	Poaching	1
„ attempting to commit	1	Receiving	1
Wounding	5	Sheep-stealing	1
Warehouse breaking	6	Suspected person	1
		Unlawful possession	1
		Uttering counterfeit coin	6
Total	347	Total	171

No. 4.

STATEMENT of FEMALE CONVICTS RECONVICTED, and LICENCES REVOKED, during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Reconvicted, not during the currency of a former sentence	43
„ during the currency of a former sentence	32
Total	75
Revocations	38

The following are the crimes for which the 75 convicts were reconvicted, and the offences for which the 38 licences were revoked :—

Reconvictions.		Revocations.	
Burglary	3	Assault	3
Felony	14	Common prostitute and disorderly	5
Fraud	1	Drunk and disorderly	3
Housebreaking	1	Failing to report	7
Larceny	40	Fraud	1
„ by servant	1	Frequenting streets with intent to commit felony	1
„ from person	9	Importuning as prostitute	1
„ in dwelling house	3	Larceny	12
Receiving	2	„ from person	2
Uttering counterfeit coin	1	Unlawful possession	1
		Uttering counterfeit coin	2
Total	75	Total	38

No. 5.—Statement showing the Crimes of the Convicts, not previously sentenced to Penal Servitude, received during the 10¼ years ended 31st March 1883.

Crimes.	Year ended 31st December												Year ended 31st March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879. (1st Jan. to 31st Mar.)		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abandoning a child	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administering poison with intent	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson	19	—	17	1	24	1	18	5	24	2	15	5	10	—	29	3	27	—	20	1	26	1
Assault with intent to murder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
" " ravish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—
" " rob	5	—	16	—	21	2	14	—	7	—	17	—	—	—	23	—	28	—	4	—	14	—
" occasioning actual bodily harm.	4	—	15	—	14	—	13	—	7	1	8	1	7	—	2	—	4	—	11	—	6	—
Attempt at culpable homicide	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" to blow up a building	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
" to murder	2	—	3	—	2	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	2	1
" to poison	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" to suffocate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" rob	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Attempted buggery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	2	—
Attempting to procure abortion	—	3	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Bigamy	6	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	4	—	—	—
Breaking and entering a shop	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary	50	1	46	3	40	6	47	—	74	2	53	—	15	3	42	—	46	2	40	1	53	—
Carnally knowing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	1	—	17	—
Casting away a ship	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Causing grievous bodily harm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheating	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child stealing	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Coinage offences	18	7	25	3	14	4	22	5	18	2	25	8	2	—	22	3	26	3	15	1	14	4
Conspiracy to defraud	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
" with others to cause a mutiny.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

No. 5.—Statement showing the Crimes of the Convicts, not previously sentenced to Penal Servitude, received during the $10\frac{1}{4}$ years ended 31st March 1883—*continued.*

Crimes.	Year ended 31st December												Year ended 31st March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879 (1st Jan. to 31st Mar.)		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Counting-house breaking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Demanding money by menaces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	—	5	—	2	—	3	—	1	—
Desertion	—	—	2	—	7	—	4	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	48	—	12	—	—	—	7	—
" and stealing public goods.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Desertion and fraudulent enlistment.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Desertion and insubordination	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Discharging his rifle with intent to murder.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Drunkenness on duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Embezzlement	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	13	1	—	—	7	—
" and fraud	17	—	8	—	21	—	26	—	—	—	13	—	16	—	38	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Felony	102	—	—	3	71	—	72	—	100	—	46	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	80	3	59	19
Feloniously endangering life by explosion.	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Feloniously issuing money orders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
" receiving	24	9	25	—	24	—	34	—	37	—	33	—	3	—	43	—	23	—	25	—	23	—
Forgery	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Forging and uttering	36	—	35	—	29	—	32	—	58	—	49	—	16	—	35	—	45	—	37	—	31	—
Fraud	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	3	—
Fraudulent enlistment	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—
" and desertion.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Fraudulent enlistment and personal violence.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Highway robbery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 5.—STATEMENT showing the CRIMES of the CONVICTS not previously sentenced to PENAL SERVITUDE, received during the 10¼ years ended 31st March 1883—*continued*.

CRIMES.	Year ended																					
	31st December												31st March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879 (1st Jan. to 31st Mar.)		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Homicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
Housebreaking	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	—	5	85	2	52	—
„ and being in possession of implements, &c.	76	—	83	—	52	—	86	—	87	—	82	—	37	—	142	—	108	—	4	—	—	—
Housebreaking and larceny	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Horse and cattle stealing	12	—	19	—	14	—	14	—	11	—	20	—	11	—	10	—	13	—	10	—	13	—
Incest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Inciting to commit a rape	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ to kill	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indecent assault	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Inflicting grievous bodily harm	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
Insubordination	9	—	22	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	75	—	43	—	18	—
„ accompanied with violence.	20	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	37	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination and absence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
„ and drunkenness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ and fraudulent enlistment.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Insubordination and personal violence.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	29	—
Insubordination with personal violence and drunkenness.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination with personal violence and making away with his kit and attempting suicide.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Killing a mule	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Larceny	321	110	394	86	304	121	317	77	325	77	361	88	98	18	347	85	407	73	276	59	251	54

No. 5.—STATEMENT showing the CRIMES of the CONVICTS, not previously sentenced to PENAL SERVITUDE, received during the $10\frac{1}{4}$ years ended 31st March 1883—*continued.*

CRIMES.	Year ended																					
	31st December.												31st March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879. (1st Jan. to 31st Mar.)		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Larceny and receiving	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ by servant	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	1	—	3	—	1
„ from a dwelling-house	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	4	—	6	—	4	—	3
„ „ the person	76	25	25	37	75	50	91	35	82	32	27	40	15	10	55	31	—	30	70	30	79	22
Maiming cattle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Making a false entry in register	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malicious damage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ injury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Manslaughter	31	7	43	9	36	6	31	6	31	5	28	4	4	1	27	5	31	2	32	5	36	1
Murder	3	3	5	2	10	3	6	1	19	9	4	3	6	—	20	5	11	7	8	3	8	—
„ accessory to, after the fact	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Misdemeanor	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	5
Obtaining goods and money, &c., by false pretences.	17	2	24	4	23	1	40	6	40	5	38	1	12	1	37	4	11	1	28	1	24	—
Perjury	1	—	2	—	2	1	2	4	2	1	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Piracy	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poaching	6	—	7	—	7	—	6	—	3	—	5	—	1	—	3	—	6	—	2	—	—	—
Personal violence and threatening language.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—
Possession of house-breaking implements.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Prison breaking	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Procuring abortion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	—
Railway, placing obstacles on	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	1	—	—	—
„ removing points	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ signals	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	45	—	41	—	71	—	56	—	104	—	62	—	19	—	53	—	58	—	69	—	56	—
Receiving	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	2	—	3
Riot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery	7	1	11	—	46	—	29	—	50	—	8	—	4	—	10	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
„ with violence	56	5	53	8	16	5	58	—	21	6	50	4	44	—	60	1	1	—	88	1	80	2

No. 5.—STATEMENT showing the CRIMES of the CONVICTS, not previously sentenced to PENAL SERVITUDE, received during the 10¼ years ended 31st March 1883—*continued.*

CRIMES.	Year ended 31st December												Year ended 31st March.									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879. (1st Jan. to 31st Mar.)		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Sacrilege	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Sending threatening letters to extort money.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sleeping on his post	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Sodomy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—
Stealing from a comrade and personal violence.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Stealing money from Regimental Treasury.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Stealing post letters	—	—	19	—	23	—	20	—	28	—	—	—	5	—	28	—	18	—	24	—	25	—
„ „ and post bags	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep stealing	11	—	3	—	4	—	2	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	2	—
Shooting to resist	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ with intent	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	10	—	7	—	6	—	7	—
Shopbreaking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	—
Subordination of perjury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Theft	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
„ to accuse	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ to murder the Prince of Wales.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Throwing corrosive fluid	—	3	—	—	6	1	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—
Unnatural offences	11	—	12	—	17	—	26	—	46	—	22	—	5	—	13	—	3	—	5	—	7	—
Unlawful „	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering a forged will	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warehouse breaking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Wilful damage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wounding, cutting, &c.	68	4	81	4	107	9	95	2	135	6	90	1	13	—	66	2	64	3	58	4	46	2
TOTALS	1,062	196	1,112	178	1,143	229	1,252	169	1,420	158	1,185	168	367	41	1,211	161	1,139	141	1,196	124	1,191	122

No. 6.

Statement showing various Particulars of Sentences, Revocations, and Reconvictions of Convicts from 1855 to 1882, inclusive.

Year.	Number Sentenced to Penal Servitude.							Number of Reconvictions.			Percentage of Reconvictions to Sentences.	Number Licensed.			Revocation of Licence.			Percentage of Revocations to Licences.	Number Discharged by Expiration of Sentence.		
	England and Wales.			Scotland.			Grand Total.														
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males	Females.	Total.
1855	2,334	256	2,590	189	75	264		234	1	235		2,260	107	2,367	107	15	122		503	—	503
1856	2,386	329	2,715	182	69	251		410	9	419		1,770	190	1,960	215	8	223		20	—	20
1857	2,639	202	2,841	200	76	276		439	7	446		350	60	410	215	26	241		521	79	600
1858	1,977	442	2,419	168	80	248		313	13	326		300	12	312	133	8	141		1,622	205	1,827
1859	2,071	312	2,383	128	79	207		344	18	362		228	20	248	58	6	64		1,609	228	1,837
Total for 5 years -			12,948	—	—	1,246	14,194	—	—	1,788	12·6	—	—	5,297	—	—	791	14·9	—	—	4,787
1860	1,910	526	2,436	137	67	204		403	56	459		703	167	870	28	5	33		1,588	246	1,834
1861	2,310	368	2,678	167	70	237		567	73	640		1,536	275	1,811	26	3	29		791	144	935
1862	2,916	453	3,369	128	75	203		688	97	785		1,709	382	2,091	42	14	56		207	16	223
1863	2,676	395	3,071	147	90	237		644	127	771		1,587	316	1,903	83	15	98		279	59	338
1864	2,004	441	2,445	114	69	183		570	114	684		1,913	397	2,310	65	25	90		185	55	240
Total for 10 years -			26,947	—	—	2,310	29,257	—	—	5,127	17·5	—	—	14,282	—	—	1,097	7·7	—	—	8,357
1865	1,715	366	2,081	108	68	176		511	143	654		2,030	402	2,432	134	28	162		129	34	163
1866	1,758	258	2,016	125	51	176		460	88	548		1,598	283	1,881	165	29	194		179	42	221
1867	1,524	322	1,846	160	63	223		464	125	589		1,089	101	1,190	120	40	160		189	29	218
1868	1,645	294	1,939	169	72	241		383	76	459		875	132	1,007	88	33	121		133	29	162
1869	1,733	273	2,006	152	61	213		289	77	366		692	219	911	91	20	111		86	29	115
Total for 15 years -			36,835	—	—	3,339	40,174	—	—	7,743	19·2	—	—	21,703	—	—	1,845	8·5	—	—	9,236
1870	1,548	240	1,788	162	65	227		276	67	343		990	242	1,232	65	35	100		116	19	135
1871	1,362	265	1,627	129	62	191		317	96	413		1,258	245	1,503	83	37	120		101	27	128
1872	1,273	241	1,514	134	59	193		233	62	295		1,294	251	1,545	105	38	143		171	29	200
1873	1,262	231	1,493	111	52	163		273	59	332		1,382	308	1,690	103	36	139		186	43	229
1874	1,433	257	1,690	122	43	165		344	88	432		1,356	217	1,573	95	40	135		208	48	256
Total for 20 years -			44,947	—	—	4,278	49,225	—	—	9,558	19·4	—	—	29,246	—	—	2,482	8·5	—	—	10,184
1875	1,352	287	1,639	124	28	152		314	79	393		1,377	213	1,590	118	32	150		200	41	241
1876	1,537	216	1,753	112	29	141		339	67	406		1,341	268	1,609	90	33	123		222	42	264
1877	1,426	213	1,639	106	29	135		368	72	440		1,220	197	1,417	101	37	138		205	45	250
1878	1,405	229	1,634	169	33	202		361	71	432		1,246	210	1,456	111	26	137		180	53	233
1879	1,297	205	1,502	151	29	180		255	66	321		1,240	253	1,493	133	32	165		183	55	238
Total for 25 years -			53,114	—	—	5,088	58,202	—	—	11,550	19·8	—	—	36,811	—	—	3,195	8·7	—	—	11,410
1880	1,301	222	1,523	113	18	131		353	91	444		1,324	209	1,533	153	32	185		198	35	233
1881	1,325	200	1,525	145	14	159		413	74	487		1,335	210	1,545	148	45	193		201	31	232
1882	1,199	165	1,364	150	33	183		352	61	413		1,341	199	1,540	157	43	200		215	40	255

NOTE.—Amended figures have been inserted respecting the numbers of persons sentenced to penal servitude in Scotland from 1855 to 1869 inclusive.

No. 7.

RETURN showing the NUMBER of PERSONS sentenced to DEATH, and the various terms of PENAL SERVITUDE in England and Wales, during the past 10 Years.

Years.	Death.	Penal Servitude.						
		Life.	Above 15 Years.	15 Years and above 10.	10 Years and above 7.	7 Years.	5 and 6 Years.	Total sentenced to Penal Servitude.
1873	18	8	18	57	219	858	333	1,493
1874	26	16	33	67	285	973	316	1,690
1875	33	16	28	59	276	916	344	1,639
1876	32	13	27	96	352	903	362	1,753
1877	34	11	25	73	344	846	340	1,639
1878	20	14	25	71	297	877	350	1,634
1879	34	10	31	60	235	681	485	1,502
1880	28	8	27	42	221	352	873	1,523
1881	23	17	14	54	211	322	907	1,525
1882	22	7	19	47	153	295	843	1,364
Totals	270	120	247	626	2,593	7,023	5,153	15,762

No. 8.

RETURN showing the POPULATION of England and Wales, with the Number of Sentences to Imprisonment, Transportation, and Penal Servitude, and the Number actually transported, from 1836 to 1882, inclusive.

Year.	Population.	Sentenced to Imprisonment for indictable Offences.	Sentenced to Transportation and Penal Servitude.	Number Transported to Australia.	Number Transported to Bermuda.
1836	14,928,477	10,125	3,611	4,273	—
1837	15,103,778	12,294	3,785	4,068	—
1838	15,287,699	12,927	3,696	3,805	—
1839	15,514,255	12,927	3,696	2,732	—
1840	15,730,813	15,110	3,105	2,573	—
1841	15,911,757	15,747	3,800	2,926	—
1842	16,130,326	17,871	4,481	4,166	—
1843	16,332,228	16,275	4,488	2,993	—
1844	16,535,174	14,969	3,651	3,279	—
1845	16,739,136	14,052	3,247	2,542	—
1846	16,944,092	14,902	3,157	1,708	—
1847	17,150,018	18,312	3,262	1,222	—
1848	17,356,882	19,175	3,600	1,897	—
1849	17,564,656	17,761	3,202	1,609	—
1850	17,773,324	17,602	3,173	2,465	—
1851	17,927,609	18,418	3,338	2,440	—
1852	18,193,206	18,441	2,896	2,541	—
1853	18,404,368	18,130	2,709	600	—
1854	18,616,310	20,388	2,742	280	—
1855	18,829,000	17,397	2,590	485	346
1856	19,042,412	11,885	2,715	498	—
1857	19,256,516	12,507	2,841	532	300
1858	19,471,291	10,834	2,419	550	640
1859	19,686,701	10,060	2,383	224	80
1860	19,902,713	9,656	2,436	296	—
1861	20,066,224	11,233	2,678	306	—
1862	20,371,013	11,944	3,369	*782	—
1863	20,625,855	12,251	3,071	727	—
1864	20,883,889	11,948	2,445	261	—
1865	21,145,151	12,358	2,081	845	—
1866	21,409,684	11,582	2,016	410	—
1867	21,677,525	11,801	1,846	451	—
1868	21,948,713	12,546	1,939	—	—
1869	22,223,299	12,002	2,006	—	—
1870	22,501,316	10,908	1,788	—	—
1871	22,712,266	10,083	1,627	—	—
1872	23,095,819	9,318	1,514	—	—
1873	23,407,317	9,141	1,493	—	—
1874	23,723,017	9,793	1,690	—	—
1875	24,042,974	9,282	1,639	—	—
1876	24,367,247	10,020	1,753	—	—
1877	24,695,894	9,793	1,639	—	—
1878	25,028,973	10,218	1,634	—	—
1879	25,366,544	10,440	1,502	—	—
1880	25,708,666	9,663	1,523	—	—
1881	25,968,286	9,266	1,525	—	—
1882	26,406,820	9,715	1,364	—	—

* 192 from Bermuda, 590 from England.

Note.—The population for the years other than Census years is, of course, estimated.

No. 9.

STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PERSONS sentenced, in ENGLAND and WALES, to Death for Murder and for other Crimes; to Transportation or Penal Servitude for Life; and the NUMBER of PERSONS executed from 1833 to 1882, inclusive.

Year.	Sentenced to Death.		Total sentenced to Death.	Total executed.	Sentenced to		Total Life Sentences.
	Murder.	Other Crimes.			Transportation for Life.	Penal Servitude for Life.	
1833	9	922	931	33	783	—	783
1834	13	467	480	34	864	—	864
1835	24	499	523	34	746	—	746
1836	20	474	494	17	740	—	740
1837	11	427	438	8	636	—	636
1838	25	91	116	6	266	—	266
1839	12	44	56	11	205	—	205
1840	18	59	77	9	238	—	238
1841	20	60	80	10	156	—	156
1842	16	41	57	9	191	—	191
1843	22	75	97	13	225	—	225
1844	21	36	57	16	180	—	180
1845	19	30	49	12	79	—	79
1846	13	43	56	6	101	—	101
1847	19	32	51	8	46	—	46
1848	23	37	60	12	67	—	67
1849	19	47	66	15	60	—	60
1850	11	38	49	6	84	—	84
1851	16	54	70	10	124	—	124
1852	16	45	61	9	43	—	43
1853	17	38	55	8	38	10	48
1854	11	38	49	5	29	2	31
1855	11	39	50	7	48	—	48
1856	31	38	69	16	57	2	59
1857	20	34	54	13	19	16	35
1858	16	37	53	11	—	17	17
1859	18	34	52	9	—	17	17
1860	16	32	48	12	—	21	21
1861	26	24	50	15	—	16	16
1862	28	1	29	15	—	25	25
1863	29	—	29	22	—	20	20
1864	32	—	32	19	—	12	12
1865	20	—	20	7	—	4	4
1866	26	—	26	12	—	2	2
1867	27	—	27	10	—	3	3
1868	21	—	21	12	—	18	18
1869	18	—	18	10	—	8	8
1870	15	—	15	6	—	6	6
1871	13	—	13	4	—	4	4
1872	30	—	30	15	—	14	14
1873	18	—	18	11	—	8	8
1874	25	1	26	16	—	16	16
1875	33	—	33	18	—	16	16
1876	32	—	32	*22	—	13	13
1877	34	—	34	22	—	11	11
1878	20	—	20	16	—	14	14
1879	34	—	34	15	—	10	10
1880	28	—	28	13	—	8	8
1881	23	—	23	11	—	17	17
1882	22	—	22	12	—	7	7

* One of these persons was not executed until Jan. 1877 although convicted in Dec. 1876.

No. 10.—Number of Convicts under Sentence in Great Britain and at Gibraltar on the under-mentioned dates in each of the years 1869–1883.

Confined in		——	31st December.										31st March.				
			1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Convict Prisons.	Males.	Borstal - -	—	—	—	—	—	‡98	196	261	396	418	420	428	474	77	469
		Brixton* - -	—	504	613	448	463	523	552	411	302	313	309	188	264	77	—
		Chatham - -	1,406	1,669	1,705	1,711	1,706	1,578	1,597	1,341	1,339	1,313	1,385	1,302	1,246	1,214	1,357
		Dartmoor - -	876	881	959	941	934	923	951	987	991	960	979	973	1,006	1,136	1,133
		Millbank - -	701	323	176	248	237	289	241	244	287	258	294	550	250	388	129
		Parkhurst - -	371	538	550	545	559	552	556	559	561	657	649	711	705	721	718
		Pentonville - -	780	597	734	905	871	766	784	1,035	1,009	1,005	1,079	1,100	1,106	1,094	1,058
		Portland - -	1,568	1,575	1,592	1,548	1,584	1,579	1,591	1,597	1,595	1,587	1,583	1,565	1,578	1,614	1,591
		Portsmouth - -	1,075	1,284	1,302	1,343	1,268	1,287	1,255	1,282	1,312	1,305	1,295	1,236	1,306	1,279	1,276
		Woking - -	692	685	722	695	718	720	659	661	687	684	669	670	637	540	550
		Wormwood Scrubs -	—	—	—	—	—	‡19	189	262	459	522	494	516	602	627	960
		Gibraltar - -	491	558	555	439	338	268	—†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Totals - -	7,960	8,614	8,908	8,823	8,678	8,602	8,571	8,640	8,938	9,022	9,156	9,239	9,174	9,167	9,241
	Females.	Fulham - -	135	137	275	263	281	234	274	283	278	287	288	277	260	263	250
		Millbank - -	304	363	284	290	209	272	258	195	212	195	191	216	178	144	136
		Woking - -	719	692	693	696	666	671	712	738	729	721	719	646	656	647	569
		Totals - -	1,158	1,182	1,252	1,249	1,156	1,177	1,244	1,216	1,219	1,203	1,198	1,139	1,094	1,054	955
		Totals - -	9,118	9,796	10,160	10,072	9,834	9,779	9,815	9,856	10,157	10,225	10,354	10,378	10,268	10,221	10,196

* Brixton, which ceased to be a Female Convict Prison on 17th December 1869, was opened as a Male Convict Prison on 21st February 1870, and was transferred to the War Department as a Military Prison on the 1st September 1882.
† Gibraltar Convict Prison was discontinued in 1875.
‡ Borstal Prison was opened on the 3rd August 1874, and Wormwood Scrubs Prison on the 14th November 1874.

No. 10—*continued.*—Number of Convicts under Sentence in Great Britain and at Gibraltar on the under-mentioned dates in each of the years 1869–1883.

Confined in		——	31st December.										31st March.				
			1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Broadmoor Asylum.		Males	140	134	126	110	105	80	63	46	37	32	26	27	25	21	20
		Females	23	18	11	25	25	22	25	18	13	15	14	19	21	25	25
		Totals	163	152	137	135	130	102	88	64	50	47	40	46	46	46	45
Local Prisons.	England and Wales.	Males	608	478	215	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	99	77	53	60	40
		Females											27	16	19	36	17
		Totals	608	478	215	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	126	93	72	96	57
	Scotland.	Males	399	421	410	193	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	29	31	9	23
		Females											205	201	179	149	142
		Totals	399	421	410	193	–	–	–	–	–	–	235	230	210	158	165
Grand Totals		Males	10,288	10,847	10,922	10,492	8,783	8,682	8,634	8,686	8,975	9,054	9,311	9,372	9,283	9,257	9,324
		Females					1,181	1,199	1,269	1,234	1,232	1,218	1,444	1,375	1,313	1,264	1,139
		—	10,288	10,847	10,922	10,492	9,964*	9,881*	9,903*	9,920*	10,207*	10,272*	10,755	10,747	10,596	10,521	10,463

* The numbers confined in the Local Prisons for these years cannot be ascertained. The grand totals are, therefore, exclusive of any convicts who may have been confined in those Prisons on the last day of each year.

No. 11.—Return of the Establishments of the different Prisons in the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Establishments.	Total.		Borstal.	Brixton.	Chatham.	Dartmoor.		Millbank and Wormwood Scrubs.		Parkhurst.	Pentonville.	Portland.	Portsmouth.	Woking.	Fulham.		Woking. (F.)	
	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Governors, deputy governors, lady superintendents, and deputy lady superintendents.	24	3	2	2	3	2	—	3	—	2	2	3	3	2	—	1	—	2
Ministers of religion	25	—	1	1	4	2	—	3	—	1	2	3	2	2	2	—	2	—
Medical officers, assistant surgeons, and coroner	22	—	1	1	2	2	—	3	—	2	2	2	2	3	1	—	1	—
Stewards	11	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Clerks, and discipline officers acting as clerks	82	—	4	3	9	6	—	15	—	5	8	11	8	5	3	1	5	—
Scripture readers, schoolmasters, and schoolmistresses.	56	13	2	3	7	5	—	7	4	4	2	7	7	5	—	3	—	6
Clerks of works	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Chief warders and chief matrons	11	3	1	1	1	1	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1
Foremen of works, farm bailiffs, and instructing officers.	26	—	1	—	8	1	—	1	—	1	—	6	6	1	1	—	—	—
Principal warders and principal matrons	77	21	5	3	9	9	—	11	3	7	7	10	9	6	—	6	1	12
Warders, matrons, compounders	288	53	13	6	43	35	—	40	11	20	21	48	38	24	—	11	—	31
Trades warders	21	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	3	—	4	4	3	—	—	2	—
Assistant warders and assistant matrons	558	71	29	12	81	65	—	69	16	42	42	94	75	48	—	15	1	40
Cooks, bakers, gatekeepers, porters, watchmen, nurses, and messengers.	133	1	7	11	16	16	—	11	1	13	11	15	14	7	5	—	7	—
Engineers, enginemen, gasmen, stokers, and artisans	37	—	1	1	2	4	—	6	—	4	3	5	1	6	1	—	3	—
Labourers. dairywoman	20	1	—	—	2	5	1	1	—	2	1	2	2	2	1	—	2	—
Civil guards	160	—	9	—	34	29	—	6	—	10	—	42	30	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,554	166	77	45	227	183	1	180	36	118	110	255	204	116	14	37	25	92

No. 12.

RETURN showing the EXPENDITURE under each HEAD of

It seems desirable to explain that, although this return is made out to show the expense of each with each other, for the convict prisons differ in their circumstances, and must be regarded as a whole, *e.g.*, all convicts receive their new clothing at one prison, which causes that item to appear more costly more at the former. Prisons where men work in bodies require a larger staff than those in which they valuable as where most are able-bodied, and there are many other points which deprive any such com-

HEADS OF SERVICE.	TOTAL. 9,551 Males. 1,013 Females.	Pentonville. 1,097 Males.	Wormwood Scrubs & Millbank. *1,067 Males. 135 Females.	Brixton.‡ †354 Males.	Portland. 1,597 Males.	Portsmouth. 1,285 Males.
COST OF STAFF.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Salaries and wages, and Allowances in lieu of rations, quarters, and forage	165,650 10 8	12,798 5 9	20,408 14 6	2,502 6 9	24,481 2 2	19,690 18 9
Uniforms for officers	5,537 12 9	235 17 6	602 7 6	107 10 4	744 4 8	559 3 0
Total cost of staff	171,188 3 5	13,034 3 3	21,011 2 0	2,609 17 1	25,225 6 10	20,250 1 9
Annual cost per prisoner	§16 10 3	11 17 8	17 9 7	7 7 6	15 15 10	15 15 2
MAINTENANCE OF CONVICTS.						
Victualling for convicts, including medical comforts for sick.	94,299 12 0	9,023 8 10	11,351 19 11	2,023 3 9	14,426 3 11	10,968 10 0
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	2,192 6 6	214 0 1	296 14 9	47 5 11	299 5 11	145 0 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	2,406 2 1	286 12 8	415 2 7	49 19 4	194 9 4	254 8 9
Clothing for prisoners	23,378 4 4	3,454 10 7	2,516 8 10	421 5 10	3,648 11 9	3,011 6 4
Fuel and light	20,167 18 4	2,625 0 1	4,023 10 6	624 4 7	1,470 9 9	2,106 1 8
Total expenses of maintenance	142,444 3 3	15,603 12 3	18,603 16 7	3,165 19 5	20,039 0 8	16,485 6 11
Annual cost per prisoner	§13 12 10	14 4 6	15 9 7	8 18 10	12 11 0	12 16 7
Bedding for prisoners	2,498 3 11	257 10 5	255 11 11	19 8 2	361 4 9	289 1 2
Furniture and fittings	1,989 5 7	136 16 8	393 14 6	87 3 4	240 15 10	148 15 5
Escort and conveyance of convicts	4,651 14 1	637 16 4	623 15 7	108 17 11	547 7 10	498 14 6
Gratuities to convicts	6,939 3 11	332 8 4	749 15 4	49 2 11	1,149 4 8	969 5 9
Ordinary repairs of buildings	3,506 12 9	320 8 3	254 15 0	8 0 0	277 15 0	358 10 9
Rent, rates, and taxes	983 19 5	—	17 16 0	0 10 0	531 5 8	2 11 2
Incidental expenses	2,900 11 3	195 14 11	508 11 11	62 5 11	192 19 7	222 4 8
Gross total expenses	337,101 17 7	30,518 10 5	42,418 18 10	6,111 4 9	48,565 0 10	39,224 12 1
Gross annual charge per prisoner	§32 8 4	27 16 5	35 5 10	17 5 3	30 8 2	30 10 6
Deduct—						
‖Value of labour (measured) exclusive of employments in the service of the prison.	209,533 17 4	20,133 19 2	19,518 13 7	934 4 4	47,086 10 8	40,361 0 10
Incidental receipts (sale of old stores, &c.).	1,477 16 2	430 3 6	159 10 8	105 10 6	116 2 11	110 16 5
Total deductions	211,011 13 6	20,564 2 8	19,678 4 3	1,039 14 10	47,202 13 7	40,471 17 3
Net cost (with the above deductions)	126,090 4 1	9,954 7 9	22,740 14 7	5,071 9 11	1,362 7 3	—¶
Net annual charge per prisoner (do.)	§11 17 1	9 1 6	18 18 5	14 6 6	0 17 1	—
SPECIAL HEADS OF SERVICE.						
Police	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maintenance of Imperial Convicts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maintenance of invalids, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants in aid of colonial police and magistracy.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total of special heads	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross annual expenses, including special heads.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross annual cost per prisoner, do.	—	—	—	—	—	—

* This number includes
† Do. do.
‡ This is for five months only, viz., from 1st April to 31st August
§ Exclusive
‖ As the work on which convicts are employed is principally for Government
¶ In the case of Portsmouth Prison the earnings and incidental receipts have

No. 12.

Service in the Year ended the 31st of March 1883.

prison separately, it cannot be taken to afford means of usefully comparing the costs of the prisons and not as if maintained as absolutely distinct establishments, each performing exactly similar duty; at that prison than at others. If one prison does the washing for another, soap and fuel will cost are continually locked up in cells. One which is appropriated to invalids cannot perform labour so parison of value.

Chatham. 1,280 Males.	Dartmoor. 1,124 Males.	Woking. 557 Males.	Parkhurst. 714 Males.	Woking. 621 Females.	Fulham Refuge. 257 Females.	Borstal. 476 Males.	Western Australia. 220 Males.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
20,909 4 5	18,779 12 6	12,069 9 11	11,516 10 7	9,760 14 8	4,372 9 11	8,361 0 9	5,569 17 3
1,017 12 0	737 6 9	300 15 0	446 16 1	371 0 1	131 19 3	283 0 7	60 19 6
21,926 16 5	19,516 19 3	12,370 4 11	11,963 6 8	10,131 14 9	4,504 9 2	8,644 1 4	5,630 16 9
17 2 7	17 7 3	22 4 2	16 15 1	16 6 4	17 10 7	18 3 2	25 11 11
12,441 8 10	10,097 18 7	5,406 8 1	6,584 3 8	5,283 15 10	2,159 14 8	4,532 15 11	2,253 10 6
203 3 8	211 5 7	274 7 7	145 0 10	160 9 11	66 14 1	128 18 0	31 6 2
219 4 11	181 15 4	178 12 2	180 10 0	247 0 9	103 11 7	94 14 8	44 15 4
2,724 1 1	2,403 14 8	941 5 3	1,266 2 10	1,428 6 6	633 2 11	929 7 9	210 12 11
2,125 10 8	2,054 5 10	1,400 16 9	1,145 9 0	1,080 15 5	810 18 2	700 15 11	357 18 1
17,713 9 2	14,949 0 0	8,201 9 10	9,321 6 4	8,200 8 5	3,774 1 5	6,386 12 3	2,898 3 0
13 16 9	13 6 0	14 14 6	13 1 1	13 4 1	14 13 8	13 8 4	13 3 5
449 9 9	287 16 8	83 11 10	136 10 0	174 6 7	79 8 9	104 3 11	8 2 6
244 15 8	223 5 9	113 9 2	63 13 1	191 9 8	89 11 6	55 15 0	22 12 3
446 13 1	475 4 7	316 10 7	300 14 9	354 4 3	155 16 7	185 18 1	129 16 9
524 4 3	815 8 2	509 13 3	584 13 11	599 3 0	331 14 5	324 9 11	95 13 0
413 10 5	546 17 7	293 13 9	290 4 9	211 2 9	880 0 1	151 14 5	117 11 1
0 19 6	359 2 4	64 0 0	5 3 3	—	2 11 6	—	—
431 9 0	339 1 6	341 12 8	188 10 3	225 8 10	85 8 9	107 3 3	234 12 3
42,151 7 3	37,512 15 10	22,294 6 0	22,854 3 0	20,087 18 3	9,403 2 2	15,959 18 2	9,137 7 7
32 18 7	33 7 6	40 0 6	32 0 2	32 6 11	36 11 9	33 10 7	41 10 8
36,571 15 2	16,168 12 5	3,970 15 0	7,599 19 4	2,903 3 9	2,378 7 3	11,906 15 10	—
165 7 11	171 19 6	68 14 11	103 19 7	21 7 3	10 13 11	13 9 1	—
36,737 3 1	16,340 11 11	4,039 9 11	7,703 18 11	2,924 11 0	2,389 1 2	11,920 4 11	—
5,414 4 2	21,172 3 11	18,254 16 1	15,150 4 1	17,163 7 3	7,014 1 0	4,039 13 3	—
4 4 7	18 16 9	32 15 6	21 4 5	27 12 9	27 5 10	8 9 9	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	895 1 7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78 12 3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	326 5 3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171 13 6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,000 0 0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,471 12 7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,609 0 2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107 6 3

79 military prisoners.
293 do.
when the prison came under War Department management.
of Brixton.
only a small portion of this amount is actually received in cash.
exceeded the cost of maintenance by 1,247*l.* 5*s.* 2*d.*

No. 13.—Statement showing the Gross and Average Earnings of the Prisoners in each Convict Prison at the various Employments, ascertained by Measurement of their Work, for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Gross Earnings.

Males.

Nature of Work.	Borstal.	Brixton.	Chatham.	Dartmoor.	Millbank.	Parkhurst.	Pentonville.	Portland.	Portsmouth.	Woking.	Wormwood Scrubs.	Total Male Earnings.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public works -	10,029 15 10	—	35,308 16 7	—	—	—	—	35,486 1 4	38,639 1 11	—	—	119,463 15 8
Prison buildings	1,494 2 0	934 4 4	1,262 18 7	9,109 14 3	2,175 15 8	3,569 18 9	877 10 8	5,163 2 10	1,721 18 11	1,418 17 10	13,678 3 8	41,406 7 6
Manufactures -	—	—	—	4,053 17 6	2,511 15 9	2,608 8 7	19,256 8 6	5,408 9 6	—	1,673 9 10	622 1 1	36,134 10 9
					92 11 0 soldiers.							92 11 0 soldiers.
Farm - -	382 18 0	—	—	3,005 0 8	—	1,421 12 0	—	1,028 17 0	—	878 7 4	—	6,716 15 0
Prison employment.	2,247 14 4	7 1 0	6,863 15 11	4,597 3 11	176 2 8	4,053 10 2	3,557 10 2	6,004 1 1	6,156 7 10	2,719 14 3	2,494 17 8	38,877 19 0
					416 2 11 soldiers.							416 2 11 soldiers.
Total earnings	14,154 10 2	941 5 4	43,435 11 1	20,765 16 4	4,863 14 1	11,653 9 6	23,691 9 4	53,090 11 9	46,517 8 8	6,690 9 3	16,795 2 5	242,599 7 11
					508 13 11 soldiers.							508 13 11 soldiers.
Total number of days employed	125,315	7,836	344,687	293,761	79,965	201,080	269,061	438,678	349,273	120,875	188,072	2,418,603
					22,310 soldiers.							22,310 soldiers.

(*continued.*)

Females.

Nature of Work.	Fulham.	Millbank.	Woking.	Total Female Earnings.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Manufactures and washing - -	2,362 10 3	438 6 5	2,903 3 9	5,704 0 5
Farm - -	15 17 0	—	—	15 17 0
Prison employment	998 5 5	1,279 4 0	3,274 14 3	5,552 3 8
Total earnings	3,376 12 8	1,717 10 5	6,177 18 0	11,272 1 1
Total number of days employed	76,671	35,840	165,677	278,188

No. 13—*continued.*—Average Daily Number of Prisoners and Earnings.

Males.

—	Borstal.		Brixton.		Chatham.		Dartmoor.		Millbank.		Parkhurst.		Pentonville.		Portland.		Portsmouth.		Woking.		Wormwood Scrubs.	
	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.
		s. d.		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*		*s. d.*
Public Works -	265	2 5½	—	—	867	2 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	868	2 7½	908	2 9	—	—	—	—
Prison buildings -	42	2 3½	56	2 5	31	2 6¾	304	1 11½	63	2 2¾	126	1 9¼	171	3 2¼	174	1 11	40	2 9	35	2 6¾	368	2 4¾
Manufactures -	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	1 3¾	186	0 10	173	0 11¾	743	1 8	176	1 11¾	—	—	132	0 9¾	141	0 3¼
									56 soldiers.	0 1¼ soldiers.												
Farm - -	30	0 9¾	—	—	—	—	231	0 10	—	—	183	0 6	—	—	34	1 11	—	—	104	0 6½	—	—
Prison employment	65	2 2¾	0	1 5	212	2 1	212	1 4¾	8	1 4	165	1 7	106	2 1¾	161	2 5	177	2 2¾	116	1 6	96	1 8
									15 soldiers.	1 9¼ soldiers.												
Non-effectives -	72	—	1	—	168	—	176	—	11	—	66	—	228	—	181	—	157	—	167	—	110	—
									4 soldiers.	—												
Total averages	477	1 11	58	2 4¼	1,280	2 2¼	1,124	1 2¼	269	1 2	714	1 0½	1,096	1 4½	1,596	2 1¾	1,284	2 4	557	0 9¼	717	1 6
									76 soldiers.	0 5 soldiers.												

Females.

(*continued.*)

—	Fulham.		Millbank.		Woking.	
	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.	Number.	Earnings.
		s. d.		*s. d.*		*s. d.*
Manufactures -	199	0 9	39	0 8½	362	0 6
Farm - -	1	1 0	—	—	—	—
Prison employment	46	1 4½	75	1 1	171	1 2½
Non-effectives -	10	—	19	—	91	—
Total averages	257	0 10	134	0 9¾	626	0 7½

No. 14.—Statement of Restraints, Punishments, and Offences during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Prison.	Restraints.		Prison Punishments.							(1.) Total Number of Prisoners Punished.		(2.) Total Number of Prisoners not Punished.		(3.) Total Number of Prisoners during the Year. (Cols. 1 and 2.)		Prison Offences.							
	Irons or Handcuffs.		Corporal Punishment.	Punishment Cells.		Dietary Punishment.		Loss of Class or Privilege.								Violence.		Escapes and Attempts to Escape.		Idleness.		Other Breaches of Regulations.		Total Offences.	
	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Borstal - -	5	—	5	—	—	581	—	566	—	321	—	295	—	616	—	74	—	—	—	243	—	1,099	—	1,416	—
Brixton* - -	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	10	—	71	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
Chatham - -	19	—	10	12	—	2,080	—	1,201	—	749	—	893	—	1,642	—	259	—	7	—	615	—	1,275	—	2,156	—
Dartmoor - -	32	—	10	—	—	679	—	916	—	627	—	779	—	1,406	—	305	—	3	—	348	—	2,846	—	3,502	—
Millbank (Male) -	8	—	1	—	—	183	—	29	—	143	—	577	—	720	—	67	—	1	—	17	—	178	—	263	—
Parkhurst - -	21	—	2	20	—	571	—	709	—	380	—	529	—	909	—	153	—	1	—	160	—	646	—	960	—
Pentonville - -	—	—	10	—	—	1,042	—	116	—	657	—	2,196	—	2,853	—	96	—	—	—	487	—	957	—	1,540	—
Portland - -	34	—	3	1	—	2,939	—	1,227	—	990	—	986	—	1,976	—	283	—	3	—	1,324	—	1,934	—	3,544	—
Portsmouth - -	15	—	7	15	—	1,206	—	427	—	710	—	961	—	1,671	—	188	—	3	—	354	—	1,626	—	2,171	—
Woking (Male) -	2	—	1	—	—	281	—	342	—	186	—	688	—	874	—	2	—	2	—	9	—	343	—	356	—
Wormwood Scrubs -	8	—	—	—	—	456	—	596	—	676	—	678	—	1,354	—	66	—	—	—	20	—	716	—	802	—
Fulham (Female) -	—	3	—	—	12	—	142	—	20	—	177	—	174	—	351	—	90	—	—	—	14	—	154	—	258
Millbank („) -	—	8	—	—	—	—	33	—	4	—	28	—	359	—	387	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	13	—	38
Woking („) -	—	2	—	—	—	—	56	—	434	—	320	—	570	—	790	—	89	—	—	—	6	—	430	—	525
Totals - -	144	13	49	48	12	10,023	231	6,134	458	5,449	425	8,653	1,103	14,102	1,528	1,493	199	20	—	3,577	25	11,641	597	16,731	821

* Brixton Prison ceased to be a Convict Prison from the 1st September 1882.

Note.—The number of offences committed and the number of punishments awarded do not, of course, agree, it being the practice in some cases to award concurrently several forms of punishment for one offence while in others the offence is met by admonition without punishment.

No. 15.

Sentences of Prisoners in Convict Prisons on 31st March 1883.

Prisons.	Term of Sentence.																Total.
	5 Years.	6 Years.	7 Years.	8 Years.	9 Years.	10 Years.	11 Years.	12 Years.	13 Years.	14 Years.	15 Years.	18 Years.	20 Years.	24 Years.	25 Years.	Life.	
Males.																	
Borstal	187	—	162	12	—	86	—	7	—	4	7	—	4	—	—	—	469
Chatham	539	6	267	44	—	208	1	47	—	25	86	3	57	2	4	68	1,357
Dartmoor	302	7	324	62	1	257	—	22	—	26	58	—	33	—	3	38	1,133
Millbank	58	—	50	1	—	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	129
Parkhurst	188	4	265	40	—	126	—	11	—	11	29	1	24	—	—	19	718
Pentonville	540	17	261	29	—	130	—	16	—	14	22	—	18	—	1	10	1,058
Portland	435	14	527	69	2	329	—	24	—	34	57	2	49	1	3	45	1,591
Portsmouth	418	10	402	48	1	213	—	25	1	31	47	1	41	—	1	37	1,276
Woking	144	2	160	24	—	115	—	10	—	12	35	1	21	—	—	26	550
Wormwood Scrubs	420	18	324	22	1	127	—	11	1	9	16	—	8	—	1	2	960
Totals	3,231	78	2,742	351	5	1,606	1	173	2	166	360	8	257	3	13	245	9,241
Females.																	
Fulham	91	3	100	8	—	30	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	13	250
Millbank	80	4	38	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	136
Woking	183	2	236	15	—	92	—	2	—	1	11	—	5	—	—	22	569
Totals	354	9	374	27	—	127	—	3	—	1	13	—	8	—	—	39	955

Average length of sentences.—Males, 8·1 years; Females, 7·4 years.

No. 16.

RETURN of PRISONERS of each of the following decennial periods of AGE remaining in the CONVICT PRISONS on the 31st March 1883.

PRISONS.	Under 15 Years.	15 to 24, both inclusive.	25 to 34 Years.	35 to 44 Years.	45 to 54 Years.	55 to 64 Years.	65 Years and above.	Totals.
				MALES.				
Borstal -	—	148	193	97	30	1	—	469
Chatham - -	—	248	667	288	126	26	2	1,357
Dartmoor - -	—	157	386	263	179	108	40	1,133
Millbank - -	—	10	67	42	9	1	—	129
Parkhurst - -	—	75	213	147	127	99	57	718
Pentonville - -	—	352	375	185	97	44	5	1,058
Portland - -	—	289	600	397	213	84	8	1,591
Portsmouth - -	—	250	540	270	156	55	5	1,276
Woking - -	—	92	191	103	73	61	30	550
Wormwood Scrubs	—	318	388	174	57	21	2	960
Totals -	—	1,939	3,620	1,966	1,067	500	149	9,241
				FEMALES.				
Fulham - -	—	36	82	86	26	18	2	250
Millbank - -	—	19	41	39	20	12	5	136
Woking - -	—	27	134	172	132	74	30	569
Totals -	—	82	257	297	178	104	37	955

No. 17.

RETURN showing the Number of MALE CONVICTS released on Licence and Expiration of Sentence in the four Years ended 31st of March 1883; distinguishing the Number discharged on Licence at their minimum period; and showing the per-centage on the total number discharged on expiration of Sentence and Licence.

Years.	Number discharged at their Minimum Period in each Year.	Number discharged on Licence.	On Expiration of Sentence.	Total Number discharged on Licence and Expiration of Sentence in each Year.	Per-centage of those discharged at the Minimum Period in each Year.
1879–80	355	1,275	175	1,450	24·5
1880–81	465	1,317	210	1,527	30·4
1881–82	438	1,347	211	1,558	28·1
1882–83	453	1,315	195	1,510	30·0

No. 18.

Detail of Duties in Public Works Convict Prisons throughout the Year.

From Feb. 16th to Oct. 31st.	From Nov. 1st to 15th, and from Feb. 1st to 15th.	From Nov. 16th to Jan. 31st.	Duties performed.
A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	
5 0	5 15	5 30	Bell rings; prisoners rise; wash; dress; make beds; and sweep cells.
5 20	5 35	5 50	Officers (division on full duty) parade for muster in halls; roll called; keys issued; slops collected; muster of prisoners taken; names taken for medical officer; cells, wards, and halls swept; and a certain number of cells and prisoners searched.
5 40	5 55	6 10	Breakfast brought over from cook and bakehouses, and issued.
6 0	6 15	6 30	Officers on full duty leave for breakfast; breakfast patrols take charge.
6 40	6 55	7 15	Officers on full duty return from breakfast; muster in halls; slops collected, and prisoners unlocked for chapel.
6 45	7 0	7 20	Bell commences ringing for prayers; prisoners file in.
6 50	7 5	7 25	Prisoners having assembled in chapel and halls, prayers commenced.
7 0	7 15	7 35	Officers (division on short duty) enter prison and parade for inspection; prisoners parade for labour, and march out when ready.
	11 10		Bell rings for recall from labour.
	11 30		Prisoners' dinners served out; second relief of dinner patrols leave for dinner.
	11 45		Officers leave for dinner; first relief of dinner patrols take charge.
	P.M.		
	12 15		Second relief dinner patrols return and take charge; first relief leave for dinner.
	12 45		Officers return from dinner, and parade for inspection.
	12 55		Prisoners parade for labour, and march out when ready.
	1 0		First relief dinner patrols return and join the labour parade.

From Feb. 16th to Oct. 15th.	From Oct. 16th to 31st, and from Feb. 1st to 15th.	From Nov. 1st to Dec. 31st.	From Jan. 1st to Jan. 31st.	
P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	P.M.	
5 15	4 45	4 0	4 15	Bell rings for recall from labour.
5 35	5 5	4 20	4 35	Officers (division on full duty) leave for supper; prisoners' suppers served out, and names taken for Governor, Chaplain, &c., and for repairs of clothing.
6 5		4 50	5 5	Officers (division on full duty) return to the prison; division on short duty leave for the night; prisoners unlocked for schooling and letter writing; slops collected; water served out; clothing issued; cells and prisoners searched and general ward duties attended to.

Detail of Duties—*continued.*

Time.	Duties performed.
P.M.	
6 50	All prisoners are locked up in their cells; locking up reports made out and keys collected; night patrols and reserve guard parade and are posted; one of the latter posted in each hall until 8 p.m., when they assemble in the guard room for the night.
7 0	All officers (except night patrols and reserve guard) leave the prison.
7 45	Prisoners make down hammocks and turn in.
7 55	Lights out.
8 0	Lock up prison.
	On Saturdays (throughout the Year).
	Duties up to 11.45 a.m. as on other week days.
	Officers (division on short duty) do not return after leaving for dinner.
12 45	Officers (division on full duty only) return and parade for inspection; prisoners bathed; hair cut; cells and prisoners searched; halls generally cleaned; clean kits issued; and ward duties performed.
5 35	Prisoners' suppers served out.
5 50	Officers go to supper, except supper patrol as detailed on roster.
6 30	Officers on duty return and lock up prisoners; locking up reports made out and keys collected.
6 50	Night patrol and reserve guard posted as on other days; and remaining duties at same hours as on other week days.
	Sundays (throughout the Year).
A.M.	
7 0	Bell rings; prisoners rise, wash and sweep cells.
7 5	Officers (division on duty) parade for muster in the halls; roll called; slops collected, &c.
7 40	Prisoners' breakfasts issued.
7 55	Officers leave for breakfast; breakfast patrols take charge.
8 55	Officers' parade.
9 0	Officers march to halls; keys issued; and slops collected.
9 10 to P.M. 12 30	Chapel; general parade and exercise.
12 35	Prisoners' dinners served out.
12 45	Officers leave for dinner; dinner patrols take charge.
1 45	Officers return from dinner; keys issued; and dinner tins collected.
1 55 to 4 45	Chapel, exercise, &c., and names taken for Governor.
4 50	Prisoners' suppers served out.
5 0	Officers leave for supper; supper patrols take charge.
6 30	Officers return; keys issued; ward duties, &c.
6 45	Prisoners make down hammocks and turn in.
6 55	Lights out.
7 0	Lock up prison; officers leave.

No. 19.—Return of the Number of Male Convicts liberated during the Year ended the 31st March 1883, showing those who went to Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies.

Prisons.	Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies.																									Total number assisted by Aid Societies.	Of the Total Number assisted		Total Number liberated during the year.	Of the Total Number liberated	
	Aberdeen.	Birmingham.	Bristol.	Cheshire.	Dundee.	East Sussex.	Edinburgh.	Glasgow.	Gloucester.	Herts.	Kent.	Leeds.	Liverpool.	London (Royal Society for the Assistance of Discharged Prisoners).	Manchester.	Monmouth.	Newcastle-on-Tyne.	North and South Stafford.	St. Giles Christian Mission, London.	Somerset.	Suffolk.	Warwick.	Wolverhampton.	Worcester.		had previously been to an Aid Society.	had not previously been to an Aid Society.		had previously been to an Aid Society.	had not previously been to an Aid Society.
Borstal - -	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	25	3	—	2	1	6	—	—	—	1	1	43	4	39	89	5	84
Brixton - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	10	—	10
Chatham - -	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	10	—	—	—	1	3	47	4	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	74	14	60	139	17	122
Dartmoor - -	—	4	1	15	1	—	1	5	—	—	—	1	—	89	11	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	3	134	8	126	203	10	193
Millbank - -	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	22	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	30	3	27	46	7	39
Parkhurst - -	—	4	5	1	—	—	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	63	12	—	1	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	101	14	87	140	22	118
Pentonville - -	—	3	1	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	39	3	—	2	1	9	—	—	—	1	1	65	19	46	107	34	73
Portland - -	—	3	6	8	3	—	5	5	2	2	1	6	1	109	13	1	4	3	—	2	1	4	3	3	185	27	158	302	44	258
Portsmouth - -	—	6	4	4	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	9	—	94	18	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	2	—	162	23	139	228	31	197
Woking - -	—	1	2	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	62	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	27	55	122	29	93
Wormwood Scrubs -	1	5	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	57	3	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	79	12	67	139	26	113
Totals - -	1	30	21	30	7	1	15	32	7	2	1	21	4	614	77	1	10	18	46	3	1	4	8	9	963	151	812	1,525	225	1,300

No. 20.—RETURN of the NUMBER of FEMALE CONVICTS liberated during the Year ended 31st March 1883, showing those who went to Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies and Refuges.

PRISONS.	DISCHARGED PRISONERS' AID SOCIETIES.									Of the Total Number assisted		Total Number liberated during the year.	Of the Total Number liberated		Refuges.		Total Number to Refuges.
	Royal Society for the assistance of Discharged Prisoners, 39, Charing Cross.	The Discharged Female Prisoners, Aid Society, Nine Elms.	Manchester and Salford.	North and South Staffordshire.	Bristol.	London Female Preventive and Reformatory Institution.	Leeds.	Birmingham.	Total Number assisted by Aid Societies.	had previously been to an Aid Society.	had not previously been to an Aid Society.		had previously been to an Aid Society.	had not previously been to an Aid Society.	Russell House, Streatham.	East End House, Finchley.	
Fulham	4	2	2	1	1	2	—	—	12	—	—	94	—	94	39	18	57
Millbank	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	7	3	10
Woking	7	10	1	—	1	—	1	1	21	4	17	199	4	195	57	77	134
Totals	11	12	3	1	2	2	1	1	33	4	29	311	4	307	103	98	201

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

43

REPORT

OF THE

DIRECTORS OF CONVICT PRISONS

ON THE

DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT

OF

MILLBANK AND PENTONVILLE PRISONS,

AND OF

BORSTAL, BRIXTON, CHATHAM, DARTMOOR, PARKHURST, PORTLAND, PORTSMOUTH, WOKING, AND WORMWOOD SCRUBS PRISONS FOR MALE CONVICTS,

WITH

FULHAM AND WOKING PRISONS FOR FEMALE CONVICTS;

ALSO THE

CONVICT ESTABLISHMENT IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA,

For the Year 1882-83.

(PART II.)

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE.

To be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from any of the following Agents, viz.,
Messrs. HANSARD, 13, Great Queen Street, W.C., and 32, Abingdon Street, Westminster;
Messrs. EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE, East Harding Street, Fleet Street, and
Sale Office, House of Lords;
Messrs. ADAM and CHARLES BLACK, of Edinburgh;
Messrs. ALEXANDER THOM and Co., or Messrs. HODGES, FIGGIS, and Co., of Dublin.

1883.

[C.—3828.—I.]

CONTENTS.

PART II.

EXTRACTS FROM REPORTS OF THE OFFICERS OF CONVICT PRISONS.

Borstal Prison - - - - - - - 3
Brixton Prison - - - - - - - 41
Chatham Prison - - - - - - - 55
Dartmoor Prison - - - - - - - 110
Fulham Prison for Females - - - - - - 152
Millbank Prison - - - - - - - 172
Parkhurst Prison - - - - - - - 206
Pentonville Prison - - - - - - - 253
Portland Prison - - - - - - - 296
Portsmouth Prison - - - - - - - 361
Woking Prison for Males - - - - - - 415
Woking Prison for Females - - - - - 474
Wormwood Scrubs Prison - - - - - - 502

Western Australia Convict Establishment - - - 531

EXTRACTS FROM REPORTS OF THE OFFICERS OF CONVICT PRISONS.

BORSTAL PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were—Mr. Wakeford on the 21st April, 3rd June, 30th June, 19th July, 21st August, 20th October, 17th November, and 19th December 1882, and 17th January, 16th February, and 15th March 1883; Mr. Fagan on the 22nd May 1882; and Mr. Morrish on the 19th September 1882.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The conduct of the officers has been good.

As usual, the great majority of the convicts behave well, but there are a certain number of reckless and insubordinate men, who are constantly under report. It will be seen by the Statistical Return that with an increase in the daily average number of prisoners, there has been a decrease in the number punished as compared with last year.

There have been no escapes or attempts to escape, no suicides or attempted suicide, and no deaths, during the year.

Two convicts have been sentenced to undergo second probation; one of these men has completed his term, and is now employed out of doors. In both cases, the effects, so far, appear to have been very beneficial.

I am glad to be able to report that work on the farms has been remunerative. The extent of ground under cultivation this year, as compared with last, is as below.

Crops.	1882–3. Acres.	1881–2. Acres.
Wheat	3	5
Barley	4	4
Potatoes	12	12
Onions	¼	½
Carrots	½	¼
Turnips	½	½
Mangolds	2½	2
Parsnips	¼	¼
Cabbages	1¼	1¾
Broccoli	¼	–
	24½	26½

Stock	1882–3.	1881–2.
Pigs	48	109

Extracts, Governor's Report.

	1882–3. £ s. d.	1881–2. £ s. d.
Profit - - - -	351 18 1	172 13 6
On land - - -	297 8 0	238 17 2
„ pigs - - -	74 2 11*	33 17 4†
	371 10 11	272 14 6
Deduct—		
Loss on tools	19 8 4	Tools - 31 6 11
Fence -	0 4 6	Fence - 68 14 1
	19 12 10	100 1 0
	£351 18 1	£172 13 6

That is to say, with two acres less under cultivation, and fewer pigs by 61, the profits have exceeded those of the previous year by 179*l.*; and after deducting a charge for fence of 68*l.* in 1881–2, there still remains in favour of this year a net sum of 111*l.*

The crops have all been good, excepting the onions, which are always more or less a failure here.

The pigs have done exceedingly well—

1 was sold by tender.
20 were sold at Rochester market.
5 „ „ to officers.

26
22 remaining

48 Total

At Bridgewoods Battery the construction of the right battery and long parapet have been proceeded with, and a large escarpment made to furnish the necessary material for these works. The left battery also has been further advanced, the ditch excavated and parapet formed, in continuation of previous work, and main postern with water tank, and counterscarp chambers, constructed.

Between Bridgewoods and Horsted some 800 yards of excavation and formation of railway has been completed.

At Fort Horsted the excavation of grand magazine, postern laboratory, main tank, artillery stores, two serving chambers and passage under terrepleins have been begun. A fence has been erected round the whole position, with ditch, and wire entanglement. The building of the grand magazine, postern and expense tank, has been begun.

In addition to the above, the prisoners have been employed in making and repairing tramways, repairing trucks, barrows, and plant; making centres and shoring, working stone-crusher and concrete-mixture, and collecting and stacking flints, &c. &c.

A large amount of work in connection with the prison buildings has been done, a new house built for the steward, the governor's house enlarged, the main approach to the prison from the Maidstone road widened from 10 to 20 feet. A reserve guard room has been built,

* No deaths. † 20 died.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

and light labour sheds constructed. A gas main has been laid outside the prison, and street lamp-posts erected. A new infirmary has also been begun, and many repairs have been executed on the existing buildings.

Of 89 prisoners discharged, 43 have joined the Aid Societies.

I continue to obtain the cordial and steady co-operation of all the superior officers of the prison in the performance of my duties; and gladly take this opportunity of testifying to the harmonious manner in which the various departments work together to maintain the discipline and efficiency of the establishment.

The rules have been complied with, to the best of my belief, except in such cases as have been brought to the Directors' notice.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR OF CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	No. of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (*See Detail, No.* 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
War Department -	$265\frac{306}{310}$	82,456	- -	2 $5\frac{1}{4}$	10,029 15 $10\frac{1}{4}$
Prison buildings - -	$42\frac{14}{310}$	$13,033\frac{1}{2}$	- -	2 $3\frac{1}{2}$	1,494 1 $11\frac{1}{2}$
Farm - - -	$30\frac{123}{310}$	$9,423\frac{1}{2}$	- -	0 $9\frac{3}{4}$	382 18 0
			104,913	2 $3\frac{3}{4}$	11,906 15 $9\frac{3}{4}$
Prison employment -	$65\frac{252}{310}$	- -	20,402	2 $2\frac{1}{2}$	2,247 14 4
Totals - -	$404\frac{75}{310}$	- -	125,315	2 3	14,154 10 $1\frac{3}{4}$
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - -	$7\frac{245}{310}$	2,415			
Under punishment -	$3\frac{83}{310}$	1,013			
Not told off to parties -	$3\frac{35}{310}$	965			
Lost time through rain, &c.	$58\frac{208}{310}$	18,188	22,581		
		Working days.		Average earnings.	
Grand totals - -	$477\frac{26}{310}$	× 312 =	147,896	1 11	14,154 10 $1\frac{3}{4}$

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the Various Trades or Parties.

Governor's Report.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	War Department.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
2	Excavators	7,247	2 $4\frac{3}{4}$	868 4 $7\frac{1}{2}$
3	Labourers	4,033	2 $3\frac{3}{4}$	466 5 $3\frac{1}{4}$
4	Excavators	7,248	2 5	875 15 0
5	,,	7,067	2 $4\frac{3}{4}$	846 10 $4\frac{1}{4}$
6	,,	7,138	2 5	861 18 2
7	,,	6,844	2 5	827 6 10
10	Platelayers	3,278	2 6	409 14 7
13	Concreting	2,103	2 $5\frac{1}{4}$	256 6 $0\frac{3}{4}$
16	,,	2,503	2 5	302 6 11
17	Labourers	3,946	2 $3\frac{3}{4}$	456 8 $1\frac{1}{4}$
18	Concreting	3,338	2 $4\frac{1}{2}$	399 15 $3\frac{1}{2}$
19	Excavators	5,984	2 5	723 0 4
20	,,	4,276	2 $4\frac{3}{4}$	512 4 1
8	Carpenters and Sawyers	2,445	2 $8\frac{1}{2}$	331 12 $1\frac{3}{4}$
8	Tracing plans	242	2 6	30 5 0
8	Smiths and Fitters	1,924	2 7	248 8 3
13, 16, and 18	Bricklayers, Plasterers, and Labourers	12,840	2 $6\frac{1}{4}$	1,613 1[illegible] $10\frac{1}{4}$
		82,456	2 $5\frac{1}{4}$	10,029 15 $10\frac{1}{4}$
	Prison Buildings.			
9 and 21	Labourers	5,442	2 $0\frac{3}{4}$	562 11 $2\frac{3}{4}$
15	Light Labour	207	0 $8\frac{3}{4}$	7 10 6
9	Bricklayers and Labourers	2,307	2 $4\frac{1}{4}$	270 12 $6\frac{1}{2}$
9	Masons	456	2 4	53 0 $1\frac{1}{2}$
9	Slater	126	2 9	17 5 8
9	Plasterer	383	2 $8\frac{1}{4}$	51 11 $4\frac{1}{2}$
15	Carpenters and Sawyers	$2,012\frac{1}{2}$	2 6	252 8 $11\frac{3}{4}$
15	Smiths and Fitters	1,358	2 5	164 12 $8\frac{1}{4}$
15	Painters and Glaziers	742	3 1	114 8 $10\frac{1}{4}$
		$13,033\frac{1}{2}$	2 $3\frac{1}{2}$	1,494 1 $11\frac{1}{2}$
	Farm Work.			
11	Cropping, &c.	8,695	0 9	326 1 3
21	Draining, &c.	324	2 $0\frac{3}{4}$	33 10 0
9	Sundries	62	2 6	7 15 5
15		22	2 $8\frac{1}{4}$	2 19 0
15		$48\frac{1}{2}$	2 $4\frac{3}{4}$	5 16 4
15		272	0 6	6 16 0
		$9,423\frac{1}{2}$	0 $9\frac{3}{4}$	382 18 0

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the Various Trades or Parties—*continued.*

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Prison Employment.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
22	Labourers - -	5,506	2 0	550 12 0
15	Sweeping chimneys -	20	2 4	2 6 8
15	Carpenters - -	100½	2 6¼	12 12 10
15	Smiths - - -	203½	2 1	21 5 5
15	Painters - - -	4	3 1	0 12 4
15	Tinmen - - -	328	3 0⅓	50 1 0½
12	Tailors - - -	2,353	2 8⅓	318 1 9½
12	Shoemakers - -	1,717	1 7¼	137 14 9
12	Bookbinders -	522	2 6	65 5 0
1	Bakers - - -	2,169	2 6	271 2 6
1	Cooks - - -	2,804	2 6	350 10 0
14	Cleaners - - -	4,675	2 0	467 10 0
		20,402	2 2½	2,247 14 4

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

War Department.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Excavators and Labourers.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 2 throws	371 c. yds.	0 9	13 18 3
„ „ 3 „	1,618 „	0 10½	70 15 9
„ „ 4 „	944 „	1 0	47 4 0
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 5 runs	1,407 „	1 2	82 1 6
„ chalk, 3 throws, loading into trucks, removing 300 yards, and tipping	12,407 „	2 4	1,447 9 8
Digging chalk, 3 throws, loading into trucks, removing 100 yards, and tipping	486 „	1 7	38 9 6
Tipping gravel, filling, and wheeling 2 runs	332 „	0 5	6 18 4
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 3 runs	2,905 „	0 11	133 2 11
„ „ 2 „	3,000 „	0 9½	118 15 0
„ „ 1 „	1,642 „	0 8	54 14 8
„ „ 4 „	651 „	1 0½	33 18 1½
„ „ 5 „	875 „	1 2	51 0 10
„ „ 6 „	262 „	1 3½	16 18 5
„ „ 7 „	85 „	1 5	6 0 5
„ „ 8 „	1,411 „	1 6½	108 15 3½
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 3 throws, filling and wheeling, 2 runs -	487 „	1 2	28 8 2
Mixed ground, filling and wheeling, 1 run	272 „	0 3	3 8 0
Digging, 2 throws, and filling mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling - - -	237 „	1 5½	17 5 7½

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
EXCAVATORS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Digging, 3 throws and filling mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	1,685 c. yds.	1 7	133 7 11
Digging, 4 throws, and filling mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling.	2,297 „	1 8½	196 4 0½
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 4 runs	1,612 „	1 0½	83 19 2
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 7 runs	1,502 „	1 5	106 7 10
Digging and loading chalk into trucks, tipping, and spreading	3,323 „	1 0	166 3 0
Digging and wheeling chalk, 2 runs, and loading into trucks	1,500 „	1 0	75 0 0
Digging and throwing out, 1 throw, mixed ground, filling into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	247 „	1 6	18 10 6
Digging and throwing out, 2 throws, mixed ground, filling into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	316 „	1 7½	25 13 6
Digging and throwing out, 3 throws, mixed ground, filling into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	807 „	1 9	70 12 3
Digging and throwing out, 4 throws, mixed ground, filling into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	466 „	1 10½	43 13 9
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 3 runs, levelling and ramming	2,349 „	1 2½	141 18 4½
Digging, 1 throw, and loading mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	540 „	1 4	36 0 0
Digging, 2 throws, and loading mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	1,864 „	1 5½	135 18 4
Digging, 3 throws, and loading mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	1,792 „	1 7	141 17 4
Digging, 4 throws, and loading mixed ground into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and levelling	855 „	1 8½	73 0 7½
Digging, 2 throws, and loading mixed ground into trucks, removing 200 yards, tipping and levelling	1,142 „	1 10	104 13 8
Digging, 3 throws, and loading mixed ground into trucks, removing 200 yards, tipping and levelling	2,133 „	1 11½	208 17 1½
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 2 throws, filling into barrows, wheeling, 1 run, tipping and levelling	62 „	1 1	3 7 2
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 2 throws, filling into barrows, wheeling, 2 runs, tipping and levelling	304 „	1 2½	18 7 4
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 2 throws, filling into barrows, wheeling, 3 runs, tipping and levelling	49 „	1 4	3 5 4
Digging out mixed ground and spreading	1,193 „	0 8	39 15 4
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 2 runs, and levelling	476 „	0 11½	22 16 2
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 10 runs and levelling	690 „	1 11½	67 11 3

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurement of Work—*continued*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
EXCAVATORS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Digging, 2 throws, and filling mixed ground into trucks, removing 200 yards, tipping and levelling	718 c. yards.	2 0	71 16 0
Digging, 3 throws, and filling mixed ground into trucks, removing 200 yards, tipping and levelling	786 „	2 1½	83 10 3
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 1 throw	120 „	0 7½	3 15 0
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 2 throws	1,291 „	0 9	48 8 3
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 3 throws	2,522 „	0 10½	110 6 9
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 4 throws	772 „	1 0	38 12 0
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 6 throws	184 „	1 3	11 10 0
Digging and loading mixed ground, removing 300 yards, tipping and levelling	460 „	2 1½	48 17 6
Breaking up old macadamised road and removing material	702 „	1 10½	65 16 3
Filling and wheeling mixed ground, 1 run	327 „	0 2	2 14 6
Filling in and ramming ground	502 „	0 1½	3 2 9
Spreading and levelling ground	344 „	0 2	2 17 4
Filling and wheeling ground, 5 runs	178 „	0 8	5 18 8
Loading gravel into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and casting back, 2 throws	62 „	0 10	2 11 8
Tipping and casting back gravel	364 „	0 1½	2 5 6
Unsoiling, 1 spit deep, filling and wheeling, 1 run	11,951 sup. yds.	0 2½	124 9 9½
Unsoiling, 1 spit deep, filling and wheeling, 2 runs	16,803 „	0 3½	245 0 10½
Unsoiling, 1 spit deep, filling and wheeling, 3 runs	19,451 „	0 4½	364 14 1½
Unsoiling, 1 spit deep, filling and wheeling, 4 runs	1,913 „	0 5½	43 16 9½
Digging and wheeling mixed ground, 3 runs, tipping and levelling	786 c. yds.	1 1	42 11 6
Loading gravel into trucks, removing 100 yards, tipping and spreading	150 „	0 10½	6 11 3
Loading chalk and ballast into trucks, tipping and levelling	1,124 „	0 6	28 2 0
Taking up and removing material from old road	264 „	1 6	19 16 0
Tipping and casting back gravel	838 „	0 3	10 9 6
„ „ 2 throws	3,209 „	0 4½	60 3 4½
Loading flints, tipping and spreading	2,043 „	0 10¼	87 5 0¾
„ and removing flints	771 „	0 6	19 5 6
Collecting, wheeling, and stacking flints	857 „	2 0	85 14 0
Chalk spawls, collecting, wheeling, 2 runs, and filling in as backing to walls	150 „	1 2½	9 1 3
Casting back earth, 3 throws	231 „	0 4½	4 6 7½
Filling cement into sacks, loading, unloading, and stacking	2,539 sacks	0 2	21 3 2
Unloading and stacking cement	5,600 „	0 1	23 6 8
Unloading cement	24 tons	0 6	0 12 0
Concrete, mixing, filling into barrows, wheeling, 2 runs, and tipping	115 c. yds.	1 6	8 12 6

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
EXCAVATORS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Concreting for walls, including wheeling, 5 runs	440 c. yds.	1 9	38 10 0
Concreting for walls, including wheeling, 6 runs	721 „	1 10½	67 11 10½
Building granite and flint-faced concrete wall	42 „	5 0	10 10 0
Carrying timber in scantling, 8 runs	844 c. ft.	0 2	7 0 8
Digging post holes, filling in and ramming	No. 627	0 6	15 13 6
Fixing paling fence arris rails and posts	183 rods	2 6	22 17 6
Tarring ends of posts	No. 262	0 1	1 1 10
„ paling fence, one coat	7,333 sup. yds.	0 1	30 11 1
Laying asphalted felt	26½ squares	1 6	1 19 9
Tarring asphalted felt, 3 coats	289 sup. yds.	0 3	3 12 3
Bricks, loading into trucks, unloading, and stacking	200 m.	1 6	15 0 0
Filling bricks into barrows, wheeling 4 runs and stacking	44 „	1 11	4 4 4
Bricks, filling into shoot, taking out and stacking	10 „	1 4	0 13 4
Bricks, unloading and stacking	165 „	0 10	6 17 6
„ loading into trucks, removing 100 yards, unloading and stacking	36 „	2 0	3 12 0
Taking up and stacking iron rails and sleepers	4 chains	6 0	1 4 0
Laying in tramways on transverse wood sleepers and ballasting	125 „	18 6	115 12 6
Lifting and repairing tramway	275 „	7 0	96 5 0
Breaking up and removing cement, concrete walls, and backing		Value	20 0 0
Grubbing up and removing brushwood and roots, and levelling ground		„	39 12 0
Removing, repairing, and refixing shutters for concrete walls, and centering for arches, pumping water, greasing carriages, attending to points, signalling, shunting trucks, levelling heaps of flints and chalk, taking up, removing and relaying movable tramway, taking down and re-erecting staging, working stone-crusher, and concrete mixer, making concrete blocks, removing plant and tools from Bridgewood batteries to Fort Horsted, cleaning roads, clearing away mud, &c. &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	1,399 17 7½
			7,805 15 7¼
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS.			
Preparing 6 ft. paling fence with arris rails and posts	183 rods	2 6	22 17 6
Making pickets	No. 1,411	0 0¾	1 9 4¾
„ stationery cabinet	„ 1	40 0	2 0 0
„ cupboard	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ barriers	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ square	„ 1	1 9	0 1 9
„ boning rods	1 set	1 6	0 1 6
„ wood mallets	No. 6	0 9	0 4 6
„ nail boxes	„ 12	1 3	0 15 0

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS—*cont.*			
Making rammers	No. 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ plumb rules and straightedges	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
„ drawing boards	„ 3	5 0	0 15 0
„ „	„ 1	11 0	0 11 0
„ bannerol staffs	„ 37	0 4	0 12 4
„ 6 panel doors, 2″	24 sup. ft.	0 5½	0 11 0
„ 3″ gates	332 „	1 2	19 7 4
„ shovel handles	No. 29	0 10	1 4 2
„ screw-driver handle	„ 1	0 2½	0 0 2½
„ measuring rods	„ 9	1 6	0 13 6
„ notice board	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ sprags	„ 172	0 4	2 17 4
„ cupboard with stand	„ 1	25 0	1 5 0
„ waste boxes for engine	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ adze handle	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ soldering iron handle	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
„ ground squares	„ 4	2 6	0 10 0
„ boxed horses	„ 28	1 3	1 15 0
„ door frames	16 c. ft.	1 9	1 8 0
„ small measure	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ notice boards	„ 7	1 6	0 10 6
„ desk	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ ladders	78 rounds	0 5	1 12 6
„ concrete moulds	No. 12	3 0	1 16 0
„ boxes	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
„ coal-boxes	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0
„ axe-handle	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Preparing and fixing close-boarded fence with arris rails and posts	202 squares	4 0	40 8 0
Fixing tenter hooks on top of close-boarded fence	112 rods	0 6	2 16 0
Oak framing in posts	84 c. ft.	0 9	3 3 0
Preparing and fixing wrought-fir post	No. 2	2 0	0 4 0
Hanging gates	332 sup. ft.	0 3	4 3 0
Repairing elm tipping waggons	No. 352	5 0	88 0 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 315	1 0	15 15 0
„ spirit level	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Rehandling picks	4½ dozen	1 0	0 4 6
„ hammers	No. 86	0 3	1 1 6
„ trowel and chisel handles	„ 11	0 2	0 1 10
„ sledge hammers	„ 14	0 6	0 7 0
Fitting pick-handles	26½ dozen	0 2	0 4 5
Rehandling shovels	No. 9	0 3	0 2 3
„ knapping hammers	„ 92	0 1	0 7 8
Sawing oak timber	1 square	5 3	0 5. 3
„ fir „	2¾ „	4 0	0 11 0
Preparing and fixing centering	13¼ „	10 6	6 19 1½
Fixing, shoring, altering and fixing, centering, making moulds and templates, and repairing concrete shutters, altering and repairing gates, erecting staging, and sundry jobs	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	99 7 5
			331 12 1¾
Tracing plans	- - -	Value	30 5 0

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Blacksmiths and Fitters.			
Making bolts and nuts	370 lbs.	0 2½	3 17 1
„ gate hinges, hooks and eyes, and hasps	342 „	0 2½	3 11 3
Making iron grating	112 „	0 1⅝	0 14 0
„ stands for boiler	72 „	0 2½	0 15 0
„ railway points	1,032 „	0 0⅝	3 4 6
„ sledge hammers	12 „	0 2	0 2 0
„ gear for semaphores	2 sets	15 0	1 10 0
„ and drilling catch-plates for trucks	No. 48	0 3	0 12 0
Making corners	„ 32	0 3	0 8 0
„ fire-bars	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ washers, large	22 dozen	0 6	0 11 0
„ „ small	53½ „	0 3	0 13 4½
„ axes for concrete	No. 2	4 0	0 8 0
„ handles for nail boxes	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ smiths' and masons' tools	103 lbs.	0 3	1 5 9
Removing, repairing, and refixing mountings to trucks	No. 458	3 0	68 14 0
Smiths' and masons' tools repaired	„ 1,137	0 3	14 4 3
„ „ „ small	„ 1,100	0 1½	6 17 6
Picks, repairing	571¾ dozen	1 0	28 11 9
„ laying and steeling	No. 684	0 6	17 2 0
Screwing bolts and nuts ⅝″	„ 800	0 1½	5 0 0
„ „ ¾″	„ 911	0 1	3 15 11
Shovels, repairing and rehandling	„ 174	0 6	4 7 0
Drilling ¾″ holes	„ 36	0 2	0 6 0
Cutting and screwing ends of 1½″ W.I. tube	„ 400	1 0	20 0 0
Stove hammers, repairing	„ 6	0 1½	0 0 9
Concrete axes, recutting	„ 21	1 6	1 11 6
Cleaning and tarring W.I. tube	792 lineal yds.	0 0½	1 13 0
Repairing and rescrewing bolts	No. 171	0 2	1 8 6
Repairing switch-gear and portable tramways, chevauxdefrize, and forges, fitting up signals, repairing concrete machines, windlass, and fire-boxes, unloading material and plant, and cleaning tools, &c., &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	56 16 1½
			248 8 3
Bricklayers and Labourers.			
Building 4 brick wall, dry	12 rods	23 3	13 19 0
„ ½ „ „ in cement	8 1 0 1/3 0 6 „	90*s.* + 5%	39 7 2
„ ⅓ rim arch „	1,881 sup. ft.	1¾*d.* + 5%	14 8 0¼
„ ½ brick wall, „ from 20 to 35 feet high	7 2 3 5/3 0 6 rods	99*s.* + 5%	40 10 10½
„ 1 „ „ in cement „	1 2 8 3/3 0 6 „	93*s.* + 5%	9 7 11½
„ 1 „ „ „	2 0 8 3/3 0 6 „	84*s.* + 5%	2 19 11½
„ 2 „ „	6 1 3 8/3 0 6 „	54 10 + 5%	18 11 5¾
Setting gauged arches in cement	72 sup. ft.	4*d.* + 5%	1 5 2½
„ 1 rim arch „	2,661 „	3*d.* + 5%	34 18 6¼
„ cement coping and concrete blocks	312 cube ft.	0 3	3 18 0
Building granite-face concrete walls	56 c. yds.	5 0	14 0 0
Concreting, making, wheeling 3 runs, and tipping	107 „	1 7½	8 13 10½
„ „ „ 7 „	76 „	2 1½	8 1 6

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKLAYERS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Rendering in Portland cement	1,794 sup. yds.	0 7	52 6 6
Making cement concrete kerb stone coping and steps	216 ft. run	0 3	2 14 0
Rough rendering in cement	953 sup. yds.	0 4½	17 17 4½
Pointing arches „	524 „	1 6	39 6 0
„ brickwork „	80 „	0 5	1 13 4
Forming loop holes in brickwork	No. 36	5 6	9 18 0
Limewashing, 1 coat	97 sup. yds.	0 0½	0 4 0½
„ 2 coats	124 „	0 1	0 10 4
„ 3 „	749 „	0 1½	4 13 7½
Laying 9″ drain pipes	293 lin. yds.	0 2¾	3 7 1¾
„ 6″ „	60 „	0 2¼	0 11 3
Squaring 3″ stone paving	1⅛ square	12 6	0 18 9
Laying 3″ stone paving	1½ „	8 4	0 12 6
Rough cuttings to brickwork	246 ft. run	0 2	2 1 0
Building concrete wall	3,284 c. yds.	5 0	821 0 0
„ granite face concrete entrances, removing and refixing shutters		Value	82 17 6
„ ventilating shafts to gun-rooms, fixing girders, taking down and refixing centres and shutters, hammering face of concrete, shifting plant and material, &c., &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	363 2 0
			1,613 14 10¼

PRISON BUILDINGS, &c.

EXCAVATORS AND LABOURERS.		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Making and laying concrete	12 c. yds.	1 3	0 15 0
„ „ and wheeling 1 run	72 „	1 4½	4 19 0
„ „ „ 2 runs	11⅓ „	1 6	0 17 3
Levelling surface of concrete	201 sup. yds.	0 1	0 16 9
Digging and throwing out mixed ground, 2 throws, filling and wheeling 2 runs	63 c. yds.	1 0½	3 5 7½
Digging, filling, and wheeling mixed ground 1 run	240 „	0 8	8 0 0
„ „ „ 2 runs	66 „	0 9½	2 12 3
„ „ „ 3 „	301 „	0 11	13 15 11
„ „ „ 5 „	114 „	1 2	6 13 0
Loading and carting ballast 200 yards	24 „	0 9½	0 19 0
„ „ sand 400 „	110 „	1 1½	6 3 9
„ „ mortar „ „	4 „	1 4	0 5 4
„ „ rubbish 200 „	31 „	0 9½	1 4 6½
„ „ ground 700 „	180 „	1 7½	14 12 6
Flints, collecting and stacking	10 „	2 0	1 0 0
Loading and carting chalk 500 yards, tipping, spreading, and levelling	100 „	1 6	7 10 0
Loading and carting flints and chalk 600 yards	350 „	1 3	21 17 6
„ „ „ 200 „	30 „	0 8¾	1 1 10½
Measuring lime, ballast, and sand	24 „	0 6	0 12 0
Screening ballast and rubbish	12 „	0 6	0 6 0
Sand, filling into barrows, and wheeling 1 run	54 „	0 2	0 9 0
Chalk „ „ „	22 „	0 2	0 3 8

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
EXCAVATORS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Excavating in trenches for gas pipes, bell wires, drains, &c.	1,127 c. yds.	1 0	56 7 0
Filling in ground and ramming	633 „	0 1½	3 19 1½
„ „ wheeling 1 run	10 „	0 3	0 2 6
Sinking well in chalk and flint	36 „	1 3	2 5 0
Breaking Kentish rag-stone to pass 2″ ring	69 „	2 7½	9 1 1½
Breaking flints fine for footpaths	20 „	4 0	4 0 0
Filling in ground and levelling	726 „	0 2	6 1 0
Spreading and levelling chalk and flints	400 „	0 2	3 6 8
Unsoiling surface, filling, and wheeling 3 runs	178 sup. yds.	0 2½	1 17 1
Digging and covering in catchpit	No. 1	Value	0 10 0
„ holes and trimming sides	„ 10	2 0	1 0 0
Removing ironwork from weighbridge to artisans' yard		Value	0 10 0
Laying asphalted felt	9 squares	1 6	0 13 6
Tarring, 2 coats	98 „	0 2	0 16 4
Limewashing, 1 coat	644 sup. yds.	0 0½	1 6 10
„ 2 coats	170 „	0 1	0 14 2
Sorting and stacking bricks	100 m.	2 0	10 0 0
Loading and carting bricks 200 yards	170½ „	2 4½	20 4 11¼
„ „ „ 400 „	6 „	3 1½	0 18 9
Unloading stone in block	25 tons	0 3	0 6 3
Loading and carting rag-stone 300 yards	67 „	1 3	4 3 9
Timber, loading and carting 300 yards, unloading, and stacking	14 loads	1 4	0 18 8
Carrying fir in scantling 300 yards	100 c. ft.	0 3	1 5 0
Making mortar		Value	10 0 0
Grubbing out roots and making road through wood		„	129 16 0
Forming new road and path to Borstal infant school		„	38 10 0
Repairing and rolling paths and parades		„	32 12 0
Cleaning out water tanks, clearing and flushing drains		„	19 3 0
Repairing and tarring roofs		„	62 1 0
„ asphalte paving		„	2 7 6
Erecting rough shed		„	1 0 0
Clearing away plant and material, washing floors, clearing up artisans' yard and stacking materials, sweeping and clearing away snow, and sundry odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	38 14 1
			562 11 2¾
LIGHT LABOUR.			
Breaking flints fine for paths	22 c. yds.	4 0	4 8 0
„ stone for roads	125 days	0 6	3 2 6
			7 10 6
Building 4½″ brickwork in mortar to 5 feet above ground	¼ rod	81 0	1 0 3

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BRICKLAYERS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Building 9″ brickwork in mortar to 5 feet above ground	$3\frac{247}{308}$ rods	75 0	11 11 $7\frac{1}{2}$
Building $13\frac{1}{2}$″ brickwork in mortar to 5 feet above ground	11 „	62 3	34 4 9
Building $4\frac{1}{2}$″ brickwork over 5 feet	$3\frac{218}{308}$ „	90 0	16 14 $1\frac{1}{2}$
„ 9″ „ „	$7\frac{185}{308}$ „	84 0	31 18 $9\frac{1}{2}$
„ $13\frac{1}{2}$″ „ „	$14\frac{102}{308}$ „	71 3	51 1 2
„ $\frac{1}{2}$″ brick rim arches	70 sup. ft.	0 $1\frac{3}{4}$	0 10 $2\frac{1}{2}$
„ „ „ in cement	726 „	$1\frac{3}{4}+5\%$	5 11 2
„ 1 brick rim in well	185 „	0 4	3 1 8
„ 9″ circular brickwork in cement	50 „	0 4	0 16 8
Setting window sills, and making good brickwork to same	No. 20	1 6	1 10 0
Setting gauged arches over windows	106 sup. ft.	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	2 8 7
Extra labour to brick flues		Value	2 0 0
„ „ „ cornice	152 „	0 $0\frac{1}{4}$	0 3 2
Half round coping, setting	49 lin. ft.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 6 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Building catchpits	No. 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ cockpits for bell wires	„ 5	2 6	0 12 6
Making and laying concrete blocks and rendering	„ 14	5 0	3 10 0
Setting copper and rendering setting	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
Fixing stone sink	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Laying plinth course	628 ft. run	0 $0\frac{1}{4}$	0 13 1
Running cement fillet	100 lin. yds.	0 3	1 5 0
Cutting toothing in old work	179 sup. ft.	0 3	2 4 9
Raking out joints	72 sup. yds.	0 $2\frac{1}{4}$	0 13 6
„ „ and pointing brickwork	288 „	0 $6\frac{1}{4}$	7 10 0
Pointing brickwork	670 „	0 4	11 3 4
Erecting scaffolding, raking out joints, and pointing brickwork	93 „	1 $3\frac{1}{2}$	6 0 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Bedding and pointing door and window frames	No. 24	0 10	1 0 0
Brick on edge paving laid in mortar	3 sup. yds.	1 0	0 3 0
Cutting away brickwork	48 sup. ft.	0 3	0 12 0
Setting stone sills and making good brickwork	No. 2	2 0	0 4 0
Fixing pedestal stoves	„ 4	3 6	0 14 0
„ register „	„ 6	3 6	1 1 0
„ 3 feet kitcheners	„ 2	7 6	0 15 0
„ 4 feet „	„ 1	9 0	0 9 0
Resetting coppers	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Building and rendering stench tap in cement	„ 3	4 3	0 12 9
Laying 4″ drain pipes	120 yards run	0 $1\frac{3}{4}$	0 17 6
„ 6″ „	398 „	0 $2\frac{1}{4}$	3 14 $7\frac{1}{2}$
Taking down, cleaning, and stacking bricks	30 m.	5 0	7 10 0
Cutting away brickwork, fixing scrapers, and making good	No. 2	3 0	0 6 0
Cutting away brickwork and making good to door jambs		Value	1 4 0
Cutting away brickwork, forming flue, fixing ventilators, and rendering reveals in cement		„	0 10 0
Taking out and resetting kitcheners and repairing flues		„	2 10 0
Repairing brickwork, resetting hearths and stove		„	0 15 0
Colouring reveals of cell windows	No. 252	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 6

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKLAYERS AND LABOURERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*
Limewhiting, 1 coat	460 sup. yds.	0 0½	0 19 2
„ 2 coats	130 „	0 1	0 10 10
Repairing chimney tops		Value	1 7 6
„ yard division walls		„	3 10 0
Putting new bridge to boiler furnace		„	0 5 0
Taking up and relaying drain pipes and making good		„	0 10 0
Cutting openings in walls and fixing door and sash frames and making good		„	1 10 0
Fixing W.C. pans and traps and making good connections and cutting and making good brickwork		„	3 10 0
Making alterations to drains from scullers, removing and rebuilding traps, and rendering in cement		„	7 19 0
Cutting out window frame, fixing door frame and step, and making good		„	2 0 0
Making good pointing to flashings, making lime and hair mortar, screening rubbish, &c		„	2 0 0
Altering doorway, fixing sash-frame, and making good plaster and brick work		„	1 5 0
Fixing bearers for water tank, and making good brickwork		„	0 10 0
Cutting away brickwork, setting patent trap, and making good sundry jobs		„	2 0 0
Cutting and making good after bell-hanger		„	0 10 0
Resetting coppers, and making good		„	0 12 6
Repairing bakers' ovens		„	2 10 0
Fixing weighbridge, cutting away and rebuilding piers, making good and fixing granite kerb		„	10 15 0
Making alteration to medical officer's stable		„	0 10 0
Cutting holes in brickwork		„	0 5 0
Repairing brickwork, and making good cement filleting, clearing away mortar, plant, &c.		„	6 10 0
			270 12 6½
MASONS.			
Setting granite kerb and cover stones	27 c. ft.	0 4½	0 10 1½
Portland stone, sawing	307 sup. ft.	0 9	11 10 3
„ „	596 „	0 6	14 18 0
Plain work on face	332 „	0 8	11 1 4
Half-plain work on beds	174 „	0 3	2 3 6
Facing, paving, and squaring edges	2½ squares	12 6	1 11 3
Dressed stone, fixing	12 c. ft.	0 4½	0 4 6
Cutting plug holes	No. 10	0 2	0 1 8
Fitting up and fixing marble chimney-piece	„ 1	20 0	1 0 0
Fitting up stone chimney-pieces and hearth	„ 4	2 9	0 11 0
Fitting up and fixing kitchen chimney-piece and making good	„ 1	20 0	1 0 0

Governor's Report

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
MASONS—*cont.*			
Fixing hearths	No. 6	1 0	0 6 0
Laying stone paving	2¼ squares	8 4	0 18 9
Taking up and relaying stone paving	11½ „	12 6	7 3 9
			53 0 1½
SLATER.			
Laying slate damp-proof course	348 sup. ft.	0 1	1 9 0
Laying duchess slates	23¾ squares	3 6	4 3 1½
Fixing slate wings and rolls	40 lineal ft.	0 3	0 10 0
Wheeling slates to foot of building	23¾ squares	0 6	0 11 10½
Drilling and fixing slate wings and rolls	170 lineal ft.	0 4	2 16 8
Repairing slate roofs		Value	7 15 0
			17 5 8
PLASTERER.			
Lath plaster float and set	625 sup. yds.	0 6	15 12 6
Render float and set	547 „	0 4	9 2 4
Moulded cornice run	373 sup. ft.	0 9	13 19 9
Plain-face rendering in cement	98 sup. yds.	0 7	2 17 2
Circular plain-face rendering in cement	22 „	0 9	0 16 6
Reveals of windows rendered in cement	24 lineal ft.	0 2½	0 5 0
Rendering tops of chimneys	30 „	0 2½	0 6 3
Cement skirting run	45 „	0 2½	0 9 4½
Cement angles run	120 „	0 1½	0 15 0
Repairing cement floors in cells		Value	4 12 6
„ plastering, and making good to doorways		„	1 0 0
Erecting scaffolding, cutting away cement, making good, and clearing away		„	1 15 0
			51 11 4½
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS.			
Fixing sleepers and wall plates and wood bricks	163⅓ c. ft.	0 4	2 14 6
Making and fixing centering	14½ squares	10 6	7 12 3
„ „ small centres	142 sup. ft.	0 3	1 15 6
„ centre for well	No. 2	5 0	0 10 0
Framing and fixing lean-to roof	¼ square	3 6	0 0 10½
Preparing and fixing shed roof	5¼ squares	4 3	1 2 3½
Framing and fixing span roof	19½ „	5 3	5 2 4½
Add extra for hips and valleys	241 ft. run	0 5¾	5 15 5¾
„ for extra labour on dormers	No. 8	5 0	2 0 0
Cutting feet of rafters for eaves	120 lin. ft.	0 1½	0 15 0
Preparing and fixing single-framed joist	12¾ squares	6 3	3 19 8¼
Fixing ceiling joist	22½ „	3 3	3 13 1½
„ ground floor joist	15¼ „	3 2	2 8 3¾
Herringbone strutting	154 lin. ft.	0 2	1 5 8
Fixing gutters, bearers, and valley boards	237 sup. ft.	0 3½	3 9 1½
„ slating battens	18¾ squares	1 0	0 18 9
Oak, wrought and framed	15 c. ft.	1 8	1 5 0
Fir, framed	24½ „	0 6¾	0 13 9½
„ wrought and framed	17 „	1 3	1 1 3
Preparing and fixing quarter partition	3 squares	6 3	0 18 9
Making door frames	29 c. ft.	1 9	2 10 9

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS—*cont.*			
Letting in iron bars	No. 18	0 1	0 1 6
Making solid sash frames	70½ sup. ft.	0 6	1 15 3
„ cell door frames	14 c. ft.	2 4	1 12 8
Fixing rough boarding	5⅔ squares	2 6	0 13 9
Laying and cleaning off rough boarding	5¼ „	3 6	0 18 4½
Preparing 1¼″ floor board, laying and cleaning off	29¾ „	4 0	5 19 0
Making deal-cased sash frames with oak-sunk sills, double-hung	436½ sup. ft.	0 3½	6 7 3¾
Making deal-cased sash frames with segment heads	400 „	0 6	10 0 0
Preparing and fixing 1¼″ square-framed cupboard fronts	35 „	0 3½	0 10 2½
Preparing and fixing 1¼″ square-framed and moulded cupboard fronts	145 „	0 6	3 12 6
Preparing 1¼″ framed, moulded, and rebated jamb linings	50 „	0 5	1 0 10
Making 1¼″ deal square-framed doors	90 „	0 3½	1 6 3
„ 1¼″ deal bead and flush doors	24 „	0 5	0 10 0
„ 1½″ square-framed and moulded 4 panel doors	36 „	0 5	0 15 0
„ 2″ square-framed and moulded 4 panel doors	203 „	0 6	5 1 6
„ 2″ framed and braced doors with narrow battens	31¼ „	0 7¼	0 18 10½
„ 2¼″ bead and flush 4 panel door	21 „	0 6	0 10 6
„ 1¼″ ovolo sashes	60 „	0 2⅓	0 12 6
„ 1½″ „ circular head	3 „	0 6⅓	0 1 7⅓
„ 2″ „	241 „	0 3¼	3 5 3¼
„ 2″ „ circular head	198 „	0 7⅔	6 3 9
„ 1″ wrought ledged doors	33 „	0 3½	0 9 7½
„ 1¼″ framed doors, filled in with wire gauze	63 „	0 3½	0 18 4⅓
„ 1½″ skylight	9 „	0 2⅓	0 1 10½
„ 2″ „	24 „	0 3¼	0 6 6
„ skylight kerb	20 „	0 2½	0 4 2
Preparing wrought deal treads and risers, glued, blocked, and moulded	9½ „	0 7	0 5 6½
„ wrought deal treads and risers, and mitred to cut string	85 „	0 8½	3 0 2½
Housing moulded steps	No. 21	0 4	0 7 0
Preparing 1½″ moulded deal string	32 sup. ft.	0 5	0 13 4
Returns and mitres to moulded nozings	No. 17	0 4	0 5 8
Veneered curtail end to step	„ 1	13 3	0 13 3
Add for scroll brackets	„ 17	0 6¾	0 9 6¾
Preparing mahogany hand rail	32 lin. ft.	0 9	1 4 0
„ wreath to landing	No. 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ ballusters	200 lin. ft.	0 1¼	1 0 10
Plugging and battening walls	28½ squares	4 4	6 3 6
Making curiosity table	No. 1	35 0	1 15 0
„ bookcase and paper cupboard	„ 1	70 0	3 10 0
„ wood target	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ stretching frame	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ and fixing kitchen dresser	„ 1	50 0	2 10 0
„ „ plate rack	„ 1	12 6	0 12 6
Preparing staff beads	34 lin. ft.	0 1	0 2 10
„ beads	207 „	0 0¼	0 4 3¾
Plough grooves	552 ft. run	0 0¼	0 11 6
Cross grooving	6 ft. „	0 0¾	0 0 4½
Rebating	34 „ „	0 2	0 5 8

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS—*cont.*			
O.G. end to horns of sashes	No. 40	0 2	0 6 8
Preparing and fixing barge boards over doors and windows	„ 9	3 6	1 11 6
Preparing and fixing facia and soffit boarding	120 lineal ft.	0 4	2 0 0
Repairing entrance gates		Value	0 7 6
„ armoury cupboard		„	0 1 0
„ mess-room floor	40 super. ft.	0 1	0 3 4
„ dust-bin flap		Value	0 1 0
„ cell tables	No. 15	0 6	0 7 6
„ hammock shelves	„ 9	0 4	0 3 0
„ cell doors	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Fixing shutter bar	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Preparing and fixing 1¼ square-framed and moulded window backs	48 super. ft.	0 5	1 0 0
Preparing and fixing 1¼ bead and but, square-framed and moulded shutters	110 „	0 8¼	3 15 7½
Preparing and fixing door lining double-rebated	109 „	0 5½	2 9 11½
Preparing and fixing window linings	140 „	0 2	1 3 4
Preparing and fixing 1½ square-framed partition	56 „	0 4½	1 1 0
Preparing and fixing 1½ square-framed partitions and moulded	170 „	0 5½	3 17 11
Preparing and fixing blind rollers	No. 3	0 10	0 2 6
Preparing and fixing 9 in. moulded skirtings with ground and backings	351 super. ft.	0 3¼	4 15 0¾
Preparing and fixing base-moulded skirtings	125 „	0 4¼	2 4 3¼
Preparing and fixing architraves to doors and windows	578 lineal ft.	0 3¼	7 16 6½
Preparing and fixing shutter boxes and linings	No. 4	20 0	4 0 0
Preparing and fixing linings to pipes	30 super. ft.	0 2	0 5 0
„ „ shelves	200 „	0 1½	1 5 0
„ „ framed brackets	No. 10	0 9	0 7 6
„ „ boxes for shutters of hall door	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Preparing and fixing stop and capping	24 lineal ft.	0 2	0 4 0
„ „ weatherboards	20 super. ft.	0 1½	0 2 6
„ „ clothes post	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „ deal W.C. seat and riser and flap, with bearers and skirting		Value	2 0 0
Fixing knobs, buttons, and hooks	No. 36	0 1	0 3 0
„ framed guard bars	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ sash and door frames	„ 13	1 0	0 13 0
„ framed jamb linings	2 sets	1 6	0 3 0
Hanging doors	660 super. ft.	0 1	2 15 0
Fixing bolts	No. 8	0 2	0 1 4
„ sash fasteners	„ 21	0 2	0 3 6
„ sash lifts	„ 16	0 2	0 2 8
„ bow handles	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ mortice locks	„ 13	1 8	1 1 8
„ rim locks	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ cupboard locks	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
Preparing and fixing moulded and sunk architraves	91 super. ft.	0 5¼	1 19 9¾
Preparing and fixing 1¼ square-framed and moulded shutters	60 „	0 7¾	1 18 9

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS—*cont.*			
Preparing and fixing mantleshelf and brackets	1 super. ft.	0 6	0 0 6
Preparing and fixing window boards	15 lineal ft.	0 2	0 2 6
„ „ weatherboards	3 „	0 1½	0 0 4½
„ „ fillets	219 „	0 1	0 18 3
„ „ deal slope	No. 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ „ facia board	11 lineal ft.	0 1½	0 1 4½
„ „ bell board	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ „ pin rails	26 lineal ft.	0 1½	0 3 3
„ „ linings	36 „	0 3	0 9 0
Making pickets	No. 132	0 0¼	0 2 9
„ patterns for struts	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ wood cramp	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ mortar hods	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ tar-brush handles	„ 6	0 1	0 0 6
„ closet box	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ hand floats	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ banker	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ plasterers' rules	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ pattern for casting	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Making frame and mounting plan	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Repairing tool box	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ carpenters' ploughs	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ hand carts	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 56	1 0	2 16 0
„ mortar hods	„ 24	0 4	0 8 0
„ plumb rules	„ 16	0 2	0 2 8
„ mortar boards	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ ladders	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ ground square	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ closet boxes	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Taking off and refixing casement stays	„ 68	0 1¼	0 7 1
Easing doors	„ 30	0 6	0 15 0
„ sashes	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ shutters	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Repairing shutters		Value	0 2 6
„ and rehanging cell doors	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
„ coal shed doors		Value	0 3 0
„ and rehanging doors and fixing bearers for cistern		„	1 0 0
„ fence, artisans' yard		„	0 7 6
Fixing rail and bracket to dispensary door		„	0 2 0
Putting in new sashlines	No. 12	0 4	0 4 0
Repairing and refixing blind rollers	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Stopping under-cell partitions		Value	0 7 6
Handling hand hammers	No. 52	0 3	0 13 0
„ sledge hammers	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ stone „	„ 231	0 1	0 19 3
„ axes	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
„ trowels	„ 14	0 2	0 2 4
„ mortar larrys	„ 5	0 4	0 1 8
„ asphalte ladle	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
„ chisels	„ 2	0 2	0 0 4
Fitting and hanging sashes	„ 38	1 1½	2 2 9
Forming well for door mat	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Repairing floors, shutters, and windows		Value	0 10 6
Making alterations to old roof		„	2 16 0

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS—*cont.*			
Repairing and making good covering to sewage tank		Value	0 7 6
Stopping cell partitions, taking down partition and making good, altering rifle rack, fitting ironwork to frame of weighbridge, making alteration to medical officer's stable, cleaning and repairing tools and plant	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	11 18 5
Sawing fir	91 squares	4 0	18 4 0
„ deals 9″ deep, 10 fts.	1,168 „	0 3½	15 16 4
„ „ 7″ „ „	268 „	0 2½	2 15 10
„ „ 3″ „ „	499 „	0 1¾	3 12 9¼
			252 8 11¾
BLACKSMITHS AND FITTERS.			
Making and fixing table irons	No. 3	3 0	0 9 0
„ 9″ gratings	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ guard bars	364 lbs.	0 2	3 0 8
„ chimney and water bars	778 „	0 1	3 4 10
„ casement hooks and eyes	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ bolts and nuts	20 lbs.	0 2½	0 4 2
„ staples, holdfasts, &c.	21 „	0 2½	0 4 4½
„ iron dowels	16 „	0 0½	0 0 8
„ hat and coat hooks	No. 36	0 2	0 6 0
„ lamp frames for lamp posts	„ 11	5 0	2 15 0
„ iron frames and bolts for fixing lamp posts	392 lbs.	0 2½	4 1 8
„ and fixing reflectors	No. 8	1 0	0 8 0
„ dampers to bedroom stoves	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ cross garnet hinges	2 pairs	1 6	0 3 0
„ and fixing float to cistern	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ framed iron gates	448 lbs.	0 2	3 14 8
Drilling ¾″ holes in lamp posts	No. 56	0 1¾	0 8 2
Making and tapping 2″ W.I. sockets	„ 60	0 1	0 5 0
Screwing bolts and nuts	„ 66	0 1½	0 8 3
Making rivets	6 lbs.	0 4	0 2 0
„ pipe nails	13 dozen	0 4	0 4 4
„ gutter bolts	16 „	1 0	0 16 0
„ cramps and pipe hooks	39 lbs.	0 2½	0 8 1½
„ and fixing zinc cowl	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ „ 6 stove pipes	15 lin. ft.	0 2	0 2 6
„ „ bonnet for stove pipe	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ „ hinges	20 lbs.	0 2½	0 4 2
„ „ latch	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ „ moulds for cornice	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „ iron handles	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
Steeling stone hammers	„ 46	0 3	0 11 6
Repairing smiths' and masons' tools	„ 216	0 1½	1 7 0
„ „ „ „ large	„ 477	0 3	5 19 3
Making „ „ „	26 lbs.	0 3	0 6 6
„ and fixing iron stays to semaphore	No. 4	0 9	0 3 0
Repairing stone hammers	„ 55	0 1½	0 6 10½
„ clay picks	„ 22	1 0	1 2 0
Laying and steeling clay picks	„ 85	0 6	2 2 6

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing sieves	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Fixing 5″ O.G. gutters and down pipes	388 feet	0 1	1 12 4
Making and fixing ironwork to semaphore		Value	0 7 6
Repairing window-fasteners	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
Repairing and refixing hammock irons	„ 10	2 6	1 5 0
„ „ mortice locks	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ „ rim locks	„ 42	0 9	1 11 6
„ „ cupboard and padlock	„ 14	0 6	0 7 0
Fitting keys	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Cleaning and oiling locks	„ 5	0 6	0 2 6
Repairing gurney stoves and valves		Value	4 14 0
„ saucepans	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Making ashpans	„ 14	1 9	1 4 6
Repairing ashpans	„ 8	0 9	0 6 0
„ kitchener	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ and refixing O.G. guttering and down pipe		Value	1 0 0
Repairing lamp lighter	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ lamp posts	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
Cutting 5 lb. sheet lead	13½ cwts.	1 6	1 0 3
Laying lead in gutters	12 „	3 6	2 2 0
„ flashings	8 „	5 0	2 0 0
Shortening and refixing gas pendant	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Making and tapping 1″ and 1½″ plugs	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ 1″ back nuts	„ 36	0 1	0 3 0
Making connection to 3″ gas main and fixing valve		Value	0 15 0
Fixing W.I. pipe ½″ and ¾″	84 ft. run	0 1	0 7 0
„ „ 1″	920 „	0 1¼	4 15 10
„ „ 1½″	100 „	0 1¾	0 14 7
„ bends and elbows	No. 24	0 2	0 4 0
Drilling holes in cisterns	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Fitting up and fixing flushing tank to W.C.	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
Making and fitting ironwork to trusses		Value	1 13 0
Repairing hand cart and barrow ironwork		„	0 5 0
Making alterations and adjusting weighbridge		„	10 0 0
Repairing iron gates	No. 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ „ safe	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ and refitting vice	„ 1	10 6	0 10 6
„ 2 ft. rules	„ 11	0 4	0 3 8
„ shovels	„ 104	0 6	2 12 0
„ asphalte coppers		Value	12 0 0
„ „ buckets	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ mortar rakes	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ gate stop	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Measuring, sorting, and testing pipes		Value	1 5 0
Cleaning and oiling punishment cranks		„	0 5 0
Altering gas pendant, pipes, and burners		„	1 15 0
Fixing W.I. gas pipe	3,140 lin. ft.	0 1	13 1 8
„ bends, elbows, cocks, &c.	No. 61	0 0¾	0 3 9¾
„ lamp posts and frames, and laying gas on	„ 14	6 0	4 4 0
Cutting front of register stove	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*			
Cutting and screwing ends of ⅜″ W.I. tube	No. 30	0 4½	0 11 3
Cutting and screwing ends of 1″ W.I. tube	„ 37	0 6	0 18 6
Cutting and screwing ends of 1¼″ W.I. tube	„ 7	0 9	0 5 3
Cutting and screwing ends of 1½″ W.I. tube	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Repairing taps in bath-houses		Value	2 2 6
„ and oiling bolts on gates		„	0 2 6
Fitting up and fixing cast-iron urinals and connections	No. 16	2 6	2 0 0
Repairing W.C. valves, ball valves, and casement stays		Value	1 5 0
Laying on water to cisterns and making connections		„	1 4 0
Cleaning and repairing sewage tank valves		„	0 15 0
Fitting up and fixing bells and cranks	No. 2	7 6	0 15 0
Shifting bells from civil guard room to reserve guard room		Value	3 10 0
Making bell cranks	No. 36	0 2	0 6 0
Fixing „ „	„ 56	0 4	0 18 8
„ wire	400 lineal yds.	0 0¼	0 8 4
„ pulls	No. 8	1 9	0 14 0
Making and fixing zinc tube	48 feet run	0 0½	0 2 0
Fixing bells	No. 8	1 0	0 8 0
Taking down guttering and down pipes, altering and refixing		Value	0 12 0
Repairing boilers of kitcheners		„	1 8 0
Making and fixing bar to kitchener		„	0 1 6
Fitting tap screws to locks	No. 13	0 3	0 3 3
Easing ventilators	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Repairing and cleaning gas valves and burners, W.C. valves, ball cocks, and taps, repairing and recaulking, cooking boilers, cleaning steam boilers, hot-water tank, and repairing pumps, and sundry odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	36 3 1
			164 12 8¼
PAINTER AND GLAZIER.			
Knotting and priming	1,006 super. yds.	0 0¾	3 2 10½
Painting in oil, 1 coat	35 „	0 1¼	0 3 7¾
„ „ 2 coats	1,803 „	0 2	15 0 6
„ „ 3 „	503 „	0 2½	5 4 9½
Rubbing down and stopping wood gates	48 „	0 2	0 8 0
Painting sash squares, 2 coats	71 dozens	0 4	1 3 8
„ in oil under 12″ wide, 2 coats	100 lineal yds.	0 1¼	0 10 5
„ „ 3 „	219 „	0 2	1 16 6
„ „ 6″ wide, 2 „	1,290 „	0 0¾	4 0 7½
„ 3″ down pipes, 2 coats	254 „	0 1	1 1 2
„ „ 3 „	218 „	0 1½	1 7 3
„ eaves gutters, 1 „	11 „	0 1	0 0 11
„ „ 2 „	1,326 „	0 2	11 1 0
„ „ 3 „	104 „	0 3¾	1 12 6
„ palings, 2 coats	300 „	0 0¾	0 18 9

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Painter and Glazier.			
Painting lamp posts, 3 coats	No. 14	0 5	0 5 10
„ sash frames, 3 „	„ 18	0 7	0 10 6
Staining and varnishing floor	24 super. yds.	0 7	0 14 0
Graining and varnishing	44 „	0 7	1 5 8
„ maple and oak	150 „	0 10	6 5 0
Varnishing „	150 „	0 4½	2 16 3
Writing in oil colour, letters	1,411 inches	0 0½	2 18 9½
Sizing 2 coats and varnishing	70 super. yds.	0 3½	1 0 5
Painting dust tubs	No. 8	1 0	0 8 0
„ target	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ and lettering water cans	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
Whitening ceilings, 2 coats	105 super. yds.	0 1¼	0 10 11¼
Scraping, washing, stopping, and colouring ceilings and walls	535 „	0 1¾	3 18 0¼
Scraping, washing, stopping, and colouring ceilings and walls	2,158 „	0 2¼	20 4 7½
Limewashing, 1 coat	424 „	0 0½	0 17 8
Cleaning paint work and marble paper	1,096 „	0 1	4 11 4
Glazing new sashes	425 super. ft.	0 1½	2 13 1½
Hacking out and stopping in glass	173 „	0 3	2 3 3
Repairing putty to windows	220 „	0 1	0 18 4
„ glass at separate cells	- - -	Value	0 5 0
Stripping old paper and preparing walls	142 pieces	0 7	4 2 10
Hanging wall paper (common)	74 „	0 6	1 17 0
„ „ (best)	100 „	0 8	3 6 8
Repairing wall paper	- - -	Value	0 1 9
Stopping holes in brickwork, scrubbing floors, cleaning paint cans, and sundry small jobs	As recorded in monthly accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	4 16 9
			114 8 10¼
The Farm.			
Cropping, &c.			
Digging and planting vegetables and corn, hoeing and weeding crops, and attending pigs	8,695 days.	0 9	326 1 3
Draining, &c.			
Digging trench for drain, filling in, and ramming	10 c. yds.	1 1½	0 11 3
Setting up and repairing farm fence and ramming posts	- - -	Value	32 2 9
Cleaning out tanks and yard	- - -	„	0 16 0
			33 10 0
Sundries.			
Taking down brickwork and setting new boiler	- - -	Value	1 0 0

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
SUNDRIES—*cont.*			
Repairing pigstyes, paving, and pointing	- - -	Value	6 1 3
Laying drain pipes	40 lin. yds.	0 1¾	0 5 10
Limewashing, 2 coats	100 sup. yds.	0 1	0 8 4
			7 15 5
Repairing hand barrows	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ farm fence	- - -	Value	2 0 0
„ roof of piggery	- - -	„	1 15 0
			2 19 0
Garden shears repaired	No. 2	0 8	0 1 4
„ rake made	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „ repaired	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Forks and spades repaired	„ 89	0 6	2 4 6
Fitting and fixing new tap	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Cooking boiler made	„ 1	60 0	3 0 0
Pig rings made	„ 60	0 1	0 5 0
Rat traps repaired	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
			5 16 4
Breaking bones for manure	272 days	0 6	6 16 0

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

LABOURERS.			
Pumping water and flushing drains	- - - -	Value	550 12 0
Chimneys swept	140	0 4	2 6 8
CARPENTERS, &c.			
Large table made	- - -	Value	1 10 0
Small „ „	- - -	„	0 15 0
Washstand „	- - -	„	0 12 6
Forms „	26 lin. ft.	0 3	0 6 6
Ladder „	17 rounds	0 5	0 7 1
Slate frames repaired	No. 2	0 2	0 0 4
Inkstand „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Chairs „	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Washstand repaired	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
Desk slope „	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
Writing boxes „	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
Chopping boards „	„ 3	1 3	0 3 9
Looking glass „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Chaplain's desk „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Cell stools „	„ 49	1 0	2 9 0
„ tables „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Prisoners' closets „	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
Foot gratings „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Closet boxes „	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Bakers' peels „	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Repairing soap-gauges,	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ steps, pairs	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ dinner trays	„ 4	1 3	0 5 0
„ cupboard	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ ladder	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ schoolmaster's box	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ bedstead	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Brooms and brushes handled	„ 87	0 1	0 7 3
Fitting new handle to gas torch	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Planing bookbinders' boards	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Cleaver handled	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Fixing desk lock	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Sharpening saws	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
Making notice boards	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ cheese tray	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Cutting up firewood	53 cwts.	1 3	3 6 3
			12 12 10
SMITHS AND FITTERS.			
Making stove shovels	No. 5	0 4	0 1 8
„ tinman's stove	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ hack knives	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
Repairing fire-guard	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ gas torch	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ bakers' peel	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ fire-irons, sets	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ sword scabbards	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ fenders	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ lock	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ and refixing drawer and cupboard locks	„ 3	0 9	0 2 3
Buckets handled	„ 7	0 4	0 2 4
Grinding garden shears	„ 7	0 8	0 4 8
„ scissors, pairs	„ 250	0 2	2 1 8
„ cleavers	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
„ knives	„ 30	0 1	0 2 6
Repairing fire-hose		Value	0 2 6
Attending and cleaning gas syphons and burners, cleaning hot-water tank and boilers, and boiler flues, cleaning fire-engine and hose, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Annual.	According to authorised Schedule.	17 5 5
			21 5 5

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTER.			
Marking baskets	148 letters	0 1	0 12 4
TINMAN.			
Urine tubs, repairing	No. 4	0 9	0 3 0
Cell water pots, making	„ 57	0 8	1 18 0
„ „ repaired	„ 722	0 1½	4 10 3
„ „ rehandled	„ 91	0 2½	0 18 11½
„ „ rebottomed	„ 185	0 3	2 6 3
Urine pots made	„ 72	0 6	1 16 0
„ repaired	„ 929	0 1½	5 16 1½
„ rebottomed	„ 284	0 2½	2 19 2
Washing bowls repaired	„ 434	0 2	3 12 4
„ „ rebottomed	„ 81	0 3	1 0 3
Dinner tins made (dozens)	„ 40	3 0	6 0 0
„ repaired	„ 7	0 1	0 0 7
Plates made	„ 72	0 4	1 4 0
„ repaired	„ 126	0 1	0 10 6
„ rebottomed	„ 20	0 1½	0 2 6
Cell pints made	„ 11 5/12	1 6	0 16 10½
„ repaired	„ 299	0 1	1 4 11
„ rebottomed	„ 68	0 2	0 11 4
Quarts made	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Funnels „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Tin knives „ (dozens)	„ 18	0 4½	0 6 9
Dust shovels „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Hot-water urn „	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Tea cans „	„ 10	2 6	1 5 0
„ repaired	„ 58	0 2½	0 12 1
„ rebottomed	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ rimmed	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Water-cans made (gallons)	„ 21	0 10	0 17 6
„ „	„ 6	3 6	1 1 0
„ repaired	„ 58	0 2	0 9 8
„ rebottomed	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
„ new lids	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Foot-warmer repaired	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
„ „	„ 2	0 2	0 0 4
„ rebottomed	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Lamps repaired	„ 75	0 6	1 17 6
Eye-goggles „ (pairs)	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
Tea collander „	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Potato strainer „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Dust pans „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Pails rebottomed	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Ladle repaired	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Zinc cowl made	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Zinc tallies „ (gross)	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Spectacles repaired	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
Scoops made	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Strainer „	„ 1	2 9	0 2 9
Tea-urn „	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Lid to slop-tub „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Tinware marked	„ 172	0 0¼	0 3 7
Cleaning and repairing gas and water pipes, syphons, and valves		Value	5 11 11
			50 1 0½

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Tailors' Work.			
Jackets repaired	No. 1,944	0 3	24 6 0
„ cuffs and collars faced	„ 900	0 6	22 10 0
Breeches repaired	„ 3,255	0 9	122 1 3
Vests „	„ 1,235	0 2	10 5 10
Frocks „	„ 3,462	0 2	28 17 0
Caps „	„ 796	0 1	3 6 4
Braces „	„ 840	0 1	3 10 0
Stocks „	„ 646	0 0½	0 13 5½
Beds „	„ 318	0 3	3 19 6
Pillows „	„ 606	0 1	2 10 6
Rugs „	„ 159	0 3	1 19 9
Blankets „	„ 88	0 3	1 2 0
Sheets „	„ 1,428	0 2	11 18 0
Hammocks „	„ 370	0 4	6 3 4
Guernseys „	„ 625	0 4	10 8 4
Leggings „ (pairs)	„ 1,318	0 3	16 9 6
Shirts, flannel, repaired	„ 664	0 2	5 10 8
„ cotton „	„ 922	0 2	7 13 8
Drawers, flannel „	„ 705	0 2	5 17 6
Stockings „	„ 1,352	0 2	11 5 4
Cloth slippers „ (pairs)	„ 14	0 1	0 1 2
Trusses „	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
Cocoa-nut matting „	—	Value	0 6 0
Gloves „ (pairs)	„ 300	0 1½	1 17 6
Elastic stockings „	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
Bags „	„ 36	0 1	0 3 0
Canvas frocks „	„ 7	0 2	0 1 2
„ trousers „	„ 7	0 9	0 5 3
Beds made	„ 104	0 6	2 12 0
Pillows „	„ 244	0 2	2 0 8
Cloth slippers made (pairs)	„ 47	0 8	1 11 4
Finger stalls „	„ 48	0 1	0 4 0
Suspenders „	„ 48	0 6	1 4 0
Handkerchiefs „	„ 168	0 1	0 14 0
Bags „	„ 50	0 2	0 8 4
Towels „	„ 14	0 1	0 1 2
Table cloths „	„ 3	0 5	0 1 3
Dinner covers „	„ 24	0 5	0 10 0
Canvas frocks „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ trousers „	„ 2	1 9	0 3 6
Liberty trousers altered	„ 41	0 6	1 0 6
„ coats altered	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
Officers' coats „	„ 55	1 0	2 15 0
„ trousers	„ 33	0 6	0 16 6
			318 1 9½
Shoemakers' Work.			
Boots soled, heeled, and welted (pairs)	No. 379	1 9	33 3 3
„ soled and heeled (pairs)	„ 300	1 6	22 10 0
„ repairs and patches „	„ 2,150	0 4	35 16 8
Shoes soled, heeled, and welted (pairs)	„ 108	1 6	8 2 0
„ soled and heeled (pairs)	„ 276	1 0	13 16 0
„ repaired (pairs)	„ 289	0 4	4 16 4
Hammock straps repaired	„ 3,509	0 1	14 12 5
Officers' leggings repaired (pairs)	„ 18½	0 4	0 6 2
„ mud boots made	„ 2	10 6	1 1 0

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
SHOEMAKERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Officers' mud boots soled, heeled, and welted	No. 22	2 6	2 15 0
„ „ soled and heeled	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ „ repaired	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
Post bag repaired	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Knee caps „	„ 18	0 3	0 4 6
„ made	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Pouches and frogs repaired	„ 8	0 1	0 0 8
Key bag repaired	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Sword scabbards repaired	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
Waist belts repaired	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
			137 14 9
BOOKBINDERS.			
Binding and repairing books	522 days	2 6	65 5 0
BAKERS.			
Making bread	2,169 days	2 6	271 2 6
COOKS.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	2,804 days	2 6	350 10 0
CLEANERS.			
Cleaning prison halls, separate cells and infirmary, covered ways, &c.	4,675 days	2 0	467 10 0

BORSTAL PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

I am thankful to find that the ministrations of religion are much appreciated by the bulk of the men, and that expressions of gratitude and thanks are frequently and spontaneously uttered. "Chapel is the only pleasure we have"; "Without the library books I should have gone mad"; "Now I can write my letters, and follow you easily in the Psalms and Lessons, and before I came I knew nothing." These and such like are the sayings we frequently hear, and they represent the feelings of the many of whom we augur well for the future, and who leave us, if sadder, yet wiser men.

The daily routine of duty, both as regards school, Divine service, and infirmary, has been duly observed, there having been neither omission nor break of any kind throughout the year. Two sermons have been preached on every Sunday, as well as on Good Friday and Christmas day, and two short lectures or addresses given every week at the early daily prayers. The Holy Communion has been administered *four* times, the number of prisoner communicants being 20, 22, 24, and 25 respectively.

The library consists of some 1,500 volumes of miscellaneous literature, all in good order, several hundred volumes having been bound or repaired by two prisoners specially chosen for their aptitude and success at this work. I have also to mention that when fog or rain or any other cause prevents the prisoners from going forth to out-door labour, the time is utilised as far as possible by holding additional school in the morning, and that of these occasions there were no less than 30 during the year. The usual statistics setting forth numbers and progress of such as have attended school are annexed. I have to express my great satisfaction at the prospect of the speedy erection of a chapel, and an earnest hope that it may be the means of increased spiritual benefit, as it most assuredly will of temporal, and convenience and comfort.

Chaplain's Report.

TABLE I.—TABLE showing by COMPARISON the AMOUNT of PROGRESS made by 97 PRISONERS examined in March 1882 and September 1882.

	READING.						WRITING.						
	Standards.						Standards.						
	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	Total.
Examination, March 1882 -	1	18	16	36	26	–	9	7	53	28	–	–	97
Examination, Sept. 1882 -	1	13	12	26	42	3	5	4	50	36	2	–	97

	ARITHMETIC.						
	Standards.						
	0	1	2	3	4	5	Total.
Examination, March 1882 -	17	36	25	13	6	–	97
Examination, Sept. 1882 -	12	34	25	20	6	–	97

TABLE II.—TABLE showing by COMPARISON the AMOUNT of PROGRESS made by 102 PRISONERS examined in September 1882 and March 1883.

	READING.						WRITING.						
	Standards.						Standards.						
	0	1	2	3	4	5	0	1	2	3	4	5	Total.
Examination, Sept. 1882 -	3	20	17	34	25	3	12	8	59	21	2	–	102
Examination, March 1883 -	2	12	19	27	38	4	5	7	48	37	4	1	102

	ARITHMETIC.						
	Standards.						
	0	1	2	3	4	5	Total.
Examination, Sept. 1882 -	20	41	23	15	3	–	102
Examination, March 1883	15	36	28	19	4	–	102

Chaplain's Report.

TABLE III.—TABLE showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 139 PRISONERS received during the Year ending 31st March 1883.

READING.							WRITING.						
Standards.							Standards.						
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
3	8	12	29	43	31	13	8	5	25	50	33	12	6

ARITHMETIC.						
Standards.						
0	1	2	3	4	5	6
8	31	29	28	28	10	5

TABLE IV.—TABLE showing AMOUNT of PROGRESS made since CONVICTION by 89 PRISONERS discharged during the Year ending 31st March 1883.

	READING.							WRITING.							
	Standards.							Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
On reception -	5	5	11	17	25	20	6	12	3	15	34	18	4	3	89
On discharge -	–	1	1	3	39	39	6	–	1	8	51	20	4	5	89

	ARITHMETIC.							
	Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
On reception -	32	9	19	12	12	3	2	89
On discharge -	1	9	12	24	34	6	3	89

Chaplain's Report.

TABLE V.—TABLE showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 469 PRISONERS in Borstal Prison on the 31st March 1883.

READING.							WRITING.						
Standards.							Standards.						
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	12	19	33	229	132	42	5	7	58	223	124	30	22

ARITHMETIC.						
Standards.						
0	1	2	3	4	5	6
15	66	111	122	109	29	17

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY of TABLE V.

—	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.
Very ignorant -	2	5	15
Ignorant - -	31	65	177
Tolerably educated -	262	347	231
Fairly „ -	132	30	29
Well „ -	42	22	17
Total -	469	469	469

BORSTAL PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

The number of prisoners remaining by last Report was 477; 139 have been received since; the number remaining on 31st March being 469; the daily average number being 476. Of these 84 were discharged on license; 1 had sentence remitted; 4 sentence expired; 58 were removed to other prisons; of the last, 18 were Invalids as stated in my return. No deaths during the period.

The daily average of Infirmary sick amounted to 7·5, being 1·6 per cent of the whole; the complaining sick amounted in the daily average to 20·3, being 4·3 per cent. The whole number admitted to the Infirmary being 192, and the complaining sick 7,358, during the year.

Of the removals 3 only are worthy of notice.

Vertigo.—This was the case of a prisoner who had served in the Crimea, where he received a fracture with extensive wounds of the scalp. He was subject to attacks of vertigo; talked rationally, but suffered from partial paralysis, and was unable to stand without support. He was placed in the Infirmary on the 28th October, and removed to Woking on the 7th December.

Mania.—This prisoner had been a week under observation, from his having lost flesh, and having an emaciated appearance. While in the Infirmary on the 8th January 1883, he suddenly became violent, smashing his windows and crockery, and attacked the officers who approached him. There was no doubt of his insanity, which probably originated from a blow on the head caused by a fall of chalk accidentally on the Public Works on the 5th of April previously, and for which he was treated in the Infirmary, and had to all appearance recovered. He was sent to Woking Prison immediately.

Observation.—One of these cases, after being closely watched, showed some symptoms of insanity, but apparently under the control of the individual, who acted sanely enough at times, though he was affected with excessive timidity. His crime, his long sentence, and imprisonment induced me to send him to Woking for further observation.

The other invalid cases were of no particular moment, but quite unfit for labour at a Public Works Prison.

The general health of the prisoners has been well maintained; the weather has been unusually wet with strong gales from the S.W., but the prisoners have been sheltered as much as possible, and have thus escaped serious illness; the causes for admission to the Infirmary consisting chiefly of carbuncles and boils.

The number of officers under medical treatment at their quarters has been 39; their complaints being generally catarrh and rheumatism. Night watchman John Jarvis was discharged from the service with a gratuity, having suffered severely from pleurisy. One other warder was discharged from age. Assistant warder Bowden received three wounds of the head by a blow from a pickaxe on the 12th June; he was detained in the Infirmary 31 days, when he resumed his duties.

Sore throat, measles, and catarrh have prevailed amongst the warders' families, with one case of smallpox. The quarters have been very wet for the last five months, but the drainage is improved.

Medical Statistics of Borstal Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	139	—	139	476	192	7·5	15·8	7,358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18

Table II.—Deaths.—Nil.

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Vertigo	1	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis, incipient	—	2	—
Mania	1	—	—
Impaired vision	2	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart	—	2	—
Bronchitis, chronic	1	—	—
Eczema	2	—	—
Ulcer	1	—	—
Boil	1	—	—
Debility	—	—	—
Observation	2	—	—
Total	14	4	—

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Division I.—Insanity.											Division II.—Mental affections other than Insanity.							
Sex.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception.			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year.			Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.	To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
Male	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each Case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition.		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	E 938	36	Horse stealing.	7	Brixton	11 July 1879	9 Sept. 1881	Sane	Sane	No	15 months	Mania	Fair.	Groom	No	Woking	—	—

Table V.—Suicides and Suicidal Attempts.—Nil.

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE VI.—CASES placed under HOSPITAL TREATMENT during the Year.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Catarrh	1	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Vertigo	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Syphillis, secondary	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Phthisis Pulmonalis	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
„ Hæmoptysis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	7	5	—	—	2	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart	—	—	4	1	—	—	2	1
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—
Asthma	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Tonsillitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Bubo	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Orchitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Removed under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Herpes	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Chilblains	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1
Boil	—	—	57	55	—	—	1	3
Carbuncle	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	1	—	5	5	—	—	1	—
Whitlow	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Abscess	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases								
Observation	1	—	11	8	—	—	2	2
Debility	—	—	12	8	—	—	3	1
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Wounds	1	—	12	13	—	—	—	—
Fractures of finger	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Sprains	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Abrasions	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Tumour	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	8	—	192	172	—	—	18	10

BRIXTON PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Director who inspected this prison was Mr. Fagan, on the 18th April, 29th April, 16th May, 31st May, 15th June, 30th June, 17th July, 31st July, 14th August, and 28th August 1882.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

I have the honor to transmit, with the usual Returns, my report on this establishment, from the 1st April to the 31st August last year (1882); the prison having on the 1st September 1882 been transferred to the War Office, and declared a "Military" one, under the "Army Act, 1881."

During the 5 months 10 convicts were punished for 21 offences.

The daily average number of offences for this period was ·14.

The prisoners were all exclusively employed in the works connected with the alterations in the two old halls "A" and "D," to prepare them for the reception of military prisoners.

Their conduct and industry generally have been very satisfactory, and have afforded full corroboration of the opinion I have for some successive years put on record of the great advantage, both morally and physically, of work requiring some exercise of individual intelligence, such as building and the pursuit of skilled handicrafts.

The system of silent exercise has, as heretofore here, been confined to probation and third-class prisoners, and I am still of opinion possesses manifest advantages.

The condition of the various prison buildings is, on the whole, satisfactory.

10 prisoners were discharged during the 5 months; of these 8 or 80 per cent. availed themselves of the various prisoners' aid societies.

The rules laid down for the government of the prison have been complied with, except in such cases as have been brought under the notice of the Visiting Director.

Governor's Report.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the period from 1st April to 8th September 1882.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (*See* Detail No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Prison Buildings -	$56\frac{64}{137}$	7,736	—	2 5	934 4 $4\frac{1}{4}$
			7,736		
Prison Employment -	$\frac{100}{137}$	—	100	1 5	7 0 $11\frac{1}{2}$
Totals -	$56\frac{64}{137}$	—	7,836	2 $4\frac{3}{4}$	941 5
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - - -	$1\frac{12}{137}$	149			
Under punishment -	$\frac{13}{137}$	13			
			162		
		Working Days.		Average Earnings.	
Grand Totals -	$58\frac{52}{137}$ × 137 =		7,998	2 $4\frac{1}{4}$	941 5 $3\frac{3}{4}$

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties. Governor's Report.

Building Department.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Bricklayers, plasterers, and labrs.	4,332	2 0¼	439 2 1
	Carpenters -	1,344	2 6	168 1 2¼
	Masons - -	1,048	3 6¼	184 16 9¼
	Smiths, &c. -	724	2 7⅝	95 13 7½
	Plumbers - -	174	2 3¾	20 3 9
	Painters - -	114	4 7½	26 6 11
		7,736	2 5	934 4 4¼

Prison Employment.

	Tinsmiths -	100	1 5	7 0 11⅕

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Prison Buildings.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Bricklayers', Plasterers', and Labourers' Work.			
Excavating foundations and wheeling clay 125 yards	140 cube yds.	1 0	7 0 0
Concreting for foundation	75 „	1 6	5 12 6
Excavating for drains, filling in and ramming	94 „	0 5½	2 3 1
Laying 6″ drain pipes to proper falls	56 lin. yds.	0 2¼	0 10 6
Basketing out rubbish from buildings	140 cube yds.	0 6	3 10 0
Pulling down old brickwork, cleaning and stacking bricks	30 M	5 0	7 10 0
Building walls, including scaffolding and mixing mortar, 3-brick work	345 cube ft.	0 1¾	2 10 3¾
Building walls, including scaffolding and mixing mortar, 2-brick work	567 „	0 2¼	5 6 3¾
Building walls, including scaffolding and mixing mortar, 1½-brick work	10,942 „	0 2¾	125 7 6½
Building walls, including scaffolding and mixing mortar, 1-brick work	682 „	0 3	8 10 6
Building walls, including scaffolding and mixing mortar, ½-brick work	217 „	0 3½	2 18 9¼
Brick arches in cement, ½-brick rim	900 „	4s. d. & 5%	18 7 6
Laying damp-proof course	461 sup. ft.	0 3	5 15 3
Raking out joints and pointing in cement	480 sup. yds.	1 5½	34 10 0
„ „ „ mortar	3,149 „ „	0 6¼	82 0 1¼
Rough rendering on brick	194 „ „	0 2¼	1 16 4½
Render float and set	173 „ „	0 4	2 17 8
Lath, plaster, render float and set	173 „ „	0 6	4 6 6
Rendering in cement, plain face	80 „ „	0 7	2 6 8
Alterations to buildings on re-appropriation		Value	102 7 0
Unloading and stacking bricks	192 M	0 8	6 8 0
Making good brick work in repairs		Value	5 7 6
Sweeping chimneys	No. 120	0 4	2 0 0
			439 2 1
Carpenters' Work.			
Fir, wrought and framed	21 cube ft.	1 3	1 6 3
Making cell ventilators	No. 29	6 0	8 14 0
Fixing „	„ 29	1 0	1 9 0
Preparing and fixing deal solid frames in front of cells	73 cube ft.	2 4	8 10 4
Fixing cell doors	429 sup. ft.	0 1	1 15 9
„ „ locks	No. 29	0 9	1 1 9
Making cell tables	„ 109	0 8	3 12 8
Fixing „ „	„ 109	0 6	2 14 6
Preparing 1¼″ deal flooring	51 squares	3 0	7 13 0
Cleaning off „	51 „	1 0	2 11 0
Laying „	51 „	5 3	13 7 9
Centering to arches of cells	25 „	10 6	13 2 6
Shifting and refixing centres	25 „	3 9	4 13 9

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Planing sawn fir	9 squares	4 2	1 17 6
Inch deal, wrought one side and grooved	955 sup. ft.	0 1½	5 19 4½
Single-framed joists, including trimming	51 squares	6 3	15 18 9
Preparing and fixing common lean-to roof	9 „	3 6	1 11 6
Rough-weather boarding	9 „	3 10	1 14 6
Sawing deals, cut 9″ deep	112 10-ft. lgths.	0 3¼	1 10 4
„ fir „	12 squares	4 0	2 8 0
„ deals, cut 3″ deep	75 10-ft. lgths.	0 1¾	0 10 11¼
Removing old slate treads from stairs, preparing and fixing oak do.		Value	3 10 0
Cutting holes in watercloset seats	No. 10	0 6	0 5 0
Making boxes for electric batteries	„ 4	6 0	1 4 0
„ boards for electric bells	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
„ mortar boards	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ carpenters' gauges	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
„ templates, small	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ „ medium	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
„ measuring rods	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ hods	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ strait edges	„ 28	0 6	0 14 0
„ small cleats	„ 25	0 3	0 6 3
„ plugs for pipes	„ 86	0 1	0 7 2
„ notice boards	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
„ masons' bevels	„ 3	0 8	0 2 0
„ boning rods	1 set	1 6	0 1 6
„ screens, plasterers'	No. 12	0 4	0 4 0
Handling sledge hammers	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ smiths' and carpenters' hammers	„ 95	0 3	1 3 9
„ picks	„ 3	0 3½	0 0 10½
„ shovels	„ 6	0 10	0 5 0
„ hods	„ 7	0 2½	0 1 5½
„ axes	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
Repairing barrows	„ 75	1 0	3 15 0
„ shovel handles	„ 7	0 3	0 1 9
„ mallets	„ 3	0 2⅓	0 0 7⅓
„ cell tables	„ 25	0 6	0 12 6
„ ladders	„ 6	0 9	0 4 6
Alterations to buildings on re-appropriation		Value	50 19 6
			168 1 2¼
MASONS' WORK.			
Fixing slate slabs	590 sup. ft.	0 2½	5 10 7½
Grub hand sawing	200 lin. ft.	0 1⅓	1 5 0
Filing edges	200 „	0 0¾	0 12 6
Rounded corners	No. 26	0 2	0 4 4
Slate skirting, chamfered and fixed	120 lin. ft.	0 2	1 0 0
Slate slabs set in mortar	4,480 sup. ft.	0 0¾	14 0 0
Laying 3″ York stone paving	19 squares	8 4	7 18 4
Sawing Portland stone	619 sup. ft.	0 6	15 9 6
Face work, plain	793 „	0 8	26 8 8
„ „ half-plain	822 „	0 3	10 5 6
„ „ tooled	1,886 „	0 8	62 17 4
Sunk work, plain	348 „	0 8	11 12 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Masons' Work—*cont.*			
Notches in steps	No. 116	0 3	1 9 0
Mitres	„ 58	0 6	1 9 0
Facing York stone and squaring edges	23 squares	12 6	14 7 6
Loading and unloading stone, washing sand, &c.		Value	5 10 0
Alterations to buildings on re-appropriation		„	4 17 6
			184 16 9½
Smiths' and Fitters' Work.			
Forging, general, for plant, under 2 lbs.	200 lbs.	0 3	2 10 0
„ and fitting window-guard bars	2,310 „	0 2½	24 1 3
„ gallery rails	1,073 „	0 2⅔	11 3 6½
„ iron gates and screens	873 „	0 2½	9 1 10½
Fitting and fixing cell electric communication		Value	8 10 0
Making area gratings	302 lbs.	0 1⅓	1 17 9
„ staples, large	12 „	0 2	0 2 0
„ „ small	4 „	0 2½	0 0 10
„ screwbolts and screwing ¼″ to ⅜″	80 „	0 2⅔	0 16 8
„ „ „ ½″ to 2″	24 „	0 1⅔	0 3 0
„ pipe hooks, large	60 „	0 1⅔	0 7 6
„ „ small	36 „	0 2½	0 7 6
„ hod irons and sockets	10 „	0 4	0 3 4
„ cramps	24 „	0 1¼	0 2 6
Steeling hammers	No. 3	0 6	0 1 6
Repairing brick-hammers	„ 20	0 3	0 5 0
„ lath-hammers	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ crowbars	„ 14	0 2⅔	0 2 11
„ hand-bars	„ 9	0 1⅔	0 1 1⅓
„ shovels	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
„ spades	„ 18	0 6	0 9 0
„ grafting tools	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ claypicks	„ 90	0 1	0 7 6
„ screwdrivers	„ 8	0 1	0 0 8
„ compasses	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ 2-feet rules	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
„ sand screens	„ 4	2 0	0 8 0
Alterations to buildings on re-appropriation		Value	33 10 0
			95 13 7½
Plumbers' Work.			
Cutting milled sheet-lead to sizes	5 cwt.	1 6	0 7 6
Laying steps and other flashings	5 „	5 0	1 5 0
Soldering joints	10 lin. ft.	0 8	0 6 8
Fixing bends	No. 17	0 2	0 2 10
„ and securing pipes	11 cwt.	3 6	1 18 6
„ w.c.'s	No. 10	3 6	1 15 0
Repairs to gas and water service		Value	3 12 0
Hoisting and fitting cisterns into position, and drilling holes in same		„	3 0 0
Fixing W.I. pipe	1,405 lin. ft.	1 0	5 17 1

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Plumbers' Work—*cont.*			
Fixing short pieces	No. 90	0 1¼	0 9 4½
„ connecting pieces, long screws	„ 30	0 1½	0 3 9
„ bends, elbows, tees, &c.	„ 330	0 0¾	1 0 7½
„ equal or diminishing outlets	„ 20	0 2	0 3 4
„ caps, nipples, and plugs, &c.	„ 20	0 0½	0 0 10
„ plain sockets	„ 60	0 0¼	0 1 3
			20 3 9
Painters' Work.			
Knotting and priming	200 sup. yds.	0 0¾	0 12 6
Painting in oil, 2 coats	1200 „	0 2	10 0 0
Sizing	314 „	0 0¾	0 19 7½
Staining	314 „	0 1¼	1 12 8½
Varnishing	314 „	0 2	2 12 4
Cutting glass and stopping into new sashes	350 sup. ft.	0 1½	2 3 9
Whitewashing walls, 2 coats	1992 sup. yds.	0 1	8 6 0
			26 6 11
Tinsmiths.			
Repairing basins	No. 62	0 2	0 10 4
„ bedsteads, iron	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ cans, universal	„ 33	0 2½	0 6 10½
„ chambers	„ 315	0 1½	1 19 4½
„ choppers	„ 1	—	0 0 2
„ covers	„ 180	0 1	0 15 0
„ gridirons	„ 1	—	0 0 1
„ feeders, oil	„ 1	—	0 0 1
„ holders, taper	„ 1	—	0 0 1
„ jugs, zinc	„ 389	0 1½	2 8 7½
„ pails	„ 16	0 3	0 4 0
„ pints	„ 57	0 1	0 4 9
„ scissors	„ 36	0 1	0 3 0
„ scoops	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
„ shovels	„ 1	—	0 0 2
„ tins, dinner	„ 75	0 1	0 6 3
			7 0 11½

BRIXTON PRISON.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

The religious instruction of the prisoners at this establishment has been duly imparted during the past year.

The prison has undergone great changes, owing to its transfer to the War Office for military offenders, but the religious services have been regularly discharged; and, so far as a chaplain can judge, they have produced a present and lasting influence for good.

The chapel services have been very much appreciated, and many have expressed to me and to others how much they have been impressed by the solemn truths inculcated on these occasions. I cannot believe that the convictions thus produced will be merely temporary; and, as an instance that they, in many cases, will be abiding, I may mention that a few months since the gate-keeper announced to me that a gentleman at the gate wished to see me. On my interview with him I ascertained that his object in calling upon me was to say how he had first become impressed with a discourse, delivered 27 years since at Dartmoor Prison, where he was sent under sentence of 20 years transportation. From thence he was removed to Australia, where he retained his first good impressions received at Dartmoor. By persevering religious conduct in Australia he seems to have regained his former position in society, and had now returned to England with a large fortune, acquired by honest industry. I could adduce many other very similar cases, but I only allude to this to show that prison ministrations of religion are more permanent for good than they are sometimes represented.

During the past year the Holy Communion has been administered, and private instruction given in the infirmary, and in the separate and punishment cells.

There has been a good library, and the prisoners have derived great profit from the perusal of the books on Sundays and other occasions when reading has not interfered with their daily labor.

BRIXTON PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

The very small numbers confined here during the past twelve months do not call for any special remarks.

Seventy-one were removed to other prisons; and of these 60 gained in weight 7·9 lbs. per man, 9 lost in weight 4·8 lbs. per man, 2 neither gained nor lost.

All the convicts were finally removed from here on September 9th, 1882.

No deaths have occurred since 14th November 1880.

One officer was discharged on medical grounds for debility.

The hospital staff have as usual performed their duties to my entire satisfaction.

BIBL. LONDIN. UNIV.

Medical Statistics of Brixton Prison for the period from 1st April 1882 to 31st August 1882.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital; including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	4	—	4	61	7	·04	·65	955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE II.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lupus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vertigo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weak mind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute								
" chronic								
Ulcer of cornea								
Iritis								
Cataract								
Amaurosis								
Glaucoma								
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.								
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otitis								
Polypus of ear								
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis								
Polypus nasi								
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis								
Endocarditis								
Valve-disease								
Hypertrophy								
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.								
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of—								
Varicose veins								
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh								
Laryngitis								
Bronchitis (acute)								
" (chronic)								
Asthma								
Pneumonia								
Congestion (of lungs)								
Emphysema								
Pleurisy								
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy								
Tonsillitis								
Gastritis								
Hæmatemesis								
Dyspepsia								
Enteritis								
Dysentery								
Hernia								
Diarrhœa								
Constipation								
Fistula in ano								
Hæmorrhoids								
Hepatitis								
Jaundice			1		1			
Leucocythœmia								
Peritonitis								
Ascites								
Prolapsus ani								
Ascarides								
Colic								

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1883.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Erythema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lichen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whitlow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herpes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wounds of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fractures of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocation of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injury to finger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ toe	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
„ head	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, forearm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, toes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	1	—	7	7	1	—	—	—

CHATHAM PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were—
Mr. Wakeford, on the 18th April, 6th May, 16th June, 13th July, 10th August, 3rd October, 3rd November, and 7th December 1882, and 5th, 16th, and 17th January, 6th February, and 5th March 1883; Mr. Fagan, on the 17th May 1882; and Mr. Morrish, on the 12th September and 6th October 1882.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The good results obtained both in skilled and unskilled labour have been due to the care and intelligence shown by the warders in immediate charge of working parties. Speaking generally, much zeal and attention has been displayed by the whole body of officers, who have maintained a well-earned reputation for willingness and painstaking.

Ten assaults were committed on officers, but the injuries inflicted were slight.

Four men broke away from their parties on St. Mary's Island, with a view to escape; they were, however, stopped and brought back. A prisoner employed at Chattenden succeeded in getting over the temporary gate of magazine enclosure. He was pursued by the officer of his party, who kept him in sight until he was captured. Two men attempted to escape from their cells—one by taking off the lock of the door, the other by removing bricks from the wall.

The conduct of the star-class prisoners has been good; they continue to show the same anxiety to turn out good work, and I have no fault to find with their method of performing it. The ironwork will bear comparison with that done by any free men, while the carpenters' work is deserving of equal praise. Some of the men employed in the shops have been taught since they came to prison; and I find that in all cases where they are properly selected as regards youth and intelligence, no difficulty is experienced in teaching them any trade. The conditions under which they learn are, of course, favourable; they have every inducement to exert themselves to excel in skilled labour, in order to avoid other forms of manual labour of a more toilsome kind. Again, with enforced sobriety and regularity, there are practically no hindrances in their way, and the progress made in a comparatively short time goes far to prove what can be accomplished under such circumstances.

The buildings in general are in good repair, with some few exceptions, for which provision has been made in ordinary repair estimates for this year.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

On the Admiralty works the concrete work of fitting-out basin and entrance locks has now been finished. About 150 feet of the river wall has yet to be connected; the excavation is in hand, the work having been brought up to foreshore level. The work of the prisoners is now directed to the removal of dam at river entrance, and to backing the walls of large basin and locks.

Four small parties of rough carpenters are employed in erecting barrow lifts, bridging, staging, shoring, and other necessary work. Two parties are employed in levelling a field belonging to the War Department as torpedo grounds. A considerable amount of stone cutting has been done during the past year for Greenwich Hospital. A large quantity of smith and joiner work has been prepared for the various buildings in the dockyard. Two parties are employed in the dockyard removing and stacking timber, &c.

No new buildings of any importance have been erected for the War Department at Brompton during the past year. The garden grounds at the back of the officers' mess have been levelled down and turfed and retaining walls built. Excavations have been got out for a gun room in the ditch of ravelin, and interior of the ravelin sunk to a lower level. A party has been employed on the field works, also raising gravel and sand for roads. Two parties have been employed during the summer months in excavating chalk, and making a new river wall between Pontoon Hard and Upnor.

At Chattenden, No. 3 Magazine, in hand last year, has been completed.

No. 4 Magazine—the excavation of which was about half done last year—has been finished. The nature of the soil has again occasioned much labour throughout the year, as it is found that the traverses built of clay will not remain in place during wet weather. They have now to be reconstructed for the third time.

Eight deaths occurred during the year from natural causes; and one feigned attempt at suicide was reported.

The rules laid down for the government of the prison were complied with in every respect, excepting in such cases as were distinctly reported to or brought under the notice of the Directors.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the MONTHLY RETURNS of MEASURED WORK, for the Year ended 31st March 1883. Governor's Report.

WORK.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (*See* Detail, No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Admiralty - -	$683\frac{75}{310}$	211,805	—	2 8	28,174 16 $4\frac{1}{2}$
War Department -	$99\frac{273}{310}$	30,963		2 6	3,874 12 $1\frac{1}{4}$
Prison Buildings -	$31\frac{273}{310}$	9,882	—	2 $6\frac{3}{4}$	1,262 18 $7\frac{1}{4}$
Chattenden Prison -	$84\frac{243}{310}$	26,283	—	2 $5\frac{3}{4}$	3,259 8 1
			278,933	2 $7\frac{1}{2}$	36,571 15 2
Prison employment -	$212\frac{34}{310}$	- -	65,754	2 1	6,863 15 11
Totals - -	$1,111\frac{277}{310}$	- -	344,687	2 6	43,435 11 1
NON-EFFECTIVES:					
Sick - - -	$47\frac{190}{310}$	14,760			
Under Punishment -	$34\frac{130}{310}$	10,670			
Not told off to parties -	$5\frac{6}{310}$	1,556			
Lost time through rain, &c. - -	$81\frac{26}{310}$	25,136			
			52,122		
		Working Days.		Average earnings.	
Grand Totals - -	$1,280\frac{9}{310}$	× 310 =	396,809	2 $2\frac{1}{4}$	43,435 11 1

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

Admiralty Department.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Artizans.		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
58	Carpenters	5,998	2 4	705 14 11¾
58	Shoemakers	887½	3 0	133 6 6
16	Sawyers	2,061	2 7½	270 14 2¼
16	Rough carpenters and labourers	2,370	2 7¼	309 3 1¾
37	„ „	3,353½	2 6¾	430 5 3¼
40	„ „	4,114½	2 6¼	521 8 10½
43	„ „	1,795	2 7¾	237 16 10¼
57	Blacksmiths	8,582	3 2¾	1,386 17 7
18	Masons and labourers	6,595½	3 3¾	1,096 11 9
20	„	2,055	2 8¾	280 14 2¼
22	„	1,354½	2 8½	184 10 6½
58	Stone-setters	1,884	3 6½	334 16 6
	General Labour.			
10	Labourers	4,027	2 7¼	528 8 9¾
11	„	4,841	2 8¼	652 18 10½
12	Horse drivers	3,096	2 7½	408 12 2
13	Labourers	5,391	2 9¼	750 11 7½
15	Platelayers	4,960½	2 7¼	647 19 3½
17	„	3,320½	2 7¼	434 14 9¼
19	Engine drivers	1,212	4 2	252 10 0
19	„ tenters	2,390	3 0	358 10 0
22	Labourers	2,187	3 2¾	354 6 11
25	Platelayers	3,667½	2 8¾	503 8 7
26	Excavators	5,921½	2 6¾	761 1 9¾
27	„	4,712½	2 3½	542 18 11¼
28	„	5,731	2 8½	778 2 3¾
31	Labourers	5,121½	2 5¼	628 17 10¼
36	Crushing stone	5,670	2 3¾	655 16 1¼
38	Concreting	1,244	2 4½	148 0 8¾
39	Excavators	3,571½	2 10½	512 14 9
42	Labourers	3,901½	2 3½	448 4 7¾
43	Unloading barges	1,840	2 5½	226 19 0¼
44	Labourers	992½	2 1¼	104 17 7½
49	Excavators	6,256½	2 4¾	755 7 1
52	„	3,296½	3 0¼	500 3 3¼
56	Labourers	4,983½	2 8¾	684 0 9¼
60	Excavators	4,776	2 8	640 2 3¾
65	Platelayers	3,274½	2 6¾	422 2 3
66	Unloading barges	5,105	2 6½	648 17 5
91	„ „	4,686	2 9½	656 15 10¾
92	„ „	4,571½	2 9½	640 19 9
93	Platelayers	3,981	2 7¼	522 1 1½
94	Excavators	3,236	2 10	458 18 10¼
95	„	6,507	2 7½	858 9 1
96	„	3,293	2 8	441 11 0¼
97	„	1,463	2 10½	211 10 8¼
99	Unloading barges	5,012½	2 4¾	603 8 10¾
100	„ „	5,029	2 4¾	606 17 7½
101	Excavators	6,123	2 8¾	841 9 11¼

Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Admiralty Department—*continued.*

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Working in Dockyard.		*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*
46 - -	Stacking timber - -	8,112	2 $7\frac{1}{3}$	1,069 0 10
48 - -	„ „	7,822$\frac{1}{3}$	2 $7\frac{1}{3}$	1,029 11 $10\frac{3}{4}$
59 - -	Sorting sullage - -	6,396	2 $7\frac{1}{3}$	840 0 $11\frac{1}{4}$
- - -	Light labour - -	3,031$\frac{1}{3}$	1 0	151 11 6
	Total - -	211,805	2 $7\frac{3}{4}$	28174 16 $4\frac{1}{3}$

War Department.

8 - -	Carpenters - -	709	2 $6\frac{3}{4}$	90 7 $9\frac{1}{4}$
47 - -	Bricklayers and labourers - -	4,063	2 $6\frac{1}{4}$	511 15 $10\frac{1}{3}$
63 - -	Tailors - -	529$\frac{1}{2}$	2 $9\frac{1}{3}$	73 13 9
64 - -	Shoemakers - -	50	2 6	6 5 6
39 - -	Labourers - -	2,781	2 3	313 7 11
41 - -	„ - -	5,577$\frac{1}{2}$	2 $5\frac{1}{3}$	685 17 6
52 - -	„ - -	2,718	2 $3\frac{1}{3}$	312 9 $6\frac{1}{4}$
54 - -	„ - -	5,003	2 $6\frac{1}{4}$	632 1 $9\frac{1}{4}$
60 - -	„ - -	432	2 $5\frac{1}{4}$	52 15 3
65 - -	„ - -	337	2 $5\frac{1}{3}$	41 8 8
66 - -	„ - -	454	2 $5\frac{1}{3}$	55 16 $7\frac{1}{3}$
94 - -	„ - -	1,787	2 $11\frac{1}{4}$	263 4 $3\frac{1}{2}$
96 - -	„ - -	3,241$\frac{1}{3}$	2 7	420 4 $11\frac{1}{2}$
97 - -	„ - -	3,061$\frac{1}{2}$	2 $7\frac{1}{4}$	398 2 1
7 - -	Light labour, men under medical observation -	219	1 $6\frac{1}{2}$	17 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$
	Total - -	30,963	2 6	3,874 12 $1\frac{1}{4}$

Prison Buildings.

8 - -	Carpenters - -	1,596	2 $5\frac{3}{4}$	196 7 $8\frac{3}{4}$
8 - -	Blacksmiths - -	1,900$\frac{1}{2}$	2 6	237 2 $0\frac{1}{2}$
8 - -	Painters - -	1,523$\frac{1}{2}$	3 0	229 17 $3\frac{1}{2}$
5 - -	Bricklayers' and painters' labourers	1,499	2 $6\frac{1}{3}$	190 16 7
3 - -	Labourers - -	2,119$\frac{1}{3}$	2 4	247 13 10
4 - -	„ - -	1,224	2 7	161 1 $1\frac{1}{2}$
	Total - -	9,882$\frac{1}{2}$	2 $6\frac{3}{4}$	1,262 18 $7\frac{1}{4}$

Governor's Report.

Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties—*continued.*

Chattenden Prison.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
2	Carpenters and smiths	2,649	2 5¼	324 1 8¼
3	Bricklayers and labourers	5,730	2 6¾	736 6 0
1	Labourers	1,536	2 5½	189 9 6¾
4	„	7,899½	2 6	988 1 2¾
5	„	8,468½	2 4¾	1,021 9 7¼
	Total	26,283	2 5¾	3,259 8 1

Prison Employment.

8	Carpenters	184½	2 7	25 7 9¾
8	Blacksmiths	1,311½	2 7⅓	184 16 8
63	Tailors	16,350½	2 5	1,985 15 8¾
64	Shoemakers	9,517	2 1½	1,020 19 8½
4	Gardeners	1,197	2 0¾	123 19 11½
6	Washers	6,955	2 6¾	897 12 9½
1	Cooks	4,611⅓	2 6	576 8 9
2	Bakers	2,908⅓	2 6	363 11 3
62, 102	Cleaners	14,896	2 0	1,489 12 0
7	Light labour	6,550⅓	0 6	163 15 3
9	Special party	1,272	0 6	31 16 0
	Total	65,754	2 1	6,863 15 11

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Admiralty Department.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Carpenters, Painters, and Labourers.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Making hawser boxes	No. 13	105 0	68 5 0
„ 1¼″ sashes	230 sup. ft.	0 2½	2 7 11
„ 2″ „	1,259¾ „	0 3¼	17 1 1¼
„ 1½″ circular head sashes	102 „	0 6½	2 15 3
„ 2½″ skylights	550 „	0 3¾	8 11 10½
„ sash frames double-hung	731½ „	0 3½	10 13 4¼
„ circular head sash frames solid oak	11⅓ cube ft.	3 3	1 17 4½
„ solid oak sash frames	71½ „	2 4	8 6 10
„ 1″ ledged doors, rough edges shot	1,931½ „	0 2	16 1 11
„ 1½″ panel door	219 „	0 3⅓	3 3 10½
„ 2″ doors, bead and flush	575 „	0 5⅓	13 3 6⅓
„ 1½″ „ „ butt	353 „	0 4¼	6 5 0¼
„ wrought ledged doors	1,220 „	0 2¾	13 19 7
„ casings for skylights	490 „	0 1½	3 1 3

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Making ladders	274 round	0 5	5 14 2
„ box for stone trolley	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ stone trolley	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ large tool box	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ small „	„ 9	1 6	0 13 6
„ rake	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ spring bars	„ 128	1 0	6 8 0
„ straight edges	„ 26	0 6	0 13 0
„ wood squares	„ 49	1 9	4 5 9
„ door cases	10⅓ cube ft.	1 9	0 18 4½
„ beatels	No. 50	1 0	2 10 0
„ barge plugs	„ 108	0 1	0 9 0
„ mallets	„ 23	0 9	0 17 3
„ spirit levels	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ rollers for incline tramway	„ 48	0 9	1 16 0
„ common closets	„ 30	15 0	22 10 0
„ moulds for concrete paving	„ 35	1 9	3 1 3
„ gas blocks	„ 36	0 1	0 3 0
„ stone saw frame	„ 3	5 4	0 16 0
„ cart wheels	„ 4	15 0	3 0 0
„ pickets	„ 564	0 0¼	0 11 9
„ drake sticks for trucks	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
„ measuring rods	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ burnishing wheels	„ 3	4 6	0 13 6
„ levers for platelayers	„ 4	3 9	0 15 0
„ „ 10 feet long	„ 5	4 0	1 0 0
„ spraggs	„ 412	0 4	6 17 4
„ large cupboard for Melville hospital	„ 1	90 0	4 10 0
„ small cupboard	„ 1	20 0	1 0 0
„ cabinet for offices	„ 1	105 0	5 5 0
„ whips	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ ogee ends to horns of sashes	„ 40	0 2	0 6 8
„ scaffold wedges	12 dozen	0 6	0 6 0
„ dredger pegs	84 „	0 4	1 8 0
„ mouldings	2,874 lin. ft.	0 1½	17 19 3
„ beads	120 „	0 1	0 10 0
„ concrete shutters	144 sup. ft.	0 4	2 8 0
„ ogee centering	9·75 square	15 0	7 6 3
„ torus skirting	1,037 sup. ft.	0 3¼	14 0 10¼
„ bankers	820 „	0 1	3 8 4
„ snatch blocks	No. 4	2 6	0 10 0
„ posts, wrought, rounded, and champhered	„ 14	2 6	1 15 0
„ elm tipping-boxes	„ 2	15 0	1 10 0
„ saw boxes	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ rammers	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ pump buckets	„ 16	0 9	0 12 0
„ life buoy stands	„ 4	10 0	2 0 0
„ drawing boards	„ 11	2 0	1 2 0
„ shelter boxes	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ buckets	„ 15	1 3	0 18 9
„ telegraph station box	„ 1	105 0	5 5 0
„ bench hammer handles	„ 1,015	0 3	12 13 9
„ maul „ „	„ 28	0 6	0 14 0
„ beater „	„ 30	0 3	0 7 6
„ axe „	„ 163	0 4	2 14 4
„ crane hook „	„ 99	0 9	3 14 3
„ chisel „	„ 222	0 2	1 17 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Making gimlet handles	No. 12	0 1	0 1 0
„ pick „	„ 523	0 3½	7 12 6½
„ bradawl „	„ 3	0 1	0 0 3
„ whip „	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ sledge-hammer „	„ 563	0 6	14 1 6
„ adze „	„ 67	0 6	1 13 6
„ jack plane „	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ shovel „	„ 95	0 10	3 19 2
„ water-closet seats	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ boot jacks	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ chalk line reels	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ hand barrows	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ engine tenders	„ 1	50 0	2 10 0
Fir, wrought, framed, rebated, and beaded	176½ cube ft.	1 8½	15 1 6¼
„ „ „ and champhered	68 „	1 6	5 2 0
„ rough and framed	185 „	0 6¾	5 4 0¾
„ wrought „	200 „	1 3	12 10 0
Preparing and fixing fence	246 lin. ft.	1 3	15 7 6
Turning fancy ballusters	No. 217	1 0	10 17 0
Repairing common closets	„ 21	3 6	3 13 6
„ spirit levels	„ 4	0 8	0 2 8
„ carts	„ 17	15 0	12 15 0
„ „	„ 5	10 0	2 10 0
„ „	„ 3	7 6	1 2 6
„ mud waggons	„ 670	5 0	167 10 0
„ barrows	„ 1,649	1 0	82 9 0
„ masons' stone trolley	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ engine trolley	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ bricklayers' hods	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
„ buckets	„ 20	0 4	0 6 8
„ beatels	„ 10	0 3	0 2 6
„ rope guard for incline tramway	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ rakes	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ shovel handles	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
„ squares	„ 115	0 4	1 18 4
„ straight edges	„ 108	0 2	0 18 0
„ trolley	„ 1	4 0	0 4 0
Repairing large tool box	„ 34	2 0	3 8 0
„ small „	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ spring bars	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ tipping-boxes	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Sharpening hand saws	„ 166	0 3	2 1 6
„ cross-cut saws	„ 137	0 6	3 8 6
Grinding axes and adzes	„ 371	0 3	4 12 9
„ chisels	„ 12	0 1	0 1 0
Planing sawn fir	93·75 squares	4 2	19 10 7½
Sawing old fir timber	431·75 „	5 0	107 18 9
„ ash or elm	94·00 „	5 3	24 13 6
„ old ship timber	198·25 „	6 9	66 18 2¼
„ new fir „	75·50 „	4 0	15 2 0
Cross-cutting hard wood	337 cuts	0 3	4 4 3
„ soft „	1,567 „	0 2	13 1 2
Glazing new sashes	536 sup. ft.	0 1½	3 7 0
Priming doors, sashes, hawser boxes, skylights, &c.	3,418 sup. yds.	0 0¾	10 13 7½
Painting „ „ two coats	194 „	0 2	1 12 4
„ „ „ three „	1,869 „	0 2½	19 9 4½
Tarring fence, roofs, sheds, &c.	2,296 „	0 1	9 11 4
Limewhiting shop, 1 coat	3,910 „	0 0½	8 2 11
Writing letters	4,967 inches	0 0½	10 6 11½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Cleaning shop and saw pits -	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	55 17 8
Making seats for Plymouth church, and carved oak chimneypiece for Admiral's house, dockyard; removing and stacking timber, grinding and mixing colour, turning grindstone, erecting staging for concreting, removing and refixing shutters, repairing shelter sheds, jetties, and fence round cemetery, and alterations to shop.	„	„	1,327 0 6
			2,418 3 8¼
SHOEMAKERS.			
Making mud boots - - -	103 pairs	10 6	54 1 6
„ horse straps - - -	No. 61	1 0	3 1 0
„ hand leathers - - -	„ 1,928	0 0½	4 0 4
„ whips - - - -	„ 35	0 4	0 11 8
„ canvas covers for life buoy stands	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Mud boots fronted and bottomed -	20 pairs	6 6	6 10 0
„ soled, heeled, and welted -	66 „	2 6	8 5 0
„ half-soled and heeled - -	39 „	1 0	1 19 0
„ repaired - - -	2,148 „	0 6	53 14 0
Repairing bellows - - -	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
Recovering spring bars - - -	„ 105	0 2	0 17 6
			133 6 6
BLACKSMITHS, FITTERS, TINMEN, &c.			
Making ironwork, hawser boxes - -	4,307 lbs.	0 2⅛	44 17 3½
„ „ barrows - -	1,409 „	0 2½	14 13 6½
„ „ waggons - -	11,316 „	0 2	94 6 0
„ „ tipping boxes - -	3,739 „	0 1½	23 7 4½
„ „ smithery - -	268 „	0 2⅛	2 15 10
„ „ offices - -	69 „	0 2⅛	0 14 4½
„ „ No. 2 & 5 docks -	1,502 „	0 1⅛	9 7 9
„ „ spring bars - -	40 „	0 2⅛	0 8 4
„ „ engine house - -	657 „	0 1½	4 2 1½
„ „ metal mills - -	2,064 „	0 1¼	12 18 0
„ „ roofs of sheds - -	9,510 „	0 1½	59 8 9
„ „ carts - - -	143 „	0 2⅛	1 9 9½
„ „ stoves - - -	187 „	0 2½	1 18 11½
„ „ pier - - -	352 „	0 1⅛	2 4 0
„ „ barges - - -	507 „	0 1¼	2 12 9¾
„ „ barrow lifts - -	1,214 „	0 1½	7 11 9
„ „ No. 6 slip - -	1,840 „	0 1¼	9 11 8
„ „ boiler shed - -	8,436 „	0 1¼	43 18 9
„ bolts and nuts - - -	15,962 „	0 2½	166 5 5
„ brackets - - - -	397 „	0 2⅛	4 2 8½
„ small timber dogs - -	540 „	0 1¼	2 16 3
„ steel tools - - -	2,029 „	0 3	25 7 3
„ corrugated iron doors -	5,218 „	0 1¼	27 3 0¼
„ angle plates - - -	18 „	0 1⅛	0 2 3
„ small staples - - -	739 „	0 2½	7 13 11½
„ tipping boxes - - -	3,783 „	0 1½	19 14 0⅝
„ railway points - - -	2,314 „	0 0¾	7 4 7½

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BLACKSMITHS, &c.—*cont.*		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Making tramway tongues	97 lbs.	0 1¼	0 10 1¼
„ metal dogs	351 „	0 1½	2 3 10½
„ grating for areas	270 „	0 1½	1 13 9
„ spikes	998 „	0 1½	6 4 9
„ stanchions	120 „	0 1½	0 15 0
„ axles for carts	360 „	0 1½	2 5 0
	cwt. qrs. lbs.	per cwt.	
„ pile shoes	2 0 14	4 0	0 8 6
„ window bars	1,332 lbs.	0 1½	8 6 6
„ iron ladders	367 „	0 1½	2 5 10½
„ iron chimnies smithery	1,647 „	0 1½	10 5 10½
„ rivets	517 „	0 2½	5 7 8½
„ screw shackles	No. 61	0 6	1 10 6
„ shackles and pins	„ 36	0 5	0 15 0
„ chain links	„ 2,372	0 3½	34 11 10
„ 5″ chain rings	„ 441	0 5	9 3 9
„ plane irons	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
„ 3 gallon party cans	„ 40	2 6	5 0 0
„ zinc wind guards	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0
„ paint cans	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
Turning and fitting barrow wheels	„ 101	0 9	3 15 9
Fitting iron work sheds	54 lbs.	0 1	0 4 6
Cutting iron girders	10,537 „	0 0¼	10 19 6¼
Altering large lamps	No. 8	2 0	0 16 0
Hooping waggon wheels	„ 307	0 6	7 13 6
Drilling holes	4,353 inches	0 1½	27 4 1½
Repairing cold sets	No. 185	0 1½	1 3 1½
„ crowbars	„ 229	0 2½	2 7 8½
„ „ (steeled)	„ 562	0 7	16 7 10
„ clay picks	„ 265	0 1	1 2 1
„ „ (steeled)	„ 1,444	0 4	24 1 4
„ small shop tools	„ 1,709	0 1½	10 13 7½
„ masons' punches	2,560 5/12 doz.	0 4	42 13 5½
„ points and chisels	561 7/12 „	0 6	14 0 9½
„ pitchers and claw tools	No. 5,566	0 0½	11 11 11
„ drills (headed and sharpened)	„ 1,263	0 2½	13 8 1½
„ masons' axes	„ 211	0 2½	2 3 11½
„ smiths' tongs	„ 49	0 2½	0 10 2½
„ old bolts	„ 8,166	0 1	34 0 6
„ connecting rods	„ 450	0 4	7 10 0
„ hammers	„ 102	0 2½	1 1 3
„ plank hooks	„ 62	0 4	1 0 8
„ tin lamps	„ 36	0 3	0 9 0
„ tin lanterns	„ 126	0 3	1 11 6
„ iron blocks	„ 17	2 6	2 2 6
„ hydraulic jacks	„ 6	5 0	1 10 0
„ water cans bottomed	„ 469	0 6	11 14 6
„ water cans	„ 103	0 2	3 7 2
„ iron stays	„ 8	2 0	0 16 0
„ stanchions	„ 152	1 0	7 12 0
„ gas lamps	„ 238	0 6	5 19 0
„ augers	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
„ forges	840 lbs.	0 1	3 10 0
„ ironwork, waggons	17,095 „	0 1	71 4 7
„ „ tipping boxes	8,245 „	0 1	34 7 1
„ „ sheds	2,507 „	0 1	10 8 11
„ iron girders, boat house	No. 9	2 0	0 18 0
„ small iron wedges	„ 5	0 1½	0 0 7½
„ shovels	„ 1,006	0 6	25 3 0
„ fork	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
BLACKSMITHS, &c.—*cont.*			
Repairing ironwork, spring bars	No. 110	0 6	2 15 0
„ large wedges	„ 2	0 3½	0 0 7
„ iron sashes	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ iron crow	„ 3	5 0	0 15 0
„ spikes	„ 1,180	per 100 0 7	0 6 10½
„ timber dogs	„ 1,130	per 100 2 0	1 2 7
Remaking gas lamps	„ 35	2 0	3 10 0
Retopping „	„ 23	1 0	1 3 0
Hooping rollers	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ cart wheels	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	41 19 7
Making and fitting ornamental stove Admiral's house; fitting ironwork for hawser boxes, new offices dockyard, new muster station, roofs, ladders, barrow lifts, engine house, boiler house and machinery sheds	„	„	229 11 5¼
			1,386 17 7
MASONS AND LABOURERS.			
Fine picked Cornish granite, locks	82 sup. ft.	2 0	8 4 0
Fine axed „ „	2,120 „	1 1	114 16 8
Boasted „ „	2,940 „	0 7	85 15 0
Scappled „ „	1,221 „	0 7	35 12 3
Tooled Portland „ „	68 „	0 8	2 5 4
Half plain „ „	71 „	0 3	0 17 9
Drilling holes „ „	1,832 inches	0 1	7 12 8
Letting in stanchion sockets	No. 74	2 6	9 5 0
„ iron girders	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
„ iron lugs	„ 121	3 0	18 3 0
„ large slides for caisson locks	„ 15	20 0	15 0 0
„ lewises „ „	34 pairs	0 5	0 14 2
Letting in locking gear, caisson locks	No. 7	30 0	10 10 0
Cutting rebates	706½ lin. ft.	0 11	32 7 7½
Cutting large rebate, locks	70 „	15 0	52 10 0
„ circular „	4 „	2 0	0 8 0
Cutting rebates for caissons, locks	50 „	4 6	11 5 0
Moulded and rubbed Portland for Greenwich	1,586 sup. ft.	1 7	125 11 2
Circular rubbed and moulded „	745 „	2 0	74 10 0
Rubbed and scraped „	3,632 „	0 10	151 6 8
Tooled Portland „	8 „	0 8	0 5 4
Half plain „	5,603 „	0 3	70 0 9
Rough sunk „	108 „	0 5	2 5 0
Sawing „	1,762 „	0 6	44 1 0
Grub sawing slate, Greenwich	69 sup. ft.	0 1¼	0 7 2¼
Throating Portland „	47 lin. ft.	0 1	0 3 11
Cutting guilloche „	15 „	5 0	3 15 0
Cutting dentils „	No. 342	0 9	12 16 6
Cutting enrichments „	„ 32	6 0	9 12 0
Cutting stops and mitres, Greenwich	„ 126	1 0	6 6 0
Cutting small dentils „	„ 106	0 4	1 15 4
Letting in Lewises „	„ 9	0 5	0 3 9
Moulded and rubbed Portland for dockyard	19 sup. ft.	1 7	1 10 1
Rubbed and scraped „ „	359 „	0 10	14 19 2

Governor's Report

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Masons, &c.—*cont.*			
Half plain Portland for dockyard	236 sup. ft.	0 3	2 19 0
Throating " "	66 lin. ft.	0 1	0 5 6
Grooving for iron tongues "	17 "	0 1½	0 2 1½
Circular tooled and rubbed concave "	4 sup. ft.	1 2	0 4 8
Making concrete paving	2,408 "	0 1½	15 1 0
Fixing granite for basin and river walls	3,340 cube ft.	0 4½	62 12 6
" " locks	1,112 "	0 4½	20 17 0
Grinding tools	No. 242	0 1	1 0 2
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	47 14 7
Temporary fitting and fixing Portland for Greenwich hospital, marking and selecting stone, fine-dressing Cornish granite for locks, fixing stanchion stones for locks, carving specimens for Royal Naval College Hospital Chapel, Greenwich, removing plant, dressing concrete coping, and making Font for Royal Naval College Hospital Chapel, Greenwich.	"	"	751 10 7½
			1,827 8 5¾
General Labour.			
Concreting, including wheeling 25 yards	1,902 cube yds.	1 3	118 17 6
" " " 50 "	3,390 "	1 4½	233 1 3
" " " 75 "	2,384 "	1 6	178 16 0
Tipping coals out of trucks	2,146 tons	0 1½	13 8 3
Tipping coals out of trucks, and casting back, 1 throw	709 "	0 3	8 17 3
Tipping gravel, &c. out of trucks	99,239 "	0 1½	620 4 10½
" mud out of trucks, and casting back, 1 throw	260 cube yds.	0 3½	3 15 10
" gravel out of trucks, and casting back, 1 throw	982 "	0 3	12 5 6
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 50 yards	570 "	0 6	14 5 0
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 25 yards and levelling	262 "	0 6	7 1 11
Throwing gravel out of trucks	18,134 "	0 4	302 4 8
" " 2 throws	33,192 "	0 5½	760 13 0
" " 3 "	222 "	0 7	6 9 6
Throwing gravel out of trucks and levelling	90 "	0 6	2 5 0
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 25 yards	7,956 "	0 7	232 1 0
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 50 yards	712 "	0 8½	25 4 4
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 75 yards	112 "	0 10	4 13 4
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 125 yards	2,090 "	1 1	113 4 2
" coals out of trucks, 2 throws	362 tons	0 5½	8 5 11
" loam out of trucks	352 cube yds.	0 4	5 17 4
" gravel out of trucks, filling and wheeling 25 yards, and levelling	69 "	0 9	26 2 0
Unloading mud, gravel, &c. out of barges by steam, and tipping into trucks	107,778 "	0 4½	2,020 16 9

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
GENERAL LABOUR—*cont.*			
Unloading barges by hand, filling and wheeling 50 yards	250 cube yds.	0 9	9 7 6
„ mud from barges by barrow lift, filling and wheeling 50 yards	8,506 „	0 8¾	310 2 3½
„ clay from barges by barrow lift	450 „	0 6¾	12 13 1½
„ mud by hand 3 stages	780 „	0 8½	27 12 6
„ „ 4 stages	5,530 „	0 10½	241 18 9
„ mud by hand, 2 stages, filling and wheeling 50 yards	3,000 „	0 11	137 10 0
„ mud by hand, 3 stages, filling and wheeling 50 yards	4,425 „	1 1	239 13 9
„ gravel 3 lifts and loading into trucks	481 „	0 11	22 0 11
„ and storing cement	3,472½ tons	0 4	57 17 6
„ coals	195 „	0 4	3 5 0
„ coals by steam and tipping into trucks	1,577 „	0 4½	29 11 4½
„ stone curb	4 „	0 4	0 1 4
„ oil from barges	20 „	0 6	0 10 0
„ fir plank by hand	9,300 per 50 ft.	0 5	3 17 6
„ paving	1,100 „ 100 „	0 3½	0 3 2½
Loading ashes and gravel into trucks	13,092 cube yds.	0 2½	136 7 6
Filling gravel into trucks, and wheeling 25 yards	28 „	0 3	0 7 0
Loading trucks, 2 throws	3,410 „	0 4	56 16 8
„ „ 3 „	1,312 „	0 5½	30 1 4
„ coals	957 tons	0 4	15 19 0
„ „ 2 throws	104 „	0 5½	2 7 8
„ iron into trucks	259 „	0 4½	4 17 1½
„ bricks	571,000 per 1,000	0 8	19 1 0
„ bricks and handing from man to man 7 times	130,000 „	2 5	15 14 2
Making tramways	362¼ chains	13 0	235 9 3
Taking up and loading rails and sleepers	28 „	7 6	10 10 0
„ up and loading tramways	200¼ „	6 0	60 1 6
„ down fence and removing 150 yards	46 rods	1 0	2 6 0
„ out timbers, waling and shoring	1,894 lin. ft.	0 2⅔	19 14 7
Driving ¼ piles	512 „	0 2	4 5 4
Repairing cement bags	No. 6,572	0 3	82 3 0
Filling cement into bags and loading into trucks	1,897½ tons	0 9	71 3 1½
„ and wheeling sand 25 yards	448 cube yds.	0 3	5 12 0
„ „ „ 50 „	114 „	0 4½	2 2 9
„ „ gravel 50 yards and loading	37 „	0 7	1 1 7
„ and wheeling bricks 50 yards	147,000 per 1,000	1 5	10 8 3
„ „ ashes 25 yards and loading	444 cube yds.	0 5½	10 3 6
Painting columns	No. 310	0 2⅔	3 4 7
„ roofs, &c. 2 coats	„ 318	0 2	2 13 0
Casting back mud, &c.	5,952 cube yds.	0 2	49 12 0
Digging and loading loam	31,415 „	0 4½	589 0 7½
„ „ „ 2 throws	4,444 „	0 6	111 2 0
„ and wheeling loam 25 yards	4,282 „	0 6½	115 19 5
„ „ „ 50 „	3,790 „	0 8	126 6 8
„ „ „ 75 „	8,443 „	0 9½	334 4 0½
„ „ „ 100 „	7,212 „	0 11	330 11 0
„ loam 2 throws and levelling	315 „	0 7½	3 16 10½

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
GENERAL LABOUR—*cont.*			
Digging and throwing out loam, 3 stages	2,657 cube yds.	0 7	77 9 11
„ hard mixed ground, 1 throw	2,387 „	0 6	59 13 6
„ „ „ 2 „	3,226 „	0 7½	100 16 3
„ „ „ 3 „	558 „	0 9	20 18 6
„ „ „ 4 „	320 „	0 10½	14 0 0
„ soil, loam, &c., 2 throws	1,070 „	0 5½	24 10 5
„ „ „ filling and wheeling 75 yards	4,221 „	0 9½	167 1 7½
„ clay, 2 throws and loading	3,536 „	0 10	147 6 8
„ hard mixed ground, and wheeling 25 yards	6,876 „	0 8½	243 10 6
„ „ „ 50 „	10,527 „	0 10	438 12 6
„ „ „ 75 „	6,524 „	0 11½	312 12 2
„ „ „ 100 „	8,637 „	1 1	467 16 9
„ „ „ 125 „	7,298 „	1 2½	440 18 5
„ „ „ 150 „	2,889 „	1 4	192 12 0
„ and loading hard mixed ground 1 throw	13,342 „	0 6½	361 6 11
„ „ „ 2 throws	2,230 „	0 8	74 6 8
„ and wheeling hard clay 25 yards and loading	1,719 „	0 11	78 15 9
„ and wheeling hard clay 50 yards and loading	1,300 „	1 0½	67 14 2
„ gravel 4 lifts and loading	826 „	1 1	44 14 10
„ and wheeling gravel 25 yards, throwing up 2 stages and loading	364 „	1 2	21 4 8
„ gravel, 3 lifts, filling and wheeling 25 yards	774 „	0 11½	37 1 9
„ and wheeling clay 25 yards and levelling	3,064 „	0 10½	134 1 0
„ and wheeling clay 50 yards and levelling	1,010 „	1 0	50 10 0
Laying tessalated paving	1,156 sup. ft.	0 3	14 9 0
„ paving	1,645 „	0 1	6 17 1
Fixing stone curb	853 cube ft.	0 4½	15 19 10½
Breaking up roads	168 „	0 3	2 2 0
Casting back loam	4,351 cube yds.	0 1½	27 3 10½
Building 2 brick rim arches	1,010 cube ft.	0 3	12 12 6
Loading stone	157 tons	0 6	3 18 6
Loading, unloading, and stacking stone	1,413 „	0 8	47 2 0
Unloading stone, and removing 25 feet	221 „	0 8	7 7 4
„ „ „ 75 „	106 „	1 4	7 1 4
Removing and refixing staging for concreting, hooking on ropes for incline tramways, working stone crusher, cleaning and repairing roads, cleaning closets and removing soil, driving engines and horses, attending points, repairing dam, cleaning barge berths and pumping water, washing gravel and sand, making drains, cutting thistles, removing plant and pulling down old sheds, removing, sorting and stacking timber, sorting sullage, cleaning yards, cutting up old wood, and breaking stones	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	10,408 14 0
			22,409 0 1½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
War Department.			
Carpenters and Labourers.		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Making arm bands and shoes	No. 16,631	0 1¼	86 12 4¾
„ centres	„ 4	7 6	1 10 0
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	2 5 4½
			90 7 9¼
Bricklayers and Labourers.	Rods. Sup. ft.		
Building ½ brick wall, up to 5 ft. high	0 136	81 0	2 0 6
„ 1 „ „	1 168	75 0	6 1 4
„ 1½ „ „	3 184	62 3	11 8 10½
„ 2 „ „	6 128	49 10	16 2 5½
„ 5 brick escarp wall, up to 5 ft. high	10 172	34 6	18 6 9¾
„ ½ brick wall, 5 to 20 ft. high	0 192	90 0	3 3 6¼
„ 1 „ „ „	1 34	84 0	4 14 6
„ 1½ „ „ „	5 36	71 3	18 5 8¼
„ 2 „ „ „	6 231	58 10	20 2 11½
„ 5 „ „ „	1 204	43 6	3 16 1½
„ 1½ brick rim gauged arches	995 cube ft.	0 3⅓	13 16 4½
„ saddle-back coping 18 in. wall set in cement	200 lin. ft.	0 2⅔ per 1,000	2 1 8
Pulling down old brick wall, cleaning and stacking bricks	45,000	5 0 per 1,000	11 5 0
Cleaning and stacking bricks	28,500	3 2	4 10 3
Rough cutting to splays	547 sup. ft.	0 2	4 11 2
Rough rendering in cement	878 sup. yds.	0 2¼	8 4 7½
Laying down 4 in. drain pipes	30 lin. yds.	0 1¾	0 4 4⅜
Raking out joints and pointing new work	250 sup. yds.	0 6¼	6 10 2½
Raking out joints and pointing old work	136 „	0 11	6 4 8
Setting plinth courses	912 lin. ft.	0 2	7 12 0
			169 3 1
Tailors and Labourers.			
Making model sand bags	No. 10,500	0 0¾	32 16 3
„ canvas overalls	300 pairs	2 0	30 0 0
Repairing canvas overalls	353 „	0 6	8 16 6
„ duck frocks	No. 164	0 3	2 1 0
			73 13 9
Shoemakers and Labourers.			
Mud boots vamped and bottomed	7 pairs	6 6	2 5 6
„ soled, heeled, and welted	24 „	2 6	3 0 0
„ soled and heeled	6 „	1 0	0 6 0
„ repaired	28 „	0 6	0 14 0
			6 5 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
General Labour.			
Digging and wheeling loam, &c. 25 yards and levelling	3,133 cube yds.	0 8½	110 19 2½
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 25 yards	2,399 „	0 8½	84 19 3½
Digging and wheeling hard mixed grouud and clay, 50 yards	3,202 „	0 10	133 8 4
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground and clay, 75 yards	3,608 „	0 11½	172 17 8
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 100 yards	640 „	1 1	34 13 4
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 125 yards	435 „	1 2½	26 5 7½
Digging and wheeling clay 75 yards and puddling	307 „	1 3	19 3 9
Digging and wheeling clay 100 yards and puddling	1,859 „	1 4½	127 16 1½
Digging and wheeling clay 125 yards and puddling	1,309 „	1 6	98 3 6
Digging and wheeling loam and soil 50 yards and levelling	2,411 „	0 10	100 9 2
Digging and wheeling loam and soil 75 yards and levelling	1,479 „	0 11½	70 17 4½
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 25 yards and levelling	500 „	0 10½	21 17 6
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 50 yards and levelling	793½ „	1 0	39 13 6
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 75 yards and levelling	1,616 „	1 1½	90 18 0
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 100 yards and levelling	398 „	1 3	24 17 6
Digging hard mixed ground 2 throws and loading	1,377 „	0 7½	43 0 7½
Digging hard mixed ground 3 throws and loading	1,049 „	0 9	39 6 9
Digging mud and clay and wheeling 75 yds.	876 „	0 9½	34 13 6
Digging soil, &c. and filling in trenches, 1 throw	2,749 „	0 4	45 16 4
„ „ „ „ 2 throws	5,877 „	0 5½	134 13 7½
„ „ „ „ 3 „	2,375 „	0 7	69 5 5
„ „ „ „ 4 „	494 „	0 8½	17 9 11
„ and wheeling hard mixed ground 3 stages and levelling	1,662 „	0 11	76 3 6
„ loam, and throw up 7 stages	1,367 „	1 1	74 0 11
„ „ „ 8 „	850 „	1 2½	51 7 1
„ clay „ 6 „	1,437 „	1 1	77 16 9
„ „ „ 6 „	310 „	1 1½	17 8 9
„ „ 3 throws and loading	560 „	0 9½	22 3 4
„ chalk, 2 throws	868 „	0 7½	27 2 6
„ clay, 3 lifts, and puddling at sea wall	200 „	1 8½	17 1 8
„ soft clay and mud and loading 1 throw	2,100 „	0 4½	39 7 6
„ „ „ „ 2 throws	1,150 „	0 6	28 15 0
„ and wheeling clay 25 yards, and loading	440 „	0 11	20 3 4
Filling and wheeling sand and gravel 50 yards	331 „	0 4½	6 4 1½
„ „ „ loam 75 „	2,204 „	0 6	55 2 0
„ „ „ gravel 125 „	75 „	0 9	2 16 3
Loading gravel, chalk, &c.	1,500 „	0 2½	15 12 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
GENERAL LABOUR—*cont.*		per 1,000	
Loading bricks	7,000	0 8	0 4 8
„ mud into barges	50 cube yds.	0 2½	0 10 5
Unloading mud by hand, 2 stages, filling and wheeling 50 yards	1,300 „	0 11	59 11 8
Unloading mud by hand, filling and wheeling 50 yards	2,900 „	0 9	108 15 0
Unloading mud by hand 3 stages	1,250 „	0 8½	44 5 5
„ „ „	1,355 „	0 4½	25 8 1½
„ „ „ filling and wheeling 75 yards	1,478 „	0 10½	64 13 3
„ trucks, 1 throw	1,817 „	0 4	30 5 8
„ „ 2 throws	770 „	0 5½	17 12 11
Tipping clay out of trucks and levelling	440 „	0 3½	6 8 4
Screening sand and wheeling 50 yards	310 „	0 10½	13 11 3
„ „ „ 75 „	195 „	1 0	9 15 0
Unloading and stacking stone	160 tons	0 8	5 6 8
Taking up and loading rails and sleepers	5 chains	7 6	1 17 6
Making model gabions	No. 650	0 6	16 5 0
„ „ fascines	„ 250	0 0¾	0 15 7½
Casting back mud	385 cube yds.	0 2	3 4 2
Screening gravel and sand	465 „	0 6	11 12 6
Unloading chalk	566 „	0 6	14 3 0
Digging and loading clay	297 „	0 6½	8 0 10½
Filling and wheeling gravel 25 yards	229 „	0 3	2 17 3
Concreting and wheeling 25 yards	227 „	1 3	14 3 9
		per 1,000	
Cleaning old bricks and loading	5,000	3 2	0 15 10
Making broad-gauge tramways	13 chains	17 2	11 3 2
		per 1,000	
Unloading bricks and stacking	5,000	0 10	0 4 2
Laying turf, cutting turf, cutting and rolling grass, grubbing up roots, trimming embankments, cutting drains, removing rubbish and cleaning up park, levelling ground, loading, removing and stacking timber, making footpaths, cleaning and repairing tramways, cutting and loading turf, removing pontoons, stores, &c., breaking old bricks, pumping water, repairing sea wall, working stone crusher and emptying ash pits	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	990 19 6½
			3,535 2 0

PRISON BUILDINGS.

CARPENTERS AND LABOURERS.			
Making 2½ inch gate, framed ledged and filled in, for coal shed	72 sup. ft.	0 10	3 0 0
Making 1½″ circular sashes	88 „	0 6½	2 7 8
„ 1½″ sashes	4 „	0 2½	0 0 10
„ and fixing w.c. seats	No. 3	4 6	0 13 6
„ large box	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Making and fixing shelves	220 sup. ft.	0 1½	1 7 6
„ ladders	194 rounds	0 5	4 0 10
„ sentry box	No. 2	16 6	1 13 0
„ 2″ doors bead and flush for Maidstone prison	1,160 sup. ft.	0 5½	26 11 8
„ sash frames double hung for Maidstone Prison	240 „	0 3½	3 10 0
„ 1½″ moulded doors for Maidstone Prison	210 „	0 5	4 7 6
Fir wrought, framed, and rebated	42·6 cube ft.	1 8½	3 12 7¼
Fir wrought and framed	21 „	1 3	1 6 3
Taking up and relaying old flooring and joists	2½″ square	8 0	1 0 0
Hanging 2½″ framed ledged gate	72 sup. ft.	0 2	0 12 0
Fixing bolts to doors	No. 1	0 2	0 0 2
„ thumb latches to doors	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Sawing new fir	33⅓ squares	4 0	6 14 0
Preparing ¾″ match boarding	200 sup. ft.	0 2	1 13 4
Making brackets	No. 4	1 3	0 5 0
„ chests	„ 2	7 6	0 15 0
„ cart wheels	„ 4	15 0	3 0 0
„ 1½″ sashes, Maidstone Prison	4 sup. ft.	0 2½	0 0 10
„ washing troughs	414 „	0 5	8 12 6
Cutting inspection holes in doors, Maidstone Prison	No. 52	0 6	1 6 0
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	10 3 3½
Repairs to prison buildings, warders' and superior officers' quarters	"	„	109 3 9
			196 7 8¾
BLACKSMITHS AND LABOURERS.			
Making bolts and nuts	175 lbs.	0 2½	1 16 5½
„ holdfasts	64 „	0 2½	0 13 4
„ clay picks	19 „	0 2	0 3 2
„ crow bars	6 „	0 1½	0 0 9
„ hooks and staples	72 „	0 2½	0 15 0
„ dowels	6 „	0 2½	0 1 3
„ gas plugs	18 „	0 2½	0 3 9
„ hook and plates	6 „	0 2½	0 1 3
„ grate, bottoms and bars	201 „	0 1½	1 5 1½
„ small pipe hooks	115 „	0 2½	1 3 11½
„ bucket handles	84 „	0 2½	0 17 6
„ rivets	37 „	0 2½	0 7 8½
„ steel tools	51 „	0 3	0 12 9
„ brackets	55 „	0 2½	0 11 5½
„ ironwork, barrows	26 „	0 2½	0 5 5
„ straps	14 „	0 2½	0 2 11
„ sash weights	127 „	0 1½	0 15 10½
„ gratings	14 „	0 1½	0 1 9
„ iron rings	10 „	0 2½	0 2 1
„ iron pins	1 „	0 2½	0 0 2½
„ table and hammock irons	39 „	0 1½	0 4 10½
„ iron work for weighing machine	17 „	0 1½	0 2 1½
„ iron work, bedsteads	17 „	0 1½	0 2 1½
„ scrapers	4 „	0 2½	0 0 10

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* (Governor's Report.)

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
BLACKSMITHS, &c.—*cont.*			
Making soldering irons	6 lbs.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 9
„ ferrules	3 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ bell cranks	No. 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ plane irons	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ brass brackets	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ fire shovels	16 lbs.	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 4
„ fire rods	199 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	1 4 $10\frac{1}{2}$
„ gas lamps	No. 5	4 0	1 0 0
„ swivels	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ zinc traps for sink	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
„ elbows for soil pipes	„ 7	2 0	0 14 0
„ plumb bobs	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ iron ashpans	„ 11	2 0	1 2 0
„ gas shades	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ iron baths	„ 6	5 0	1 10 0
„ brass buttons	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ tin card cases	„ 206	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	1 5 9
„ copper rose	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ hinges	7 pair	0 6	0 3 6
„ cowls	No. 3	4 0	0 12 0
„ filters for Chattenden Prison	38 days	2 9	5 4 6
„ window guards for Maidstone Prison	1,411 lbs.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	8 16 $4\frac{1}{2}$
Fixing sheet iron on door frames, Maidstone Prison	No. 75	2 0	7 10 0
Repairing sinks, closets, gas and water-pipes &c., superior quarters	67 days	2 9	9 4 3
Repairing sinks, closets, gas and water-pipes, tanks &c., warders' quarters	425 „	2 9	58 8 9
Repairing sinks, closets, boiler, gas and water pipes, Infirmary	47 „	2 9	6 9 3
Repairing sinks, closets, gas and water pipes, pump, &c., prison	506 „	2 9	69 11 6
Repairing crates, boilers, &c., cook-house	44 days	2 9	6 1 0
„ bath and water-pipes bath-house	30 „	2 9	4 2 6
„ iron door, coal store	6 „	2 9	0 16 6
„ fire engine	21 „	2 9	2 17 9
„ malt mill	1 „	2 9	0 2 9
„ weighing machine	45 „	2 9	6 3 9
„ lathe	1 „	2 9	0 2 9
„ hand rails	3 „	2 9	0 8 3
„ cranks, separate cells	14 „	2 9	1 18 6
Fixing hammock irons	6 „	2 9	0 16 6
„ filters Chattenden Prison	6 „	2 9	0 16 6
Repairing card cases	No. 24	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 0
„ gas lamps	„ 25	0 6	0 12 6
„ spirit level	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
„ 2-feet rule	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
„ ball cocks	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ gas brackets	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
„ cistern	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ window levers	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ hammers	„ 48	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 0
„ shovels	„ 11	0 6	0 5 6
„ table irons	„ 103	0 1	0 8 7
„ knobs and spindles	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ small shop tools	„ 222	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	1 7 9
„ large shop tools	„ 30	0 3	0 7 6
„ smiths' tongs	„ 34	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 1
„ scythes	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0

Governor's Report

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Blacksmiths, &c.—*cont.*			
Repairing and grinding ¼″ cocks	No. 30	0 4	0 10 0
„ „ ⅜″ „	„ 40	0 8	1 6 8
„ „ ½″ „	„ 235	0 11	10 15 5
„ „ ¾″ „	„ 8	1 2	0 9 4
„ „ 1″ „	„ 20	2 6	2 10 0
„ „ 2″ „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ frames for inspection glasses	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ choppers and cleavers	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ compass	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
„ grass-cutter	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ ash-pan bottomed	„ 14	0 1½	0 1 9
„ slate rippers	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
„ steel spanners	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
„ screwdrivers	„ 14	0 5	0 5 4
„ gas tongs	„ 4	0 1	0 0 4
„ gas plyers	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ shears	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ plane irons	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ furnace doors	„ 80	0 1	0 6 8
„ bolts and nuts	„ 82	0 1	0 6 10
„ clay picks	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ iron ash-pans	„ 20	0 3	0 5 0
„ sash fasteners	„ 40	0 6	1 0 0
„ hammock irons	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ slop tubs	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ ventilators	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ carpenters adze	„ 2	0 0½	0 0 1
„ masons bolsters	8 dozen	0 6	0 4 0
„ points and chisels	5 lbs.	0 2½	0 1 0½
„ hinges	58 „	0 1	0 4 10
„ iron work for carts	40 „	0 1	0 3 4
„ drill posts	17 „	0 1	0 1 5
„ iron work, barrows	No. 9	0 2½	0 1 10½
„ crow bars	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ bolts and plates for gates	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
„ kitchen range	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
„ auger	„ 18	0 1	0 1 6
„ window bars	„ 4	0 2	0 8 0
Contracting tyres of wheels			237 2 0½
Painters and Labourers.			
Painting, 1 coat, warders' quarters	2,487 sup. yds.	0 1¼	12 19 0¾
„ 2 coats „ „	459 „	0 2	3 16 6
Painting and graining chimney pieces, warders' quarters	No. 11	1 6	0 16 6
Stripping off old paper „ „	305 pieces	0 7	8 17 11
Hanging common paper „ „	221 „	0 6	5 10 6
„ paper in patches „ „	13 sup. yds.	0 2½	0 2 8½
Washing, stopping, and colouring warders' quarters	6,270 „	0 1¾	45 14 4½
Limewhiting porches, watercloseets, and wash-houses, warders' quarters	2,285 „	0 0½	4 15 2½
Common colouring, 1 coat, warders' quarters	162 „	0 0¾	0 10 1½
„ „ 2 coats „ „	130 „	0 1¼	0 13 6½
Painting, 2 coats, superior quarters	626 „	0 2	5 4 4
„ above 12 feet high, superior quarters	300 „	0 3	3 15 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Painting and graining chimney pieces, superior quarters	No. 7	1 6	0 10 6
Graining and varnishing superior quarters	455 sup. yds.	0 7	13 5 5
Varnishing superior quarters	54 „	0 0½	0 2 3
Washing, stopping and colouring superior quarters	819 „	0 1¾	5 19 5½
Stripping off old paper, superior quarters	84 pieces	0 7	2 9 0
Hanging superior paper „ „	79 „	0 8	2 12 8
Graining doors, superior quarters	27 sup. yds.	0 5	0 11 3
Painting trolley, 2 coats	8 „	0 2	0 1 4
„ bedsteads, 2 coats	32 „	0 2	0 5 4
„ ladders, 2 coats	9 „	0 2	0 1 6
„ hoops on buckets, 2 coats	No. 204	0 0¾	0 12 9
„ party cans	„ 20	0 3	0 5 0
„ railings, 3 coats	23 yards	0 1	0 1 11
„ card cases	No. 24	0 0¾	0 1 6
„ in patches, 2 coats	60 sup. yds.	0 4	1 0 0
„ painting boxes, 2 coats	54 „	0 2	0 9 0
„ railings, 2 coats	234 yards	0 0¾	0 14 7½
Stripping off old paper, military guard room	8 pieces	0 7	0 4 8
Glazing old sashes	618 sup. ft.	0 3	7 14 6
Cleaning and refrosting glass	133 „	0 1½	0 16 7½
Washing, stopping and colouring Infirmary	3,768 sup. yds.	0 1¾	27 9 6
Sizing, varnishing, and labelling bottles, Infirmary	No. 20	0 1	0 1 8
Washing, stopping, and colouring visitors' waiting room	36 sup. yds.	0 1¾	0 5 3
Limewhiting ceiling, mess room	51 „	0 0½	0 2 1½
„ „ chaplain's offices	40 „	0 0½	0 1 8
Painting, graining, and varnishing desks and cupboards, steward's store	41 „	0 9½	1 12 5½
Glazing new sashes „ „	75 „	0 1½	0 9 4½
Limewhiting „ „	200 „	0 0½	0 8 4
Lettering	4,454 inches	0 0½	9 5 7
Writing and shading letters	489 „	0 1	2 0 9
Sizing and varnishing roofs of chapels	273 sup. ft.	0 2¾	3 2 6¾
Making putty	250 lbs.	0 1	1 0 10
Painting W.C., prison, 1 coat	300 sup. yds.	0 1¼	1 11 3
„ „ „ 2 coats	121 „	0 2	1 0 2
„ gaspipes, 2 coats	66 lin. yds.	0 1	0 5 6
Priming doors, sashes, &c.	350 sup. yds.	0 0¾	1 1 10½
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	5 17 0
Grinding and mixing colour and size, repairing ceilings, superior quarters, and cleaning out quarters	„	„	43 6 4¼
			229 17 3½
BRICKLAYERS' AND PAINTERS' LABOURERS.			
Limewhiting infirmary	155 sup. yds.	0 0½	0 6 5½
Washing, stopping, and colouring steward's store	1,100 „	0 1¾	8 0 5
Painting steward's store, 2 coats	600 „	0 2	5 0 0
Washing, stopping, and colouring warders' quarters	324 „	0 1¾	2 7 3

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Bricklayers, &c.—*cont.*			
Taking up and relaying granite paving, 7 inches deep	40 sup. yds.	0 10	1 13 4
Repairing and resetting ranges, resetting coppers, repairing stoves, floor, roof and flushing drains, repairing slate tanks, relaying York paving, fixing new baths, altering coal store and steward's store, repairs to infants' school	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	173 9 1½
			190 16 7
General Labour.			
Taking up and relaying 7 inch paving	56 sup. yds.	0 10	2 6 8
Limewhiting passages, bake house and penal cells	6,230 „	0 0½	12 19 7
Limewhiting chapels	425 „	0 0½	0 17 8½
„ divisions	6,319 „	0 0½	13 3 3½
„ chaplain's offices	57 „	0 0½	0 2 4½
„ warder's quarters	260 „	0 0½	0 10 10
Washing, stopping, and colouring warders' quarters	3,022 „	0 1¾	22 0 8½
Limewhiting pump house	120 „	0 0½	0 5 0
„ outbuildings	141 „	0 0½	0 5 10½
Washing, stopping, and colouring outbuildings	54 „	0 1¾	0 7 10½
Repairing roads, paths, roofs, and walls round prison, cutting up old wood, slacking lime, cleaning and weeding parades, cleaning out medical officers' quarters, repairing quarters and washhouses, cleaning windows, laying pipes, sorting and stacking stone, and clearing out boiler-house	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	355 15 0½
			408 14 11½

Chattenden Prison.

Carpenters, Smiths, and Labourers.			
Making 2″ doors bead, and flush	447½ sup. ft.	0 5½	10 5 1¼
„ 1½″ shutters, bead and flush	401½ „	0 5	8 7 3½
„ 1¼″ shutters, bead and butt	23 „	0 4½	0 8 1½
2″ sashes	424 „	0 3½	5 14 10
„ solid oak sash frames	56½ cube ft.	2 4	6 11 10
„ „ door frames	18¾ „	2 4	2 3 9
„ 3″ gates filled in with battens	80 sup. ft.	1 2	4 13 4
sheaves	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
ventilators	„ 32	1 6	2 8 0
„ ladders	46 rounds	0 6½	1 4 11
„ rammers	No. 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ fir wrought and framed	192¼ cube ft.	1 3	12 0 3¾

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Making fir, wrought, framed, rebated, and chamfered	806½ cube ft.	1 8½	68 17 9¼
„ beads	804 lin. ft.	0 1	3 7 0
„ fillets	2,760 „	0 1	11 10 0
„ bricklayers' hods	No. 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ floats	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ rakes	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ mouldings	214 lin. ft.	0 1⅓	1 6 9
„ rammer handles	No. 3	0 1½	0 0 4½
„ trowel „	„ 8	0 2	0 1 4
„ sledge hammer handles	„ 18	0 6	0 9 0
„ clay picks „	„ 5	0 3⅓	0 1 5½
„ axe „	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ hammer „	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ bricklayers' hammers	13 lbs.	0 3	0 3 9
„ lightning conductors	50 „	0 1⅖	0 5 2½
„ railway points	260 „	0 0⅘	0 16 3
„ timber dogs	40 „	0 1¼	0 4 2
„ metal dogs	160 „	0 1½	1 0 0
„ wedges	20 „	0 2⅖	0 4 2
„ washers	3 „	0 2½	0 0 7½
Preparing 2″ floor boards rebated	33·50 squares	5 3	8 15 10½
Laying 2″ floor boards, with oak trenails, and cleaning off	31·50 „	8 6	13 7 9
„ single-framed floor joists	15·00 „	6 3	4 13 9
Planing sawn fir	85·25 „	4 2	17 15 2½
Sawing elm timber	15·00 „	5 3	3 18 9
Repairing barrows	No. 142	1 0	7 2 0
„ waggons	„ 14	5 0	3 10 0
„ prison gate (large)	„ 1	6 6	0 6 6
„ bricklayers hods	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ barrow wheels	„ 50	0 6	1 5 0
„ small gate prison	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ sentry's box	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ water-cans	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
„ tin lamp	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
„ crowbars	„ 3	0 2½	0 0 7½
„ hammers	„ 15	0 2⅘	0 3 1½
„ picks	„ 145	0 1	0 12 1
„ shovels	„ 21	0 6	0 10 6
„ points and chisels	5⅓ dozen	0 6	0 2 9
„ water-cans bottomed	No. 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ scythes	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ screwdrivers	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Hanging shutters, gates, doors	500 sup. ft.	0 1	2 1 8
Rehanging prison gate	560 „	0 1	2 6 8
Lining shutters with copper	521½ lbs.	0 0⅛	1 1 8¾
Priming doors, shutters, gates, &c.	342 sup. yds.	0 0¾	1 1 4½
Painting „ 2 coats	357 „	0 2	2 19 6
Limewhiting	250 „	0 0½	0 10 5
Fixing rain-water down pipe	40 feet	0 1	0 3 4
„ locks	No. 3	0 6	0 1 6
Painting, 1 coat	93 sup. yds.	0 1¼	0 9 8¼
Washing, stopping, and colouring, 1 coat	262 „	0 1¾	1 18 2½
Glazing new sashes	42 sup. ft.	0 1⅛	0 5 3
Preparing and fixing window boards	130 „	0 1½	0 16 3
Writing letters	120 inches	0 0½	0 5 0
Grinding scissors	12 pairs	0 2	0 2 0
Steeling clay picks	No. 4	0 4	0 1 4
Fixing bolts	„ 36	0 2	0 6 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Carpenters—*cont.*			
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	6 12 10
Fixing framing for concrete, removing and refixing shutters, putting down barrow runs, removing and stacking timber, and repairing shutters for concreting	„	„	96 13 4¾
			324 1 8¼
Bricklayers.	Rods feet		
Building 1½ brick wall 5 feet high, in cement	1 0	62 3	3 2 3
„ 2 „ „ „	7 0	49 10	17 8 10
„ 4 „ „ „	1 238	44 3	4 2 11½
„ 5 „ „ „	1 136	37 6	2 16 3
„ 1 „ 20 to 35 feet high, in cement	2 168	93 0	12 3 5¼
„ 1½ „ „ „	2 157	80 3	10 6 9¾
„ 2 „ „ „	4 124	67 10	15 2 3
„ 3 „ „ „	5 0	62 3	15 11 3
„ 2 „ 5 to 20 feet high, in cement	6 136	58 10	19 2 5
„ 4 brick rim arches in cement	3,692 cube ft.	0 2⅛	33 6 7¼
„ 4 „ gauged arches in cement	670⅓ „	0 6½	18 3 2¼
Hoisting coping 20 feet high and setting in cement	178 „	0 2½	1 17 1
Setting dental courses in cement	112 lin. ft.	0 2	0 18 8
Add 5 per cent. to above for work done in cement		—	7 14 1
Building brick drains in cement	619 lin. ft.	0 4	10 6 4
Rough rendering in cement	961 sup. yds.	0 2¼	9 0 2¼
„ „ „			
Raking out joints, and pointing in cement	330 „	0 7¼	9 19 4½
Setting coping	167 lin. ft.	0 2	1 7 10
Rough cutting to walls	435 sup. ft.	0 2	3 12 6
Squaring and facing coping	190 „	0 1½	1 3 9
Laying ventilating pipes	286 lin. ft.	0 1½	1 15 9
Raking out joints, and pointing new work	385 sup. yds.	1 5¼	27 13 5¼
Setting window sills	No. 18	0 6	0 9 0
„ „ frames	„ 20	1 0	1 0 0
			228 4 3
General Labour.			
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 25 yards and levelling	175 cube yds.	0 10½	7 13 1½
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 50 yards and levelling	932 „	1 0	46 12 0
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 75 yards and levelling	840 „	1 1½	47 5 0
Digging and wheeling hard mixed ground 100 yards and levelling	427 „	1 3	26 13 9
Digging hard clay, wheeling 50 yards and ramming	1,350 „	0 11½	64 13 9
Digging hard clay, wheeling 75 yards and ramming	2,286 „	1 1	123 16 6
Digging hard clay, wheeling 100 yards and ramming	3,137 „	1 2⅛	189 10 6½
Digging hard clay, wheeling 125 yards and ramming	516 „	1 4	34 8 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
General Labour—*cont.*			
Digging hard clay and wheeling 25 yards	236 cube yds.	0 8½	8 7 2
„ „ „ 50 „	3,610 „	0 10	150 8 4
„ „ „ 75 „	3,840 „	0 11½	184 0 0
„ „ „ 100 „	2,222 „	1 1	120 7 2
„ „ „ 125 „	9,537 „	1 2½	576 3 10½
Digging hard mixed ground 2 throws and levelling	175 „	0 10½	7 13 1½
Filling and wheeling gravel, 25 yards	97 „	0 3	1 4 3
„ „ „ 50 „	120 „	0 4½	2 5 0
„ „ „ 75 „	300 „	0 6	7 10 0
Throwing gravel out of trucks	1,538 „	0 4	25 12 8
Screening gravel	137 „	0 6	3 8 6
Unloading and storing cement	74 tons.	0 4	1 4 8
Digging clay, 2 throws	2,520 cube yds.	0 6	63 0 0
Concreting, including wheeling 50 yards	1,600 „	1 4½	110 0 0
„ „ „ 75 „	56 „	1 6	4 4 0
„ „ „ 100 „	332 „	1 7½	26 19 6
„ „ „ 125 „	306 „	1 9	26 15 6
Filling and wheeling bricks 50 yards and stacking	115,000	per 1,000 1 5	8 2 11
Filling and wheeling bricks 75 yards and stacking	67,000	1 8	5 11 8
Washing sand and gravel; drawing cement, sand, and water; repairing drains, trimming slopes, cutting turf, cutting and rubbing bricks, and levelling ground	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	233 14 8
Repairs to prison buildings, and cooking; trimming embankments, making and repairing drains, grubbing up roots, cleaning and repairing tramways, drawing cement and water, removing timber, and cutting grass, &c.	„	„	599 16 5¾
			2,707 2 1¾

Prison Employment.

Carpenters and Labourers.			
Washing stand, made	No. 1	12 6	0 12 6
Coke box „	„ 1	4 6	0 4 6
Salt cellars „	„ 114	0 2	0 19 0
Buckets „	„ 126	1 3	7 17 6
Ferment tubs „	„ 1	1 8	0 1 8
Oval tubs „	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
Cheese trays „	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
Dinner trays „	„ 2	5 6	0 11 0
Salt boxes „	„ 6	1 3	0 7 6
Spoons „	26 1/12 dozen	1 9	2 5 7¾
Ammunition boxes „	No. 6	0 9	0 4 6
Cutting bundle firewood	1,045 dozen	0 2	8 14 2
Altering press, steward's store	No. 1	12 6	0 12 6
Cleaning shop	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	1 5 10
			25 7 9¾

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Blacksmiths, Tinmen, and Labourers.			
Shoemakers' knives made	No. 8	0 6	0 4 0
Cell pots „	„ 125	0 6	3 2 6
Tin candlesticks „	„ 56	0 4½	1 1 0
Tin plates „	„ 215	0 4	3 11 8
Tin pints „	45 2/12 dozen	1 6	3 7 9
Zinc water jugs „	No. 403	0 8	13 8 8
Zinc plates „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Sword hooks „	„ 24	0 6	0 12 0
Pans for night commodes „	„ 3	1 6	0 4 6
Coal scuttles „	„ 6	0 8	0 4 0
Iron fenders „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Dinner tins „	46 8/12 dozen	3 0	7 0 0
Water cans „	No. 23	0 10	0 19 2
Tin scoops „	„ 8	0 9	0 6 0
Swivels „	„ 18	0 3	0 4 6
Tin cases „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Tin knives „	338 per 100	3 0	0 10 1½
Tin tallies „	No. 500	0 0¼	0 10 5
Gas lamps „	„ 3	4 0	0 12 0
Tin strainers „	„ 2	2 9	0 5 6
Gruel cans „	„ 26	2 6	3 5 0
Large tin ladles „	„ 19	1 0	0 19 0
Small do. „	„ 12	0 4	0 4 0
Tailors' shears „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Tin blowers „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Iron scoops „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Bucket handles „	38 lb.	0 2½	0 7 11
Iron ashpans „	No. 19	2 0	1 18 0
Sewing machines repaired	2 days	2 9	0 5 6
Bookbinders' plough „	6 „	2 9	0 16 6
Winding and repairing clocks	35 „	2 9	4 16 3
Scissors repaired	47 pairs	0 2	0 7 10
Tailors' and shoemakers' type „	3 sets	2 0	0 6 0
Tin kettle „	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
Handcuffs „	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Iron ashpans „	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
Pokers for stoker „	„ 26	0 6	0 13 0
Officers' leggings „	„ 10	0 3	0 2 6
Tin ladles „	„ 64	0 1½	0 8 0
Potato crates „	„ 77	1 0	3 17 0
Fenders „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Oil cans re-topped „	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Snuffers „	„ 162	0 0¼	0 3 4½
Coal scuttles „	„ 25	0 4	0 8 4
Spectacles „	„ 10	0 3	0 2 6
Tin lamps „	„ 142	0 3	1 15 6
Tin candlesticks „	„ 116	0 1	0 9 8
Water jugs „	„ 664	0 3	8 6 0
„ „ „	„ 1,520	0 2½	15 16 8
„ „ „	„ 2,822	0 1½	17 12 9
Cell pots „	„ 596	0 2½	6 4 2
„ „	„ 3,102	0 1½	19 7 9
Zinc basins „	„ 245	0 3	3 1 6
„ „ „	„ 1,000	0 2	8 6 8
Tin pints „	„ 180	0 1½	1 2 6
„ „ „	„ 805	0 1	3 7 1
Tin plates „	„ 89	0 2	0 14 10
„ „ „	„ 696	0 1	2 18 0
Water cans „	„ 284	0 6	7 2 0
„ „ „	„ 410	0 2	3 8 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS, &c.—*cont.*			
Gruel cans - - repaired -	No. 120	0 6	3 0 0
„ „ - - „ -	„ 302	0 2½	3 2 11
Dinner tins - - „ -	„ 448	0 1½	2 16 0
„ „ - - „ -	„ 1,813	0 1	7 11 1
Sword scabbards - - „ -	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Wringing machines and steam pipes for laundry - - repaired -	78 days	2 9	10 14 6
Bed cradles - - „ -	No. 9	1 0	0 9 0
Bedsteads - - „ -	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
			184 16 8
TAILORS AND LABOURERS.			
Officers' great coats - - made	No. 48	6 6	15 12 0
„ tunics - - - „	„ 46	6 8	15 6 8
„ serge jackets - - „	„ 182	2 6	22 15 0
„ „ trousers - - „	102 pair	2 4	11 18 0
„ canvas frocks - - „	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ „ aprons - - „	„ 43	0 4	0 14 4
„ finger stalls - - „	„ 100	0 0½	0 4 2
„ officers' overalls - - „	1 pair	2 0	0 2 0
„ cloth slippers - - „	76 „	0 8	2 10 8
„ caps and shrouds - - „	No. 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ letters and numerals - - „	„ 540	0 0½	1 2 6
„ cushions for chapels - - „	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ hassocks „ - - „	„ 18	0 9	0 13 6
„ carpets „ - - „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ pudding bags - - - „	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ towels - - - - „	„ 102	0 1	0 8 6
„ canvas bags - - - „	„ 47	0 4	0 15 8
„ eye shades - - - „	„ 12	0 1	0 1 0
„ pillow cases - - - „	„ 46	0 2	0 7 8
„ flannel drawers - - - „	1,200 pairs	0 9	45 0 0
„ suspenders - - - „	No. 74	0 6	1 17 0
„ tablecloths - - - „	„ 9	0 3	0 2 3
„ bed cases - - - „	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
„ flannel shirts - - - „	„ 319	0 6	7 19 6
„ fearnought jacket - - „	„ 2	4 0	0 8 0
„ altar cloth - - - „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Officers' great coats - - altered	„ 39	1 0	1 19 0
„ tunics - - - „	„ 23	1 0	1 3 0
Tartan jackets - - - „	„ 74	0 6	1 17 0
„ trousers - - - „	76 pairs	0 6	1 18 0
Liberty jackets - - - „	No. 24	0 9	0 18 0
„ vests - - - „	„ 15	0 3	0 3 9
„ trousers - - - „	26 pairs	0 6	0 13 0
Jackets - - - repaired	No. 6,456	0 3	80 14 0
Vests - - - „	„ 3,117	0 2	25 19 6
Breeches - - - „	„ 2,478	0 9	92 18 6
Caps - - - „	„ 3,190	0 1	13 5 10
Stocks - - - „	„ 3,240	0 0¼	3 7 6
Braces - - - „	„ 3,190	0 1	13 5 10
Cotton shirts - - „	„ 26,484	0 2	220 14 0
Flannel shirts - - „	„ 14,172	0 2	118 2 0
„ drawers - - „	„ 19,924	0 2	166 0 8
Handkerchiefs - - „	„ 4,999	0 0¼	5 4 1¾
Jackets faced - - „	„ 1,409	0 6	35 4 6
„ badged - - „	„ 1,354	0 0½	2 16 5
Frocks - - - „	„ 12,221	0 2	101 16 10

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TAILORS, &c.—*cont.*			
Blankets - - - repaired	No. 883	0 3	11 0 9
Sheets - - - ,,	,, 3,756	0 2	31 6 0
Rugs - - - ,,	,, 489	0 3	6 2 3
Bed cases - - - ,,	,, 972	0 3	12 3 0
Pillow cases - - ,,	,, 937	0 1	3 18 1
Slippers - - - ,,	,, 88	0 1	0 7 4
Towels - - - ,,	,, 1,280	0 0½	2 13 4
Bags - - - ,,	,, 55	0 1	0 4 7
Stockings - - - ,,	,, 61,666	0 2	513 17 8
Guernseys - - - ,,	,, 3,228	0 4	53 16 0
Aprons - - - ,,	,, 34	0 1	0 2 10
Leggings - - - ,,	,, 2,157	0 3	26 19 3
Cleaning shop - - ,,	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	19 9 1
Bookbinders, binding and repairing books, sorting clothes - - - -	,,	,,	286 6 8
			1,985 15 8¾
SHOEMAKERS AND LABOURERS.			
Officers' uniform boots - - made	203 pairs	4 0	40 12 0
Police boots - - - ,,	1,388 ,,	4 0	277 12 0
Prisoners' boots - - - ,,	7½ ,,	3 6	1 6 3
,, shoes - - - ,,	3½ ,,	2 6	0 8 9
Sword frogs - - - ,,	No. 12	0 6	0 6 0
Wrist straps - - - ,,	,, 17	0 3	0 4 3
Aprons - - - - ,,	,, 7	0 4	0 2 4
Cartridge pouches - - ,,	,, 8	1 0	0 8 0
Officers' uniform boots clumped - -	314 pairs	1 3	19 12 6
Prisoners' boots vamped and bottomed -	167 ,,	3 0	25 1 0
,, ,, bottomed - -	611 ,,	2 6	76 7 6
,, ,, soled, heeled, and welted -	371 ,,	1 9	32 9 3
,, ,, soled and heeled - -	832 ,,	1 6	62 8 0
,, ,, soled - - - -	947 ,,	0 9	35 10 3
,, ,, repaired - - -	11,112 ,,	0 4	185 4 0
,, shoes soled, heeled, and welted -	305 ,,	1 6	22 17 6
,, ,, soled and heeled - -	736 ,,	1 0	36 16 0
,, ,, repaired - - -	1,583 ,,	0 4	26 7 8
Officers' slippers soled and heeled -	3 ,,	1 0	0 3 0
,, ,, repaired - - -	10 ,,	0 6	0 5 0
Cloth slippers - - repaired	84 ,,	0 1	0 7 0
Leggings - - - ,,	10 ,,	0 3	0 2 6
Bed sackings - - ,,	No. 59	0 6	1 9 6
Hammocks - - - ,,	,, 2,883	0 4	48 1 0
,, straps - - ,,	,, 8,902	0 1	37 1 10
Trusses - - - ,,	,, 72	0 6	1 16 0
Belts and pouches - ,,	,, 78	0 1	0 6 6
Knee caps - - ,,	,, 38	0 1	0 3 2
Bags - - - ,,	,, 56	0 1	0 4 8
Cartridge pouches - ,,	,, 8	1 0	0 8 0
Truncheon cases - - ,,	,, 12	0 3	0 3 0
Cleaning shop - - - -	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	16 17 10½
Cutting leather, blocking fronts and greasing boots, &c. - - - -	,,	,,	69 17 5
			1,020 19 8½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
GARDENERS.			
Potting flowers, attending green-house, preparing flower beds, bedding out plants	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	According to authorised Schedule.	123 19 11½
WASHERS.	Dozens.		
Cotton shirts washed	8,463 7/12	0 6	211 11 9½
Flannel shirts "	4,971 6/12	0 3	62 2 10½
" drawers "	4,971 6/12	0 4	82 17 2
Handkerchiefs "	8,445 8/12	0 0¾	26 7 10¼
Stockings "	8,446 1/12	0 1	35 3 10¾
Towels "	9,107 10/12	0 4	151 15 11¼
Vests "	273 10/12	0 3	3 8 5½
Frocks "	999 2/12	0 4	16 13 0½
Rugs "	185 5/12	1 0	9 5 5
Blankets "	994 3/12	1 6	74 11 4½
Leggings "	271 1/12	0 3	3 7 9¼
Guernseys "	169	0 6	4 4 6
Bed ticks "	407 5/12	1 8	33 19 0¼
Sheets "	4,118 8/12	0 7	120 2 3¾
Jackets "	275 4/12	0 6	6 17 8
Caps "	162 6/12	0 2	1 7 1
Trousers "	387 1/12	1 0	19 7 11
Aprons "	319 10/12	0 3	3 19 11½
Tablecloths "	227 9/12	0 8	7 11 10
Pillow cases "	477	0 6	11 18 6
Slings and dusters "	198 1/12	0 0¾	0 12 4½
Bandages "	100 3/12	0 1	0 8 4¼
Bags "	61 6/12	0 8	2 1 1¼
Sundry articles mangled	1,879	0 1	7 16 7
			897 12 9½
COOKS.	Days.		
Cooking prisoners' meals	4,611½	2 6	576 8 9
BAKERS.			
Making bread	2,908½	2 6	363 11 3
CLEANERS.			
Cleaning prison, halls, landings, separate cells	14,896	2 0	1,489 12 0
LIGHT LABOUR.			
Picking junk and coir; making and remaking beds; cleaning and weeding parades, &c.	6,550½	0 6	163 15 3

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
SPECIAL PARTY	Days.	*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Breaking stones, &c., and bones for Borstal Prison - - - - - -	1,272	0 6	31 16 0

TOOLS AND PLANT.

	£ *s. d.*
Amounts expended for new tools on the Admiralty, Prison, and War Department Works, in the year 1882–83, approximately - - - - - - -	162 0 0
Value of tools in use on the Admiralty, Prison, and War Department Works, in the month of March 1883, approximately - - - - - - - - -	662 18 9¾

CHATHAM PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

At the beginning of the year the number of prisoners at this and the Branch Prison at Chattenden was 1,214, of whom 482 were "Star Class," to which were added at intervals 428, making a total of 1,642 who passed under our care for secular or religious education; and there were remaining on the last day of the official year 621 Star and 736 ordinary prisoners, making a total of 1,357 of both classes.

The moral tone of the prison has undergone a remarkable change for the better since the complete separation of those never before sentenced from the ordinary prisoner or habitual criminal, and I feel it my pleasing duty again to bear testimony to the wisdom of the design, and to the unspeakable advantages conferred upon the prisoners themselves, as well as upon those whose duty it is to labour religiously among them, by the formation of what is technically called the "Star Class."

In the case of men respectably, or even decently brought up, the sentence of penal servitude was intensely aggravated by having to labour among and mix with the vicious and depraved; and their thankfulness for the present system of complete separation is frequently and heartily expressed both at our interviews in private and in their letters to their friends.

Although many erroneous ideas (gathered from sensational books written professedly by ex-convicts) are entertained by the outside world as to the wisdom or success of the means employed for reclaiming prisoners, it is well known to those best acquainted with the machinery of the convict service that prisoners have now provided for them ample opportunities for the acquisition of secular and religious knowledge, and that the efforts made to render such instruction elevating and effective are great and unremitting.

Such agencies are being in constant exercise within these walls, and have been attended, through God's blessing, with unmistakeable benefits in many instances which it may not be prudent to detail. The results to my own observation seem to be as great and as satisfactory as those attendant upon similar endeavours carried on amongst the masses in our great centres of population.

Divine Worship is on Sundays, Christmas Day, and Good Friday regularly conducted in the morning and afternoon; and on week-day mornings before prisoners march to labour the usual short services are held, consisting of prayers, portions of Holy Scripture with exposition,

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

and a hymn. The quiet and respectful demeanour of the large congregations continues to afford satisfaction, while the interest frequently expressed in the week-day addresses amply repays the time and trouble of preparation, and gives evidence of growing interest in religious matters on the part of many of the hearers.

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper has been duly administered on twenty occasions here, and five at Chattenden. It is now an established ordinance on the first Sunday in every month, when candidates from one half of the prison are permitted to attend on alternate occasions; and on the festivals—Christmas, Easter, and Whitsuntide—communicants from all sections of the prison are included. By this arrangement every devoutly disposed man has the opportunity (on application and after personal interview and approval on each occasion) of partaking of this high christian privilege eight or nine times in the year, and it is cause of great thankfulness to observe that the conduct and conversation of the majority of the recipients correspond with their christian profession, and that a large number of worthy partakers within the prison walls prove the sacred ordinance to be a source of divine strength, comfort, and support.

TABLE showing the ATTENDANCES at Holy Communion of both CLASSES for each Month and on the Festivals.

Halls.	Ordinary.	Star.
April.—B, C, D	36	—
Easter.—E, F	—	136
May.—B, C, D	29	—
Whitsuntide.—E, F	—	138
June.—B, C, D, E	33	92
July.—B, C, D	36	—
August.—F	—	52
September.—B, C, D, E	31	54
October.—F	—	55
November.—E	—	50
December.—B, C, D, F	34	53
Christmastide.—E	—	43
January.—B, C, D	35	—
February.—F	—	52
March.—E	—	50
Good Friday.—E, F	—	109
Easter.—B, C, D	35	—
	269	884
	1,153	

Hospital work, a part of the chaplain's duty, always interesting and important, has received constant attention. Prayers are read in each of the five wards of the infirmary, and suitable addresses from Holy Scripture given every forenoon, after which the sick are spoken to individually. On such occasions the patients are always attentive, and in many instances earnest and devout. Four hundred and ninety-four prisoners passed through the hospital during the year, each of whom had thus the opportunity of hearing something for his soul's health. Eight died during the year, and in all cases of serious illness special attention was paid and religious ministrations afforded.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

The separate cells have been daily visited, and every prisoner undergoing punishment seen. A short service is held in the penal class hall on Sundays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. The worst class of prisoners are often located here, but the services on the whole have been respectfully listened to, and the visits of the chaplains properly received. Occasionally there are cases which seem to baffle all efforts, defy all authority, and cause much difficulty as to how to deal with them.

The severity of discipline, the kindness of advice, appear equally powerless to restrain the violent or stimulate the lazy; and yet even here, now and again, one sees results which repay the patient efforts which for a long time seemed almost fruitless.

Visiting the prisoners in their cells affords a most important opportunity for personal influence. Much of the dinner hour (11.30 to 12.40) and as much time as can be spared from school inspection every evening is occupied by the assistant chaplain and myself in visiting the prisoners from cell to cell, and much real good results from it; but the time the men are actually in their cells being necessarily so limited on public works, we stand at great disadvantage in this respect as compared with a close prison. However, the daily visitation goes steadily on; besides which there were 3,640 special applications to see the chaplain (chiefly respecting letters and library books, or asking advice about petitions and prospects on discharge), which have been made and attended to during the year.

The library continues to hold an important place of interest in the prisoner's mind, and proves not only a source of recreation and culture, but is frequently a means of restraint or of consolation by absorbing thoughts which might otherwise run to riot or settle down in despair. There are very many who steadily apply their minds to improve their education in history, science, and languages, or to acquire technical knowledge of the trade at which they are working. To all such bonâ-fide students Cyclopædias, Histories, Gibbon, Alison, Shakespeare, Milton, Manuals of Trade, Popular and Technical Educators are freely supplied on application; but when some of the most hardened and violent prisoners, of the thief and burglar class, arrogate to themselves the thirst for knowledge, and demand the Elements of Chemistry, Heat and Metallurgy, or educational works on French and German literature, the prudent librarian finds himself in the anomalous and painful position of apparent antagonism to self-culture; and duty compels him to bar the prisoner from qualifying for the manufacture of base coin, the administering of drugs, the mixing of explosives, or the acquiring of foreign languages to pick pockets or play swell mobsman at Paris or Berlin. Guarding carefully, however, against such perversions of the prison library, the chaplains and schoolmasters are ever ready to furnish the best handbooks of trades, and the newest Cyclopædias of useful knowledge to aid honest learners, and to gratify the eager intellect of the rational student.

The unavoidable wear and tear of the library is being constantly met by the annual supply of new publications and by the incessant repairs by the bookbinders. This year the work has all been done by "Star" prisoners, under the superintendence of an officer well accustomed to the work; and a new supply of binding presses and other "plant" has been received. As a consequence, a far greater amount

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

of work has been done during the year than formerly; many library books particularly, which would otherwise have been condemned, have been re-bound more than once, and the general condition of the books is now very satisfactory.

The work done by the bookbinders during the year is as follows:—

	Bound.	Repaired.	Total.
Library Books - - - -	1,622	1,785	3,407
Religious and Educational Books -	525	204	729
Officers' Library Books - -	371	187	558
	—	—	4,694

In addition to the above, a large quantity of work has been done for various departments in the prison; as re-binding books for the medical and steward's departments, making and repairing roll cards and cases for the divisions, seniority boards for the discipline department, and other necessary work.

After the individual examination as to secular education of all prisoners on reception, and their status being noted according to the standard system now for many years in operation, those who are found to be sufficiently educated—that is, who have reached the 4th, 5th, or 6th standard—have received suitable educational books, given according to their own choice for self-improvement, while all those unable fairly to read and write have been assembled in the halls after daily labour for instruction by the schoolmasters.

Half-yearly examinations of all those attending school have been held by the chaplains in presence of the teachers, and a record kept of the progress made by each of the scholars in the three subjects, reading, writing, and arithmetic.

Considering the necessarily short time available for instruction, and that at the close of the day's toil, the educational progress of the men must be regarded as very satisfactory.

The following tables show the results for the past year.

TABLE I.—Showing the NUMBER of STANDARDS gained in READING, WRITING, and ARITHMETIC, by 284 Prisoners, at the Half-yearly Examination held September 1882.

Number of Prisoners examined.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Total Number of Standards gained.
	Standards.	Standards.	Standards.	
284	124	81	95	300

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

TABLE II.—Showing the NUMBER of STANDARDS gained in READING, WRITING, and ARITHMETIC, by 270 Prisoners, at the Half-yearly Examination held March 1883.

Number of Prisoners examined.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Total Number of Standards gained.
	Standards.	Standards.	Standards.	
270	106	68	130	304

TABLE III.—Showing the TOTAL NUMBER of STANDARDS gained in READING, WRITING, and ARITHMETIC, by 351 Prisoners, who, attending School during the whole or part of the year 1882–83, were present at one or both the Half-yearly Examinations.

Number of Prisoners examined.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Total Number of Standards gained.
	Standards.	Standards.	Standards.	
351	220	144	222	586

TABLE IV.—Showing by comparison the AMOUNT of EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS made by 193 Prisoners who were present at both the Examinations held in March 1882 and September 1882.

—	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Mar. 1882	8	36	41	72	36	0	0	193	15	22	66	84	5	1	0	193	23	91	49	22	7	1	0	193
Sept. 1882	6	25	39	54	62	7	0	193	11	15	59	97	10	1	0	193	13	87	58	21	10	4	0	193

TABLE V.—Showing by comparison the AMOUNT of EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS made by 218 Prisoners who were present at both the Examinations held in September 1882 and March 1883.

—	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Sept. 1882	8	32	50	79	47	2	0	218	16	19	82	100	1	0	0	218	19	102	68	20	9	0	0	218
Mar. 1883	6	22	39	77	62	12	0	218	8	19	76	104	11	0	0	218	8	87	65	33	22	3	0	218

Extracts Chaplain's Report.

During the year 428 prisoners were received from Pentonville and other prisons, each of whom was individually examined by the chaplain on reception, and either placed on the school roll for instruction, or, if sufficiently educated, was supplied with educational books with which to improve himself in his cell. The following table shows the total results of the several examinations held from time to time during the past year :—

TABLE VI.—Showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 178 Star Class and 250 Ordinary Class, a total of 428 Prisoners received during the year ending March 31st 1883.

Reading.

	Standards.							Total.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	—	Narrative in Monosyllables.	Paragraph from Adult Reader, Standard 2.	Paragraph from Adult Reader, Standard 3.	Paragraph from Adult Reader, Standard 4.	A few lines of Poetry.	Short ordinary Paragraph in some Modern Narrative.	
Star	5	9	17	22	28	55	42	178
Ordinary	6	16	26	54	46	73	30	250
Total	11	25	43	76	73	128	72	428

Writing.

	Standards.							Total.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	—	Form on Blackboard or Slate from Dictation, Letters, Capital and Small, M.S.	Copy in MS. a Sentence in Print.	A Sentence from the same Book slowly read once, then Dictated in single words.	A Sentence slowly Dictated once, a few words at a time, from the same Book.	A Sentence slowly Dictated once, a few words at a time, from Adult Reader, Standards 4 and 5.	A short Paragraph in some Modern Narrative Dictated a few words at a time.	
Star	7	3	37	31	35	26	39	178
Ordinary	13	11	61	70	60	23	12	250
Total	20	14	98	101	95	49	51	428

Arithmetic.

	Standards.							Total.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
	—	Form from Dictation figures up to 20, name at sight figures up to 20, add and subtract figures up to 10, and a simple Addition sum.	A sum in Subtraction and in Simple Multiplication by one figure.	A sum in more advanced Multiplication, in Simple Division, and in Long Division.	A sum in Compound Rules, Money, including Reduction.	A sum in Compound Rules, Weights and Measures, including Reduction.	A sum in Practice or Bills of Parcels.	
Star	7	31	55	30	26	17	12	178
Ordinary	21	50	81	43	33	19	3	250
Total	28	81	136	73	59	36	15	428

TABLE VII.—Showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS on Reception of 744 Prisoners received during the year ending March 31st 1872, and of 428 Prisoners received during the year ending March 31st 1883.

—	READING.								WRITING.								ARITHMETIC.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
1872	49	67	70	122	190	129	117	744	85	63	191	188	120	48	49	744	88	137	169	86	118	69	77	744
1883	11	25	48	76	73	128	72	428	20	14	98	101	95	49	51	428	28	81	136	73	59	36	15	428

TABLE VIII.—Showing per-centage of Convicts received during the 13 years ending March 31st 1883, who were very ignorant and placed under instruction.

Year.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.
1870	41·4	70·8	64·4
1871	44·2	75·1	67·1
1872	39·9	74·0	67·5
1873	41·2	68·5	63·1
1874	43·7	63·4	58·9
1875	42·3	63·4	61·7
1876	40·0	68·4	64·1
1877	36·4	61·7	61·4
1878	38·5	63·5	64·2
1879	37·0	55·3	68·4
1880	36·8	54·5	74·2
1881	39·0	56·5	73·6
1882	33·9	54·4	62·3
Totals	514·3	829·5	850·9
Averages	39·5	63·7	65·4

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

The foregoing table shows the Educational Status of Convicts received in 1882 to be only very slightly higher than that of prisoners received during 1870. The decrease of very ignorant in each of the three subjects being as under:—

Reading - - -	7·5 per cent.
Writing - - -	16·4 „
Arithmetic - - -	2·1 „

TABLE IX.—Comparing by per-centages the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of Convicts received during the years ending March 31st 1871 and March 31st 1883.

Reading.

Year.	Very Ignorant.	Partially Educated.	Fairly Educated.	Well Educated.
1870	15·6	25·8	25·5	33·0
1882	8·4	25·5	17·0	47·1

Writing.

Year.	Very Ignorant.	Partially Educated.	Fairly Educated.	Well Educated.
1870	19·9	50·9	16·1	13·0
1882	7·9	46·5	22·2	23·4

Arithmetic.

Year.	Very Ignorant.	Partially Educated.	Fairly Educated.	Well Educated.
1870	30·2	34·2	15·8	19·6
1882	25·5	48·8	13·8	12·0

As a companion with the tables herewith furnished, showing the state of education of all prisoners who were received or discharged during the year past, I herewith subjoin a tabulated statement as to the condition of education of all those resident in this prison on the last day of March 1883. From this educational summary, and from the analysis of their sentences, some estimates may be formed as to the intellectual and moral condition of the prison population generally, and also as to the relative degree of education of the Star Class and ordinary prisoners.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

TABLE X.—Showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 621 Star Class and 736 Ordinary Prisoners, being a total 1,357 Prisoners present March 31st 1883.

	Reading.							Writing.							Arithmetic.							
	Standards.							Standards.							Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Star Class	5	15	34	62	155	195	155	621	6	12	58	165	183	88	109	621	7	87	167	139	119	70	32	621
Ordinary Class	13	23	37	75	207	286	95	736	17	18	89	263	233	74	42	736	20	88	208	151	169	72	28	736
Totals	18	38	71	137	362	481	250	1,357	23	30	147	428	416	162	151	1,357	27	175	375	290	288	142	60	1,357

XA.—The results derivable from the foregoing table may be rendered more clear by their being classed under the following heads instead of Standards.

	Reading.		Writing.		Arithmetic.	
	Star Class.	Ordinary Class.	Star Class.	Ordinary Class.	Star Class.	Ordinary Class.
Very ignorant -	20	36	18	35	94	108
Partially educated -	96	112	223	352	306	359
Fairly educated -	350	493	271	307	189	241
Well educated -	155	95	109	42	32	28
Total - -	621	736	621	736	621	736

XB.—Per-centages drawn from the preceding Summary comparing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of Two Classes of Prisoners.

	Reading.		Writing.		Arithmetic.	
	Star Class.	Ordinary Class.	Star Class.	Ordinary Class.	Star Class.	Ordinary Class.
Very ignorant -	3·22	4·89	2·90	4·76	15·13	14·67
Partially educated -	15·46	15·22	35·92	47·83	49·28	48·77
Fairly educated -	56·36	66·98	43·63	41·71	30·44	32·75
Well educated -	24·96	12·91	17·55	5·70	5·15	3·81
Total - -	100	100	100	100	100	100

From the above it will be seen the number of well-educated men in the Star Class is nearly double that in the Ordinary Class. The difference in the other stages of education is not so marked.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Chattenden Prison.

This branch establishment, where 100 prisoners are located for the purpose of building magazines for the War Department, continues to be regarded as an integral portion of this (the mother prison) and receives suitable attention from the chaplain's department.

Divine service has been conducted morning and afternoon in B hall on every Sunday in the year, and on Good Friday and Christmas Day by either myself, the assistant chaplain, the scripture reader, or one of the schoolmasters. Short prayers are read every morning by one of the principal officers in charge before the men proceed to labour.

The Holy Communion has been administered on five Sundays during the past year, the total number of attendances being 133, or an average of twenty-six recipients on each occasion, the individual number of communicants being 40. The increase in numbers over the former year is due to the fact of the ordinary prisoners being returned to this prison, and their place supplied by men of the Star Class, a much larger proportion of these than of old prisoners applying and being admitted to the Holy Table.

Library books are exchanged weekly; school is held and letters are written under the charge of one of the schoolmasters on the Tuesday in every week, which is frequently superintended by the chaplain or assistant chaplain, and the prisoners are visited from cell to cell. Those prisoners who are about to be liberated are brought over one day or more before discharge, are seen by the chaplain and supplied with bible and prayer book when asked for, and likely to be used and valued.

Prisoners discharged.

With regard to the educational standard of the one hundred and thirty-nine Prisoners who were discharged from Chatham Prison during the year, fifty-one had been placed under instruction on reception, and the remaining eighty-eight were supplied with books for self-improvement in their cells.

The following shows the progress made by those who attended school:—

	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
On reception.	2	9	12	20	8	0	0	51	6	6	20	17	2	0	0	51	12	23	8	5	2	1	0	51
On discharge.	0	1	6	6	24	14	0	51	2	2	8	23	16	0	0	51	4	11	10	14	10	2	0	51

To furnish some idea of the criminal history—so far as it can be ascertained—of the above one hundred and thirty-nine men released, it may be noted that forty-eight were not known to have had any previous conviction; seventeen had *one*, fifteen had *two*, seven had *three*, five had *four*, two had *five*, four had *six*, four had *seven*, five had *eight*, one had *nine*, one had *ten*, two had *eleven*, and two had *thirteen* summary convictions.

With regard to the severer punishment of penal servitude, nineteen had *one*, six had *two*, and one had *three* former sentences.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

One hundred and thirty-nine prisoners have been discharged during the year; namely, 121 by licence, 11 on expiration of sentence, and 7 on remission under special circumstances,—all of the latter being of the "Star Class," and having been soldiers or sailors in H.M.'s Service, sentenced by Courts Martial for insubordination under influence of drink at foreign stations, and who were released on completion of three years' imprisonment.

It is most gratifying to notice the continually increasing number of societies for the assistance of discharged prisoners, and, besides the two Metropolitan societies, there is now scarcely a large city or county town in the kingdom where there is not a philanthropic body to whom the man returning from prison life can apply for friendly advice and help. Such valuable aid has been sought for and obtained by 74 of the above number, and in most cases where such aid has not been applied for, the reason given has generally been the very satisfactory one of having home and friends ready to receive them, and even in some few cases of their old employers being willing to take them back into their service, with the hope of their regaining character and confidence.

I am happy to be able to report that the school for warders' children, a handsome little building adjoining the officers' quarters, capable of holding 80 children, continues to prove a boon to the rising generation as well as a relief to the mothers who are thus able to send the three and four year olds for education close by their own doors, without the risk of life or limb. Indeed so great is the demand made by increasing numbers upon its limited space that the suggestion to make it capacious enough for 100 infants might be recommended to your kind and favourable consideration. At the annual examination held in August 1882 the number, order, and proficiency of the 80 little ones called forth the expressed approval of Her Majesty's Inspector of Schools, who reported very favourably in his return; and the amount of grant obtained bears solid testimony to the value of the teaching imparted by the schoolmistress and her two pupil-teachers.

Having for several years furnished a classified list of the employments or trades (so far as they can be accurately ascertained) of all those who have been discharged from this prison, I beg to subjoin a similar list for the past year, in case it should be thought useful as affording some indication of the various classes of society from which the prison population is supplied.

Chaplain's Report.

CLASSIFICATION of TRADES, &c. of 2,891 men discharged from CHATHAM PRISON during the last 14 years.

	From 1870 to March 1882.	From March 1882 to March 1883.	Total.
Army and other agents	9	—	9
Auctioneers and Accountants	2	—	2
Bakers	32	1	33
Barmen	8	1	9
Bookbinders	7	—	7
Basketmakers	3	—	3
Brushmakers	8	—	8
Builders	2	—	2
Boilermakers	15	1	16
Bricklayers, Slaters, and Plasterers	75	4	79
Brickmakers	20	1	21
Butchers	34	2	36
Buttonmakers	2	—	2
Beerhouse-keepers	10	—	10
Brass Moulders and Finishers	16	1	17
Bonnetmakers	1	—	1
Boot and Shoemakers	91	6	97
Barbers	5	2	7
Bargemen	6	—	6
Brewers	3	—	3
Blindmakers	1	—	1
Cabinetmakers and Paperhangers	11	—	11
Carpenters and Joiners	53	3	56
Carvers and Gilders	1	—	1
Carters and Cabmen	43	—	43
Coachmen and Grooms	44	—	44
Cloggers	3	—	3
Clerks and Shopmen	72	2	74
Chimney sweeps	17	2	19
Chemists and Druggists	2	—	2
Coachmakers and Wheelwrights	7	—	7
Colliers and Miners	114	6	120
Coopers	13	—	13
Cooks and Confectioners	6	—	6
Chairmakers	8	—	8
Commercial Travellers	14	1	15
Costumiers and Cutters	15	—	15
Cigarmakers	4	—	4
Coal Meters	1	—	1
Corn and Hay Dealers	10	—	10
Calenderers and Bleachers	2	—	2
Cloth and Leather Dressers	6	—	6
Drapers	3	—	3
Draughtsmen	2	—	2
Dyers and Dippers	10	—	10
Drovers and Shepherds	4	—	4
Engineers and Drivers	28	2	30
Embossers and Chasers	4	—	4
Electro-platers	2	—	2
Fellmongers	2	—	2
Farmers	6	—	6
French Polishers	17	2	19
Factory Operatives	42	—	42
File and Scale Cutters	7	—	7
Fish and Fruitmongers	6	—	6
Farm Servants	11	—	11
Fish-hook and Needle Makers	2	—	2
Farriers	1	—	1
Gamekeepers	1	—	1
Gardeners	19	3	22

Classification of Trades, &c.—*continued.*

Chaplain's Report.

	From 1870 to March 1882.	From March 1882 to March 1883.	Total.
Gunmakers	15	—	15
Grocers	6	—	6
Goldbeaters	1	—	1
Glassblowers and Engravers	5	—	5
Gasfitters	8	—	8
Hawkers and Dealers	94	—	94
Housekeepers	1	—	1
Horse and Pig Dealers	14	7	21
Hatters	8	—	8
Hoopmakers	1	—	1
Labourers	718	39	757
Machinists and Fitters	17	2	19
Moulders	24	2	26
Musicians	2	—	2
Matmakers	3	—	3
Millers and Merchants	5	2	7
Metal Dressers	2	—	2
Masons	39	1	40
Nailmakers	7	—	7
Oilmen	2	—	2
Opticians	2	—	2
Oilsheet Makers	1	—	1
Pipemakers	5	—	5
Puddlers	27	1	28
Painters and Plumbers	58	3	61
Printers and Compositors	11	2	13
Post Office Clerks and Letter Carriers	23	3	26
Professors of Languages	2	—	2
Police Constables	5	—	5
Publishers	1	—	1
Platelayers	2	—	2
Potters	1	—	1
Quarrymen	3	—	3
Quack Doctors	2	—	2
Quill-pen Cutters	2	—	2
Railway Guards	3	—	3
Railway and other Porters	17	—	17
Riggers and Boatbuilders	2	—	2
Ropemakers	5	—	5
Saddle and Whip Makers	6	—	6
Sawyers	12	—	12
Sailors and Watermen	125	7	132
Stokers	23	—	23
Silk Weavers and Winders	22	3	25
Soldiers	191	13	204
Servants and Footmen	13	—	13
Smiths and Forgemen	85	7	92
Solicitors	2	—	2
Surgical Instrument Makers	2	—	2
Ship Stewards	5	—	5
Tailors	70	1	71
Tin and Wire Workers	21	2	23
Tallow-chandlers	2	—	2
Turners and Toymakers	6	—	6
Watchmakers and Jewellers	9	2	11
Warehousemen	12	1	13
Woodcutters	5	—	5
No trades	34	1	35
Total	2,752	139	2,891

CHATHAM PRISON.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

The sanitary state of the prison and the health of the prisoners may be said to have been very satisfactory. No epidemic disease has prevailed during the year, nor has there been any prevalence of disease attributable to atmospheric influences, and none have been due to insanitary conditions. The daily average number under treatment in hospital was 44·8, which is a decrease in comparison with the preceding year to the extent of 11·7 per 1,000. The physical qualities of the convicts sent here still continue to be below those of previous years; of the 428 men received during the year, 153 were classed fit for No. 1 labour, 231 for No. 2, 38 for light labour, and 6 were admitted to hospital on reception. Twenty-four prisoners were removed as invalids; of the number, six were suffering from incipient phthisis, one from phthisis, three from debility, and fourteen from various other diseases, the particulars relating to which will be found in Table III. One convict was removed to Woking for further observation as to his mental condition. The mortality, including four belonging to the Star Class, amounted to eight, or at the rate of 6·2 per 1,000, calculated on the daily average number of prisoners. The causes of death were,—one from chronic albuminuria, one from abscess of the brain, one from gastro-enteritis, one from pneumonia and four from phthisis; considering the prevalence of this last-named disease among the general population of the country, it is only natural to expect that a considerable proportion of cases would be found among convicts. The lives often of privation to which they have been exposed prior to conviction, and the irregularities and debauchery in which many of them have indulged, would naturally tend to develop this class of complaint in men hereditarily predisposed; great care is therefore exercised in the frequent inspection, weighing, and individual examination of men showing any tendency, either by loss of weight or physical signs, to this disease. No convict committed suicide, but two attempts were made, one real, the other feigned.

One hundred and seventy-five convicts of the Star Class have been received, the daily average number throughout the year was 566·19, the admissions to hospital 214, and the deaths amounted to 4, being in the ratio of 7·06 per 1,000. With few exceptions the general good conduct of these prisoners while in hospital has been preserved; there have been, however, cases of suspected malingering among them, and the immediate removal of the malingerer from association is the only proper means of checking such cases.

There has been a considerable decrease in the number of admissions to hospital on account of accidents of a serious character, and as the labour on the public works is at times necessarily of a hazardous description, especially as it is performed by men the majority of whom are inexperienced, and in many instances also foolhardy, this infrequency of serious casualties cannot but afford, I think, a good proof of

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

the careful supervision exercised by the officers having charge of the prisoners. I am also happy to be able to record that cases of malingering and wilful injuries have also considerably lessened in number, the few cases that have come under notice have been chiefly confined to the same offenders, who resort to such means with a view to gain admission to hospital; they have invariably been detected and subsequently punished.

Although the cause for the re-vaccination of prisoners received here has in a measure passed away in consequence of the disappearance of small-pox among the population in the neighbourhood, both civil and military, still in accordance with the established custom of this prison, and having regard to the fact that a case of this disease was imported into the warders' quarters from London in the year preceding that now under review, re-vaccination has been performed on those prisoners who, by some means, have escaped vaccination in childhood, also on those in whom the marks were indistinct, and who had not been re-vaccinated since their first reception into a convict prison.

The provisions have been regularly inspected, and the supply of meat, vegetables, groceries, &c. has been of fair average in respect of quality; the prison and hospital dietaries have been good; the only changes in the rations were the issue of haricot beans and preserved potatoes in lieu of fresh potatoes at the season when the latter are of indifferent quality.

One hundred and twenty-seven visits were made to Chattenden prison by the medical officers, and seven prisoners were removed thence to Chatham for hospital treatment.

The health of the staff has been with few exceptions uniformly good. The number admitted to hospital was ninety-four. Two principal warders, five warders, two assistant warders, six civil guards, one foreman of works, one steward's porter, and one night watchman were superannuated on medical grounds. An assistant warder died 16th January 1883 from disease of the kidneys complicated with bronchitis and heart affection. This officer belonged to the army reserve, and was summoned from his prison duties 2nd August 1882 to serve in the Egyptian Campaign; he was with his regiment at Kassassin and Tel-el-kebir; on his admission to hospital here, which took place within a short time of his return from Egypt, the first-named disease was found to have made considerable progress.

One hundred and eleven candidates were medically examined, of whom fourteen were found unfit for the service.

The health of the officers' families has been satisfactory; among the children a few cases of scarlet fever occurred, and towards the latter end of the year measles prevailed to some extent.

Medical Statistics of Chatham Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	428	–	428	1,280	494	44·8	35	32,859	8	–	–	8	5·4	0·8	6·2	—	24

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of first Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On first Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	F 425	Millbank	30	9 June 1879	29 Nov. 1880	11 April 1882	Albuminuria and Bronchitis	Moderately	Bad	—	—	None	Labourer.
,,	B 816	Brixton	43	13 Aug. 1875	29 May 1876	27 ,, ,,	Abscessof Brain	Good	Good	2	1	House painter	,,
,,	G 587	Millbank	27	12 July 1880	12 Jan. 1881	27 May ,,	Phthisis	,,	,,	—	8	Labourer.	,,
,,	F 555	Pentonville	44	27 July 1879	18 March 1880	19 July ,,	,,	,,	,,	—	—	Sailmaker	,,
,,	G 1,043	Do.	33	26 Nov. 1880	19 Aug. 1881	6 Oct. ,,	,,	,,	,,	—	—	Soldier clerk	,,
,,	V 494	Dartmoor	36	27 July 1869	23 May 1871	6 Feb. 1883	Gastro-enteritis	Indifferent	,,	—	1	Labourer	,,
,,	G 824	Pentonville	28	5 Oct. 1880	7 June 1881	16 Mar. ,,	Phthisis	Good	,,	—	—	Mail-ct. driver	,,
,,	H 1,009	Do.	26	18 Nov. 1881	5 May 1882	23 ,, ,,	Pneumonia	,,	,,	—	—	RoyalMarines	,,

Medical Officer's Report.

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities, or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities, or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Ague	—	—	—	Dysentery, chronic	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	—	—	—	Hernia, reducible	—	—	—
„ gout	—	—	—	„ irreducible	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	—	Fistula in ano	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	Organic disease of liver	1	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed.	1	—	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	5	1	—	Leucocythœmia	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	—	—	Ascites	—	—	—
„ peritonitis	—	—	—	Albuminuria	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	Stricture of urethra	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	1	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Paralysis	—	—	—	„ joints	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	1	—	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Dementia, incipient	1	—	—	Ulcerated leg	—	—	—
Imbecility and idiotcy	—	—	—	Caries and necrosis of spine.	—	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	—	—	—	Curvature of spine	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Club-foot	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
Diseases of the ear	—	—	—	Eczema	—	—	—
Valve disease of heart	1	2	—	Ulcer	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	—	—	—	Skin, other diseases of	—	—	—
Fatty degeneration of heart.	—	—	—	Debility	2	1	—
Angina pectoris	—	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	Complaints not specified	4	—	—
Aneurism of—	—	—	—	Amputations:—			
„	—	—	—	Arm	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	1	—	Forearm	—	—	—
Addison's disease	—	—	—	Hand	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	1	—	—	Fingers	—	—	—
Asthma	—	—	—	Thigh	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Leg	—	—	—
Empyema	—	—	—	Foot	—	—	—
Pneumonia	1	—	—	Toes	—	—	—
Stricture of œsophagus	—	—	—	Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
				Totals	18	6	—

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity, and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Division I.—Insanity.—Nil.

Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.								
In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year.			Originated in the Prison during the Year.	Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
	From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence Revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	G 214	87	Murder	Millbank	5 Feb. 1880	17 Dec. 1880	Fair	Dementia, incip.	Doubtful	Nil	Shoemaker	Woking	—	—

Table V.—Suicides and Suicidal Attempts.

Register Number.	Age.	Sentence.	Date of Reception.	Date of Attempt.	Form of Suicide or Suicidal Attempt.	Supposed Cause.	Previous Tendency.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Mental Condition.		Result.	
									On First Reception into the Convict Prisons.	In this Prison.	Died.	Recovered.
H 492	27	Life	17 Oct. 1881	17 Aug. 1882	Threw himself from a height of 35 feet.	Mental Depression.	Yes	Ship's Steward	Doubtful	Doubtful	—	Remaining

Medical Officer's Report.

Table VI.—Cases placed under Hospital Treatment during the Year.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
General Diseases. A.								
Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	*5	—	21	24	—	—	—	2
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	1	—	4	5	—	—	—	—
Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vaccination	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1
Mumps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Diseases. B.								
Acute rheumatism	1	—	5	5	—	—	—	1
Sub-acute „	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	1
Muscular „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Lumbago	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis, pulmonalis	—	—	5	—	—	4	1	—
„ incipient	*1	—	7	—	—	—	6	2
„ hæmoptysis	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local Diseases.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concussion (of the brain)	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vertigo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sciatica	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Cephalalgia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia, incip.	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Other diseases of brain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* One prisoner admitted in the previous year for catarrh, afterwards developed phthisis.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	1	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
„ chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaucoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otorrhœa	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Polypus auri	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	—	4	2	—	7	—	1	1
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	*	1	18	15	—	—	—	3
„ chronic	—	—	7	5	—	—	1	1
Pleuro-pneumonia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	5	4	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia, chronic	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsilitis	1	—	5	5	—	—	—	1
Gastritis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	1	—	18	18	—	—	—	1
Gastro enteritis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Dysentery, chronic	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Hernia	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Cirrhosis of liver	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diarrhœa	2	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	1	—	12	10	1	—	—	2
Hepatitis, chronic	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Gumboil	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomatitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Enlarged glands	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Tape worm	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Cancer of bowels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inflamed face	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

* One prisoner admitted in the previous year for acute bronchitis, ultimately died with albuminuria.

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Diseases of the Urinary System, &c.								
Albuminuria	*1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Nephritis, chronic	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retention of urine	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Incontinence of urine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Inflammation of spermatic cord	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Dis. of elbow	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inflamed knee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ foot	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
„ hand	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
„ thumb	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Disease of shoulder joint	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh bone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injury of spine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bunion	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursitis	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	2
Diseases of the Cutaneous System.								
Herpes	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Erythema	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Psorasis (and Lepra)	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Sycosis	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Abscess	9	—	63	61	—	—	—	11
Chilblains	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	5
Warts	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Boil	3	1	19	21	—	—	—	1
Carbuncle	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	3	—	17	17	1	—	—	2
Whitlow	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Ingrown toe-nail	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Cellulitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Acne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Impetigo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pediculi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Vide note on page 107.

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases	Remaining on March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	1	—	4	5	—	—	—	—
Old Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	10	1	58	54	2	—	1	11
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Contusions	4	—	48	49	—	—	—	3
Wounds	2	—	32	34	—	—	—	—
Fracture of clavicle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ arm	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
„ thumb	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
„ rib	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
„ nose	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
„ leg	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	1
„ ankle	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Compound fracture of leg	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
„ „ thumb	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fissure of skull	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ forearm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprain	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Observation	3	—	25	21	—	—	1	6
Suicidal tendency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poisoning	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flogging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilful injury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	65	9	494	449	21	8	16	65

DARTMOOR PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were—

Mr. Morrish, on the 12th April, 12th May, 9th June, 12th July, 10th August, 13th October, and 13th December 1882; 10th January, 9th February, and 9th March 1883; Mr. Fagan, on the 20th September 1882; and Mr. Wakeford, on the 11th November 1882.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

On the whole the conduct of the prisoners has been fairly good.

The various works on which the prisoners have been employed are new buildings, farm, reclaiming land, gardening operations. The amount of work performed has been well up to the average of past years.

The following articles were manufactured during the year:—

Uniform for officers: 60 pairs bog boots, 42 great coats, 209 jackets, 18 pairs slippers, 402 pairs trousers, and 40 tunics.

Clothing for convicts: 953 pairs boots, 627 pairs braces, 580 pairs breeches, 300 caps, 195 coats, 793 pairs drawers, 490 jackets, 260 pairs leggings, 932 shirts, 394 pairs shoes, 1,830 pairs stockings, 193 pairs trousers, and 412 waistcoats.

Uniform clothing for Metropolitan Police: 7,676 pairs boots, 600 pairs trousers, and 643 tunics.

Canvas work for H.M. Dockyard, Devonport: 3,000 bags and 1,000 hammocks.

The past year has been a disastrous one for tillage, but fairly favourable for grass and stock farming. A showery spring brought on grass early, and although it was followed by a comparatively sunless summer, stock on grass did well, and those drafted for sale in the autumn made a good return for the corn and cake given them.

Grain crops were heavy, but ripened badly, so that a large proportion was saved as hay, and used as chaff for the dairy cows.

Hay was above an average crop, and was mostly well saved. The stacks to which the exhaust fan was applied have cut out well, and there can be no doubt that if carefully used this implement will prove useful in such a climate as this.

Roots were a full average crop, and have kept well, yielding a very useful supply to milch cows, young cattle, and ewes.

Garden crops were considerably under an average, and owing to loss of potatoes from disease the return under this head will be less than usual.

Roads and fences are in fairly serviceable condition, and by the end of another year nearly all the stone walls forming boundary of original farm will have been made good.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The dairy cows are all in good condition, and are paying well. This class of stock should be steadily increased, as a larger supply of milk is now required for the prison.

All the other classes of stock are in a healthy thriving condition, sheep especially having done well; they have been free from all disease, and have produced a large number of lambs.

The stock now on the farm consists of 71 horses, cobs, and ponies, 347 sheep, 105 cattle, 137 pigs, and 36 fowls.

The extension of No. 4 prison (161 cells) has been completed.

The extension of No. 2 prison (159 cells) has been carried up to first-floor level.

The recreation room and entrance buildings for civil guards, gate-keeper, &c. have been completed.

An additional room has been built over kitchens of two quarters at the cottages.

A block of quarters in the barracks and a block of quarters called North Guard House have been remodelled and put in thorough repair.

Sixty earth-closets have been erected on parades.

The division wall between No. 2 and Infirmary parades has been pulled down, and a new wall built about 12 yards nearer infirmary.

New flushing cisterns and separate service to all w.c's in infirmary have been provided and fixed.

Three large windows have been placed in bakehouse.

An upright smoke-shaft has been built from heating apparatus of washhouse, and the old underground flue disconnected from same.

All the cell locks in No. 5 prison have been remodelled and refixed.

20 tons of dressed granite have been prepared and forwarded to Portland.

About 4,200 tons of granite have been quarried during the year and carted (principally by hand-carts) from the quarry to prison buildings, a distance of about $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile.

About 280 cubic yards of earth have been excavated from the quarry-head, and removed a distance of about 100 yards.

The rules laid down for the government of the prison have been complied with in every particular, except in such cases as have been brought under the notice of the Director.

Governor's Report.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

WORK.	Daily Averages	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (See Detail, No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. d.	£ s. d.
Prison buildings -	$304\frac{224}{310}$	94,464	—	1 $11\frac{1}{4}$	9,109 14 $3\frac{1}{4}$
Manufactory - -	$198\frac{196}{310}$	61,575	—	1 $3\frac{3}{4}$	4,053 17 $5\frac{3}{4}$
Farm - - - -	$231\frac{228}{310}$	71,838	—	0 10	3,005 0 8
			227,877	1 5	16,168 12 5
Prison employment -	$212\frac{164}{310}$	—	65,884	1 $4\frac{3}{4}$	4,597 3 $10\frac{3}{4}$
Totals - -	$947\frac{191}{310}$	—	293,761	1 5	20,765 16 $3\frac{3}{4}$
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - - - -	$47\frac{64}{310}$	14,634			
Under Punishment -	$9\frac{202}{310}$	2,992			
Not told off to parties -	$3\frac{136}{310}$	1,066			
Lost time through rain, &c.	$116\frac{27}{310}$	35,987			
			54,679		
		Working Days.		Average earnings.	
Grand totals - -	1124	× 310 =	348,440	1 $2\frac{1}{4}$	20,765 16 $3\frac{3}{4}$

No. 2.—SUMMARY of EARNINGS of the various TRADES or PARTIES, employed during the year ended 31st March 1883. Governor's Report.

PRISON BUILDINGS.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
9	Blacksmiths	13,954	2 1½	1,479 10 5½
10	Carpenters and sawyers	7,031	2 1½	748 4 10½
„	Plumbers	518	2 3¼	58 14 9¼
„	Painters and glaziers	2,310	1 10½	217 7 6¾
11, 13, 15, & 41	Stonecutters	29,895	2 0¾	3,082 16 7
16, 17, 21, 24, & 35	Builders	16,412	1 11½	1,610 5 9½
18 & 19	Quarriers	10,152	1 9½	910 4 6¼
17, 18, 21, 24, & 35	General labourers	5,987	1 4	400 13 0
40	Hand carters	8,205	1 5½	601 16 8½
	Total	94,464	1 11¼	9,109 14 3¼

MANUFACTURING.

			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
1	Tailors	11,429	1 5	804 14 6½
„	Hammock-makers	2,952	1 10¼	275 0 0
37	Knitters	14,915	0 4½	286 17 1
2, 3, & 4	Shoemakers	27,705	1 7	2,195 9 8
37	Basket-makers	97	1 3	6 1 3
9	Blacksmiths	1,338	2 0¾	138 18 7
10	Carpenters and sawyers	1,399	2 1¼	147 4 4¾
„	Tinmen and plumbers	959	2 4¾	115 5 10¾
11, 13	Stonecutters	379	2 1¾	40 15 2¼
35	Masons	399	2 2	43 4 6
10	Painters	3	2 1½	0 6 4½
	Total	61,575	1 3¾	4,053 17 5¾

Governor's Report.

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.*

Farm.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
20 & 28 - -	Walling - -	4,000	1 3	249 3 4
12, 22, 23, 25, 32, 34, & 38.	Reclaiming - -	21,478	0 8	713 0 0
12, 22, 25, & 28 -	Road making - -	4,101	1 0	210 0 0
12, 22, 23, 25, 32, 34, & 38.	Cropping - -	4,342	0 9½	171 5 0
20, 28, 33, & 38 -	Manuring grass land -	3,948	0 11	186 13 4
12,22, 23, 25, 32,34, & 38.	Hay, corn, and litter -	12,000	0 8	407 15 0
27, 29, & 30 - -	Gardens - - -	12,109	0 11½	574 4 0
26, 32, 34, & 38 -	Sundries - -	9,860	1 0	493 0 0
	Total - -	71,838	0 10	3,005 0 8

Prison Employment.

			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
36 - -	Tailors - -	10,869	1 8	909 19 11½
2, 3, 4 - -	Shoemakers - -	14,137	0 7¾	449 14 9
37 - -	Knitters - -	6,360	0 8¼	219 4 2
,, - -	Basket-makers -	148	0 6	3 14 0
7 - -	Washers - -	4,300½	2 4½	509 8 4
6 - -	Bakers - -	3,002	2 6	375 5 0
1 - -	Bookbinders - -	853⅓	2 6	106 13 9
5 - -	Cooks - - -	4,320	2 6	540 0 0
37 - -	Coir pickers - -	6,294	0 6	157 7 0
5 - -	Stokers - -	311	2 6	38 17 6
8 - -	Cleaners - -	7,681½	2 0	768 3 0
31 - -	Carters - -	2,638⅔	2 0	263 17 0
8 - -	Orderlies - -	1,866	1 6	139 19 0
10 - -	Carpenters - -	327	1 7¼	26 16 3½
16 - -	Masons and sweeps -	370	1 5	26 8 8
21, 39 - -	General and light labourers - -	2,406	0 6	61 15 6
	Total - -	65,884	1 4¾	4,597 3 10¾

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Governor's Report.

Prison Buildings.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Blacksmiths' Work.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
16,460 feathers - made -	2,165 lbs.	0 3	27 1 3
519 plugs - - „ -	1,845 „	0 1	7 13 9
3,267 points and chisels „ -	6,187 „	0 3	77 6 9
106 spawl hammers - „ -	1,026 „	0 2	8 11 0
28 hand „ - „ -	34 „	0 3	0 8 6
16 clay picks - „ -	100 „	0 2	0 16 8
249 pitching tools - „ -	1,063 „	0 2½	11 1 5½
6 hand drills (large) - „ -	108 „	0 1¼	0 11 3
60 „ (small) - „ -	104 „	0 3	1 6 0
5 tongs (pairs) - „ -	18 „	0 2	0 3 0
5 timber dogs - „ -	15 „	0 1	0 1 3
3 wrenches - - „ -	24 „	0 2	0 4 0
4 scrapers - - „ -	8 „	0 3	0 2 0
2 swages - - „ -	6 „	0 2½	0 1 3
1 punch - - „ -	3 „	0 2½	0 0 7½
175 holdfasts - „ -	64 „	0 2⅓	0 13 4
8 stonebreaking rings „ -	45 „	0 1	0 3 9
2 rakes - - „ -	26 „	0 1	0 2 2
50 pipe hooks - „ -	9 „	0 2½	0 1 10½
30 brass castings - „ -	65 „	0 4	1 1 8
26 gauges - - „ -	No. 26	0 3	0 6 6
Wall hammers repaired and sharpened	„ 182	0 3	2 5 6
Spawl „ repaired - -	„ 421	0 8	14 0 8
Masons' „ steeled - -	„ 53	0 5	1 6 6
„ „ repaired - -	„ 238	0 2⅓	2 9 7
Knapping „ „ - -	„ 353	0 1½	2 4 1½
Drilling „ „ - -	„ 5	0 4	0 1 8
Wedges sharpened - - -	„ 10,256	0 1	42 14 8
Points and chisels sharpened - -	„ 281,444	0 0½	586 6 10
Jumpers sharpened - - -	„ 50,142	0 1½	313 7 9
„ steeled - - -	„ 1,662	0 7	48 9 6
„ welded and sharpened -	„ 1,011	0 4½	18 19 1½
Stone picks sharpened - -	„ 399	0 4	6 13 0
Clay „ „ - -	„ 1,268	0 1	5 5 8
Crowbars „ - - -	„ 446	0 2½	4 12 11
„ steeled - - -	„ 64	0 7	1 17 4
Borers sharpened - -	„ 2,784	0 4	46 8 0
Pitching tools „ - -	„ 3,661	0 1	15 5 1
Hand drills „ - -	„ 3,397	0 1½	21 4 7½
Tongs repaired - -	„ 288	0 2½	3 0 0
Sets „ - - -	„ 49	0 1½	0 6 1½
2 ft. rules „ - - -	„ 138	0 4	2 6 0
Swages „ - - -	„ 40	0 6	1 0 0
Flatters „ - - -	„ 63	0 5	1 6 3
Rakes „ - - -	„ 21	0 6	0 10 6
Spades „ - - -	„ 18	0 6	0 9 0
Joint-rakes sharpened - -	„ 489	0 0⅓	1 0 4½
Ash-pans repaired - -	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Searchers „ - -	„ 45	0 1	0 3 9
Screwdrivers „ - -	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
Weeding tools „ - -	„ 22	0 0½	0 0 11
Stone-breaking rings „ - -	„ 14	0 1	0 1 2
Slaters' rippers „ - -	„ 13	0 2	0 2 2
Wrench „ - -	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Adzes laid and steeled - -	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Lifting jacks repaired - -	„ 1	1 4	0 1 4

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS' WORK—*cont.*			
Forging ironwork for frames, crooks, hinges, rivets, &c.	715 lbs.	0 3	8 18 9
Forging ironwork for rings, eyebolts, holdfasts, straps, stays, clips, &c.	316 „	0 2½	3 5 10
Forging ironwork prison gates, stair-railings, stoves, fire-places, &c.	2,443 „	0 2	20 7 2
Forging ironwork for gratings, angle iron, plates, clips, rings, &c.	1,214 „	0 1½	7 11 9
Forging ironwork screens, stays, cramps, pins, handles, hammock hooks, tie-rods, window and louvre bars, &c.	3,992 „	0 1¼	20 15 10
Forging ironwork for fire-bars, shackle pins, &c.	377 „	0 1	1 11 5
Forging ironwork for lamps, frames, legs, rings, &c.	53 „	0 0¾	0 3 3¾
Forging ironwork for jib and guy rods	301 „	0 0½	0 12 6½
Making hoods for forges of sheet iron	188 „	0 0½	0 7 10
Forging ironwork for hooks (quarry)	303 „	0 3	3 15 9
„ „ carts and barrows	1,713 „	0 2	14 5 6
„ „ and screwing bolts and nuts	959 „	0 2½	9 19 9½
Lengthening and fitting iron-plate girders	377 „	0 0¼	0 7 10¼
Fixing sheet-iron to screens, roofs, &c.	1¼ cwts.	2 0	0 2 6
Cutting iron-plate for fire protection, drilling holes, and fixing same	86 lbs.	0 2	0 14 4
Fitting and fixing external lamps, &c.	No. 2	3 0	0 6 0
Boring holes, and tapping standards	„ 124	0 3	1 11 0
Fixing hand-rails	300 lin. ft.	0 1⅛	1 17 6
Cutting dowels	¼ cwt.	3 6	0 0 10½
Links welded to chain	No. 463	0 3½	6 15 0½
Making box staples	„ 19	0 6	0 9 6
Labour cranks, cleaned and oiled	„ 9	1 0	0 9 0
Repairing corrugated cell divisions	284 lbs.	0 3½	4 2 10
Fixing cisterns and connections	No. 5	15 0	3 15 0
„ water pipes	58 lin. ft.	0 1	0 4 10
„ „ „ ¾″	591 „	0 1	2 9 3
„ „ „ 1¼″	42 „	0 1½	0 5 3
„ „ „ 2″	541 „	0 2½	5 12 8¼
Cutting threads on ¾″ iron pipes	No. 60	0 6	1 10 0
„ „ 1¼″ „	„ 40	0 9	1 10 0
„ „ 1½″ „	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Fixing elbows, bends, &c.	„ 136	0 2	1 2 8
„ gas and bib-cocks	„ 18	0 6	0 9 0
„ stop-cocks	„ 13	1 0	0 13 0
Cast-iron pipes laid and jointed	444 6-ft. lengths	0 4⅛	8 6 6
Fitting together and fixing flue and fire boxes, cutting main, fixing junctions, cisterns, overflow-pipes, gas-fitting, bell-hanging, cleaning hot-water pipes, incidental repairs to stoves, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	62 11 9
			1,479 10 5½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
SAWYERS' AND CARPENTERS' WORK.			
Sawing deals 11″ cuts	519 10 ft. lgth	0 4	8 13 0
„ 9″ „	2,191 „	0 3¼	29 13 4¾
„ 7″ „	2,749 „	0 2⅛	28 12 8½
„ 3″ „	1,616 „	0 1¾	11 15 8
Sawing balk	57·74 sqs.	4 0	11 10 11½
„ oak, elm, ash, &c.	108·88 „	5 3	28 11 7¼
Making 1¼″ double thickness doors, wrought, tongued, grooved, and fitted with louvre ventilators and inspection holes, and lined with sheet iron	No. 107	10 0	53 10 0
Preparing and fixing door frames	179 cube ft.	2 4	20 17 8
Hanging doors	1,334 sup. ft.	0 1	5 11 2
Fixing cell locks	No. 100	0 9	3 15 0
„ rim locks	„ 125	0 6	3 2 6
Preparing and fixing gable roof with principals	70 squares	5 3	18 7 6
Preparing lean-to roof with purlins	20¾ „	4 3	4 8 2½
Laying 1¼″ deal flooring &c.	88 „	4 0	17 12 0
Taking up and relaying flooring	13¼ „	7 0	4 12 9
„ „ joist	½ „	4 0	0 2 0
Fixing 5″ quarter partitions	2 „	5 9	0 11 6
Preparing and fixing oak nosings to landings	1,246 lin. ft.	0 7	36 6 10
Preparing and fixing 2″ skylights	603 sup. ft.	0 3¼	8 3 3¾
Fir wrought, framed, and chamfered	731 cube ft	1 3	45 13 9
1″ deal, wrought, matched, and beaded	5,366 sup. ft.	0 2	44 14 4
Fixing slate battens	49½ squares	1 0	2 9 6
Preparing 2″ deal skylights	900 sup. ft.	0 8½	31 17 6
Fitting and fixing door frames	No. 178	1 0	8 18 0
Hoisting and fitting large window frames	„ 4	7 6	1 10 0
Hoisting and fitting small window frames	„ 10	2 3	1 2 6
Making cell tables	„ 161	0 8	5 7 4
Fixing cell tables on corbels	„ 161	0 6	4 0 6
Making and fixing cell signals	„ 257	0 8	8 11 4
Preparing „ oak treads	„ 146	0 6	3 13 0
Making cupboards (large)	„ 12	10 0	6 0 0
„ „ (small)	„ 30	7 6	11 5 0
Fixing chains and studs to ventilators	„ 161	0 5	3 7 1
Easing doors and sashes	„ 175	0 6	4 7 6
Fitting and fixing lanterns to roof	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
1″ deal, matched, beaded, and fixed	¾ square	20 8	0 15 6
Fixing 1″ deal boarding	8 squares	2 6	1 0 0
„ ground joists beaded, with sleepers	23 „	3 2	3 12 10
„ „ „	9 „	3 3	1 9 3
Preparing and fixing beaded skirting and facia	492 ft. run	0 3	6 3 0
Preparing deal window boards	152 sup. ft.	0 3	1 18 0
Taking down, cleaning, and removing centres for concrete arches	No. 12	10 6	6 6 0
Making centre ribs	„ 12	1 6	0 18 0
Repairing centres	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Making and fixing 3″ deal gates	„ 4	6 6	1 6 0
Fixing ground and plugging wall for skirting	290 lin. ft.	0 4	4 16 8
Preparing and fixing head linings to window	30 sup. ft.	0 1	0 2 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
SAWYERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Fixing ceiling joists	15 squares	3 3	2 8 9
Preparing and fixing closet seats complete	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	6 5 0
Plain deal string	20 sup. ft.	0 4	0 6 8
Deal treads and risers glued and blocked	110 „	0 7	3 4 2
Housing do.	20 ends	0 4	0 6 8
Quarter partitions	¾ square	4 9	0 3 6¾
Fixing deal architraves and torus skirting	242 ft. lin.	0 0¾	0 15 1⅓
Cell ventilators taken to pieces, and turned	No. 12	10 0	6 0 0
Preparing deal architraves	240 lin. ft.	0 2½	2 10 0
Fixing cupboards with shelves, doors, &c.	No. 5	15 0	3 15 0
Preparing and fixing fronts to sinks, with bearers, skirting &c. complete	„ 5	6 0	1 10 0
Preparing and fixing footboards to sinks, with bearers, skirting, &c. complete	„ 5	2 0	0 10 0
¾″ deal, wrought both sides, matched, and beaded	2,104½ sup. ft.	0 2½	21 18 5¼
Fixing do.	12 squares	5 0	3 0 0
Ledged doors wrought and fixed, preparing sash frames, &c.	434 sup. ft.	0 3½	6 6 7
Making gratings for purifiers	No. 18	4 0	3 12 0
Making 2″ deal sashes	18 sup. ft.	0 2½	0 3 9
„ foot-boards, cutting holes in w.c. seats, altering louvre bars, making and fixing signals, and easing sashes	No. 323	0 6	8 1 6
Fixing catches, fasteners, and bolts to doors	„ 62	0 2	0 10 4
Making sentry boxes	„ 2	16 6	1 13 0
Taking up old joists	8 squares	1 0	0 8 0
Hanging sashes	No. 15	0 5½	0 6 10½
Preparing and fixing treads to stairs	24 sup. ft.	0 3½	0 7 0
Housing steps	16 ends	0 2	0 2 8
„ winders	5 „	0 3½	0 1 5½
Preparing 1″ deal balusters	47 lin. ft.	0 1¼	0 4 10¾
Fixing „ „	No. 21	0 1½	0 2 7½
„ iron „	„ 6	0 8	0 4 0
1½″ four-panel door, bead, flush and square	15 sup. ft.	0 5½	0 6 10½
Preparing and fixing shelves	226 „	0 1½	1 8 3
Making and fixing 1¼″ ledge doors	30 „	0 2¾	0 6 10½
„ „ 2″ sash frames	20 „	0 3	0 5 0
Fixing dado boarding	⅛ square	5 0	0 0 7½
Replacing sash lines	No. 49	0 4	0 16 4
Taking up and relaying joist	5⅓ squares	4 2	1 2 11
Laying 1¼″ flooring	2½ „	3 0	0 7 6
Preparing mitred and glued border to deal flooring, &c.	60 sup. ft.	0 4½	1 2 6
Making and fixing 1½″ four-panel doors	32 „	0 4½	0 12 0
1¼″ deal ledged doors wrought, with edges shot, &c., and fixed	60 „	0 3¾	0 18 9
Repairing and fixing cupboards	122 „	0 4	2 0 8
Preparing and fixing skirting	276 „	0 4	4 12 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
SAWYERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Making and fixing coal bin -	84 sup. ft.	0 5	1 15 0
Refitting and rehanging sashes -	No. 14	0 9	0 10 6
Pulling down old partitions -	13⅓ squares	2 0	1 7 0
Making and fixing deal chimney pieces - - - -	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	0 5 6
Taking down, repairing, and refixing cupboards, repairs to closets, bread rack, doors, jambs, skirting, gates, &c., cutting holes through roof, fixing tanks, cisterns, making traps and frames - - -	,, ,,	,,	41 19 8¼
Making and fixing handles to spades and shovels -	No. 98	0 10	4 1 8
,, ,, sledge-hammers -	,, 779	0 6	19 9 6
,, ,, hand ,, -	,, 1,235	0 1	5 2 11
,, ,, stone picks and trowels	,, 79	0 2	0 13 2
,, ,, clay ,, -	,, 148	0 3½	2 3 2
,, ,, mallets - -	,, 2	0 2½	0 0 5
,, ,, brooms - -	,, 15	0 3	0 3 9
,, straight edges, hand floats, and hawks - -	,, 195	0 6	4 17 6
,, barrows - -	,, 30	3 10	5 15 0
,, scaffold wedges - -	100½ doz.	0 6	2 10 3
,, beater - - -	No. 1	1 3	0 1 3
,, squares - -	,, 33	1 9	2 17 9
,, sand screens - -	,, 9	2 0	0 18 0
,, stone-cart - - -	,, 2	40 0	4 0 0
,, tamping poles, hods, and beatels - - -	,, 13	1 0	0 13 0
,, moulds - - -	,, 10	1 6	0 15 0
,, ladders - - -	34 rounds	0 5	0 14 2
,, barrow wheels - -	No. 22	2 6	2 15 0
,, cart wheels - - -	,, 4	15 0	3 0 0
,, mallets - - -	,, 1	0 9	0 0 9
,, winding pegs - -	,, 12	0 2½	0 2 6
,, scrapers and mortar boards -	,, 10	0 2	0 1 8
,, dollies - - -	,, 2	0 3	0 0 6
Repairing barrows - - -	,, 157	1 0	7 17 0
,, straight edges - -	,, 185	0 2	1 10 10
,, squares, hods, and spirit levels - -	,, 168	0 4	2 16 0
,, stone-carts - -	,, 50	6 6	16 5 0
,, beatels and hawks -	,, 10	0 3	0 2 6
,, tool boxes and ladders -	,, 5	2 0	0 10 0
,, flue boxes and sieves -	,, 6	0 6	0 3 0
,, saws - - -	,, 3	0 10	0 2 6
Sharpening pit saws - - -	,, 349	0 6	8 14 6
,, hand saws - -	,, 551	0 3	6 17 9
			748 4 10½
PLUMBERS.			
Trimming ends of pipe for jointing -	No. 192	0 2½	2 0 0
Soldering joints to do. - -	,, 96	1 0	4 16 0
Repairing pumps - - -	,, 8	3 0	1 4 0
,, tanks and baths - -	,, 14	3 0	2 2 0
Lining tanks with sheet lead -	,, 2	1 6	0 3 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
PLUMBERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Taking up old closets, cleaning and oiling cranks and resetting same	No. 20	4 6	4 10 0
" " " "	" 22	3 6	3 17 0
Fixing lead pipes	11½ cwts.	3 6	2 0 3
Cutting and laying sheet lead to gutters, hips, flaps, and ridges	65½ "	3 6	11 9 3
Cutting and laying sheet lead to sizes and laying for flashings	68¾ "	5 0	17 3 9
Grinding and repairing 1" cocks	No. 5	1 2	0 5 10
" " ¾ "	" 68	0 11	3 2 4
Making zinc cowl	" 1	3 6	0 3 6
Repairing fountains	" 5	1 6	0 7 6
" copper lid	" 1	2 0	0 2 0
Soldering joints	2 ft. run	0 8	0 1 4
Repairing baths	No. 4	5 0	1 0 0
Making chimney pots	" 2	1 0	0 2 0
W.c. basins, fanning,	" 1	1 0	0 1 0
Repairing closet valves	" 23	1 6	1 14 6
Fixing pans, traps, and lavatory basins	" 20	1 0	1 0 0
Repairing and fixing shooting, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	1 9 6¼
			58 14 9¼
PAINTERS AND GLAZIERS.			
Whitening ceilings and colouring walls	8,205 sup. yds.	0 1¼	42 14 8¼
Stripping off old paper, &c.	251 pieces	0 7	7 6 5
Hanging common paper	56 "	0 6	1 8 0
Painting 4 coats	24 sup. yds.	0 3¼	0 6 6
" 3 "	1,935 "	0 2½	20 3 1½
" 2 "	2,858 "	0 2	23 16 4
" 1 coat	1,038 "	0 1¼	5 8 1½
" in patches to repairs	44 "	0 6	1 2 0
" " 2 coats	6 "	0 4	0 2 0
" graining, and varnishing	440 "	0 8¼	15 2 6
" sentry boxes 3 coats	No. 2	4 0	0 8 0
" lamps	" 8	0 3	0 2 0
Sizing and varnishing	1,880 sup. yds.	0 3½	27 8 4
Varnishing	31 "	0 2	0 5 2
Burning off old paint	39 "	0 5	0 16 3
Gilding vane	15 "	1 6	1 2 6
" 3" letters and figures	No. 28	0 3	0 7 0
Tarring trestles	" 36	0 3	0 9 0
Repairing paper in patches	6 sup. yds.	0 2½	0 1 3
Cutting glass and stopping into old sashes	503½ sup. ft.	0 3	6 5 10½
" " " into new	2,617 "	0 1½	16 7 1½
Mixing and grinding paint, cleaning paint work, floors &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	46 5 4½
			217 7 6¾

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
STONECUTTERS, &c.			
Granite fair-picked on cell door jambs, windows, string courses, corbels, coping, flagging, &c.	19,687 sup. ft.	1 1	1066 7 7
Granite fair-sunk and splayed to cell-door jambs, windows, string courses, corbels, coping, flagging, &c.	1,761 „	2 0	176 2 0
Chamfer fine-axed to jambs	2,826½ lin. ft.	0 3	35 6 7½
Cutting grooves for cast-iron sashes	833½ „	0 6	20 16 9
„ „ in ventilator sills, &c.	381 „	0 2	3 3 6
„ rebate for door frames	1,829 „	0 11	83 16 7
Moulded facework to cornice, &c.	32 sup. ft.	3 0	4 16 0
Throating to coping, lintels, &c.	1,419 lin. ft.	0 2	11 16 6
Moulded facework to corbels	101 „	3 6	17 13 6
Rock facework with chiselled margin to quoins, coping, &c.	2,619 sup. ft.	0 9	98 4 3
Half plain work to beds and joints	26,800 „	0 7	781 13 4
Rough-punched work to bond stones	12,215 „	0 4	203 11 8
„ „ sunk work	1,153 „	0 9	43 4 9
Scappled work	12,726 „	0 7	371 3 6
Cutting rebate 2″ girt	10 lin. ft.	0 3	0 2 6
Fitting and fixing iron cramps into granite	No. 26	1 0	1 6 0
Drilling holes for cramps, &c.	„ 16	0 9	0 12 0
Fitting and fixing iron gates to cell doors	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
Drilling holes 1″ diameter	„ 2,950	0 2	24 11 8
Making Portland chimney-pieces	„ 5	5 3	1 6 3
„ „ „ „	„ 4	11 8	2 6 8
Hammer-dressed face to pitch stones of gable	220 sup. ft.	0 2	1 16 8
Cutting holes for slop pans	No. 5	3 0	0 15 0
„ „ hand basins	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
1″ slate slab filing square	24·6 lin. ft.	0 0¾	0 1 6¼
„ rounded nosings	50·6 „	0 2¾	0 11 6¾
„ rubbed smooth with sand and water	58 sup. ft.	0 2	0 9 8
Carrying tools, water, and scraping out sheds, fitting and fixing striking plates, bolts, &c., into granite	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	130 6 0½
			3,082 16 7
BUILDERS.			
Rubble masonry laid in mortar to foundations	1,048 cube ft.	0 3	13 2 0
„ „ set fair one side	1,949 „	0 3½	28 8 5½
„ „ „ both sides	30,002 „	0 4½	562 10 9
Selecting stones for builders	664 tons	1 0	33 4 0
Hoisting granite rubble 70 feet high	37 cube yds.	1 9	3 4 9
„ „ „ 20 „	101 „	0 6	2 10 6
„ „ „ 10 „	236 „	0 3	2 19 0
Duchess slates laid and nailed	72 squares	3 6	12 12 0
Ridge roll laid in mortar	484 lin. ft.	0 2	4 0 8
Asphalte damp course, laid complete	13,339 sup. ft.	0 2	111 3 2
Rebating slate landings	4,700 lin. ft.	0 0¾	14 13 9
Raking out joints and pointing in mortar	12,592 sup. yds.	0 6¼	327 18 4

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BUILDERS—*cont.*		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Lath, plaster, float, and set with fine stuff	17 sup. yds.	0 9	0 12 9
" " " "	524 "	0 6	13 2 0
" " " "	308 "	0 5	6 8 4
Render, float, and set	688 "	0 4	11 9 4
Taking down old masonry wall, &c.	11,969 cube ft.	0 1	49 17 5
Laying granite flagging	5,533 sup. ft.	0 3	69 3 3
Lath and plaster to under side of roof	350 " yds.	0 3	4 7 6
Fixing 1" slate slabs on cantilevers, &c.	3,890 " ft.	0 2¼	36 9 4½
Portland cement, rendering to walls	1,383 " yds.	0 7	40 6 9
Stopping holes and floating cell ceilings	No. 170	2 0	17 0 0
Drilling holes through concrete arches	" 8	1 6	0 12 0
Fixing 4" down spouts	328 lin. ft.	0 1	1 7 4
" sills, drilling holes, fitting and fixing iron gratings, &c.	No. 4	8 6	1 14 0
Mixing broken granite with lime and water for concrete	122 cube yds.	1 3	7 12 6
Punning, levelling, and forming surface to same	268 sup. ft.	0 1	1 2 4
Making concrete hearthstones	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
Hoisting, levelling, and fixing girders	" 1	5 0	0 5 0
Levelling and fixing large cantilevers	" 16	1 0	0 16 0
" " small "	" 34	0 6	0 17 0
Fixing gratings, including brickwork	" 4	5 0	1 0 0
Drilling holes for posts of railing	" 23	0 4	0 7 8
Making holes in granite wall	" 36	0 3	0 9 0
Cutting away masonry wall for key-safe, pipes, &c., fixing gratings, sinks, making holes, plugging up, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	6 9 0
Fixing hammock hooks, eyes, &c.	20 pairs	0 3	0 5 0
" cell shelves in sets of three	30 sets	1 0	1 10 0
" and screwing tie rods	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
Hoisting and fixing ashlar chimney 50 feet high	27 cube ft.	0 5	0 11 3
Building brickwork	2,500 M.	20 8	2 11 8
" 9" "	72 cube ft.	9 3¼	0 19 6
Bedding and pointing sash and door frames	No. 6	0 10	0 5 0
Taking down old brickwork and cleaning brick	5 M.	5 0	1 5 0
Tarring and sanding roofs	1,140 sup. yds.	0 2	9 10 0
Making holes in granite walls for windows, man-holes, trimmer arches, shoring up, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	10 13 5
Carrying tools, water, &c., general repairs to roofs, incidental repairs to prison buildings and officers' quarters	"	"	90 0 8½
Erecting and taking down scaffolding, &c.	"	"	72 3 6
Fixing cowls	No. 9	2 9	1 4 9
Taking out and refixing kitcheners	" 8	9 6	3 16 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BUILDERS—*cont.*			
Setting stones	No. 3	2 6	0 7 6
Building brickwork to gas-retorts	380 cube ft.	0 4	6 6 8
Taking down old gas-retorts	No. 3	1 0	0 3 0
Hoisting and fixing clay retorts	„ 3	5 6	0 16 6
Laying bottom of ash pit with flagging	222 sup. yds.	0 1½	1 7 9
Cutting hole through granite syphon pit for connection to main-holder	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	8 16 0
Laying 7″ granite pitching	136 sup. yds.	0 8	4 10 8
„ 9″ „ „	136 „	0 9	5 2 0
			1,610 5 9½
QUARRIERS.			
Granite quarried and scappled to three-tied dimensions	20,098 cube ft.	0 7	586 3 10
„ „ to random sizes	1,569 tons	1 3	98 1 3
„ „ „ for roads	963 „	1 0	48 3 0
Clearing granite spawls out of quarry and wheeling 25 lin. yds.	147 „	0 5	3 1 3
Clearing granite spawls out of quarry and wheeling 75 lin. yds.	118 „	0 11	5 8 2
Clearing granite spawls out of quarry and wheeling 100 lin. yds	130 „	1 2	7 11 8
Shifting guy-rods	No. 12	3 0	1 16 0
Drilling guy pin-holes in granite	„ 12	6 0	3 12 0
Breaking granite for concrete	245 cube yds.	3 0	36 15 0
Loading and removing granite, &c.	137 tons	0 5½	3 2 9½
„ granite blocks by crane	332 „	0 4	5 10 8
Removing and refixing jib	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	3 0 0
Making granite pitching	10 tons	8 6	4 5 0
Excavating and quarrying rocks, &c. for clearing head of quarry	281 cube yds.	0 8½	9 19 0½
Filling same into barrows and wheeling 100 lin. yds.	186 „	0 7	5 8 6
Employed shifting and assisting to load stone	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	88 6 4¼
			910 4 6¼
GENERAL LABOURERS, &C.			
Excavating hard sand	562 cube yds.	0 7½	17 11 3
„ stony ground	1,068 „	0 6	26 14 0
„ rock, exclusive of blasting	97 „	1 0	4 17 0
„ stony ground, filling into barrows and wheeling 25 lin. yds.	84 „	0 8	2 16 0
„ soil to head of pits	193 „	0 4½	3 12 4½
Filling rubble into barrows and wheeling 25 lin. yds.	180 „	0 2½	1 17 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
GENERAL LABOURERS, &c.—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Filling rubble into barrows and wheeling 50 lin. yds.	123 cube yds.	0 4	2 1 0
Filling rubble into barrows and wheeling 100 lin. yds.	10 „	0 6½	0 5 5
Filling rubble into barrows and wheeling 200 lin. yds.	69 „	1 0⅗	3 11 10⅕
Filling soil into trenches, &c.	1,251 „	0 1½	7 16 4½
Screening sand	397 „	0 6	9 18 6
Digging soil	420 „	0 4	7 0 0
Casting back to heap, &c.	519 „	0 3	6 9 9
Turning over and treading clay, &c.	55 „	0 8	1 16 8
Spreading gravel, &c.	27 „	0 2	0 4 6
Digging pond in hard rock, &c.	116 „	2 0	11 12 0
Burning out iron pipes	682 lin. yds.	0 0½	1 8 5
Laying stone drain, &c.	65 lin ft.	0 2	0 10 10
Pitching bottom, walling, and puddling sides, &c. to prison leat	100 lin. yds.	2 6	12 10 0
Splitting granite by plugs and feathers	12,649 cube ft.	0 4	210 16 4
Building dry rubble wall to side of leat	160 „	0 2	1 6 8
Taking up old pitching	84 sup. yds.	0 3½	1 4 6
Filling soil into barrows and wheeling 50 lin. yds.	241 cube yds.	0 3⅓	3 10 3½
Filling soil into barrows and wheeling 50 lin. yds. and one stage high	389 „	0 5	8 2 1
Opening and cleaning drain pipes, heating pipes, for disconnecting, cleaning out reservoir, making and rolling roads, storing and stacking timber, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	52 19 8
			400 13 0
HAND CARTERS.			
Loading by hand and hand carting granite 1,200 lineal yards	322 tons	1 9¼	28 10 2½
Loading by hand and hand carting granite 1,000 lineal yards	3,565 „	1 6¾	278 10 3¾
Loading by hand and hand carting granite 200 lineal yards	24 „	0 8¾	0 17 6
Loading by hand and hand carting granite 100 lineal yards	458 „	0 7½	14 6 3
Loading by hand and hand carting dressed stone 700 lineal yards	420 „	1 9½	37 12 6
Loading by hand and hand carting dressed stone 600 lineal yards	43 „	1 8½	3 12 6¾
Loading by hand and hand carting dressed stone 500 lineal yards	61 „	1 7½	4 19 1½
Loading by hand and hand carting dressed stone 200 lineal yards	153 „	1 3¼	9 14 5¼
Loading by hand and hand carting dressed stone 150 lineal yards	1,157 „	1 3	72 6 3
Loading by hand and hand carting dressed stone 100 lineal yards	171 „	1 2	9 19 6
Loading by hand and hand carting broken stone 400 lineal yards	4 „	1 3⅕	0 5 2¾

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
HAND CARTERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Loading by hand and hand carting mortar 800 lineal yards	13 cube yds.	2 2	1 8 2
Loading by hand and hand carting mortar 700 lineal yards	216 „	1 11½	21 3 0
Loading by hand and hand carting mortar 600 lineal yards	145 „	1 9	12 13 9
Loading by hand and hand carting mortar 200 lineal yards	53 „	0 11	2 8 7
Loading by hand and hand carting mortar 150 lineal yards	39 „	0 8½	1 7 7½
Loading by hand and hand carting mortar 100 lineal yards	36 „	0 8	1 4 0
Loading by hand and hand carting smiths' coals, &c. 1,000 lineal yards	84 loads	1 9	7 7 0
Loading by hand and hand carting smiths' coals, &c. 200 lineal yards	144 „	0 9	5 8 0
Loading by hand and hand carting sand 150 lineal yards	99 „	0 8½	3 10 1½
Loading by hand and hand carting cement 600 lineal yards	45 „	1 6	3 7 6
Loading by hand and hand carting iron 200 lineal yards	5 „	1 2	0 5 10
Loading by hand and hand carting coals 700 yards	8 „	1 4½	0 11 0
Loading by hand and hand carting clay 600 lineal yards	59 „	1 5½	4 6 0½
Loading by hand and hand carting bricks 600 lineal yards	1 M.	2 10½	0 2 10½
Loading by hand and hand carting rubbish 200 lineal yards	245 loads	0 10½	10 14 4½
Loading by hand and hand carting spawls, &c., 200 lineal yards	357 „	0 9½	14 2 7½
Loading by hand and hand carting timber 150 lineal yards	5 „	1 2	0 5 10
Loading by hand and hand carting plant, &c., 600 lineal yards	80 „	1 0	4 0 0
Loading by hand and hand carting rubbish, spawls, &c. short distances, stacking and removing stone, &c., prison yards	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	46 16 6¾
			601 16 8½

MANUFACTURING.

TAILORS.		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Aprons made	No. 54	0 4	0 18 0
Bags, chains „	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
„ clothes „	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
Bandages, surgical „	„ 480	0 0½	1 0 0
„ „ „	„ 88	0 6	2 4 0
Belts, beverteen, „	„ 8	2 6	1 0 0
„ flannel „	„ 79	1 0	3 19 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TAILORS—*cont.*			
Blinds, window - - made	No, 13	0 4	0 4 4
Braces - - - „	627 pairs	0 2	5 4 6
Breeches, beverteen - - „	580 „	1 9	50 15 0
Caps, cooks' - - - „	No. 32	0 6	0 16 0
„ „ drab cloth - „	„ 300	0 6	7 10 0
„ knee, surgical - - „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Cases, bed - - - „	„ 159	0 6	3 19 6
„ pillow - - „	„ 162	0 2	1 7 0
Chest protectors - - „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Cloths, table - - - „	„ 6	0 10	0 5 0
Coats, great, uniform - - „	„ 42	6 6	13 13 0
„ pilot, liberty - - „	„ 74	3 0	11 2 0
„ tweed, „ - - „	„ 121	3 0	18 3 0
Collars, cart - - - „	„ 72	0 6	1 16 0
Covers, dinner tray - - „	„ 18	0 5	0 7 6
Drawers, flannel - - „	793 pairs	0 9	29 14 9
Gaiters, surgical - - „	15½ „	1 0	0 15 6
Gloves „ - - „	½ „	0 3	0 0 1½
Hammocks, R.S. - - „	No. 76	2 6	9 10 0
Jackets, drab cloth - - „	„ 490	2 0	49 0 0
„ duck - - „	„ 4	2 0	0 8 0
„ serge - - „	„ 7	2 6	0 17 6
„ tartan, uniform - „	„ 209	2 6	26 2 6
Leggings, beverteen - „	260 pairs	1 3	16 5 0
Overalls, duck - - „	10 „	2 0	1 0 0
Rugs, horse - - - „	No. 2	4 0	0 8 0
Shirts, flannel - „	„ 932	0 6	23 6 0
Sheets, R.S. - - - „	„ 153	0 5	3 3 9
Slippers, cloth - - „	103 pairs	0 8	3 8 8
Slips, pillow - - - „	No. 58	0 2	0 9 8
Stocks, drab cloth - - „	„ 500	0 1	2 1 8
Straps, truss - - - „	„ 4	0 1½	0 0 6
Stalls, finger - - - „	„ 156	0 1½	0 19 6
Towels - - - „	„ 20	0 1	0 1 8
Trousers, cloth, uniform - „	176 pairs	2 4	20 10 8
„ cord, liberty - „	11 „	2 4	1 5 8
„ pilot, „ - „	70 „	2 4	8 3 4
„ police dress - „	600 „	2 4	70 0 0
„ tartan, uniform - „	226 „	2 4	26 7 4
„ tweed, liberty - „	112 „	2 4	13 1 4
Tunics, cloth, principal warder's „	No. 2	8 6	0 17 0
„ „ warders' - „	„ 38	6 8	12 13 4
„ „ police - „	„ 643	6 8	214 6 8
Waistcoats, beverteen - „	„ 220	1 0	11 0 0
„ pilot - - „	„ 74	1 3	4 12 6
„ tweed - - „	„ 118	1 3	7 7 6
„ uniform - - „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Cutting clothing - - „	577 days	2 6	72 2 6
Embroidering clothing - „	380 „	1 6	28 10 0
Marking „ - „	288½ „	1 6	21 12 9
			804 14 6½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Hammock Makers.			
Bags, seamen's, Navy - made	No. 3,000	1 0	150 0 0
Hammocks „ - „	„ 1,000	2 6	125 0 0
			275 0 0
Knitters.			
Stockings knitted - - -	1,830 pairs	1 9	160 2 6
„ refooted - - -	3,041½ „	0 10	126 14 7
			286 17 1
Shoemakers.			
Arms, artificial - - made	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
Bands, lathe - - „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Bags, escort - - - „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Belts, waist - - - „	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ „ - - - „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Boots, bog - - - „	60 pairs	4 9	14 5 0
„ liberty - - - „	183 „	3 6	32 0 6
„ police - - - „	7,676 „	4 0	1,535 4 0
„ prison - - - „	770 „	3 6	134 15 0
„ uniform - - - „	3 „	4 0	0 12 0
Caps, knee, surgical - - „	2 „	1 0	0 2 0
„ „ - - - „	12 „	0 9	0 9 0
Gloves, jumping - - „	322 „	0 6	8 1 0
Girths, saddle - - „	No. 2	2 0	0 4 0
Halters, breaking - - „	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ webbing - - „	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
Leathers, finger - - „	„ 320	0 1½	2 0 0
„ stirrup - - „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Legs, artifical - - „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Shoes, men's prison - „	394 pairs	2 6	49 5 0
Slippers, leather - - „	18 „	2 6	2 5 0
Straps, hammock - - „	No. 622	0 1	2 11 10
„ waist - - - „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ hame - - - „	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
Cleaning and oiling boots and shoes	2,717 days	1 2	158 9 10
Cutting out boot and shoe sets -	2,027 „	2 6	253 7 6
			2,195 9 8
Basket Makers.			
Baskets - - - made	No. 97	1 3	6 1 3
Blacksmiths.			
Jumpers, sharpened - - -	No. 4,859	0 1½	30 7 4½
„ welded and sharpened -	„ 227	0 4½	4 5 1½
„ steeled - - -	„ 275	0 7	8 0 5
Stone picks, steeled - - -	„ 7	0 4	0 2 4

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Clay picks sharpened	No. 387	0 1	1 12 3
Spades repaired	„ 58	0 6	1 9 0
Rollers „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Hoes „	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
Spawl hammers „	„ 50	0 8	1 13 4
Walling hammers repaired and sharpened	„ 15	0 3	0 3 9
Knapping hammers repaired	„ 44	0 1½	0 5 6
Borers sharpened	„ 854	0 4	14 4 8
Crowbars sharpened	„ 40	0 2½	0 10 8½
Hay knives and forks repaired	„ 64	1 0	3 4 0
Wedges sharpened	„ 877	0 1	3 13 1
Corn mill repaired	„ 1	14 0	0 14 0
Knives steeled	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ repaired	„ 96	0 2	0 16 0
Machines repaired	„ 2	4 0	0 8 0
Weeding-tools sharpened	„ 51	0 0½	0 2 1½
3,196 feathers made	455 lbs.	0 3	5 13 9
11 clay picks „	101 „	0 2	0 16 10
12 hand hammers „	24 „	0 3	0 6 0
18 spawl „ „	193 „	0 2	1 12 2
146 plugs „	720 „	0 1	3 0 0
1 crowbar „	16 „	0 1	0 1 4
4 rakes „	15 „	0 1	0 1 3
Mole trap springs „	No. 42	0 3	0 10 6
Garden hoes „	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
Links welded to chain „	„ 226	0 3½	3 5 11
Forging ironwork for carts, barrows, gates, &c.	2,283 lbs.	0 2	19 0 6
Forging ironwork for horseshoes, catches, &c.	1,097 „	0 1½	6 7 1½
Forging and screwing bolts and nuts	91 „	0 2½	0 18 11½
Making chain harrow	461 „	0 1	1 18 5
„ shelter sheds of corrugated sheet iron, &c.	348 „	0 2	2 18 0
Repairing do.	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	2 18 3
Making rifle springs	No. 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ baking trays	„ 5	1 6	0 7 6
„ latrine buckets	„ 30	1 9	2 12 6
„ dust buckets	„ 18	2 0	1 16 0
Repairing machines and key chains	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	2 13 6
Forging ironwork	944 lbs.	0 2½	9 16 8
			138 18 7
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS.			
		per 100 ft.	
Sawing oak and ash	180 cube ft.	5 3	0 9 5¼
„ deals 9″ cuts	10 10-ft. lengths	0 3¼	0 3 4
Making and fixing handles to hay and dung forks, rakes, &c.	No. 106	1 0	5 6 0
Making and fixing sledge hammers	„ 439	0 6	10 19 6
„ „ hand hammers rings and knives	„ 2,027	0 1	8 8 11
„ „ spades and shovels	„ 129	0 10	5 7 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.		Amount.		
		s.	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*						
Making and fixing clay picks -	No. 165	0	3½	2	8	1½
„ „ brooms and hoes -	„ 87	0	3	1	1	9
„ cart wheels - - -	„ 12	15	0	9	0	0
„ hurdles - - -	„ 2	1	6	0	3	0
„ hay-rakes - - -	„ 64	1	4	4	5	4
„ barrows - - -	„ 19	3	10	3	12	10
„ carts - - -	„ 5	95	0	23	15	0
„ tool-box - - -	„ 1	4	6	0	4	6
„ beatel - - -	„ 4	1	0	0	4	0
„ barrow wheels - -	„ 15	2	6	1	17	6
„ corn chest - - -	„ 1	15	0	0	15	0
„ field gates - - -	„ 4	3	0	0	12	0
Repairing carts - -	„ 47	6	6	15	5	6
„ barrows - - -	„ 130	1	0	6	10	0
„ gates - - -	„ 18	2	0	1	16	0
„ hurdles and rakes -	„ 185	0	6	4	12	6
Sawing oak, elm, and beech - -	37 cube ft.	5	3	0	1	11½
„ deal, 9″ cuts - -	57 10-ft. lengths	0	3¼	1	5	5¼
„ „ 3″ „ - - -	16 „	0	1¾	0	2	4
Making and fixing handles to brooms	No. 83	0	3	1	0	9
„ „ „ hammers	„ 51	0	1	0	4	3
„ tubs - - -	„ 12	1	6	0	18	0
„ peels - - -	„ 10	1	0	0	10	0
„ cell spoons - - -	31 dozens	1	9	2	13	0
„ salt-cellars - - -	No. 147	0	2	1	4	6
„ scuffle poles - - -	„ 3	1	3	0	3	9
„ basket wheels and cutting boards - - -	„ 2	1	0	0	2	0
„ coffins - - -	„ 9	3	9	1	13	9
„ dinner trays - - -	„ 41	5	6	11	5	6
„ penal-class bowls - -	„ 7	0	9	0	5	3
„ basket sticks - -	„ 162	0	0¼	0	3	4½
„ cutting-boards - -	„ 60	0	2	0	10	0
„ boning-rods - -	3 sets	1	6	0	4	6
„ pails - - -	No. 10	0	9	0	7	6
„ flour bin - - -	„ 1	20	0	1	0	0
Repairing tubs - - -	„ 54	0	6	1	7	0
„ pails - - -	„ 61	0	4	1	0	4
„ dinner trays - -	„ 99	1	3	6	3	9
„ cell stools - -	„ 109	1	0	5	9	0
„ scuffle poles - -	„ 6	0	4	0	2	0
„ roll boards - -	„ 3	0	3	0	0	9
„ chairs - - -	„ 29	0	6	0	14	6
„ trucks - - -	„ 4	3	0	0	12	0
„ barrows - - -	„ 3	1	0	0	3	0
„ cell tables - -	„ 37	0	6	0	18	6
				147	4	4¾
TINMEN.						
Zinc basins made - -	No. 371	0	9	13	18	3
Tea and gruel cans „ - -	„ 38	3	6	6	13	0
Water „ „ - -	„ 10	2	6	1	5	0
Dinner tins „ - -	„ 769	0	3	9	12	3
Pints „ - -	„ 248	0	1½	1	11	0
Hand fire-engines „ - -	„ 3	18	6	2	15	0
Pudding tins and saucepans made -	„ 49	1	0	2	9	0
Zinc urinals and dust shovels made -	„ 198	0	6	4	19	0
Reflectors made - -	„ 10	0	3	0	2	6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
TINMEN—*cont.*			
Zinc jugs „ - -	No. 331	0 8	11 0 8
Strainers „ - -	„ 2	2 9	0 5 6
Small cans „ - -	„ 1	0 10	0 0 10
		per 100	
Tin knives „ - -	3 $\frac{22}{100}$ hund.	3 0	0 11 9
Lamps „ - -	No. 12	4 0	2 8 0
Plates and ladles „ - -	„ 176	0 4	2 18 8
Urinals, covers, pints, plates, candlesticks repaired	„ 2,787	0 1	11 12 3
Jugs and rice dishes „ -	„ 1,056	0 3	13 4 0
Basins and water cans „ -	„ 969	0 2	8 1 6
Tea and gruel cans „ -	„ 355	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	3 13 11$\frac{1}{2}$
Savealls „ -	24$\frac{3}{4}$ doz.	0 4$\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 9$\frac{1}{4}$
Ladles and dinner tins „ -	No. 120	0 1$\frac{1}{2}$	0 15 0
Cans, lamps, jugs, &c. repaired -	„ 674	0 6	16 17 0
Hand fire engine, repaired -	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
			115 5 10$\frac{3}{4}$
STONECUTTERS.			
Granite fair-picked to tramway blocks	217 sup. ft.	1 1	11 15 1
Half plain work to beds and joints -	430 „	0 7	12 10 10
Scappled work - - -	33 „	0 7	0 19 3
Verne Citadel, Portland.			
Granite fair-picked to steps 13″ × 6″	192 ft. run	1 2	11 4 0
Loading steps by hand into waggons -	6 tons	0 4	0 2 0
Refitting and rehanging field gates, including trimming granite posts, &c. - - - -	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	4 4 0$\frac{1}{4}$
			40 15 2$\frac{1}{4}$
MASONS.			
Building dry rubble beds to stacks -	4,032 cube ft.	0 2	33 12 0
Rubble masonry set fair one side to stacks - - - -	660 „	0 3$\frac{1}{2}$	9 12 6
			43 4 6
PAINTERS' WORK.			
Painting water cans - - -	No. 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ barrows - - -	21 sup. yds.	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 4$\frac{1}{2}$
			0 6 4$\frac{1}{2}$

FARM.

WALLING.		£ *s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Building stone fences to enclose newly reclaimed land - - -	400 yards	0 4 6	90 0 0
Building stone fence between West Rundlestone and Far Bog fields -	150 „	0 4 0	30 0 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
WALLING—*cont.*			
Building stone fence (boundary) enclosing Treefield from Two Bridges Road	250 yards	0 5 0	62 10 0
Repairing stone fences	2,000 „	0 0 4	33 6 8
Repairing turf fences	2,000 „	0 0 4	33 6 8
			249 3 4
RECLAIMING.			
Reclaiming waste land on New Take	22 acres	12 0 0	264 0 0
Draining „ „	20 „	8 0 0	160 0 0
Splitting and removing stone from do.	10 „	5 0 0	50 0 0
Draining in Far Bog field	15 „	8 0 0	120 0 0
Splitting and removing stone from Far Bog field	10 „	5 0 0	50 0 0
Levelling waste land	22 „	2 0 0	44 0 0
Making and pitching open gutters	500 yards	0 1 0	25 0 0
			713 0 0
ROADMAKING.			
Breaking stone for farm roads	600 tons	0 4 0	120 0 0
Making new road at Far Bog	200 yards	0 4 0	40 0 0
Coating and repairing road from Rundlestone to Prince Town	600 „	0 1 0	30 0 0
Repairing farm roads	400 „	0 1 0	20 0 0
			210 0 0
CROPPING.			
Double digging Far Bog field	10 acres	4 0 0	40 0 0
Levelling, single-digging, manuring, and sowing with green crops Summerhill field	25 „	2 0 0	50 0 0
Hoeing and weeding green crops	25 „	0 10 0	12 10 0
Storing green crops	25 „	0 15 0	18 15 0
Single-digging, sowing with grass and corn, harrowing, and rolling Summerhill field	25 „	2 0 0	50 0 0
			171 5 0
MANURING GRASS LAND.			
Collecting and mixing manure	4,000 tons	0 0 4	66 13 4
Dressing grass land	100 acres	1 0 0	100 0 0
Chain harrowing, rolling, and picking stone	50 „	0 2 0	5 0 0
Cutting weeds and docks	300 „	0 1 0	15 0 0
			186 13 4

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Hay, Corn, and Litter.			
Mowing, making and stacking hay	250 acres	0 15 0	187 10 0
„ „ „ corn	20 „	0 15 0	15 0 0
„ and collecting litter	250 tons	0 8 0	100 0 0
Thatching stacks	70 days	- - -	5 5 0
Threshing, grinding, and cutting chaff	2,000 „	0 1 0	100 0 0
			407 15 0
Vegetable Gardens, &c.			
Digging, planting, weeding, and preparing vegetables for cook-house and market	9,609 days	0 1 0	480 9 0
Hoeing, weeding, and trimming reservoir and ornamental plantations	2,500 „	0 0 9	93 15 0
			574 4 0
Sundries.			
Special-dress men attending cattle and working horses	7,088 days	0 1 0	354 8 0
Breaking bones	2,772 „	0 1 0	138 12 0
			493 0 0

Prison Employment.

Tailors.			
Aprons - repaired	No. 115	0 1	0 9 7
Bags „	„ 1,019	0 1	4 4 11
Bandages, surgical „	„ 31	0 2	0 5 2
Beds re-made	„ 3,304	0 6	82 12 0
„ repaired	„ 1,359	0 3	16 19 9
Blankets „	„ 880	0 3	11 0 0
Braces „	226 pairs	0 1	0 18 10
Breeches „	6,106 „	0 9	228 19 6
Belts, body „	No. 41	0 1	0 3 5
Caps „	„ 1,212	0 1	5 1 0
Cloths, horse „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ sweeps' „	„ 7	0 4	0 2 4
„ table „	„ 4	0 2	0 0 8
Coats, uniform altered	„ 25	1 0	1 5 0
„ „ repaired	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Collars, cart „	„ 25	0 6	0 12 6
Covers, cap „	„ 80	0 6	2 0 0
„ dinner tray „	„ 14	0 2	0 2 4
Crutches covered	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Cushions, seat repaired	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ „ „	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
Drawers, flannel „	8,690 pairs	0 2	72 8 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TAILORS—*cont.*			
Flour shoots - - repaired	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Frocks, drabbett - - „	„ 6,615	0 2	55 2 6
Gloves - - - „	„ 119	0 1	0 9 11
Gaiters, surgical - - „	„ 105½	0 3	1 6 4½
Hammocks - - - „	„ 718	0 4	11 19 4
Handkerchiefs - - „	„ 1,051	0 0¼	1 1 10¾
Jackets, prison - - badged	„ 1,041	0 2	8 13 6
„ „ - - faced	„ 2,410	0 6	60 5 0
„ „ - - repaired	„ 4,791	0 3	59 17 9
„ uniform - - „	„ 24	0 6	0 12 0
Jerseys - - - „	„ 1,871	0 4	31 3 8
Leggings - - - „	2,705 pairs	0 3	33 16 3
Matting, coir - - „	19 pieces	1 0	0 19 0
Overalls, duck - - „	19 pairs	0 6	0 9 6
Pillows - - - „	No. 4,019	0 2	33 9 10
Ring seat - - - „	„ 3	1 6	0 4 6
Seats, carriage - - „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Sheets, R.S. - - „	„ 3,894	0 2	32 9 0
Shirts, cotton and flannel - „	„ 15,061	0 2	125 10 2
Slippers, cloth - - „	9½ pairs	0 1	0 0 9½
Stocks „ - - „	No. 352	0 0¼	0 7 4
Stockings, elastic - - „	„ 1	0 1	0 0 1
Straps, truss - - „	„ 3	0 1	0 0 3
Towels - - - „	„ 422	0 0¼	0 8 9½
Trousers, uniform - - „	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
Trusses, double - re-covered	„ 28	2 6	3 10 0
„ single - „	„ 41	2 0	4 2 0
„ „ - - repaired	„ 23	0 6	0 11 6
Waistcoats - - - „	„ 1,765	0 2	14 14 2
			909 19 11¼
SHOEMAKERS.			
Bag, post - - - repaired	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Bellows, smiths' - - „	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
Belts, waist - - „	„ 5	0 1	0 0 5
Boots, bog, soled, heeled, and welted -	123 pairs	2 0	12 6 0
„ „ heeled and repaired -	83 „	0 6	2 1 6
„ prison, re-bottomed -	558 „	2 0	55 16 0
„ „ soled, heeled, and welted	1,674 „	1 9	146 9 6
„ „ heeled and repaired -	4,380 „	0 4	73 0 0
„ uniform, clumped - -	178 „	1 0	8 18 0
Caps, knee - - - repaired	78 „	0 1	0 6 6
Cases, staff - - - „	No. 23	0 2	0 3 10
Clogs - - - „	„ 25	0 2	0 4 2
Case, revolver - - „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Frogs - - - „	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
Gloves, jumping - - „	355 pairs	0 2	2 19 2
Hammock ends - re-leathered	No. 73	0 9	2 14 9
„ „ - - „	„ 194	0 5	4 0 10
Hoist for dinner waggon - „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Legs, artificial - - repaired	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Leggings, leather - - „	59 pairs	0 3	0 14 9
„ - - enlarged	13 „	0 6	0 6 6
Pouches, warders' - - repaired	„ 43	0 1	0 3 7
Scabbards, bayonet - - „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Shoes, prison, soled, heeled, and welted - - - -	1,238 pairs	1 6	92 17 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
SHOEMAKERS—*cont.*			
Shoes, prison, heeled and repaired -	1,694 pairs	0 4	28 4 8
Straps, hammock - - repaired	No. 2,350	0 1	9 15 10
Slippers, soled, heeled, and welted -	28 pairs	1 6	2 2 0
„ heeled and repaired - -	1 pair	0 4	0 0 4
Miscellaneous repairs -	- - -	Value	5 18 9
			449 14 9
KNITTERS.			
Stockings, prison - - repaired	26,305 pairs	0 2	219 4 2
BASKET MAKERS.			
Baskets - - - repaired	No. 222	0 4	3 14 0
WASHERS.			
Aprons - - - washed	280 7/12 doz.	0 3	3 10 2
Bags - - - „	5 8/12 „	0 8	0 3 9
Blankets - - - „	70 2/12 „	1 6	5 5 3
Blinds, window - - „	3 2/12 „	1 0	0 3 2
Breeches - - - „	405 „	1 0	20 5 0
Caps - - - „	39 3/12 „	0 2	0 6 6
Cases, bed - - - „	235 4/12 „	1 8	19 12 3
„ pillow - - - „	493 4/12 „	0 6	12 6 8
Cloths, table - - „	129 6/12 „	0 8	4 6 4
Counterpanes - - „	27 6/12 „	1 0	1 7 8
Drawers - - - „	2,780 1/12 „	0 4	46 6 8
Dusters - - - „	4 11/12 „	0 0¾	0 0 4
Frocks, drabbett - - „	138 7/12 „	1 0	6 18 7
Handkerchiefs - - „	4,823 10/12 „	0 0¾	15 1 6
Jackets - - - „	48 6/12 „	0 6	1 4 2
Jerseys - - - „	98 2/12 „	0 6	2 9 4
Leggings - - - „	333 3/12 „	0 3	4 3 4
Rugs - - - „	3 8/12 „	1 0	0 3 8
Sheets - - - „	2,787 3/12 „	0 7	81 5 11
Shirts, cotton - - „	5,027 9/12 „	0 6	125 13 10
„ flannel - - „	2,763 „	0 3	34 11 0
Stockings - - - „	5,183 9/12 „	0 1	21 12 0
Stocks - - - „	1 4/12 „	0 0¾	0 0 1
Towels - - - „	6,027 9/12 „	0 4	100 9 2
Waistcoats - - „	63 „	0 8	2 2 0
			509 8 4
BAKERS.			
Making bread - - -	3,002 days	2 6	375 5 0
BOOKBINDERS.			
Repairing and binding sundry books and miscellaneous work - -	853½ days	2 6	106 13 9

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Cooks.			
Preparing and cooking prisoners' meals	4,320 days	2 6	540 0 0
Coir Pickers.			
Picking coir and re-making prison beds	6,294 days	0 6	157 7 0
Stokers.			
Attending fires and cleaning steam-boilers	311 days	2 6	38 17 6
Cleaners.			
Cleaning halls, &c.	7,681½ days	2 0	768 3 0
Carters.			
Carting fuel, dust, &c.	2,638½ days	2 0	263 17 0
Orderlies.			
Employed in hospital	1,866 days	1 6	139 19 0
Carpenters and Plumbers.			
Cutting firewood	28 cwt.	1 3	1 15 0
Grinding scissors (large)	No. 72	0 3	0 18 0
„ (small)	„ 769	0 2	6 8 2
Cleaning floors	2,147 sup. yds.	0 1	8 18 11
Cleaning closets, sinks, pipes	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	8 16 2½
			26 16 3½
Builders, Sweeps, &c.			
Sweeping chimneys	No. 639	0 4	10 13 0
Disinfecting and repairing drains	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	15 15 8
			26 8 8
General and Light Labourers.			
Breaking granite small parades, &c., wheeling and spreading same, clearing snow	As recorded in Monthly Accounts.	Value	61 15 6

RETURN of the Cost of Manufacturing Gas at DARTMOOR PRISON during the year ended 31st March 1883.

Labour and Materials.	Amount.			Total.			Products.	Amount.			Total.		
	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*		£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
Wages :—							160 tons 17 cwts. 2 qrs. coke used in prison buildings, at 20*s.* per ton - - - -	160	17	6			
Gasman - - -	93	0	0										
Stoker - - -	73	12	0										
Labourer - - -	61	0	0	227	12	0							
							27 cube yards of lime from purifiers for farm-land, at half first cost -	8	15	6			
Convict Labour :—													
Value of Convict labour in Smiths' and Bricklayers' work in repairs of Gasworks -	11	0	5	11	0	5	41 tons breeze used on prison lands, at 11*s.* 8*d.* per ton - - -	23	18	4			
							4,946 gallons tar, used on prison buildings and sold to contractors and prison officials - - -	49	15	10			
Materials :—							1,444 gallons at 1*d.* per gal., and 3,502 at 3*d.* per gal. - -						
537 tons 18 cwts. 1 qr. Pelaw Main Coal, at 25*s.* 6*d.* per ton	645	9	10½				4,630,000 cubic feet of gas, at about 3*s.* per 1,000 feet - -	688	19	2½			
27 cube yards Lime for purifying, at 13*s.* per yard - -	17	11	0										
Cost of Materials used in repairs of Gasworks - -	30	13	1										
				693	13	11½							
				932	6	4½				£	932	6	4½

DARTMOOR PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

In forwarding my report for the past year I have the honour to inform you that all the services in chapel and hospital wards have been performed as usual, that the schoolmasters have ably assisted me in promoting the moral and secular education of the prisoners, and that in all my work I have been cordially supported by the Governor and other discipline officers.

The number of prisoners here on the 31st March was 1,133. Of these 717 were members of the Church of England, 415 Roman Catholics, and 1 a Jew.

In accordance with your instructions I spend a large portion of my time in visiting and conversing with the men in their cells. More than 3,000 such visits have been made during the past year. To carry out this part of the work efficiently, the number of prisoners having increased, I should be glad of the assistance of another chaplain.

The library has been increased, and now numbers above 4,000 volumes. It is still regarded as one of the greatest boons afforded the prisoners, and I am pleased to notice the demand there is for instructive literature as well as for books of an interesting and amusing character. The following extract taken from a prisoner's letter to his sister shows the opinion generally of the men :—"The time has passed quickly since "I last wrote, for I have been reading one of the best books in the "library. I have this week a very entertaining book, Chambers' "Journal. I hope to read Shakespeare and Tennyson's works before "I leave here. Yes, dear sister, reading is a very great pleasure—one "of the few bright beams which light the darkness of prison life."

During the past year 270 prisoners have been received. Upon their arrival they are seen and advised, and inquiry made as to their religious and secular knowledge. Of these 113 were found sufficiently educated to be excused school; 157 were placed on the school roll, but only 9 could neither read nor write.

Of 273 prisoners discharged during the year 239 could read and write fairly well, and only 2 could not read, some physical infirmity having prevented their attendance at school.

The prison officers' schools in Princetown have been frequently visited, and I am glad to report that they are in a flourishing condition, and are most ably managed by a very efficient master and mistress. The following are extracts from the Report of H.M. Inspector after the last examination :—

"Boys' School.—The discipline continues good and the instruction in most points maintains its high character.

"Mixed School.—The girls are in excellent order, and their instruction continues in all respects most satisfactory. The lighting and ventilation in both rooms are bad."

It has been found necessary owing to the increased number of scholars to form the infants into a separate school, and Miss R. Hammett has been appointed mistress. The Inspector has called attention to the defective ventilation, &c., and it is most desirable that a larger room

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

should be provided for this department, the infants being crowded together in a manner most prejudicial to health and instruction.

The Sunday school under the superintendence of the Chaplain and Curate of Princetown, supported by a staff of voluntary teachers, continues to be well attended by the children of the warders. A favourable report was made by the Diocesan Inspector as to the religious knowledge of the children attending our schools, and this I attribute partly to the care and attention of the teachers who kindly give their services on Sunday to teaching in the schools.

TABLE I.—SHOWING EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 270 PRISONERS received during the year ending 31st March 1883, of whom 157 were placed on the School Roll.

Exempt from School.	Read and write fairly.	Read and write imperfectly.	Read and write a little.	Read a little, but not write.	Neither read nor write.	Total placed on School Roll.
113	70	48	27	3	9	157

TABLE II.—SHOWING EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 273 PRISONERS discharged during the year ending 31st March 1883.

Read and write well.	Read and write fairly.	Read and write a little.	Read a little only.	Write a little only.	Neither read nor write.	Total.
188	51	28	3	1	2	273

TABLE III.—SHOWING EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 367 PRISONERS on the School Roll, 31st March 1883.

READING.								WRITING.						ARITHMETIC.							
Standards.								Standards.						Standards.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
13	35	65	102	104	48	—	367	15	43	125	175	9	367	45	48	126	70	76	2	—	367

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

TABLE IV.—SHOWING by COMPARISON the EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS of 327 PRISONERS examined in March and September 1882, and of 303 examined in September 1882 and March 1883.

	READING.								WRITING.					
	Standards.								Standards.					
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	Total.
March 1882 -	14	37	65	91	100	19	1	327	25	42	118	134	8	327
September 1882 -	9	29	55	84	104	45	1	327	13	29	90	191	4	327
September 1882 -	11	33	61	79	95	24	–	303	12	38	101	146	6	303
March 1883 -	7	24	54	85	84	49	–	303	12	35	73	176	7	303

	ARITHMETIC.							
	Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
March 1882 -	55	55	90	39	87	1	–	327
September 1882-	27	12	110	66	109	3	–	327
September 1882-	37	36	103	61	66	–	–	303
March 1883 -	32	25	116	21	108	6	–	303

TABLE V.—A RETURN of BOOKBINDERS' WORK for the year ending 31st March 1883.

Volumes bound for Prisoners' Library.	Volumes repaired for Prisoners' Library.	Sundry Articles for Discipline Department.	Volumes bound for Officers' Library.
992	78	633	73

DARTMOOR PRISON.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

I am pleased to state that the general health of the convicts has been satisfactory. No cases of infectious diseases have occurred.

There have been ten deaths. Two of this number were accidents; one having died from gun-shot injuries a few minutes after his reception into hospital; and the other having been suffocated while employed in cleaning out the bakehouse flues. It is worthy of note that of the remaining eight only two died from diseases developed here, viz.: Reg. C 1196 from serous apoplexy, and G 428 from cancer of pancreas; Reg. D 1024, a confirmed epileptic, was found dead in his cell. There has been only one death from disease of the lungs.

The total number of patients under treatment in hospital, including re-admissions, has been 648; and the aggregate number of casual sick, including renewed applications, has been 36,638. These figures show a considerable increase over last year, but are easily accounted for when the increase in the prison population is taken into account.

Thirty-four convicts have been transferred to other prisons on the score of health. The majority of these cases represent men suffering from the various forms of chronic disease of the lungs.

Five prisoners were released on medical grounds. One was suffering from cancer of the rectum; one from caries of the ribs, with amyloid degeneration of liver; one from cancer of stomach; one from pulmonary phthisis; and the remaining one from caries of the vertebræ.

The number of weak-minded prisoners and cripples sent here now has increased. The former class are naturally a source of constant anxiety. A small per-centage of these men are found unfit for employment with other prisoners, and continue to be specially located in No. 5 prison in charge of a warder who has had some experience in the management of such men. They are employed at various occupations in their cells in accordance with their capabilities.

Besides the two accidents resulting in death already alluded to, there have been sixty-three others, including six fractures and the loss of a thumb.

Fifty-two officers were on the "sick list;" of these one died in the hospital at Devonport, after an operation for cancer of the tongue. Four have been invalided.

Assistant warder Staddon, who was brutally assaulted by a convict on the 9th of January, remained under treatment until the 10th of March, when he returned to his duties, having made a satisfactory recovery.

The health of the officers' wives and families has with a few exceptions been good. In the summer there was an outbreak of scarlet fever amongst some of the children, but it was happily limited to four houses. No death resulted.

Medical Statistics of Dartmoor Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital; including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male -	270	—	270	1,124	648	47·33	42·1	36,638	8	2	—	10	5·33	3·55	8·88	5	34

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male -	D 952	Woking	38	24 Sept. 1877	17 Aug. 1880	6 May 1882	Phthisis	Good	Delicate	—	1	Dealer	Light labour.
„	E 332	Parkhurst	39	23 April 1878	18 Aug. 1881	31 July „	Bright's disease	Delicate	Do.	1	1	Bricklayer	Do.

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE II.—Deaths—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	C 1,196	Woking	34	21 Nov. 1876	17 Mar. 1879	11 Sept. 1882	Serous apoplexy.	Good	Delicate	1	4	Painter	Ordinary.
„	G 428	Pentonville	57	26 April 1880	17 Jan. 1881	19 „ „	Cancer of pancreas.	Do.	Do.	1	3	Labourer	Do.
„	E 1,203	Millbank	32	6 Dec. 1878	30 July 1879	2 Oct. „	Suffocation from carbonic acid gas.	Do.	Good	1	21	Do.	Do.
„	H 450	Do.	22	20 May 1881	14 Feb. 1882	8 Nov. „	Gun-shot wounds.	Do.	Do.	—	10	Bricklayer	Do.
„	H 1,023	Pentonville	40	23 Nov. „	17 Aug. „	13 „ „	Bright's disease	Fair	Delicate	—	2	Waiter	Do.
„	D 1,024	Portsmouth	31	31 Oct. 1877	20 Sept. 1880	16 „ „	Epilepsy	Good	Good	—	20	Labourer	Do.
„	E 862	Pentonville	24	17 Sept. 1878	16 May 1879	1 „ „	Do.	Fair	Delicate	—	4	Boot closer	Do.
„	C 934	Brixton	30	29 Aug. 1876	15 Aug. 1877	13 Dec. „	Amyloid degeneration of liver.	Do.	Do.	—	3	Cutter	Light labour.

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Medical Officer's Report.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Ague	—	—	—	Fistula in ano	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	—	—	—	Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—
„ gout	—	—	—	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	—	Organic disease of liver	—	—	—
Cancer	1	—	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Leucocythæmia	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	Ascites	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed.	4	—	20	Albuminuria	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	—	—	—	Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	—	2	Stricture of urethra	—	—	—
„ peritonitis	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	„ joints	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	Ulcerated leg	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	Caries and necrosis of spine.	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—				
Dementia	—	—	—	Curvature of spine	—	—	—
Imbecility and idiotcy	—	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	5	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Club foot	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Eczema	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and of the eye-lids.	—	—	—	Ulcer	—	—	—
Diseases of the ear	—	—	—	Skin, other diseases of	—	—	—
Valve disease of heart	—	—	1	Debility	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	—	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
Fatty degeneration of heart.	—	—	—	Complaints not specified	2	—	—
Angina pectoris	—	—	—				
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—				
Aneurism	—	—	—	Amputations :—			
Varicose veins	—	—	—	Arm	—	—	—
Addison's disease	—	—	—	Fore arm	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	—	—	4	Hand	—	—	—
Asthma	—	—	—	Fingers	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Thigh	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	Leg	—	—	—
Pneumothorax	—	—	—	Foot	—	—	—
Stricture of œsophagus	—	—	—	Toes	—	—	—
Dysentery, chronic	—	—	—	Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
Hernia, reducible	—	—	—	Totals	12	—	27
„ irreducible	—	—	—				

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Division I.—Insanity.											Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.								
Sex.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Released.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	6	—	—	1	5	—	4	39

Table IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Insanity.—Nil.

Table IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	Z 1,102	41	Larceny	Millbank	17 Nov. 1873	21 July 1874	Strong	Weak mind	No	Imperfect	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	B 668	47	Stealing	Portsmouth	13 July 1875	28 April 1881	„	„	„	Good	Striker	—	—	„
„	C 4	38	Larceny	Woking	24 April 1876	1 „ 1878	Weak	„	„	Imperfect	Thief	—	—	„
„	C 342	29	„	Millbank	17 „	17 Jan. 1877	„	„	„	Fair	Hawker	Released	—	—
„	C 381	39	Robbery	Woking	23 June „	9 April 1879	Strong	„	Yes	Very fair	Bricklayer	—	—	Yes.
„	C 771	25	Larceny	Brixton	21 July „	19 „ 1877	„	„	No	Fair	Thief	—	—	„
„	C 978	22	Burglary	Woking	5 Sept. „	17 Mar. 1879	„	„	„	Good	Stoker	—	—	„
„	C 163	31	Wounding	Brixton	25 Feb. „	22 Dec. 1876	„	„	„	„	Butcher	—	—	„
„	C 1,042	24	Larceny	Woking	18 Sept. „	13 July 1880	Weak	„	„	Very fair	Thief	—	—	„
„	C 1,498	48	Wounding	„	15 Jan. 1877	28 Mar. 1881	Strong	„	Yes	Imperfect	Collier	—	—	„
„	D 194	24	Felony	Millbank	14 Mar. „	13 Nov. 1877	Weak	„	„	„	Tramp	—	—	„
„	D 247	38	Stealing	Woking	7 Feb. „	14 Oct. „	„	„	No	Good	Hawker	—	—	„
„	D 272	65	Felony	Millbank	23 Nov. „	31 May 1881	„	„	„	Imperfect	„	—	—	„
„	D 354	31	Burglary	„	19 April „	17 Mar. „	Strong	„	„	„	Thief	—	—	„
„	D 620	39	Larceny	Woking	17 Aug. „	14 June 1880	„	„	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	D 865	27	„	„	3 Sept. „	17 Dec. 1878	„	„	Probably	Very fair	Factory hand	—	—	„

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	D 913	28	Wounding	Woking	11 Sept. 1877	14 June 1880	Strong	Weak mind	No	Imperfect	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
,,	D 1,123	31	Robbery	,,	26 Nov. ,,	14 Oct. 1878	Weak	,,	Yes	,,	,,	—	—	,,
,,	E 510	37	Wounding	,,	31 May 1878	19 Aug. 1879	,,	,,	,,	,,	Cook	—	—	,,
,,	E 540	25	Larceny	Brixton	18 June ,,	1 Jan. 1879	Strong	,,	,,	Fair	Labourer	—	—	,,
,,	E 1,048	50	,,	Wormwood Scrubs.	22 Nov. ,,	10 Dec. ,,	,,	,,	No	,,	Wheelwright.	Woking	—	—
,,	F 84	33	Arson	Woking	17 Feb. 1879	4 May 1880	,,	,,	,,	Imperfect	Labourer	Released	—	—
,,	F 305	41	Felony	,,	13 May ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Fair	Shoemaker	—	—	Yes.
,,	F 907	63	Wounding	,,	13 Nov. ,,	21 Sept. 1880	Weak	,,	Yes	—	Soldier	—	—	,,
,,	F 1,026	35	Theft	Portsmouth	30 Sept. ,,	20 ,, ,,	Strong	,,	,,	Imperfect	Porter	—	—	,,
,,	F 1,041	34	Larceny	Millbank	10 Dec. ,,	27 May 1881	,,	,,	,,	Very imperfect.	Labourer	—	—	,,
,,	F 1,113	44	Theft	Chatham	9 Jan. 1880	6 Jan. 1882	Weak	,,	No	Imperfect	Gamekeeper.	—	—	,,
,,	F 1,115	34	Larceny	Millbank	13 Nov. 1879	16 July 1880	Strong	,,	Yes	Very little	Farmer	—	—	,,
,,	F 1,136	30	Stealing	,,	7 May ,,	10 Sept. ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Labourer	Released	—	—
,,	F 453	22	Larceny	Portsmouth	23 June ,,	9 Aug. ,,	,,	,,	No	Very fair	,,	—	—	Yes.
,,	F 1,154	46	Theft	Millbank	9 Jan. 1880	10 Sept. ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Shoemaker	—	—	,,
,,	G 581	36	Larceny	,,	12 July ,,	13 April 1881	,,	,,	Yes	Fair	Labourer	—	—	,,

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	G 629	29	Larceny	Millbank	20 July 1880	17 Mar. 1881	Strong	Weak mind	No	Good	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	G 905	35	„	„	5 Nov. „	5 July „	„	„	„	Imperfect	Collier	—	—	„
„	G 1,165	35	„	„	16 Jan. „	10 Sept. 1880	„	„	Yes	Fair	Labourer	—	—	„
„	H 5	27	Stealing	Woking	13 Jan. 1881	7 Feb. 1882	„	„	„	Imperfect	„	—	—	„
„	D 461	31	Larceny	„	11 May 1877	11 Nov. 1881	„	„	„	Good	Printer	—	—	„
„	F 412	33	„	„	15 May 1879	18 „ „	„	„	„	„	Carpenter	—	—	„
„	B 381	22	„	Millbank	20 Sept. 1881	29 „ „	„	„	„	Very little	Labourer	Released	—	—
„	F 1,099	29	Stealing	Woking	1 Jan. 1880	11 „ „	„	„	„	Imperfect	Mechanic	—	—	Yes.
„	G 606	24	Larceny	Millbank	15 July „	17 Mar. „	„	„	„	„	?	Woking	—	—
„	A 1,262	42	Robbing	Portsmouth	8 Aug. 1874	11 June 1879	„	„	No	Very fair	Striker	„	—	—
„	E 201	35	Larceny	Portland	2 Feb. 1878	25 July 1882	„	„	„	Imperfect	Labourer	„	—	—
„	A 12	42	Wounding	Woking	20 April 1874	24 Oct. „	„	„	„	Fair	Engineer	„	—	—
„	I 471	54	Felony	Millbank	16 Jan. 1882	9 Aug. „	„	„	Yes	Imperfect	Hawker	—	—	Yes.
„	H 942	62	Burglary	„	12 Nov. 1881	16 „ „	„	„	„	Very imperfect.	Labourer	—	—	„
„	H 275	22	Larceny	Woking	28 Mar. „	29 Nov. „	„	„	„	Imperfect	„	—	—	„
„	I 1,190	24	Burglary	Pentonville	17 Feb. 1882	23 „ „	„	„	„	„	„	—	—	„

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.—Nil.

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	2
Catarrh	—	2	48	49	—	—	—	1
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
Cancer of rectum	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cancer of pancreas	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	5	5	4	—	—	—	1
Lupus	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	6	15	—	15	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	5	20	39	—	18	1	22	3
„ hæmoptysis	—	4	10	—	7	—	2	1
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Spartic paralysis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Facial paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	5	8	—	5	2	—	1
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	3	7	7	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mental observation	1	—	15	—	12	—	4	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1883.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
,, chronic	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaucoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	1	—	29	27	—	—	—	3
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otorrhœa	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	1
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	2	6	10	—	7	—	1	4
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
,, chronic	7	28	45	—	46	—	4	2
Asthma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	1	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsilitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	2	—	34	35	—	—	—	1
Enteritis	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	1	2	30	30	—	—	—	1
Constipation	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Hæmorrhoids	1	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Jaundice	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	1
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Mœlina	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Lumbricoides	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fissure of anus	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	2	—	4	—	6	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	3	6	—	3	2	—	1
Hæmaturia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	10	14	—	14	—	—	—
Cystitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Urinary fistula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	1
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Disease of hip joint	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Acute synovitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Necrosis of ribs	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
„ of bones of hand	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
„ of femur	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	2	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Sycosis	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Erythema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Pediculi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1
Rupia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	1
Carbuncle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	3	8	15	15	—	—	—	3
Whitlow	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Abscess	2	—	30	30	—	—	—	2
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	1
Old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	5	—	46	47	—	—	—	4

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Contusions	4	—	27	29	—	—	—	2
Wounds, various	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
Fractures, various	1	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
Dislocations of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gun-shot wounds	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Suffocation from carbonic acid gas.	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Loss of thumb	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ forearm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ toes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	1	—	4	5	—	—	—	—
Totals	48	109	648	451	156	10	34	45

FULHAM PRISON.

DATES OF INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this prison were :—
Mr. Morrish, on the 17th April, 2nd, 16th, and 30th May, 13th and 29th June, 14th and 31st July, 15th and 30th August, 15th September, 17th and 31st October, and 17th November, 1882, 15th and 30th January, 13th and 27th February, and 15th March 1883; Mr. Wakeford, on the 28th September, 2nd November, 19th and 27th December 1882; and Mr. Fagan, on the 26th March 1883.

Extracts, Superintendent's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE LADY SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

The officers, male and female, deserve much credit for their highly satisfactory conduct, and efficiency in the discharge of their duties.

The beneficial influence of the matrons, combined with judicious firmness in maintaining the needful discipline, is shown by the good conduct and industry of the prisoners generally.

Compared with previous years, there has been a decided diminution in the number of prison offences, especially those which relate to acts of violence and the destruction of prison property.

The convicts have been employed as during past years.

There have been two feigned attempts at suicide.

One death occurred from "natural causes."

Ninety-four convicts were liberated during the year, including those removed on conditional licence to refuges, of these 2 were sent to Homes, 4 to the Royal Society for Discharged Prisoners, and 6 to other Aid Societies.

Seventy convicts acquired proficiency in the following employments:

35	Laundry work.
2	Cooking.
4	Baking.
11	Needlework.
9	Knitting.
9	Garden work.
70	

Extracts, Superintendent's Report.

The whole of the buildings and boundary walls are in good condition.

The erection of houses in Fulham Park, closely adjoining the prison, necessitated a few alterations; *e.g.*, the walling up of the outer windows of the bakehouse, removing a small angle in the boundary wall, and rebuilding in a line with the laundry which forms part of the outer wall.

The surgery being insufficiently lighted, an additional window was made.

Twenty-six inquiries were made of the police relative to prisoners' friends; in reply 16 were unsatisfactory.

The Lady Visitor to the Roman Catholics kindly continues to visit three times weekly.

Miss Collingwood (Lady Scripture Reader) continues her visits and instructions among the women with undiminished interest and zeal.

The sick in the infirmary receive most careful attention, and show their appreciation by satisfactory conduct and industry.

I have continued to receive from the Chaplain and the Medical Officer the most cordial co-operation and assistance.

The rules and regulations laid down for my guidance in the management of this prison have, to the best of my knowledge and belief, been complied with, except in such cases as have been reported to or brought to the notice of the Visiting Directors.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work for the year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned.*	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Manufactory - -	$199\frac{298}{310}$	61,988	- -	0 9	2,362 10 3
Farm - -	$1\frac{7}{310}$	317	- -	1 0	15 17 0
			62,305	0 9	2,378 7 3
Prison employment -	$46\frac{106}{310}$	- -	14,366	1 $4\frac{1}{2}$	998 5 5
Totals - -	$247\frac{101}{310}$	- -	76,671	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	3,376 12 8
NON-EFFECTIVES:					
Sick - -	$9\frac{36}{310}$	2,826			
Under punishment	$\frac{280}{310}$	280			
			3,106		
		Working Days.		Average earnings.	
Grand totals -	$257\frac{107}{310}$	×310=	79,777	0 10	3,376 12 8

* *See* Detail, No. 3.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

Superintendent's Report.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average earnings per Woman per day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Manufactory.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
6	Needlework - -	19,913	0 6½	557 15 6
6	Knitters - - -	8,558	0 5	185 10 0
1	Laundrywork - -	33,517	0 11½	1,619 4 9
		61,988	0 9	2,362 10 3
	Farm.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
5	Cultivating - -	317	1 0	15 17 0
	Prison Employment.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
7	Repairing (Needlework)	901	0 11¾	44 15 11
7	„ (Knitting) -	1,050	1 0¼	53 14 6
2	Bakers - - -	1,550	2 6	193 15 0
4	Cleaners -	7,455	1 0	372 15 0
3	Cooks - - -	2,170	2 6	271 5 0
4	Boilerwomen - -	620	1 0	31 0 0
4	Stokers - -	620	1 0	31 0 0
		14,366	1 4½	998 5 5

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Needlework.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Aprons - - - - -	473	0 4	7 17 8
Bags - - - - -	62	0 1	0 5 2
„ - - - - -	37	0 2	0 6 2
Bed furniture - - -	2	3 0	0 6 0
Blinds - - - -	14	0 4	0 4 8
Bonnets, trimmed - - - -	97	0 3	1 4 3
Capes, cloth - - - -	22	1 0	1 2 0
Caps, day - - - -	404	0 3	5 1 0
Cases, bed - - - -	40	0 6	1 0 0
„ pillow - - - -	36	0 2	0 6 0
Cloths, kitchen - - -	50	0 1	0 4 2
„ table - - - -	6	0 2	0 1 0
Curtains - - - - -	28	0 1	0 2 4
Drawers, calico - - - -	371	0 9	13 18 3

Superintendent's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
NEEDLEWORK—*cont.*			
Drawers, flannel	70	0 9	2 12 6
Dresses, print	45	1 6	3 7 6
„ „ (special)	4	1 6	0 6 0
„ linsey	9	1 6	0 13 6
„ winsey	51	1 6	3 16 6
Gowns, working	220	1 0	11 0 0
Handkerchiefs, pocket	200	0 1	0 16 8
Holders, iron	468	0 1	1 19 0
Jackets, print	90	0 9	3 7 6
„ serge	100	0 9	3 15 0
„ shambray	50	0 9	1 17 6
Neckerchiefs	140	0 1	0 11 8
Pads, washing	138	0 3	1 14 6
Petticoats, black	94	0 6	2 7 0
„ flannel	362	0 6	9 1 0
„ linsey	190	0 6	4 15 0
Pudding cloths	240	0 1	1 0 0
Shawls, serge	96	0 1	0 8 0
Shifts, calico	343	0 9	12 17 3
„ flannel	352	0 6	8 16 0
Shirts, calico, R.S.	5,245	1 0	262 5 0
Skirts, print	170	0 6	4 5 0
„ serge	100	0 6	2 10 0
„ shambray	20	0 6	0 10 0
Sheets	170	0 5	3 10 10
Slips, pillow	12	0 2	0 2 0
Stays	183	0 10	7 12 6
Towels, hand	28	0 1	0 2 4
„ round	5	0 1	0 0 5
Uniform, bonnets	92	0 3	1 3 0
„ dresses	92	3 6	16 2 0
„ hoods	26	1 0	1 6 0
„ mantles	31	1 6	2 6 6
„ dress holland	1	2 6	0 2 6
MILLBANK PRISON,			
Shirts, flannel	1,000	0 6	25 0 0
PRIVATE WORK.			
Aprons	48	0 1	0 4 0
Bags	200	0 1	0 16 8
Cases, bed	1,462	0 3	18 5 6
„ bolster	441	0 1	1 16 9
„ pillow	2,440	0 1	10 3 4
Chemises	31	0 2½	0 6 5
Cloths, table	77	0 1	0 6 5
„ tea	144	0 1	0 12 0
Covers	11	0 3	0 2 9
Cuffs	9	0 1	0 0 9
Drawers	112	0 2½	1 3 4
Dresses	20	0 3	0 5 0
Dusters	12	0 1	0 1 0
Frocks, duck	150	0 3	1 17 6
Jackets	20	0 3	0 5 0
Petticoats	125	0 3	1 11 3
Sheets	2,126	0 1	8 17 2
Shifts	225	0 2½	2 6 10
Shirts	3,461	0 2½	36 1 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Superintendent's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Private Work—*cont.*			
Shirts	312	0 2¾	3 11 6
,,	1,542	0 3	19 5 6
,,	504	0 5	10 10 0
,,	36	0 6	0 18 0
Skirts	40	0 3	0 10 0
Towels	928	0 1	3 17 4
Wrappers	20	0 1	0 1 8
			557 15 6
Knitters.			
Stockings, women's	360	1 9	31 10 0
,, men's	1,760	1 9	154 0 0
			185 10 0
Laundrywork.	Doz. Pieces.		
Aprons	3,114 7	0 3	38 18 8
Bags	72 10	0 1	0 6 1
Blankets	53 2	1 6	3 19 9
Blinds	10 5	1 0	0 10 5
Bodices	162 6	0 4	2 14 2
Caps, day	1,303 8	0 8	43 9 2
Cases, pillow	196 4	0 6	4 18 2
Cloths, kitchen	314 0	0 4	5 4 8
,, table	135 0	0 8	4 10 0
,, tea	166 2	0 2	1 7 8
Collars	395 5	0 1	1 12 11
Counterpanes	35 0	1 0	1 15 0
Covers	676 1	0 3	8 9 0
Cuffs	331 4	0 6	8 5 8
Curtains	37 11	1 4	2 10 7
Drawers	1,410 4	0 4	23 10 1
Dresses	42 10	1 4	2 17 1
Frocks	760 2	0 4	12 13 5
Handkerchiefs, neck	1,587 5	0 0¾	4 19 3
,, pocket	1,887 4	0 0¾	5 18 0
Jackets	249 11	0 8	8 6 7
Napkins	975 8	0 0¾	3 1 0
Petticoats	613 0	0 10	25 10 10
Sheets	810 7	0 7	23 12 10
Shifts, calico	1,483 9	0 6	37 1 11
,, flannel	533 3	0 8	17 15 6
Skirts, print	752 9	0 8	25 1 10
Stays	11 11	0 4	0 4 0
Stockings	1,474 3	0 1	6 2 10
Surplices	2 11	12 0	1 15 0
Towels	1,813 9	0 4	30 4 7
Articles maugled	12,738 7	0 1	53 1 7
Brixton Prison.			
Surplices	6	1 0	0 6 0
Pentonville Prison.			
Cloth, table	1	- -	0 0 3
Napkin	1	- -	0 0 3

Superintendent's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
PRIVATE WORK.	Doz. Pieces.	*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Blankets	86	0 4	1 8 8
,,	102	0 6	2 11 0
,,	76	0 8	2 10 8
Bodices	5	0 2	0 0 10
Chemises, day	2,753	0 2	22 18 10
,, night	2,022	0 2	16 17 0
,, ,,	1,440	0 3	18 0 0
Cloths, table	4,322	0 2	36 0 4
,, ,,	1,941	0 3	24 5 3
,, ,,	71	0 4	1 3 8
Counterpanes	54	0 4	0 18 0
,,	116	0 6	2 18 0
,,	161	0 8	5 7 4
,,	120	1 0	6 0 0
Covers	332	0 2	2 15 4
,,	136	0 3	1 14 0
,,	40	0 4	0 13 4
,,	76	0 6	1 18 0
Curtains	411	0 3	5 2 9
,,	146	0 4	2 8 8
,,	20	0 6	0 10 0
Drawers	1,237	0 2	10 6 2
Dresses	3,085	0 3	38 11 3
,,	418	0 4	6 19 4
,,	58	0 6	1 9 0
,,	56	0 8	1 17 4
,,	26	1 0	1 6 0
,,	4	1 4	0 5 4
,,	2	1 6	0 3 0
Dressing gowns	5	0 3	0 1 3
,, ,,	7	0 6	0 3 6
Drugget	18	1 0	0 18 0
Frocks	344	0 2	2 17 4
,,	74	0 3	0 18 6
,,	28	0 4	0 9 4
Jackets	68	0 2	0 11 4
,,	2,284	0 3	28 11 0
Pelisses	37	0 3	0 9 3
Petticoats	495	0 2	4 2 6
,,	394	0 3	4 18 6
,,	219	0 4	3 13 0
,,	31	0 6	0 15 6
Robes	1	0 6	0 0 6
Sheets	(each) 5,367	0 2	44 14 6
,,	(pairs) 1,268	0 3	15 17 0
Shirts	3,648	0 3	45 12 0
,,	231	0 4	3 17 0
,, night	2,007	0 2	16 14 6
Slips, pillow	89	0 2	0 14 10
Stays	27	0 2	0 4 6
Trousers	202	0 4	3 7 4
Vests	1,001	0 2	8 6 10
Waistcoats	22	0 3	0 5 6
Sundries	6,023 4	0 6	150 11 8
,,	4,178 0	0 9	156 13 6
,,	9,922 3	1 0	496 2 3
			1,619 4 9

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Superintendent's Report

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Farm.			
Cropping, digging, planting, sowing, weeding, &c.	317	1 0	15 17 0
Prison Employment.			
Needlework (Repairing).		s. d.	£ s. d.
Aprons	65	0 1	0 5 5
Bed furniture	4	0 3	0 1 0
Blankets	88	0 3	1 2 0
Caps, day	4,358	0 1	18 3 2
Cases, bed	11	0 3	0 2 9
Capes, cloth	9	0 2	0 1 6
Cloths, table	2	0 2	0 0 4
Counterpanes	32	0 3	0 8 0
Drawers	498	0 2	4 3 0
Dresses	4	0 3	0 1 0
Gowns, working	259	0 2	2 3 2
Jackets	374	0 2	3 2 4
Petticoats	622	0 2	5 3 8
Sheets	77	0 2	0 12 10
Shifts	712	0 2	5 18 8
Skirts	366	0 2	3 1 0
Stays	35	0 2	0 5 10
Towels	3	0 1	0 0 3
			44 15 11
Knitters (Repairing).			
Stockings, refooted	450	0 10	18 15 0
,, repaired	4,197	0 2	34 19 6
			53 14 6
Bakers.			
Preparing and making bread	1,550	2 6	193 15 0
Cleaners.			
Cleaning prison, infirmary, &c.	7,455	1 0	372 15 0
Cooks.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	2,170	2 6	271 5 0
Boilerwomen.			
Attending to boilers in laundry	620	1 0	31 0 0
Stokers.			
Attending to fires throughout prison	620	1 0	31 0 0

FULHAM PRISON.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

The Chapel services consist of morning and afternoon service on Sundays, Good Friday, and Christmas Day.

A short service every morning in the week, with an address on Tuesday and Thursday.

Holy Communion has been administered five times in the year, with an average attendance of 20 communicants.

Short services are held in the Infirmary both on Sundays and week days, similar to those in the chapel. There is no afternoon service on Sunday. One afternoon in each week is devoted by the Lady Scripture Reader to visitation and reading with the patients.

One death only has occurred among the prisoners this year.

The Bible class is arranged in such a manner that the women who attend are divided into two sections; each section attends on alternate Fridays, and receives 12 Bible lessons during the 26 weeks of the winter months. So much interest has been shown in this kind of teaching that an average attendance of 81 women has been maintained, the average respectively in each section being 44 and 36 attendances at each lesson.

The only condition attached to this entirely voluntary attendance is that the women, if they come at all, shall come regularly. If a woman after one or two attendances absents herself, unless it be for some good reason, she cannot afterwards attend again.

In addition to the duties noted above, I endeavour to carry out my instructions by visiting the women in their cells, and occasionally in the laundries and workroom. The personal influence thus brought to bear upon the prisoners is undoubtedly very useful, and affords opportunities of learning what are the difficulties of those who would not themselves seek for a special interview with their pastor. The Lady Scripture Reader proves herself in this department of work an invaluable helper, and can frequently give a woman's sympathy and attention to cases in which it is much needed. I take no special record of "applications to see the Chaplain," but from the gradual increase in these I infer that the prisoners generally are inclined to seek my advice now that I have become known to them by several years' ministrations. I have always made it a rule that no pressure shall be put upon the prisoners in respect to attendance at Holy Communion or Bible Class, and I consider it one of the happiest circumstances of my position that I have no special privileges to grant or withhold from my flock, and hence the attendances, where they are voluntary, are evidences, at least, of no double motive.

No confirmation has been held in this prison for some three or four years past; arrangements have, therefore, been made for one in the present year, 1883.

My attention is always given to any necessary preparation for Holy Communion, and to the individual spiritual needs of the sick,

A short time each week is allowed to the women for a practice of the hymn tunes and chants used in the chapel services. All who take part in the services would, I am sure, be very grateful if a new hymn book should eventually be supplied in place of the meagre compilation at present in use.

During the past year I have been preparing a classification of the library books under the several school standards for reading, and am endeavouring to facilitate the work of the schoolmistresses in the weekly distribution of books, and to supply to the prisoners such books as are best suited to their attainments in knowledge.

All prisoners who are at all proficient in reading show a great interest in their library books; the library is a very useful and important adjunct to the work of this department. Educational books, such as "Cassell's Popular Educator," and books of a devotional character, are issued to those prisoners who by their attainments or disposition can gain good from them.

School instruction has been carried on as usual:—

	Not required to attend School.	Required to attend School.	Total.
On the 31st March 1883, there were:— Prisoners within the walls - -	196	54	250
On the 31st March 1882, there were:— Prisoners within the walls - -	197	66	263
Prisoners received during the year - -	41	47	88
Total number during the year	238	113	351

It will be seen from these figures that the total number on 31st March this year was 13 less than 12 months ago, but the number of women not required to attend school was about the same in each case.

I infer from this that the teaching power has not deteriorated, and that the class of woman imprisoned is as good as, if not better than, hitherto.

It is necessary now to speak of the 113 women who for longer or shorter periods in the past year were under instruction.

Of these:—

27 were under instruction the whole year.

37 were under instruction for at least six months in this prison.

49 (thus making up the full total of 113) were instructed for very varying periods of time (in every case for a period of less than six months). The necessity for this irregularity arose because they (*a*) were sufficiently educated to be soon dismissed from instruction, or (*b*) they left the prison, or (*c*) they were received here within six months of the end of the current year.

Appended to this report are three tables of school statistics. Table I. shows the knowledge of the 27 prisoners at the commencement and end of the year; Table II., the knowledge of the 37 women at the beginning and end of the six months' instruction. Table III. is inserted that an estimate may be arrived at as to the standard of attainment reached by

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

women when they are finally dismissed from instruction. It will be seen from this table that the great majority of women are not dismissed from school teaching until they have attained to, at least, Standard 4 in reading, Standard 3 in writing, and Standard 2 in arithmetic. There are, of course, exceptional cases in which, either from old age, ill-health, or utter incapacity, prisoners are excused further attendance at school, although very ignorant.

The completion of another year of effort for the good of those under our charge brings with it the earnest hope that such work has been done as will result in good alike to the prisoners and to the community in general.

TABLE I.—Showing the STANDARD of KNOWLEDGE of 27 PRISONERS at the Beginning of the Year, and at the Close, *i.e.*, after receiving TWELVE MONTHS' INSTRUCTION.

School Examination.							School Examination.						
1882.				1883.			1882.				1883.		
March.				March.			March.				March.		
No	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	No.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.
	Standards.			Standards.				Standards.			Standards.		
1	4	4	4	4	5	4	15	2	3	4	2	3	2
2	2	2	1	2	2	2	16	5	4	2	5	4	4
3	4	3	2	4	4	4	17	4	1	1	5	4	3
4	4	3	2	4	4	4	18	4	2	1	4	4	4
5	1	2	2	1	3	2	19	4	2	1	5	4	4
6	4	3	2	4	4	3	20	4	1	1	5	2	3
7	3	2	2	3	3	2	21	1	0	0	1	1	0
8	3	3	2	3	4	3	22	4	2	1	4	4	3
9	4	3	2	5	5	4	23	3	2	1	4	4	2
10	4	2	1	4	4	4	24	1	2	1	1	2	2
11	1	1	0	1	2	1	25	1	2	1	1	2	1
12	2	1	1	1	2	2	26	1	1	1	1	2	1
13	1	1	2	1	2	2	27	5	3	2	5	4	4
14	3	3	2	2	4	3							

TABLE II.—Showing the STANDARD of KOWLEDGE of 37 PRISONERS at the Commencement and at the Close of SIX MONTHS' SCHOOL INSTRUCTION. Extracts Chaplain' Report

School Examination.							School Examination.						
1882.				1883.			1882.				1883.		
March.				March.			March.				March.		
No.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	No.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.
	Standards.			Standards.				Standards.			Standards.		
1	4	4	5	4	4	5	20	4	3	2	4	4	3
2	4	4	4	4	4	4	21	4	3	1	4	5	2
3	2	3	2	2	3	2	22	4	4	3	4	4	3
4	6	5	4	6	5	4	23	4	3	2	3	3	2
5	4	1	1	4	1	1	24	4	2	2	4	2	2
6	4	3	3	4	4	3	25	2	0	0	2	1	1
7	5	3	2	6	4	4	26	6	3	2	6	4	3
8	4	3	3	4	4	4	27	3	2	1	4	3	2
9	0	1	0	0	1	0	28	3	0	0	3	0	0
10	5	4	3	5	5	4	29	1	3	1	1	3	1
11	4	3	2	4	3	2	30	2	4	2	3	4	3
12	3	3	4	3	3	4	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	4	4	4	4	4	4	32	2	3	1	3	3	2
14	4	3	3	4	3	3	33	5	3	1	5	4	2
15	3	3	4	3	3	4	34	2	4	2	3	4	3
16	4	4	4	4	4	4	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	6	3	3	6	4	4	36	2	3	1	3	3	2
18	2	2	2	1	2	2	37	5	3	1	5	4	2
19	5	3	2	5	4	3							

TABLE III.—Showing the PROFICIENCY of 57 PRISONERS at the Time they ceased to receive SCHOOL INSTRUCTION.

No. of Prisoners.	In Reading.		No. of Prisoners.	In Writing.		No. of Prisoners.	In Arithmetic.	
15	in Standard	6	3	in Standard	6	0	in Standard	6
22	„	5	14	„	5	0	„	5
11	„	4	20	„	4	2	„	4
5	„	3	16	„	3	17	„	3
2	„	2	1	„	2	27	„	2
0	„	1	1	„	1	6	„	1
2	„	0	2	„	0	5	„	0
57			57			57		

FULHAM PRISON.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

The general health of the prisoners has been relatively good. No epidemic disease occurred throughout the year. Strict attention to sanitary precautions has been duly attended to, and every assistance given by the executive officers in carrying out effectually these important measures in this prison. In order to make the sanitary conditions complete, I have recommended to the proper authorities the further placing of foul-air extracting tubes to the different waterclosets throughout the prison, one having already been placed.

No case of fever of any type occurred, and there has been a total absence of small-pox.

All prisoners on admission are carefully examined physically, and vaccination attended to when expedient. No accident of any importance occurred, nor has there been any case of suicide, although there were two cases in which simulating attempts have been made, but which subsequently were proved to have been feigned; and these prisoners were treated accordingly.

Eighty-nine cases were treated for the past year in the infirmary; 53 cured, 24 relieved, five removed on medical grounds to other prisons.

One of these cases was sent to Millbank for medical observation and further medical treatment, and after due time and further medical observation was sent back to this prison.

Five have been discharged on medical grounds.

There were remaining in the infirmary on the 31st March 1883 six cases, the whole of them now convalescent.

The accompanying statistical return will explain the general particulars of all sick under my charge.

But one case of death took place amongst the officers, namely, our lamented schoolmistress. This young lady suffered for a long period from "ovarian dropsy." Her friends had her admitted into St. Thomas's Hospital, London. There she was operated upon, and sank almost immediately afterwards.

One case of death only occurred in the infirmary, namely:—

Register No. F 51. This prisoner died 5th June 1882, of "acute bronchitis." A post-mortem examination revealed extensive old adhesions of the pleuræ. A coroner's inquest was held, and the finding of the jury was "Death from natural causes."

But six cases of sickness occurred amongst the officers:—

1 Pneumonia.
1 Catarrh acute.
1 Bronch. acute.
1 Lumbago.
1 General debility.
1 Dyspepsia.

Total 6

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

All yielded to the usual course of medical treatment.

The casual sick amount to a large number, 8,477. The majority of all these cases were dyspepsia, rheumatism, and colds. The ordinary prescribed medical treatment proved successful.

It is worthy of observation how comparatively free the prisoners have been from diarrhœa, which is altogether attributable to the good and wholesome diet they receive, together with good clothing and every attention to sanitary matters.

There were 94 prisoners discharged to liberty and refuge; of this number I find 43 gained in weight and 51 lost weight, an average I find of 6 lbs. 8 oz. in the former and 8 lbs. 4 oz. in the latter.

Medical Statistics of Fulham Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoner			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Female	88	—	88	257	80	8·1	31·5	8,477	1	—	—	1	3·9	—	3·9	5*	5

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Female	F 51	Millbank	32	26 May 1879	5 Feb. 1880	5 June 1882	Bronchitis; Acute.	Good	Good	1	4	Charwoman.	Needlewoman.

* On license, 4; on remission of sentence, 1.

TABLE III.—REMOVALS ON MEDICAL GROUNDS.

Medical Officer's Report.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First reception into a Convict Prison.
Ague	—	—	—	Hernia irreducible	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	1	—	—	Fistula in ano	—	1	—
„ gout	—	—	—	Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	—	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	Organic disease of liver	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	Leucocythœmia	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed.	—	2	—	Ascites	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	—	—	—	Albuminuria	—	—	—
				Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	—	—	Stricture of urethra	—	—	—
„ peritonitis	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	„ joints	—	1	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	Ulcerated leg	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	Caries and necrosis of spine.	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—				
Dementia	—	—	—	Curvature of spine	—	1	—
Imbecility and idiotcy	—	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	—	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Club foot	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Eczema	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and of the eyelids.	—	—	—	Ulcer	—	—	—
				Skin, other diseases of	—	—	—
Diseases of the ear	—	—	—	Debility	2	—	—
Valve disease of heart	—	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	—	—	—	Complaints anomalous	2	—	—
Fatty degeneration „	—	—	—				
Angina pectoris	—	—	—				
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—				
				AMPUTATIONS:—			
Aneurism	—	—	—	Arm	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	Fore arm	—	—	—
Addison's disease	—	—	—	Hand	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	—	—	—	Fingers	—	—	—
Asthma	—	—	—	Thigh	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Leg	—	—	—
Empyema	—	—	—	Foot	—	—	—
Pneumothorax	—	—	—	Toes	—	—	—
Stricture of œsophagus	—	—	—	Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
Dysentery, chronic	—	—	—				
Hernia reducible	—	—	—	Totals	5	5	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—CASES OF INSANITY AND OF MENTAL AFFECTIONS OTHER THAN INSANITY.—Nil.

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.—Nil.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	1	—	4	1	—	—	1	3
Sub-acute „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Cancer of vagina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lupus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaucoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	17	15	—	1	—	—
" chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asthma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	1	—	15	15	—	—	—	1
Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Constipation	1	—	3	4	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Female Organs of Generation.								
Encysted dropsy of ovary	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Cancer of uterus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours of uterus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amenorrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysmenorrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menorrhagia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus uteri	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of Female Breast.								
Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Erythema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rupia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whitlow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	—
Old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	3	—	14	—	15	—	2	—
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Wounds of scalp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocation of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fore arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ toes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseased foot, ankle joint	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Totals	9	—	80	53	24	1	5	6

MILLBANK PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were:—
Mr. Fagan, on the 4th, 11th, 19th, and 27th April, 5th, 12th, 19th, and 29th May, 7th, 14th, and 27th June, 6th, 14th, 20th, and 27th July, 5th, 16th, 21st, and 28th August, 4th September, 25th October, 10th November, 6th and 28th December 1882, 15th and 31st January, 15th and 26th February, and 19th and 31st March 1883; and Mr. Wakeford, on the 21st September, 11th October, and 24th November 1882.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has been generally good, and their duties have been satisfactorily performed.

The conduct of the male convicts has been good.

There was one escape, effected during the night of the 27th September, by a convict located in Pentagon 1. He was recaptured on the 1st October, and returned to my custody. Gross neglect of duty was proved against the night patrol officer, and he was accordingly dismissed the service.

Thirty-four convicts were released on licence, and 12 on expiration of sentence. Of this number 30 joined Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies.

The male convicts undergoing separate confinement were, in November, transferred to Wormwood Scrubs Prison. The convicts remaining have been employed at trades in shops, or on the public works.

Four female convicts have been released on licence, 10 on conditional licence to refuges, and 4 on expiration of sentence.

Six female convicts were placed in the Star Class during the year. The class now numbers 12 women, who, on completion of the probationary period, are employed as cleaners, cutters, &c. &c. apart from the general body of the convicts.

The "opening up" of the Pentagons, which was commenced last year, was continued, Pentagons 1, 4, and 5 being completed.

A new laundry has been built in Pentagon 1 yard, also a reception room, fumigating chamber, and baths in Pentagon 6 yard.

The general alterations and reconstruction of the Prison for the reception and accommodation of the Westminster (Local Prison) female prisoners have been proceeded with.

The male prisoners have been employed in printing, lithographing, bookbinding, making of tinware, oakum picking, and making up shirts and drawers for prison use. Some 70 convicts have also been employed

as artizans and labourers upon the alterations in connection with the reconstruction of the buildings. Extracts, Governor's Report.

The female convicts were employed in knitting, sewing, and laundry work, also in booksewing and bagmaking.

The Rules laid down for the government of the Prison have, to the best of my knowledge, been complied with in every instance, except in those cases brought to the notice of the Visiting Director.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of MALE CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned (*See* App. No. 3).	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Prison Buildings - -	$63\frac{50}{310}$	19,580	- -	2 $2\frac{3}{4}$	2,175 15 8
Manufactory - -	$186\frac{160}{310}$	57,810	- -	0 10	2,511 15 9
			77,390	- -	4,687 11 5
Prison Employment -	$8\frac{95}{310}$	- -	2,575	1 4	176 2 8
Totals - -	$257\frac{295}{310}$	- -	79,965	1 3	4,863 14 1
NON-EFFECTIVES:—					
Sick - - -	$11\frac{152}{310}$	- -	3,562		
			- -	Average Earnings.	
Grand totals -	Working days. $269\frac{137}{310} \times 310 = 83,527$			1 2	4,863 14 1

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties. Governor's Report.

Prison Buildings.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Smiths and fitters -	2,579	2 $7\frac{1}{3}$	339 9 10
	Carpenters and sawyers	3,293	2 $4\frac{3}{4}$	395 1 1
	Bricklayers, masons, and labourers -	13,708	2 $1\frac{1}{4}$	1,440 19 0
		19,580	2 $2\frac{3}{4}$	2,175 9 11

Manufactures.

Tailors - -	10,677	0 6	250 13 5
Pickers - -	31,450	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	54 10 5
Tinsmiths - -	415	3 9	78 1 9
Printers - -	11,740	2 10	1,651 13 3
Rulers - -	1,730	3 6	252 14 5
Bookbinders - -	1,120	2 6	140 5 0
Map-mounters -	24	2 6	3 0 0
Lithographers -	654	2 6	80 17 6
	57,810	0 10	2,511 15 9

Prison Employment.

Tailors - -	1,534	0 11	73 12 10
Tinsmiths - -	260	2 8	34 18 5
Smiths and fitters -	69	2 10	9 18 3
Carpenters - -	88	2 6	10 17 2
Nurses - -	624	1 6	46 16 0
	2,575	1 4	176 2 8

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Prison Buildings.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	*£ s. d.*
Smiths and Fitters:			
Forging for plant, &c.	2,757 lbs.	0 2½	28 14 4½
„ gates	584 „	0 2	4 17 4
„ window and chimney bars	2,504 „	0 1½	15 13 0
„ bolts and nuts	795 „	0 2½	8 5 7½
„ „	757 „	0 1½	4 14 7½
„ plane irons	—	value	0 1 6
„ smiths', &c. tools	377½ lbs.	0 3	4 14 4½
„ stocks and dies	—	value	1 14 0
„ masons' line pins	No. 8	0 2½	0 1 8
„ smiths' tongs	„ 119	0 2	0 19 10
„ and fitting opening gear to valves in boilers	—	value	5 11 0
Making hot-air stove for drying closet, and fitting drying horses	—	„	20 6 0
Making standards	4,037 lbs.	0 2	33 12 10
Cutting sheet iron panels	—	value	0 12 6
Picks laid and steeled	No. 22	0 6	0 11 0
Hammers steeled	„ 56	0 6	1 8 0
Sledge „	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Crowbars „	„ 10	0 7	0 5 10
Picks „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Repairs to gas and water service	—	value	23 15 0
Repairing shovels	No. 14	0 6	0 7 0
„ chisels and drills	497 doz.	0 6	12 8 6
„ crowbars	100 „	0 2½	1 0 10
„ water gauge	—	value	0 6 0
„ pulley and blocks	—	„	0 15 0
„ lathe	—	„	1 2 6
„ punching machine	—	„	0 6 0
„ picks	No. 10	0 1	0 0 10
„ vice	—	value	0 7 6
„ axes	No. 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ and cleaning clocks	—	value	0 10 6
„ pokers	—	„	0 2 0
„ steam valves to boilers	—	„	1 12 0
„ stoves	—	„	0 8 6
„ and grinding ¾″ cocks	No. 12	0 11	0 11 0
„ cell ventilators	—	value	0 7 6
„ stone truck	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ gas lamps	—	value	1 2 6
„ cell bolts	—	„	0 2 6
„ shears	—	„	0 1 6
Fitting and fixing hand-railing	—	„	19 4 6
Lengthening and drilling standards	—	„	5 11 0
Making plugs and washers	—	„	10 19 0
Fitting iron frames to gates and windows	—	„	11 10 0
Cleaning hard labour cranks	—	„	9 3 0
Repairing hot-air stove soot door, and taking out old hot water pipes and boilers	—	„	6 6 0
Preparing and fixing corrugated iron partitions	—	„	7 7 6
Fitting cooking apparatus, kitchen	—	„	4 0 0
Fitting and fixing gas and water service to laundry	—	„	7 18 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
SMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*			
Fitting and fixing cold and hot water pipes to baths, troughs, &c.	—	value	9 9 6
Making zinc frames for skylights	—	„	0 12 0
Turning stair newels	No. 5	0 8	0 3 4
Cleaning steam boilers	—	value	0 10 6
Making plates for drying stove	—	„	1 16 0
„ paint cans	No. 12	0 6	0 6 0
Cleaning tools, turning lathe, cleaning out shop, &c.	—	value	66 13 4
			339 9 10
CARPENTERS AND SAWYERS:			
Preparing and fixing cell frames and sashes	—	value	12 18 6
Handling sledge hammers	No. 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ stone „	„ 5	0 1	0 0 5
„ hand „	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
Preparing door cases	36 ft. sup.	0 1½	0 4 6
„ quarter partitions, 4″	2 squares	4 9	0 9 6
„ framed „ 1½″	142½ ft. sup.	0 3½	2 1 6¾
Repairing hods	No. 29	0 4	0 9 8
„ hand hawks	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
„ mortar boards	—	value	0 0 8
„ straight-edges	No. 2	0 2	0 0 4
„ trestles	—	value	0 11 0
„ wheelbarrows	No. 32	1 0	1 12 0
„ trolleys	—	value	0 17 0
„ water tubs	No. 2	3 0	0 6 0
„ hand carts	„ 9	5 0	2 5 0
„ ladders	—	value	0 10 0
Making skylight frames	44 ft. sup.	0 2½	0 9 2
Preparing moulding, 2½″	120 ft. lin.	0 1	0 10 0
Deal, wrought, framed, rebated, and chamfered	15′ 6″ cube	1 8½	1 6 5¾
Single framed joists	1½ squares	6 3	0 9 4½
Centreing small to windows and doors	53 ft. sup.	0 3	0 13 3
Making scaffold boards	118 „	0 2	0 19 8
„ „ wedges	6 doz.	0 6	0 3 0
„ altar and seats for R.C. chapel	—	value	8 14 6
Alterations to Protestant chapel	—	„	40 12 6
Making lanterns and skylights and fixing do. to roof, laundry	—	„	34 9 6
Making lanterns and skylights for chapel and fixing same	—	„	14 15 0
Making packing cases	—	„	0 1 6
Deal framed doors	32·6 ft. sup.	0 5½	0 14 10¾
„ skylights	68 „	0 8½	2 8 2
Repairing air shaft	—	value	5 6 0
Framing roof principals	—	„	5 7 6
Sawing fir	65⅓ squares	4 0	13 2 0
„ deals, 9″	1,537 ten fts.	0 3¼	20 16 3¼
„ „ 7″	807 „	0 2⅛	8 8 1½
„ „ 3″	556 „	0 1¼	4 1 1
„ old timber	1½ squares	6 9	0 10 1½
Making sample boxes	—	value	0 5 0
„ water buckets	No. 12	1 3	0 15 0
Wedging up doors with iron panels	—	value	2 0 0
Repairs to floors of cells, &c.	—	„	2 7 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*		*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*
Repairs to bed boards	—	value	8 5 0
Framing partitions for visiting cells and fixing	—	„	4 10 0
Preparing roof rafters for laundry	—	„	5 10 0
„ partitions, &c., and fixing do. and roof to laundry	—	„	43 15 0
Taking down and removing racks from stores	—	„	0 15 0
Repairing doors and sashes	—	„	21 18 6
Making washing troughs	36 ft. sup.	0 5	0 15 0
„ deal 1″ ledge doors wrought, &c.	100 „	0 $2\frac{3}{4}$	1 2 11
1″ deal wrought, framed, rebated, &c.	12·6 ft. cube	1 6	0 18 9
Making cell ventilators	—	value	1 10 0
„ tables and fittings for laundry, and fixing	—	„	7 4 8
Alterations to Hexagon building	—	„	72 14 6
Repairing van house doors	—	„	0 15 0
Making bearers for washing troughs	—	„	1 13 0
Fixing roof and framing partitions to bathhouse	—	„	5 17 6
Making food and bread racks	—	„	9 5 0
„ dough troughs	—	„	1 16 0
„ deal string	18 ft.	0 4	0 6 0
Wrought treads	20 ft. sup.	0 4	0 6 8
Housing plain steps	No. 32	0 2	0 5 4
Altering door jambs	—	value	0 12 0
Making washing trays	—	„	5 8 0
Fixing match boarding to roof of reception ward	—	„	5 5 0
Fitting up dumb cells	—	„	1 12 6
Alterations to laundry	—	„	1 5 0
			395 1 1
BRICKLAYERS, MASONS, AND LABOURERS:			
Alterations of floors to Pentagons 1, 4, and 5	—	value	646 2 6
Alterations to Hexagon building	—	„	74 0 0
Concreting foundations and building walls, laundry	—	„	352 2 6
Alterations to Protestant chapel	—	„	54 12 6
Repairing boiler furnaces	—	„	9 5 0
Excavating foundations, concreting do., and building reception ward	—	„	31 5 0
Repairs to roofs	—	„	3 6 0
„ drains	—	„	4 0 0
Sweeping chimneys	No. 12	0 4	0 4 0
Repairing cell and passage floors	—	value	1 15 0
„ parade and carting rubbish	—	„	106 4 0
Clearing ground outside prison wall	—	„	8 0 0
Alterations to laundry	—	„	82 15 0
Building drying closet, and setting boilers in laundry	—	„	32 12 6
Stripping steam boilers and cleaning	—	„	2 5 0
Building dumb cells	—	„	15 0 0
„ reception baths	—	„	171 0 0
			1,440 19 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report

Manufactures.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Tailors:			
Bags, packing - - made	No. 34	0 1	0 2 10
Drawers, flannel, R.S. - „	4,721 pairs	0 9	177 0 9
Jackets, convicts - - „	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
Rugs, ticking - - „	„ 6	2 6	0 15 0
Shirts, flannel, R.S. - - „	„ 2,223	0 6	55 11 6
Trousers, convicts - - „	2 pairs	1 9	0 3 6
„ grey - - „	63 „	2 4	11 7 0
„ liberty - - „	10 „	2 4	1 3 4
Vests, liberty - - „	57 „	1 6	4 5 6
„ convicts - - „	2 „	1 0	0 2 0
			250 13 5
Pickers:	Tons cwt.qrs.lbs.	per ton	
Junk, picked - - -	13 12 2 12	80 0	54 10 5
Tinsmiths:			
Buckets, dust - - made	No. 12	1 6	0 18 0
Candlesticks - - „	„ 27	0 6	0 13 6
Cans - - - „	—	value	0 6 0
Compo tin - - - „	No. 1	1 3	0 1 3
Cans, universal - - „	„ 72	2 6	9 0 0
Chambers, cell - - „	„ 225	0 8	7 10 0
Clasps, book - - „	12 sets	0 5	0 5 0
Covers, can - - - „	No. 25	1 0	1 5 0
Funnels - - - „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Jugs, zinc - - - „	„ 406	0 10 per 100	16 18 4
Knives, tin - - - „	„ 1,460	3 0	2 3 9
Measures - - - „	„ 24	0 4	0 8 0
„ cocoa - - - „	„ 24	0 3	0 6 0
Plates, tin - - - „	„ 602	0 4	10 0 8
Scoops - - - „	„ 3	value	0 5 0
Tins, dinner - - - „	„ 1,678	0 3	20 19 6
„ pint - - - „	„ 872	0 1½	5 9 0
Pans, dust, large - - „	„ 24	1 0	1 4 0
Brass extinguishers and fittings „	—	value	0 6 1
Dippers, tin - - - „	No. 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ iron - - - „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
			78 1 5
Printers:			
Composing - - -	2,173 pages	3 6	380 5 6
Printing - - - -	— reams	value	432 19 0
			813 4 6
17½ per cent. discount - -	- - -	- -	142 6 3
			670 18 3
Labourers - - - -	7,846 days	2 6	980 15 0
			1,651 13 3

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
RULERS:			
Ruling faint	1,642 reams	2 6	205 5 0
„ double ledger	355 „	2 6	44 7 6
„ single „	756 „	1 6	56 14 0
			306 6 6
17½ per cent. discount			53 12 1
			252 14 5
BOOKBINDERS:			
Binding and repairing library and school books	1,122 days	2 6	140 5 0
MAP-MOUNTERS:			
Map colouring	24 „	2 6	3 0 0
LITHOGRAPHERS:			
Litho. writing	17 „	2 6	2 2 6
„ printing	630 „	2 6	78 15 0
			80 17 6

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

TAILORS:			
Bags, packing repaired	No. 107	0 1	0 8 11
Breeches „	870 pairs	0 9	32 12 6
Coats, frock, warders' altered	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ liberty repaired	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
Caps, knee „	„ 4	0 1	0 0 4
Trousers, police altered	12 pairs	1 0	0 12 0
„ tartan „	19 „	1 0	0 19 0
„ military repaired	834 „	0 4	13 18 0
„ liberty altered	6 „	1 0	0 6 0
Truss repaired	No. 1	0 3	0 0 3
Jackets, military „	„ 469	0 3	5 17 3
„ convict „	„ 476	0 3	5 19 0
„ badged „	„ 285	0 3	3 11 3
„ facing „	„ 186	0 3	2 6 6
Slippers „	76 pairs	0 1	0 6 4
Sheets „	4 „	0 1	0 0 4
Shirts „	No. 35	0 2	0 5 10
Vests, military „	„ 423	0 2	3 10 6
„ convicts' „	„ 287	0 2	2 7 10
			73 12 10
TINSMITHS:			
Axes, ground repaired	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
Basins „	„ 235	0 2	1 19 2
Ball cocks „	„ 7	0 2	0 1 2
Baths, foot „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Bar and bolt „	—	value	0 2 6
Candlesticks „	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TINSMITHS—*cont.*			
Cans, lid repaired	No. 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ oil „	„ 7	0 1	0 0 7
„ water „	„ 5	0 4	0 1 8
„ „ „	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
„ universal „	„ 172	0 6	4 6 0
Censers „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Clocks and cleaning „	—	value	0 17 6
Cell chambers „	No. 564	0 1	2 7 0
„ „ lids „	„ 56	0 1	0 4 8
Coal scuttles „	„ 5	0 6	0 2 6
Cheese tins „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Dishes, tin „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Dippers „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Glasses, looking „	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Jugs, water „	„ 878	0 3	10 19 6
Knives, ground „	„ 29	0 2	0 4 10
Ladles „	„ 6	0 1	0 0 6
Lamps, ward „	„ 7	0 1	0 0 7
„ yard „	„ 17	0 6	0 8 6
„ sticks „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Lanterns „	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
Lids, boiler „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Measures „	„ 30	0 1	0 2 6
Pots, iron „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ tea „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
„ coffee „	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Pans, dust „	„ 5	0 6	0 2 6
Plates, tin „	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
Pumps, hand „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Planes, mallet and cotters repaired	—	value	0 7 6
Razors repaired	No. 1	0 3	0 0 3
Shovels, fire „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Scrapers, dough „	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
Saucepans „	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ lids „	„ 7	0 3	0 1 9
Scissors, ground „	„ 253	0 2	2 2 2
Stands, iron „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Strainers „	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
Scoops „	„ 54	0 1	0 4 6
Scales „	—	value	0 5 0
Scissors „	No. 205	0 1	0 17 1
„ large „	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
Spectacles „	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
Tea kettles „	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
Tins, dinner „	„ 1,166	0 1	4 17 2
„ pints „	„ 250	0 1	1 0 10
„ plates „	„ 80	0 1	0 6 8
„ dust „	„ 4	0 8	0 2 8
„ baking „	„ 19	0 6	0 9 6
„ pudding „	„ 14	0 2	0 2 4
			34 18 5
SMITHS AND FITTERS:			
Printing machines repaired	—	value	7 16 0
Wringing „ „	—	„	0 19 6
Bakers' peels „	—	„	0 0 9
Clocks „	—	„	0 3 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
SMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*			
Hammers, steeled - -	No. 7	0 6	0 3 6
Pokers repaired - -	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
Meat forks „ - -	—	value	0 3 3
Tinmans' snips „ - -	—	„	0 1 9
Govels, van „ - -	—	„	0 4 6
Tinman's malle „ - -	—	„	0 1 0
			9 18 3
CARPENTERS :			
Couch repaired - -	—	value	0 5 6
Chairs „ - -	—	„	0 1 6
Bookbinders' presses „ - -	—	„	3 18 6
Dollies „ - -	—	„	0 4 0
Cell stools „ - -	—	„	0 1 0
Copper sticks „ - -	—	„	0 2 0
Tables „ - -	—	„	0 6 0
Map frames „ - -	—	„	2 16 6
Credence table „ - -	—	„	0 7 6
Cell tables „ - -	—	„	0 17 6
Chopping boards „ - -	—	„	0 2 6
Press boards „ - -	—	„	0 15 0
Tub stand „ - -	—	„	0 3 0
Water buckets „ - -	—	„	0 16 8
			10 17 2
NURSES :			
Nursing - - - -	624 days	1 6	46 16 0

No. 1A.—VALUE of the LABOUR of MILITARY PRISONERS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned (*See* App. No. 3B).	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Manufactory - -	$56\frac{242}{310}$	- -	17,602	0 $1\frac{1}{4}$	92 11 0
Prison Employment -	$15\frac{58}{310}$	- -	4,708	1 $9\frac{1}{4}$	416 2 11
Totals - - -	$71\frac{300}{310}$	- -	22,310	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	508 13 11
NON-EFFECTIVES:—					
Sick - -	$2\frac{58}{310}$	- -	678		
Shot drill - -	$2\frac{187}{310}$	- -	807		
		Working days.		Average earnings.	
Grand total -	$76\frac{235}{310}$	× 310 =	23,795	0 5	508 13 11

No. 2A.—SUMMARY of EARNINGS of the various TRADES or PARTIES.

MANUFACTURES.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Pickers - -	16,811	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	32 16 0
	Tailors - -	791	1 6	59 15 0
		17,602	0 $1\frac{1}{4}$	92 11 0

Governor's Report.

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.*

Prison Employment.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Cleaners - -	1,300	0 6	32 10 0
	Shoemakers - -	548	0 11¼	26 2 11
	Bakers - -	1,184	2 6	148 0 0
	Cooks - - -	1,676	2 6	209 10 0
		4,708	1 9¼	416 2 11

No. 3A.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Manufactures.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Pickers:	Tons cwt.qrs.lbs.	per ton	
Junk picked - - - -	8 4 0 2	80 0	32 16 0
Tailors:			
Coats, liberty made - - -	No. 16	3 0	2 8 0
„ hospital „ - - -	„ 15	3 6	2 12 6
Chevrons „ - - -	76 sets	0 3¾	1 3 9
Drawers, flannel, R.S. made - -	50 pairs	0 6	1 5 0
„ liberty „ - -	4 „	0 6	0 2 0
Jobbers - - - -	366 days	2 6	49 5 0
Trousers, liberty made - -	3 pairs	2 4	0 7 0
„ police „ - -	4 „	2 6	0 10 0
„ military „ - -	18 „	1 0	0 18 0
Vests, liberty „ - -	No. 19	1 3	1 3 9
			59 15 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CLEANERS:			
Cleaning, &c. - - -	1,300 days	0 6	32 10 0
SHOEMAKERS:			
Shoes, soled, heeled, and welted -	31 pairs	1 6	2 6 6
" " " - -	299 "	1 3	18 13 9
" " - - - -	24 "	0 10	1 0 0
" repaired - - -	236 "	0 4	3 18 8
Mats bound - - - -	No. 24	0 2	0 4 0
			26 2 11
BAKERS:			
Making bread - - -	1,184 days	2 6	148 0 0
COOKS:			
Cooking prisoners' meals - -	1,676 days	2 6	209 10 0

No. 1B.—VALUE of the LABOUR of FEMALE CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned (*See* Detail No. 3A).	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Manufactory - -	$39\frac{193}{310}$	- -	12,283	0 $8\frac{1}{2}$	438 6 $5\frac{1}{4}$
Prison Employment -	$75\frac{307}{310}$	- -	23,557	1 1	1,279 4 $0\frac{1}{4}$
Totals - -	$115\frac{190}{310}$	- -	35,840	0 $11\frac{1}{2}$	1,717 10 $5\frac{1}{2}$
NON-EFFECTIVES :—					
Sick - - -	$19\frac{61}{310}$	- -	5,951		
		Working Days.		Average Earnings.	
Grand totals -	$134\frac{251}{310}$	× 310	= 41,791	0 $9\frac{3}{4}$	1,717 10 $5\frac{1}{2}$

No. 2B.—SUMMARY of EARNINGS of the various TRADES or PARTIES.

MANUFACTURES.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Woman per Day as measured and valued	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Needlewomen - -	5,729	0 9	217 0 $8\frac{1}{4}$
	Knitters - -	4,968	0 $6\frac{3}{4}$	141 19 9
	Cutters - -	620	1 0	31 0 0
	Bookbinders - -	966	1 0	48 6 0
		12,283	0 $8\frac{1}{2}$	438 6 $5\frac{1}{4}$

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Woman per Day as measured and valued	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Needlewomen - -	3,272	1 $1\frac{3}{4}$	190 6 6
	Knitters - -	4,777	1 $2\frac{1}{4}$	286 13 5
	Washers - -	9,308	1 $2\frac{1}{4}$	554 4 $1\frac{1}{4}$
	Cooks - -	620	2 6	77 10 0
	Nurses - -	620	1 6	46 10 0
	Cleaners and jobbers -	4,960	0 6	124 0 0
		23,557	1 1	1,279 4 $0\frac{1}{4}$

No. 3B.—DETAIL of MEASUREMENTS of WORK.

MANUFACTURES.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
NEEDLEWOMEN:		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Aprons, Dowlas made -	No. 65	0 3	0 16 3
„ white „ -	„ 86	0 3	1 1 6
„ duck, matrons „ -	„ 50	0 4	0 16 8
Bags, linen „ -	„ 28	0 3	0 7 0
„ (Dock Company) „ -	„ 5,620	value	10 3 $7\frac{1}{4}$
Blinds „ -	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
Bonnets, uniform „ -	„ 75	0 6	1 17 6
Braces „ -	93 pairs	0 2	0 15 6
Cloths, altar, &c. „ - - - -		value	1 8 6
Caps, day „ -	No. 26	0 3	0 6 6
Cases, bed „ -	„ 81	0 6	2 0 6
„ pillow „ -	„ 100	0 2	0 16 8
Drawers, flannel, R.S. „ -	1,392 pairs	0 9	52 4 0
„ liberty „ -	55 „	0 9	2 1 3
„ cotton, R.S. „ -	133 „	0 9	4 19 9
Dresses, liberty „ -	No. 14	2 6	1 15 0
„ uniform „ -	„ 67	3 6	11 14 6
„ liberty print „ -	„ 23	1 6	1 14 6
Gowns, working „ -	„ 30	1 0	1 10 0
Handkerchiefs „ -	„ 450	0 1	1 17 6
Jackets, serge „ -	„ 93	1 0	4 13 0
„ print „ -	„ 22	0 6	0 11 0
Mantles „ -	„ 22	1 6	1 13 0
Neckerchiefs „ -	„ 20	0 1	0 1 8
Petticoats „ -	„ 149	0 6	3 14 6
Shirts, cotton, liberty „ -	„ 249	1 0	12 9 0
„ „ R.S. „ -	„ 920	1 0	46 0 0
„ flannel, liberty „ -	„ 296	0 6	7 8 0
„ „ R.S. „ -	„ 740	0 6	18 10 0
Shifts, cotton „ -	„ 103	1 0	5 3 0
„ R.S. „ -	„ 113	1 0	5 13 0
„ flannel, R.S. „ -	„ 38	0 6	0 19 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
NEEDLEWOMEN—*cont.*			
Sheets, R.S., made	No. 205	0 5	4 5 5
Skirts, serge „	„ 96	0 6	2 8 0
Stays „	„ 63	0 8	2 2 0
Surplices „	„ 7	3 6	1 4 6
Towels, hand „	„ 449	0 1	1 17 5
„ round „	„ 6	0 1	0 0 6
			217 0 8¼
KNITTERS:			
Socks, liberty, knitted	92 pairs	1 0	4 12 0
„ military „	212 „	1 0	10 12 0
Stockings, men's „	1,239 „	1 9	108 8 3
„ women's „	12 „	1 6	0 18 0
Winding yarn „	699 days	0 6	17 9 6
			141 19 9
CUTTERS:			
Cutting garments	620 days	1 0	31 0 0
BOOKBINDERS:			
Bookbinding	960 „	1 0	48 6 0

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

NEEDLEWOMEN:			
Aprons, repaired	No. 490	0 1	2 0 10
Bags „	„ 221	0 2	1 16 10
Blankets „	„ 67	0 3	0 16 9
Bed furniture „	5 sets	1 6	0 7 6
Caps „	No. 6,630	0 1	27 12 6
Counterpanes „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
Cases, bedstead „	„ 167	0 2	1 7 10
„ pillow „	„ 29	0 1	0 2 5
Garters „	„ 101	0 2	0 16 10
Drawers „	5,867 pairs	0 2	48 17 10
Gowns, night „	No. 10	0 2	0 1 8
Handkerchiefs „	„ 395	0 1	1 12 11
Jerseys „	„ 413	0 2	3 8 10
Jackets „	„ 400	0 2	3 6 8
Petticoats „	„ 599	0 2	4 19 10
Quilts „	„ 60	0 2	0 10 0
Shifts „	„ 1,117	0 2	9 6 2
Shirts „	„ 9,215	0 2	76 15 10
Sheets „	„ 366	0 2	3 1 0
Stays „	„ 140	0 2	1 3 4
Skirts „	„ 71	0 2	0 11 10
Towels „	„ 337	0 1	1 8 1
			190 6 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
KNITTERS:				
Socks, re-footed		383 pairs	0 10	15 19 2
Stockings, men's, do.		2,108½ „	0 10	87 17 1
„ women's, do.		103 „	0 10	4 5 10
Socks, repaired		2,052½ „	0 2	17 2 1
Stockings, men's, do.		13,658½ „	0 2	113 16 5
„ women's, do.		5,717 „	0 2	47 12 10
				286 13 5
WASHERS:				
Aprons	washed	1,818 doz.	0 3	22 14 6
Altar and Communion cloths	„	38 „	0 8	1 5 4
Blankets	„	214 „	1 7	16 18 10
Blinds	„	94 „	1 0	4 14 0
Bodices and stays	„	302 „	0 6	7 11 0
Bags	„	670 „	0 8	22 6 8
Caps, day	„	667 „	0 8	22 4 8
Cases, bed	„	163 „	1 8	13 11 8
„ pillow	„	492 „	0 6	12 6 0
Curtains	„	103 „	1 4	6 17 4
Counterpanes and rugs	„	164 „	1 0	8 4 0
Collars and cuffs	„	672 „	0 2	5 12 0
Drawers	„	1,762 „	0 4	29 7 4
Dresses	„	107 „	1 4	7 2 8
Dusters	„	860 „	0 0¾	2 13 9
Frocks	„	359 „	0 4	5 19 8
Jackets	„	244 „	0 6	6 2 0
„ duck	„	88 „	1 4	5 17 4
„ night	„	259 „	0 8	8 12 8
Neckerchiefs and handkerchiefs	„	3,567 „	0 0¾	44 12 4½
Petticoats	„	521 „	0 10	21 14 2
Shifts, cotton	„	836 „	0 6	20 18 0
„ flannel	„	342 „	0 8	11 8 0
Shirts, cotton	„	1,785 „	0 6	44 12 6
„ flannel	„	1,150 „	0 3	14 7 6
Socks and stockings	„	2,907 „	0 1	12 2 3
Sheets	„	1,889 „	0 7	55 1 11
Surplices	„	No. 12	2 6	1 10 0
Table cloths	„	418 doz.	0 8	13 18 8
Towels	„	4,125 „	0 4	68 15 0
Trousers	„	509 „	1 0	25 9 0
Waistcoats	„	290 „	0 8	9 13 4
				554 4 1¼
COOKS:				
Cooking prisoners' meals		620 days	2 6	77 10 0
NURSES:				
Nursing		620 „	1 6	46 10 0
CLEANERS AND JOBBERS:				
Cleaning, &c.		4,960 „	0 6	124 0 0

Extracts. Chaplain's Report.

MILLBANK PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Early in the year the military prisoners were transferred to Brixton Prison. In November all the Roman Catholic convicts were removed to Wormwood Scrubs.

The chapel services have been regularly conducted. On Sundays, two for men, and two for women. On week-days short lectures have been given, in accordance with your instructions. Services have also been held in the Infirmaries, and the sick regularly visited. The Holy Communion has been administered on all the great festivals, and on other occasions as thought expedient. The conduct of the prisoners at all the above services has been extremely satisfactory.

The Assistant Chaplain and I have devoted much of our time to visiting from cell to cell. The prisoners are most grateful for these visits, and very much good has, I believe, resulted. During the year I have received many letters from discharged prisoners, both men and women, telling me of their welfare, and expressing their thanks for the advice given to them while in prison. These letters are very cheering to the Prison Chaplain, for they encourage him to believe that his labor is not in vain.

I enclose statistics with reference to the education of the prisoners. From these it will be seen that much progress has been made, more especially by the women. The school-masters and mistresses deserve high commendation for the zeal and diligence with which they have discharged their duties.

TABLE I.—Showing, by comparison, the AMOUNT of EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS made by 62 MALE CONVICTS who were examined on their Reception into MILLBANK PRISON, and again on their Removal or Discharge, during the Year ending 31st March 1883.

— —	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Reception	18	6	11	18	7	2	–	62	27	8	19	8	–	–	–	62	46	14	2	–	–	–	–	62
Centesimal proportion.	29·03	9·7	17·74	29·03	11·3	3·2	–	100	43·55	12·9	30·65	12·9	–	–	–	100	74·2	22·6	3·2	–	–	–	–	100
Removal	5	12	8	9	17	6	5	62	10	7	21	18	6	–	–	62	19	22	12	9	–	–	–	62
Centesimal proportion.	8	19·4	12·9	14·5	27·5	9·7	8	100	16·1	11·3	33·9	29	9·7	–	–	100	30·6	35·5	19·3	14·6	–	–	–	100

TABLE II.—Showing GENERAL ESTIMATE of PROGRESS.

— —	Reading.					Writing					Arithmetic.				
	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone Back.	Total.	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone Back.	Total.	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone Back.	Total.
Number of convicts	7	44	11	–	62	6	40	16	–	62	13	27	22	—	62
Centesimal proportion.	11·3	71	17·7	–	100	9·7	64·5	25·8	–	100	21	43·5	35·5	—	100

TABLE III.—Showing the RESULT of the EXAMINATION on Reception of 300 MALE CONVICTS, also Removed or Discharged (but for various reasons not examined the second time), during the Year ending 31st March 1883.

	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Number of convicts -	24	5	22	42	75	73	59	300	32	16	48	84	62	34	24	300	83	51	69	55	21	9	12	300
Centesimal proportion.	8	1·7	7·3	14	25	24·3	19·7	100	10·7	5·3	16	28	20·7	11·3	8	100	27·7	17	23	18·3	7	3	4	100

TABLE IV.—Showing, by comparison, the AMOUNT of EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS made by 77 FEMALE CONVICTS who were examined on their Reception into MILLBANK PRISON, and again on their Removal or Discharge, during the Year ending 31st March 1883.

	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Reception - -	10	11	16	9	19	7	5	77	24	20	13	11	5	3	1	77	63	11	1	1	1	–	–	77
Centesimal proportion.	12·9	14·3	20·8	11·7	24·7	9·1	6·5	100	31·2	25·9	16·9	14·3	6·5	3·9	1·3	100	81·8	14·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	–	–	100
Removal - -	3	13	7	14	16	14	10	77	8	9	11	30	9	6	4	77	20	32	17	4	2	1	1	77
Centesimal proportion.	3·9	16·9	9·1	18·2	20·8	18·2	12·9	100	10·4	11·7	14·3	38·9	11·7	7·8	5·2	100	25·9	41·6	22·1	5·2	2·6	1·3	1·3	100

Table V.—Showing General Estimate of Progress.

——	Reading.					Writing.					Arithmetic.				
	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone Back.	Total	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone Back.	Total.	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone Back.	Total.
Number of convicts	5	45	26	1	77	25	37	15	–	77	18	38	21	–	77
Centesimal proportion.	6·5	58·4	33·8	1·3	100	32·5	48·0	19·5	–	100	23·4	49·3	27·3	–	100

Table VI.—Showing the Results of Examination on Reception of 155 Female Convicts also Removed or Discharged (but for various reasons not examined the second time) during the Year ending the 31st March 1883.

——	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Number of Convicts	27	10	14	21	31	26	26	155	60	19	16	26	11	17	6	155	122	18	10	5	–	–	–	155
Centesimal proportion.	17·4	6·5	9·0	13·5	20·0	16·8	16·8	100	38·7	12·3	10·3	16·8	7·1	10·9	3·9	100	78·7	11·6	6·5	3·2	–	–	–	100

MILLBANK PRISON.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

From the statistics for the year, I glean that the rate of sickness generally was lower than in previous years. Diarrhœa was high in the first two quarters of the year, and it diminished as the year advanced towards colder weather, and continued to be low.

I have been particular in examining the closets, drains, and cesspools to find out any bad smells, and where these existed I took the necessary steps to have them rectified.

The deaths occurred when the population of the Prison was higher that it has been since the removal of the military prisoners.

There were 3 deaths among the male convicts,—1 from albuminuria, 1 from gastric fever, and 1 from Bright's disease.

There were 3 deaths among the female convicts,—2 from phthisis, and 1 from heart disease.

In the last quarter of the year there were no deaths.

Medical Statistics of Millbank Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.				Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	From Military and Naval authorities.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons and Refuges.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	330	2	—	332	269	101	11·44	42·52	3,874	3	—	—	3	3·7	7·4	11·1	—	7
Female	2	—	241	243	135	85	18·37	136·07	1,778	3	—	—	3	7·4	14·8	22·2	2	—

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	AG 1067	Portsmouth	28	12 Mar. 1880	30 Sept. 1881	24 July 1882	Albuminuria	Good	Middling	2	1	Labourer	Labourer
„	C 763	Pentonville	32	20 April 1882	3 June 1882	13 Aug. „	Gastric ulcer	Fair	Indifferent	—	2	Shoemaker	Picker
„	DI 267	„	44	20 May „	20 May „	21 Sept. „	Bright's disease (chronic).	Impaired	„	1	—	Merchant	„
Female	H 76	Birmingham	25	8 Aug. 1881	8 Aug. 1881	17 April „	Pulmonary consumption.	Good	Good	—	18	Prostitute	Picking
„	G 161	Bristol	19	2 Feb. „	2 Feb. „	24 „ „	Pleuro-pneumonia.	Indifferent	Indifferent	—	2	Domestic servant.	„
„	tI 18	Clerkenwell	65	20 May 1882.	20 May 1882.	18 Aug. „	Morbus cordis	„	„	2	—	Charwoman	„

Table III.—Removals to other Convict Prisons on Medical Grounds.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Non-malignant tumours	—	1	—
Bronchitis, chronic	1	3	—
Debility	1	—	—
Complaints not specified	1	—	—
Total	3	4	—

TABLE IV.—CASES OF INSANITY, AND OF MENTAL AFFECTIONS other than INSANITY.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Sex.	DIVISION I.—INSANITY.									DIVISION II.—MENTAL AFFECTIONS OTHER THAN INSANITY.							
	In the Prison on 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year			Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylum (Broadmoor.)					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.	To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Particulars of each case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in Cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Female	H 102	48	Larceny	7 yrs.	Liverpool	29 Sept. 1881	29 Sept. 1881	Sound	Sound	Unknown.	6 months	Dementia	Indiff.	None	—	Broadmoor	—	—
„	I 23	62	„	5 „	Maidstone	3 April 1882	3 April 1882	„	„	„	1 „	Dementia seniles.	Fair	Hawker	—	„	—	—
„	DI 58	27	„	5 „	Hereford	26 „ „	26 „ „	„	„	„	1 „	Dementia	Indiff.	None	—	„	—	—
„	B 155	37	„	10 „	Stafford	20 „ „	20 „ „	„	„	„	4 „	„	„	Servant	—	„	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE V.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

MALES.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Ague	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Popliteal-aneurism	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	5	5	—	—	—	5	—
„ secondary	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumbago	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Scrofula	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cephalalgia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Vertigo	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Pleurodynia	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

List of Diseases, &c.—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Disorders of the Intellect —cont.								
Dementia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weak mind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suicidal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Low type of intellect	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	4	2	1	—	1	—
" chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
" chronic	4	8	3	1	3	—	3	—
Asthma	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

List of Diseases, &c.—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*cont.*								
Colic	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Carcinoma of bowels	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Gastralgia	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Worms	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Gastric ulcer	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Gonorrhœa	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Bright's disease, chronic	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
Necrosis of thigh and fingers	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Scabies	—	2	6	6	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Whitlow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erythema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

List of Diseases, &c.—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	1	—	12	7	—	—	6	—
Old age - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility - - - -	2	4	5	2	4	—	1	—
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contusions - - - -	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Wounds of gum and fingers -	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Fractures - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocations - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, fore arm - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, hand - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, fingers - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, thigh - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, leg - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, foot - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, toes - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals - - -	15	19	101	65	25	3	23	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE V.—*continued.*—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

FEMALES.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	1
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Chronic rheumatism	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Sub-acute „	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	3	3	—	1	—	2	—
Cancer	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Tubercle	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant tumour	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Scrofula	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cephalalgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis of eyelid	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otorrhœa	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Phlebitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis (acute)	—	—	4	1	—	—	2	1
„ (chronic)	1	—	2	—	1	—	2	—
Asthma	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Pleuro pneumonia	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis (Cynanche)	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	4	1	1	—	2	—
Constipation	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*cont.*								
Hæmorrhoids	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Leucocythæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carcinoma uterus and vagina	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Uterine hemorrhage	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Female Organs of Generation.								
Encysted dropsy of ovary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer of uterus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours of uterus	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Amenorrhœa	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Menorrhagia	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Abortion	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Gonorrhœa	1	—	2	1	1	—	1	—
Œdema	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of Female Breast.								
Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Scabies	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ring worm	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	1	—	4	3	—	—	2	—
Lepra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inflammatory swelling	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Abscess	1	—	7	6	1	—	—	1
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	—
Old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wounds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fractures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dislocations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, fore arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
,, toes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	16	7	85	41	16	3	34	7

PARKHURST PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were:—
Mr. Morrish, on the 27th April, 25th May, 28th June, 27th July, 25th August, 22nd September, 27th October, and 28th December, 1882, 17th January, 16th February, and 16th March 1883; and Mr. Fagan, on the 24th November, 1882.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has been such as to deserve, with very few exceptions, my highest approbation. The good temper and forbearance which they evince, in dealing with the very peculiar class of convicts confined in this prison, is deserving of all praise, as well as their zealous and conscientious service at all times.

The conduct of the prisoners (especially considering the mental and physical condition of a very considerable proportion of them) has been good to an extraordinary degree. Only 960 offences have been committed during the year by 380 convicts, out of a daily average of 714.

Of those 380 convicts, 181 (or nearly one-half) were only reported once, and 86 only committed two offences. Thus two-thirds of the total number reported may fairly be considered to have behaved well; in addition to the large number (529) who were not reported during the year.

There have been no escapes during the year. One attempt was made by a notorious prison-breaker, whose state of health renders him a constant inmate of the infirmary, but his preparations were detected in time to prevent his designs from being put in practice.

No convicts have committed suicide; but six attempts have been made by five convicts, all of them being certified to be feigned attempts.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

Of the 140 convicts released during the year, 50 had either been entirely taught a trade whilst in prison, or had improved in their knowledge of trades previously partially learnt, as stated below :—

Trade.	Prison-taught.	Improved.
Shoemakers	10	4
Tailors	9	4
Bricklayers	4	–
Blacksmiths	2	3
Carpenters	3	–
Stonemasons	1	–
Brickmakers	2	–
Machinists	1	–
Hammock-makers	6	–
Bookbinder	1	–
Total	39	11

Such a result would, on the face of it, speak well for the prospects of those convicts whilst at liberty. But, unfortunately, those appearances by no means accurately foreshadow the reality. Experience teaches that those convicts who are most importunate in their requests to be permitted to learn a trade, and are most fluent in their expressions respecting their determination to reform, are by no means necessarily those who, when released, make a good use of their opportunities. On the contrary, it is too often the case that those who are most urgent in such requests are the twice or thrice re-convicted men; whose real motive (namely, that of getting an easy billet) is proved by the numerous instances in which they seek out-door employment a few months before their release, on the plea that the trade will be "no use to them on their discharge."

Of the 101 convicts released from this prison during the year, who placed themselves under the care of aid societies, no less than 63 (or more than six-tenths) went to the London Society; the next amount being 12, who went to Manchester. It will thus be seen that the number of cases undertaken by the London Society is out of all proportion to the relative population of the metropolis.

The progress made with the new building during the past year has been very fair, considering the very great difficulties attendant on the inferior physique of the convicts at this prison. The boiler-house in the lower prison kitchen has been altered, and a new boiler supplied. A weigh-bridge has also been fixed inside the prison, for the purpose of weighing in bulk stores of every description. The Carisbrooke water has at last been supplied; and great progress has been made in connecting it with the various blocks of quarters, as well as with the prisons. Repairs of quarters, which were sadly in arrear, have made very satisfactory progress.

The number of bricks made has been 507,000.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (*See* Detail No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Prison Buildings - -	$126\frac{163}{310}$	39,223	- -	1 $9\frac{3}{4}$	3,569 18 9
Manufactory - -	$173\frac{27}{310}$	$53,657\frac{1}{2}$	- -	0 $11\frac{3}{4}$	2,608 8 7
Farm - - -	$183\frac{134}{310}$	56,864	- -	0 6	1,421 12 0
			$149,744\frac{1}{2}$	1 $0\frac{1}{4}$	7,599 19 4
Prison Employment -	$165\frac{186}{310}$	- -	$51,335\frac{1}{2}$	1 7	4,053 10 $2\frac{1}{4}$
Totals - -	$648\frac{200}{310}$	- -	201,080	1 2	11,653 9 $6\frac{1}{4}$
NON-EFFECTIVES :					
Sick - - -	$36\frac{290}{310}$	$11,450\frac{1}{2}$			
Under punishment -	$8\frac{292}{310}$	2,772			
Not told off to parties -	$1\frac{139}{310}$	$449\frac{1}{2}$			
Lost time through rain, &c.	$18\frac{248}{310}$	5,828	20,500		
		Working Days.		Average Earnings.	
Grand totals - -	$714\frac{240}{310}$	× 310 =	221,580	1 $0\frac{1}{2}$	11,653 9 $6\frac{1}{4}$

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties. Governor's Report.

Prison Buildings.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
7	Builders - - -	5,843½	3 2	924 14 8½
8	Carpenters - - -	1,870	3 0	280 10 7¼
8	Sawyers - - -	848	2 7¾	111 15 6
8	Painters and glaziers - -	1,204	1 10¾	113 15 11
9	Blacksmiths, fitters, and plumbers - - -	2,960½	1 10¼	273 1 5
18	Masons and stone sawyers -	3,011½	1 7½	246 2 0¼
10	Labourers - - -	6,841½	1 6¼	520 2 10½
11	Hand carters - -	4,752	1 4	318 2 11½
16	Brickmakers - - -	6,238	1 4¾	436 8 6¾
29	,, - - -	5,461½	1 3	344 0 1½
30	Stone-breakers - -	192½	0 1½	1 4 0¾
		39,223	1 9¾	3,569 18 9

Manufactory.

1	Tailors - - -	7,372	1 2¾	455 12 0
2	Shoemakers - - -	8,045	1 6	555 0 1
28	Hammock makers - -	10,375	2 1	1,075 15 0
21	Pickers - - -	3,945	0 0¼	4 16 3
23	Knitters - - -	23,425	0 4¾	468 15 0
8	Carpenters - - -	147	2 5½	18 0 11
9	Blacksmiths - - -	348	1 9	30 9 4
		53,657	0 11¾	2,608 8 7

Farm.

13 14 15 17 19 22 26 27 30 31	Ordinary farm work -	56,864	0 6	1,421 12 0

Governor's Report.

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.*

Prison Employment.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
1	Tailors	13,520⅓	1 0½	711 5 8
1	Bookbinders	879	2 6	109 17 6
2	Shoemakers	7,611⅓	0 5¾	182 16 4
3	Cooks	3,073	2 6	384 2 6
4	Bakers	1,532	2 6	191 10 0
5 25	Cleaners	5,268½	2 0	526 17 0
20 24	Pumpers	13,279⅓	2 0	1,327 19 0
—	Nurses	1,019	2 0	101 18 0
6	Washers	2,306	2 11½	341 14 2
8	Carpenters	165½	2 5½	20 8 6½
8	Sawyers	86	1 2	5 0 2¾
8	Painters	34	1 6¾	2 13 6⅓
10	Sweepers	50	1 4½	3 9 0
11	Carters	38	1 3½	2 4 6½
12	Water carriers	1,984	1 0	99 4 0
9	Blacksmiths	489	1 9	42 10 2
		51,335⅓	1 7	4,053 10 2¼

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Prison Buildings.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Builders.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Building brick walls 2 brick thick under 5 ft. above ground line	2,350 cube ft.	0 2	19 11 8
Building brickwork under 5 ft. above ground line	17 „	0 8⅓	0 4 8¾
Building brick walls above 5 ft. above ground line	19,275 „	0 2¼	180 14 0¾
Building brick walls above 20 ft. above ground line	6,176½ „	0 2½	64 6 9¼
Building brick walls 1½ brick thick under 5 ft. above ground line	201 „	0 2⅓	2 1 10⅓
Building brick walls 1½ brick thick over 5 ft. above ground line	8,503 „	0 2¾	97 8 7¼
Building brick walls 1½ brick thick over 20 ft. above ground line	5,727 „	0 3	71 11 9
Building brick walls 1 brick thick over 5 ft. above ground line	56 „	0 3¼	0 15 2

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Builders—*cont.*			
Building arches, 2 brick ring in cement	726 sup. ft.	$4\frac{1}{2}d + 5\%$	14 5 $10\frac{1}{4}$
" " 1 " "	13,202 "	3*d.* "	173 5 $6\frac{1}{4}$
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ " "	62 "	$1\frac{3}{4}d.$ "	0 9 6
" " 3 " in mortar	122 "	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	2 15 11
" " 2 " "	$1{,}010\frac{1}{2}$ "	0 $4\frac{1}{2}$	18 18 $11\frac{1}{4}$
" " 1 " "	$1{,}082\frac{1}{4}$ "	0 3	13 10 $6\frac{3}{4}$
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ " "	$10\frac{5}{6}$ "	0 $1\frac{3}{4}$	0 1 $6\frac{3}{4}$
Laying asphalte damp-proof course	237 "	0 4	3 19 0
Fixing dressed stone to plinth and window sills	869 cube ft.	0 $4\frac{1}{2}$	16 5 $10\frac{1}{2}$
Fixing frames, fresh-air gratings, &c.	No. 934	0 10	38 18 4
Bedding wall plates	$240\frac{1}{4}$ lin. yds.	0 1	1 0 $0\frac{1}{4}$
Pargetting flues in cement	14 sup. yds.	0 $4\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 3
" " in hair mortar	$680\frac{1}{2}$ "	0 $3\frac{3}{4}$	9 18 $5\frac{3}{4}$
Rough rendering in Portland cement	27 "	0 $4\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Cutting holes in brickwork	104 cube ft.	0 6	2 12 0
" " " small	$4\frac{3}{8}$ "	1 0	0 4 $4\frac{1}{2}$
Forming top surface and punning	360 sup. yds.	0 1	1 10 0
Concreting cell arches	34 cube yds.	1 $4\frac{1}{3}$	2 6 9
Fixing cast-iron girders	No. 2	2 0	0 4 0
Building 18" circular barrel drain	43 lin. ft.	0 6	1 1 6
Taking up old brick barrel drain, cleaning and stacking bricks		Value	0 5 0
Taking off old slates and replacing with new	3 squares	5 6	0 16 6
Laying brick-on-edge paving	$22\frac{1}{3}$ sup. yds.	1 0	1 2 6
Cleaning old bricks and stacking	No. 800	per 1,000 2 6	0 2 0
Fixing spouting		Value	0 5 0
Repairing galleries		"	0 7 6
Resetting boiler		"	0 4 0
Clearing closets	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Building new bridge to steam-boiler	" 1	3 0	0 3 0
Repairs to jury room		Value	0 15 0
Laying 4" drain pipe	$26\frac{2}{3}$ lin. yds.	0 $1\frac{3}{4}$	0 3 $10\frac{3}{4}$
" 6" "	$16\frac{2}{3}$ "	0 $2\frac{1}{4}$	0 3 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Alterations and repairs at gasworks		Value	14 0 0
Fixing retorts	No. 7	30 0	10 10 0
Repairing roofs		Value	0 6 0
Taking out and refixing kitchener	No. 1	"	0 9 6
Clearing drains and sundry odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns	"	156 2 6
			924 14 $8\frac{1}{2}$
Carpenters.			
Wheelbarrows made	No. 1	4 6	0 4 6
Hods "	" 2	1 0	0 2 0
Door and window frames "	$12\frac{1}{4}$ cube ft.	2 4	1 8 7
Door frames "	25 sup. ft.	0 2	0 4 2
Lime strainers "	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Windlass "	" 1	15 0	0 15 0
Cell doors "	335 sup. ft.	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	7 13 $6\frac{1}{2}$
" "	484 "	0 6	12 2 0
" "	$15\frac{3}{4}$ "	0 $3\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 7
Horse cart "	No. 1	100 0	5 0 0
Bridges, wrought fir "	$155\frac{3}{4}$ cube ft.	1 3	9 14 $8\frac{1}{4}$
Cell tables "	No. 46	0 8	1 10 8

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Earth closet boxes made	No. 22	Value	3 2 0
Copper covers „	„ 2	3 4	0 6 8
Tank „ „	34 sup. ft.	0 2½	0 7 1
Water butts „	No. 2	3 0	0 6 0
Brick boards „	9 doz.	0 8	0 6 0
„ knives „	16 „	0 3	0 4 0
„ strikes „	6 „	0 3	0 1 6
Window frames and sashes made	5 cube ft.	0 8½	0 3 6½
Newel posts for prison gate „	29 „	1 3	1 16 3
Gate posts „	No. 2	1 0	0 2 0
Casings to sinks „	„ 1	1 4	0 1 4
Hammer handles made	„ 127	0 3	1 11 9
„ „ „	„ 36	0 2½	0 7 6
„ sledge, handles „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Chisel handles „	„ 81	0 2	0 13 6
„ „ „	„ 14	0 3	0 3 6
Trowel „ „	„ 42	0 2	0 7 0
Shovel „ „	„ 14	0 10	0 11 8
Knife „ „	„ 2	0 1½	0 0 3
Hod „ „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Axe „ „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Mallet „ „	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Pick shafts „	„ 24	0 3½	0 7 0
Handscrews „	6 pairs	2 3	0 13 6
Squares „	No. 4	1 9	0 7 0
Clay shovels, handles „	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
Mallets „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Brick moulds „	„ 3	4 0	0 12 0
Scaffold wedges „	42 doz.	0 6	1 1 0
Step ladders „	No. 2	7 3	0 14 6
Sinks „	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
Plugs for water pipes „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Hall desks „	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
Covers to gratings „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Sentry boxes „	„ 1	16 6	0 16 6
Copper lids „	„ 4	1 1½	0 4 6
Rollers and blinds „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Centering, made and fixed	2 squares	10 6	1 1 0
Centres shifted and refixed	120$\frac{71}{100}$ „	3 9	22 12 8
Small centres „ „	No. 120	0 6	3 0 0
Shelves made and fixed	„ 4	0 7	0 2 4
Ventilators „ „	„ 86	2 0	8 12 0
Legs to chapel seats „ „	„ 60	0 6	1 10 0
Rack for wall paper in store „ „	„ 1	30 0	1 10 0
Door frames fixed	„ 103	0 10	4 5 10
Cell joists „	16$\frac{30}{100}$ squares	3 2	2 11 7½
New bridges „	No. 13	3 0	1 19 0
„ „	„ 4	6 0	1 4 0
Cantilevers „	„ 168	0 6	4 4 0
Wall plates „	51 cube ft.	0 4	0 17 0
Flitch „ „	267⅓ lin. ft.	0 6	6 13 9
Large gable window frame „	No. 1	10 0	0 10 0
Swing door frames „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Louvres ventilators „	„ 3	46 8	7 0 0
Chimney piece in office „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Sentry box „	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
Infirmary grate „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Cupboard „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Rim locks „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Cantilevers prepared and fixed	201½ cube ft.	1 3	12 11 10½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
CARPENTERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Clothes post pins turned and fixed	Value	0 4	0 4 10
Door frames fitted and fixed	No. 8	1 0	0 8 0
Cantilevers prepared	„ 73	0 9	2 14 9
Lamp tops turned	„ 4	0 2	0 0 8
Alterations to store fittings	Value		12 0 0
Holes for rivets bored	No. 15	0 0½	0 0 7½
Doors, &c., eased	„ 50	0 6	1 5 0
Shutters „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
Gate posts fixed	Value		0 4 0
Alterations to office	„		1 7 0
Infirmary office and poison cupboard altered	„		0 13 6
Flooring wrought, ploughed, and laid	1 square	4 3	0 4 3
„ wrought, rebated, and laid	5¼ „	4 0	1 1 0
Doors rehung	No. 40	1 0	2 0 0
Sashes „	„ 10	0 9	0 7 6
Sash lines replaced	„ 88	0 4	1 9 4
Old flooring taken up	8¼ squares	1 0	0 8 3
Repairs to weighbridge	Value		0 5 0
Old flooring and joists taken up and removed 25 yards	$\frac{69}{100}$ square	4 0	0 2 9
Washing trough repaired and refixed	Value		0 15 0
Door of kitchen taken down, repaired and rehung	„		0 10 0
Wheelbarrows repaired	No. 75	1 0	3 15 0
Brick hods „	„ 16	0 4	0 5 4
Shelves „	„ 12	Value	0 8 6
Ventilators „	„ 174	1 0	8 14 0
„ „	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ „	„ 30	0 4	0 10 0
Straight-edges „	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
Squares „	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Cell doors „	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
Handcarts „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Desks „	„ 9	1 0	0 9 0
Ladders „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Brick trays „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Brick tables „	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
Brick stocks „	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Shovel handles „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
Closet doors and flaps „	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
Chapel windows „	„ 2	Value	0 1 6
Cell tables „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Closets and closet boxes „	Value		2 17 6
Desk and peg-rack „	„		0 4 0
Cell door frames „	No. 2	2 6	0 5 0
Floors „	Value		0 1 6
Boundary fence „	„		1 2 0
Doors, &c. „	„		0 10 0
Desk „	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
Shutters „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
General repairs to offices, quarters, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	Value	92 14 4½
Sash fasteners replaced	No. 8	0 2	0 1 4
Pit saws sharpened	„ 53	0 6	1 6 6
Hand „ „	„ 109	0 3	1 7 3
			280 10 7¼

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Sawyers.			
Sawing fir	374 27/100 squares	4 0	74 17 1
„ hardwood	20 48/100 „	5 3	5 7 5½
„ cross-cuts	No. 81	0 3	1 0 3
Stripping fir poles	14,658 lin. ft.	0 0½	30 10 9
			111 15 6¼
Painters and Glaziers.			
Painting 3 coats in oil	457 sup. yds.	0 2½	4 15 2½
„ 2 „ „	2,908⅓ „	0 2	24 4 9
Cell window bars painted	1,166 lin. yds.	0 0½	2 8 7
Door frames „	144 „	0 2	1 4 0
Paintwork cleaned	392 sup. yds.	0 1	1 12 8
Old paint burnt off	18 „	0 5	0 7 6
Desks stained	3 „	0 1¼	0 0 3¾
Large work varnished	154 „	0 2	1 5 8
Small „ „	52 sup. ft.	0 0½	0 2 2
Skylight re-puttied	51 „	0 1	0 4 3
New work glazed	119 „	0 1½	0 14 10½
Old „ „	428¾ „	0 3	5 7 2¼
Panes of glass cut	243½ dozen	0 4	4 1 1¼
Old paper stripped off	433½ pieces	0 7	12 12 10½
New paper hung	433½ „	0 6	10 16 9
Walls coloured	1,657 sup. yds.	0 1¾	12 1 7¾
„ „	154 „	0 1¼	0 16 0½
Ceilings whitened	2,409 „	0 2¾	27 12 0¾
Walls limewhited (2 coats)	448 „	0 1	1 17 4
Common work grained	57 „	0 5	1 3 9
Knotted and primed	115 „	0 0¾	0 7 2¼
			113 15 11
Blacksmiths.			
Forgings, under 2 lbs.	780½ lbs.	0 3	9 15 1½
„ „ 3 „	657 „	0 2½	6 16 10½
„ over 3 „	3,934 „	0 1½	24 11 9
„ „ 7 „	10 „	0 2	0 1 8
„ „ 20 „	6,193 „	0 1½	32 5 1¼
„ and fitting bars to grates	No. 4	1 3	0 5 0
„ „ bolt to lock	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ „ hinges	1 pair	1 0	0 1 0
„ and flashing hooks	No. 36	0 0¼	0 0 9
„ and screwing ¾″ and 1″ back nuts	„ 33	0 1½	0 4 1½
„ and screwing ¼″ back nuts	„ 40	0 0½	0 1 8
Screws for door made	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
Small screws „	2 dozen	0 3	0 0 6
Copper bitts „	No. 10	1 0	0 10 0
Angle plates „	„ 8	0 1½	0 1 0
Door „ „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Ashpans „	„ 10	1 6	0 15 0
„ „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
¾-inch washers „	„ 48	0 0¼	0 1 0
Rose bit „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Gas lamps „	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Lobster-backed cowls made	No. 2	4 6	0 9 0
Chimney pots "	" 2	1 0	0 2 0
Latches "	" 3	0 6	0 1 6
" "	" 3	0 3	0 0 9
Back-blower "	" 1	2 6	0 2 6
Handles and angle plates to boxes "	" 3	1 0	0 3 0
Trivets to grates "	" 2	0 6	0 1 0
Spring to ratchet brace "	" 1	1 0	0 1 0
Spikes for down pipes "	" 12	0 0½	0 0 6
Split keys for pump rods "	" 12	0 3	0 3 0
Head to shovel "	" 1	0 6	0 0 6
Dies "	2 pairs	1 0	0 2 0
Tap wrenches "	No. 4	2 0	0 8 0
Steel pins for taps "	" 6	0 1	0 0 6
Hooks and eyes "	" 2	0 3	0 0 6
Cutting ends to augers "	" 2	0 6	0 1 0
Bolts "	Value		0 1 0
Shoes for down pipes "	" 2	1 0	0 2 0
Springs for locks "	" 2	0 4	0 0 8
" " "	" 16	0 3	0 4 0
Wedges from old iron "	3 lbs.	0 1½	0 0 4½
½-inch rivets "	6 dozen	0 4	0 2 0
Copper rivets "	1½ "	0 4	0 0 6
1¼-inch nuts made and screwed	No. 6	0 3	0 1 6
⅝-inch bolts and nuts " "	" 46	0 2½	0 9 7
Staples made and fixed	" 1	0 6	0 0 6
Back nuts " "	" 25	0 2	0 4 2
Pipe hooks " "	" 48	0 0½	0 2 0
Bends " "	" 16	0 3	0 4 0
½-inch taps made, chased, and fitted	" 12	2 0	1 4 0
Lever handles made and fitted	" 2	1 0	0 2 0
Strainer to sink " "	" 1	3 0	0 3 0
Hinges " "	3 pairs	0 6	0 1 6
Lock spindle made and fixed	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
Hammers repaired	" 277	0 2½	2 17 8½
" "	" 7	0 6	0 3 6
Sledge hammers "	" 2	0 5	0 0 10
Smiths' " steeled and repaired	" 1	0 4½	0 0 4½
Smiths' tongs repaired	" 30	0 2½	0 6 3
Gas " "	" 2	2 0	0 4 0
" " "	" 2	0 6	0 1 0
" " "	" 3	0 4	0 1 0
Flatters "	" 18	0 5	0 7 6
Stoking irons "	" 14	0 2½	0 2 11
" " "	" 31	0 6	0 15 6
Clay tempering tools "	" 3	0 6	0 1 6
" " " "	" 2	0 3	0 0 6
" turning irons "	" 2	0 9	0 1 6
Stone picks "	" 3	0 6	0 1 6
Hand bars "	" 58	0 1½	0 7 3
Crow " "	" 5	0 4½	0 1 10½
" " "	" 1	0 2½	0 0 2½
Pitching tools "	" 40	0 1	0 3 4
Masons "	" 11	0 6	0 5 6
Picks steeled and "	" 23	0 6	0 11 6
Augers "	" 2	0 2	0 0 4
Timber dogs "	" 8	0 3	0 2 0
Stone wedges "	" 6	0 1½	0 0 9
" " "	" 12	0 1	0 1 0
Trowels "	" 1	1 0	0 1 0

Governor's Report

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	*£* *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Spanners - - repaired - -	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Monkey wrench - - „ - -	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Larries - - - - „ - -	„ 3	0 5	0 1 3
Mortar rake - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Chisels - - - - „ - -	„ 31	0 1	0 2 7
„ - - - - „ - -	„ 1,020	0 0½	2 2 6
Screwdrivers - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Searching irons - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Spanners - - - - „ - -	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ - - - - „ - -	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
Spades - - - - „ - -	„ 43	0 6	1 1 6
Shovels - - - - „ - -	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
Hatchets - - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Drills - - - - „ - -	„ 28	0 2½	0 5 10
Clay picks - - - - „ - -	„ 172	0 1	0 14 4
Furnace rakes - - - „ - -	„ 13	Value	0 3 4
Tools (large) - - - „ - -	„ 160	0 3	2 0 0
„ (small) - - - „ - -	„ 990	0 1½	6 3 9
Copper lid - - - - „ - -	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Drilling cramp - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Bell wires - - - - „ - -	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Cell indicator wires - - „ - -	„ 38	0 3	0 9 6
Mortice gauges - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Nail drawer - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Closets - - - - - „ - -	„ 9	1 6	0 13 6
Locks - - - - - „ - -	„ 36	0 6	0 18 0
Steam-pipe of steamer - „ - -	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Wrenches - - - „ - -	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Compasses - - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Lead pipes - - - „ - -	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
Corrugated iron roofs - „ - -	- - - -	Value	0 2 0
Keys - - - - „ - -	No. 18	0 6	0 9 0
„ - - - - „ - -	„ 17	0 3	0 4 3
Lever handle to bath - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Window ventilators - „ - -	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Gas dies - - - „ - -	„ 4	Value	0 3 6
Pump, well - - - - „ - -	„ 1	„	1 10 0
Float handle to file - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Pipe cutter - - - „ - -	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Padlocks - - - „ - -	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
Tops to gas lamps - „ - -	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Braziers - - - „ - -	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
Cell partitions - - „ - -	- - - -	Value	0 14 0
Water meter - - „ - -	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
Hydrants on water main „ - -	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
Bench vice recut and - „ - -	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Poker - - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Boiler refixed and - „ - -	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Lever handle to boiler - „ - -	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
False bottoms to grates - „ - -	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
Ashpans - - - - „ - -	„ 7	Value	0 4 0
Cupboard locks - - - „ - -	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Flue stops and plates - „ - -	„ 2	Value	0 4 0
Flashings to skylights - „ - -	- - - -	„	0 1 6
Copper frames and doors „ - -	No. 3	„	0 4 0
Grates - - - - - „ - -	„ 2	„	0 3 6
Stopcocks - - - „ - -	„ 3	0 8	0 2 0
2-ft. rules - - - „ - -	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
„ „ - - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Sink strainer - - „ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Cell door hinges, &c.	repaired	No. 11	Value	0 4 9
Punching machine	„	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Steamer (kitchen)	„	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
Gauge to boiler	„	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Iron buckets	„	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
Baths	„	„ 14	Value	0 11 4
Rising main	„	„	„	0 4 6
Bolts	„	No. 26	„	0 11 3
Oven door	„	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Locking bar to gate	„	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Laundry copper	„	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Hooks	„	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
Iron gate	„	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
Heating apparatus	„	„	„	0 5 0
Shop trestle	„	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Lever handle of gate	„	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Grindstone handle	„	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Chains	„	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Handrails	„	„ 2	Value	0 3 6
Gas branches	„	„ 10	„	1 2 3
„ lamps	„	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
Inspection plate	„	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Overflow pipe	„	„ 4	Value	0 13 0
Lathe	„	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Pumps	„	„ 15	Value	2 1 0
Barrows	„	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Sieves	„	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
Gerish hinges	„	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Guttering (and making elbows)	„	„	Value	0 8 6
Bellhangers' needles	„	No. 3	0 3	0 0 9
Punches	„	„ 4	0 2	0 0 8
Gas brackets to pulpit	„	„ 3	Value	0 2 6
Boiler indicator	„	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Closet traps	„	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Ball valves	„	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „	„	„ 7	1 6	0 10 6
„ „	„	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
„ „	„	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ „	„	„ 21	0 6	0 10 6
Closet valves	„	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ taps	„	„ 6	Value	0 6 6
Water „	„	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Sink „	„	„ 1	„	0 0 6
„ traps	„	„ 15	„	0 11 6
Stoves	„	„ 3	„	0 5 0
Kitchen ranges	„	„ 2	7 6	0 15 0
„ „	„	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
Kitcheners	„	„ 11	Value	1 13 6
Gas pendants	„	„ 11	„	0 7 0
Window catches	„	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Sash pulleys	„	„	Value	0 1 0
Gates, gate locks, and fasteners	„	No. 4	„	0 7 6
Bells	„	„ 3	„	0 3 6
Door handles	„	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
Hod irons	„	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ „	„	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Plank hooks	„	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
Roofs	„	„	Value	0 7 4
Boiler taps	„	No. 5	„	0 5 6
Boiler (steam)	„	„ 1	„	0 10 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Gas scrubber pipe repaired -	No. 1	Value	0 1 0
Steam cupboard valve " -	" 1	"	0 1 0
Furnace doors and frames " -	" 3	5 0	0 15 0
Closet pipes cleared and " -	" 5	Value	0 8 6
Masons' hammers steeled and " -	" 2	0 8½	0 1 5
Carpenters' " " " -	" 2	0 3	0 0 6
Window brackets " -	" 1	0 3	0 0 3
Fixing W. I. gas and water pipes -	105 feet	0 2½	1 1 10½
" " " " -	146 "	0 1½	0 18 3
" " " " -	746 "	0 1	3 2 2
C. S. water pipes jointed with lead -	198 lengths	0 10	8 5 0
" " " -	64 "	0 8	2 2 8
Add for hydrants and bends - -	No. 14	0 5	0 5 10
" " " - -	" 5	0 4	0 1 8
Connecting prison water mains to company's mains - - - -	- - -	Value	5 11 2
Box key lengthened - - - -	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Bends turned - - - -	" 6	0 2½	0 1 3
Threads on W. I. pipe cut - -	" 113	0 6	2 16 6
" " " -	" 1	1 0	0 1 0
" " " - -	" 4	1 3	0 5 0
Sheet-lead flashings to boiler house cut and laid - - - -	1 cwt. 3 qrs.	5 0	0 8 9
Ties punched and cut - - -	No. 210	0 0½	0 8 9
" " - - -	" 982	0 0½	1 0 5½
Ventilator plates filed and cut - -	" 1,200	0 0¾	3 15 0
Old boiler cut up - - - -	" 1	3 0	0 3 0
Dowels, ½ inch, cut - - -	" 80	0 0¼	0 1 8
Saw plates punched and cut - -	" 12	0 1	0 1 0
Lightning conductors fixed - -	- - -	Value	1 7 6
4-inch gas valves repaired and fitted -	No. 1	"	0 4 0
Gas pipes repaired and cleared - -	" 63	"	1 17 6
Boilers repaired, &c. - - -	- - -	"	0 14 3
Water pipes cleared - - -	- - -	"	0 16 0
Copper rebottomed - - -	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
Extraction flues, cowls fitted - -	" 19	0 3	0 4 9
Pump repaired and guide fitted - -	- - -	Value	0 10 0
¾-inch taps to butts " - -	No. 1	"	0 0 6
Window hooks and eyes " - -	" 4	0 3	0 1 0
Gates " - -	312 lbs.	0 3	3 18 0
Air gratings " - -	No. 2	10 0	1 0 0
Angle frames " - -	" 21	3 6	3 13 6
Window " " - -	" 3	3 6	0 10 6
Giles and cotters to sheer straps fitted -	" 120	0 4	2 0 0
Spade handles fixed - -	" 17	0 6	0 8 6
Guttering " - -	10 feet	0 1	0 0 10
Bell levers " - -	No. 1	Value	0 1 9
Water valve " - -	" 1	"	0 2 0
Lengths of down pipe " - -	80 lbs.	0 0½	0 3 4
Cup joints " - -	No. 14	0 4	0 4 8
Gauge on water main " - -	" 1	0 6	0 0 6
Eccentric gear fitted and " - -	- - -	Value	1 5 0
Water tanks hoisted and " - -	No. 4	6 0	1 4 0
Retorts, &c. at gas-house repaired, &c. -	- - -	Value	2 16 0
Saw handle fixed - -	No. 1	"	0 0 6
O.G. guttering " - -	172 lbs.	0 0½	0 7 2
New boiler fitted and " - -	- - -	Value	2 10 0
Down pipe " - -	52 feet	0 1	0 4 4
Bends " - -	No. 109	0 2	0 18 2
" " - -	" 4	0 0¾	0 0 3

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
¾-inch tap fixed	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
Sheet lead „	- - -	Value	0 1 0
Tread plates „	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
Closet pan „	„ 1	Value	0 2 0
Hall desks „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Air gratings „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Ball valves „	„ 3	Value	0 5 6
Bells (hanging) „	„ 5	„	0 5 6
W. I. speaking tube „	70 feet	0 1	0 5 10
Connecting joints	No. 2	0 1½	0 0 3
Valves ground	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Stop-cocks „	„ 2	0 10	0 1 8
¾-inch taps „	„ 26	0 8	0 17 4
Boxes to bench vices fitted	„ 3	Value	0 5 6
Hammock hooks refixed	„ 23	0 6	0 11 6
Baths rebottomed	„ 6	3 0	0 18 0
Tripods fitted and drilled	„ 14	Value	0 1 9
Brackets filed „	98⅔ doz.	0 1½	0 12 4
Gutter carriages „	No. 28	0 0½	0 1 2
Ventilator cramps fixed and drilled	„ 30	Value	2 5 0
Holes drilled in W. I. standards	135 doz.	0 8	4 10 0
„ C. I. girders	No. 48	0 1½	0 6 0
„ ¾-in. holes in flitch plates	„ 584	0 0⅔	1 4 4
„ ½-in. „ „	„ 524	0 0¼	0 10 11
„ ventilator cramps	22 doz.	0 6	0 11 0
Sinks and sink pipes cleared	No. 21	Value	1 4 6
Pump valve „	„ 1	„	0 2 0
Water pipes „	„ 10	„	1 9 6
Feed pipe „	„ 1	„	0 2 0
Sledge hammer steeled and laid	„ 4	0 8	0 2 8
Picks „ „	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
„ „ „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Spanners „ „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
New steam main connected to boiler	„ 1	Value	0 15 0
Steamers connected to copper new steam main	„ 9	30 0	13 10 0
Ball valves cleaned and oiled	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
Sink trough relined	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
½-inch nuts tapped	„ 48	0 1	0 4 0
Gas-house barrow repaired and relined	„ 2	8 0	0 16 0
Pump pipe screwed and cut	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Padlock keys cut	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
C. I. cover cut	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Down pipes cut	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Rake lengthened	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Water tap lengthened	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Water tanks cleaned	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0
Cramps riveted to ventilators	„ 55	Value	4 2 6
5-ft. rule tipped with copper	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Gas pipe altered	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Weights for ventilators cast	48 doz.	0 2	0 8 0
Table block for brickfield plated	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Brick moulds „	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Boiler removed from laundry	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Water pipes taken up, cleaned out, and refixed	154 feet	0 3	1 18 6
Lead guttering taken off and replaced	5⅓ cwt.	3 7½	0 19 11¼
Closet boxes lined	No. 3	Value	0 5 0
Iron buckets stamped	„ 12	0 0½	0 0 6
Triangular files recut	„ 14	0 3	0 3 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Round files recut	No. 14	0 1	0 1 2
Vices recut	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Gas burners replaced	„ 36	0 1	0 3 0
Bolts and nuts screwed	„ 160	0 1½	1 0 0
„ „	„ 564	0 1	2 7 0
Cleaning shop and yard, sorting scrap iron, and sundry small jobs to prison buildings	As recorded in Monthly Returns	Value	40 5 6½
			273 1 5
New Wing.			
MASONS AND STONE SAWYERS.			
Sawing Portland stone	2,554 sup. ft.	0 6	63 17 0
Sunk plain work on face rubbed with sand and water	677½ „	0 10	28 4 7
Rubbed plain work	910¾ „	0 10	37 18 11⅓
Tooled work on face	238 „	0 8	7 18 8
Half plain work	3,155¼ „	0 3	39 8 9¾
Moulded work	13 „	1 5	0 18 5
Rubbed moulded work	85 „	1 7	6 14 7
Rough sunk work	358½ „	0 5	7 9 4½
Throatings	530 lin. ft.	0 1	2 4 2
Rebatings under 4-in. girth	756 „	0 2	6 6 0
Cutting holes in hammock stones	No. 220	0 1⅓	1 7 6
„ hole in stone of weighbridge	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ lewis holes	„ 32	0 1¼	0 3 4
Taking up and relaying stone pavement	26½ sup. yds.	0 10	1 1 11¼
Carting sand and stone, screening sand, cleaning up shed, and sundry odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	Value	42 6 8¼
			246 2 0¼
LABOURERS.			
Filling bricks into barrows and wheeling 150 yards	701 M	2 5	84 14 1
„ „ „ 500 „	19 „	5 11	5 12 5
„ mortar into barrows and wheeling 150 yards	479⅔ cube yds.	1 1¾	27 9 7½
„ ballast into barrows and wheeling 100 yards	10 „	0 7½	0 6 3
Loading bricks, carting 500 yards, unloading, and stacking	132 M	3 6	23 2 0
Mixing and filling in concrete	672 cube yds.	1 4	44 16 0
Filling in and ramming	326 „	0 1½	2 0 9
Excavating hard stiff clay	480⅙ „	0 6	12 0 1
„ „ „ and removing 150 yards, with 25 ft. rise	828 „	2 0	82 16 0
„ „ 125 „ „ 25 „	701 „	1 10½	65 14 4½
Throwing back sand	- - -	Value	0 15 0
Hoisting window sills	59½ lin. ft.	0 3	0 14 10½
Limewhiting, 1 coat	50 sup. yds.	0 0½	0 2 1
„ 2 coats	6 „	0 1	0 0 6
„ 3 „	88 „	0 1½	0 11 0
Spreading gravel on roads	136 cube yds.	0 2	1 2 8

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Labourers—*cont.*			
Taking up and relaying 6-in. drain pipes	22 lin. ft.	0 1	0 2 3½
Breaking up bricks for concrete	12 cube yds.	2 0	1 4 0
Attending to tips and runs, pumping water, clearing up round stone shed, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	Value	166 18 10½
			520 2 10½
Hand Carters.			
Loading, removing, and unloading materials :			
Removing 1,000 yards	20 loads	2 1½	2 2 6
„ 1,000 „	41 „	1 9	3 11 9
„ 900 „	45 „	1 11½	4 8 1½
„ 800 „	212 „	1 9⅓	18 19 10
„ 800 „	29 „	1 6	2 3 6
„ 800 „	189 „	1 5½	13 15 7½
„ 700 „	34 „	1 4⅔	2 6 9
„ 600 „	353 „	1 5½	25 14 9½
„ 500 „	182 „	1 3½	11 15 1
„ 500 „	1,148 „	1 1⅓	64 11 6
„ 300 „	289 „	0 11½	13 16 11½
„ 200 „	81 „	0 9½	3 4 1⅓
Loading, removing, unloading, and stacking bricks :			
Removing 800 yards	60⅓ M	4 7½	13 19 9¾
„ 500 „	607 7/12 „	3 6	106 6 6½
„ 400 „	19 „	3 1⅓	2 19 4½
Water poured into barrels and carted 500 yards	41,125 gallons	per 100 0 10½	17 19 10¼
Pumping water, squaring sand, and sundry odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	Value	10 6 10
			318 2 11½
Brickmakers.			
Turning and tempering clay	5,232 cube yds.	0 4½	98 2 0
Moulding bricks, including watering clay heap, wheeling clay, sand, &c., tipping into pug mill, and off-bearing to hacks	467·34 M	6 6	151 17 8½
Moulding special bricks	29 „	8 0	11 12 0
Protecting bricks from rain	496·34 „	0 4	8 5 5¼
Skintling bricks	603·34 „	0 3	7 10 10
Wheeling bricks to kiln	484·5 „	1 9	42 7 10½
Setting bricks in kiln	427 „	0 6	10 13 6
Burning bricks	363 „	1 0	18 3 0
Handing bricks out of kiln	400·5 „	0 6	10 0 3
Wheeling from kiln and stacking	363 „	1 0	18 3 0
Setting bricks in clamp and burning	89·5 „	2 0	8 19 0
Filling sand into barrows and wheeling 150 yards	34 cube yds.	0 9¼	1 6 2½
Filling clay into barrows and wheeling 500 yards	835½ „	3 1½	130 10 11¼
Carting bricks 500 yards	4 M	3 6	0 14 0
„ materials 1,760 yards	5 loads	2 8	0 13 4

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKMAKERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Filling bricks into barrows, wheeling 500 yards, unloading, and stacking - -	43 M	5 11	12 14 5
Do. do. 300 yards	45·5 „	3 11	8 18 2½
Wheeling materials for concrete 100 yards	146 „	0 6	3 13 0
Filling and wheeling sand and ashes 200 yards - - - - -	100 „	0 11¾	4 17 11
Loading, carting 1,200 yards, and unloading materials - - -	10 loads	2 0	1 0 0
Do. do. 1,000 yards do. -	10 „	1 9	0 17 6
Repairing roads - - - -	- - -	Value	38 10 10
Screening ashes - - - -	100 cube yds.	0 2½	1 0 10
Charring and tarring posts - -	No. 30	0 4	0 10 0
Turning pug mill, pumping water, drying sand, clearing up ground, preparing for brickmaking, and sundry odd jobs -	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	Value	189 6 10¾
			780 8 8¼

MANUFACTORY.

TAILORS.				
Aprons	made - -	No. 12	0 6	0 6 0
„	„ - -	„ 50	0 4	0 16 8
Bags	„ - -	„ 26	0 2	0 4 4
Bandages	„ - -	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„	„ - -	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Belts	„ - -	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„	„ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Breeches	„ - -	„ 30	1 9	2 12 6
Caps	„ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Cases, spectacle	„ - -	„ 48	0 1	0 4 0
Coats, great	„ - -	„ 42	6 6	13 13 0
„ liberty	„ - -	„ 42	3 0	6 6 0
Handkerchiefs	„ - -	„ 232	0 1	0 19 4
Jackets, uniform	„ - -	„ 139	2 6	17 7 6
Pads	„ - -	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„	„ - -	„ 13	0 9	0 9 9
„	„ - -	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Shoulder straps	„ - -	„ 74	0 4	1 4 8
„ „	„ - -	„ 45	0 2	0 7 6
Straps	„ - -	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
Suspenders	„ - -	„ 38	0 6	0 19 0
Trousers	„ - -	„ 276	2 4	32 4 0
Overalls	„ - -	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
Tunics	„ - -	„ 7	8 6	2 19 6
„	„ - -	„ 47	6 8	15 13 4
„	„ - -	„ 8	5 0	2 0 0
„ police	„ - -	„ 872	6 8	290 13 4
Vests	„ - -	„ 48	1 3	3 0 0
Collars, cart	„ - -	„ 97	1 0	4 17 0
Leggings	„ - -	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Stalls, finger	„ - -	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
Cases, pillow	„ - -	„ 18	0 2	0 3 0
„ „	„ - -	„ 44	0 6	1 2 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Tailors—*cont.*			
Trousers made	No. 43	2 4	5 0 4
Shirts, flannel „	„ 175	0 6	4 7 6
Drawers „	„ 175	0 9	6 11 3
Cutters	318 days	2 6	39 15 0
Sundries		Value	0 8 0
			455 12 0
Shoemakers.			
Boots, police made	No. 1,417	4 0	283 8 0
„ liberty „	„ 95½	3 6	16 14 3
„ prison „	„ 556	3 6	97 6 0
Caps, knee „	„ 12	0 4	0 4 0
		per 100	
Laces „	„ 3,241	0 6	0 16 2
Shoes „	„ 493	2 6	61 12 6
Slings „	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
Straps, hammock „	„ 50	0 0½	0 2 1
„ „ „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ „ „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Slippers „	„ 12	2 6	1 10 0
Pads „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Arms, artificial „	„ 9	15 0	6 15 0
Legs „ „	„ 4	15 0	3 0 0
Boots, clumped „	„ 103	0 9	3 17 3
Frogs „	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
Cutters	630 days	2 6	78 15 0
Sundries		—	0 0 4
			555 0 1
Knitters.			
Stockings, knitted	2,920 pairs	1 9	255 10 0
Socks „	325 „	1 0	16 5 0
Stockings, refooted	4,728 „	0 10	197 0 0
			468 15 0
Hammock Makers.			
Hammocks made	No. 7,470	2 6	933 15 0
Coal sacks „	240	3 0	36 0 0
Bags, seamen's „	2,120	1 0	106 0 0
			1,075 15 0
Oakum Pickers.	Tons cwt. qrs.		
Oakum, picked	27 10 0	3 6	4 16 3
Carpenters.			
Cell stools made	No. 10	1 6	0 15 0
Trough for cookhouse „	„ 1	Value	1 10 0
Gauges for hammock makers „	„ 54	0 2	0 9 0
Blocks „ „ „	„ 18	0 3	0 4 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Carpenters—*cont.*			
Rubbers for hammock makers made	No. 12	0 2	0 2 0
Hurdles for farm „	„ 39	1 0	1 19 0
„ stakes „ „	„ 40	0 1	0 3 4
Rakes „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Rake handles „	„ 9	0 2	0 1 6
Dolley sticks „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Reed combs „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Bread trays „	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
„ slide „	„ 1	Value	0 1 6
Dough „ „	„ 1	„	0 1 6
Cutting boards „	16 sup. ft.	0 4	0 5 4
Shafts for rollers „	1 pair	Value	0 5 0
Tallies „	5½ dozen	1 0	0 5 6
Meshes for netting „	No. 3	0 3	0 0 9
Needles „ „	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Yard measure „	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Raithes for spring cart „	„ 4	2 6	0 10 0
Scrapers for farm work „	„ 65	0 1	0 5 5
Artificial leg „	„ 1	Value	0 15 0
Baskets (clothes) „	„ 87	2 0	8 14 0
„ (paper) „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Turning toggles for collars	„ 150	0 0½	0 6 3
„ stumps for wooden legs	„ 2	Value	0 1 5
„ wooden leg	„ 1	„	0 3 6
„ woodwork for artificial arms	„ 3	„	0 5 0
Framed slates	„ 10	0 2	0 1 8
			18 0 11
Blacksmiths.			
Zinc chambers made	No. 245	0 6	6 2 6
„ jugs „	„ 60	0 8 per doz.	2 0 0
Centres „	„ 30	3 0	0 7 6
Tin pints „	„ 190	0 1½ per 100	1 3 9
„ knives „	„ 305	3 0	0 9 2
Dinner tins „	„ 340	0 3	4 5 0
Bread trays (iron) „	„ 20	1 0	1 0 0
Upsets „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Dust buckets „	„ 3	4 0	0 12 0
„ „ „	„ 6	1 6	0 9 0
Pint measures „	„ 12	0 4	0 4 0
Meat dishes „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Gruel cans „	„ 26	3 6	4 11 0
„ handles „	„ 13	0 4	0 4 4
Iron ladles „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Rose for water can „	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
Steel marlin spike „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Ferrules for crutches „	„ 7	„	0 1 9
Handles for closet boxes „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Fixing angle plates to do. „	„ 8	0 2	0 1 4
Hooks for artificial arms „	„ 2	Value	0 5 6
Hinges to „ „ „	2 sets	„	0 6 0
Ironwork to wooden legs „	No. 2	„	0 13 0
Bed casters „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Mattocks „	3 lbs.	0 3 per gall.	0 0 9
Tin cans „	No. 8	0 10	1 13 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Toilet cans made	No. 1	Value	0 1 6
Lever handle to tap „	„ 1	„	0 1 6
Blacking tins „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Key for sewing machine „	„ 1	Value	0 1 0
Fitting up mowing „ „	„ 1	„	0 5 0
Dutch ovens „	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
Box staples „	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
Slop pans „	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Small staples „	„ 20	0 1	0 1 8
Socket to ladle „	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
Hook and thimble „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Hooks and staples „	„ 12	0 1	0 1 0
Rivets „	„ 24	0 0½	0 1 0
Lamp shield „	„ 1	Value	0 1 0
Beat screws for clocks „	„ 4	2 0	0 8 0
Keys to „ „	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
Forging ironwork for stretcher bar for hammock makers	3 lbs.	0 2½	0 0 7½
„ prickers for do.	No. 42	0 6	1 1 0
„ sail hooks	„ 36	0 2	0 6 0
„ ironwork to artificial arm	3 lbs.	0 1⅓	0 0 4½
„ and fitting hooks and plates and rule joints to artificial arms	No. 5	Value	0 12 6
Fitting up rule joints to artificial legs, made	No. 2	Value	0 5 0
Ferrules „	„ 4	„	0 0 9
Stud for punching machine „	„ 1	„	0 1 6
Hasp and staple „	„ 1	„	0 0 3
Handle to plumber's pot „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
$\frac{3}{16}$-inch copper rivets „	„ 12	0 0¼	0 0 3
Thimbles for hammock makers „	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Turning set screw to sewing machine	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
„ and fitting brushes	„ 1	„	0 1 6
		per doz.	
Cutting and punching cramps	„ 583	0 2	0 8 1
„ P ∧ P brand	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Branding farm tools	„ 109	0 1	0 9 1
Marking carpenters' chisels	„ 17	0 1	0 1 5
„ scissors	6 pairs	0 3	0 1 6
Casting lead weights for clocks	No. 6	0 6	0 3 0
Making links for chains	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
			30 9 4

FARM.

Carrying water, pumping sewage, weeding and cleaning roads, yards, and parades, and general farm work	56,864 days	0 6	1,421 12 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.		Amount.		
PRISON EMPLOYMENT.							
TAILORS.			*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
Aprons	repaired	No. 141	0	1	0	11	9
Bags	„	„ 349	0	1	1	9	1
Beds (re-made)		„ 875	0	6	21	17	6
Belts	repaired	„ 1	0	6	0	0	6
„	„	„ 1	0	4	0	0	4
Blankets	„	„ 270	0	3	3	7	6
Braces	„	„ 647	0	1	2	13	11
Breeches	„	„ 3,192	0	9	119	14	0
Caps	„	„ 1,097	0	1	4	11	5
„	„	„ 10	0	6	0	5	0
Carpets	„	„ 2	1	0	0	2	0
Cases, pillow	„	„ 187	0	1	0	15	7
Cloths, table	„	„ 8	0	2	0	1	4
Coats, uniform	altered	„ 37	1	0	1	17	0
„ police	„	„ 116	0	6	2	18	0
„ liberty	„	„ 1	0	9	0	0	9
Cloth, horse	repaired	„ 2	0	6	0	1	0
Covers, bed	„	„ 123	0	2	1	0	6
Drawers	„	„ 9,037	0	2	75	6	2
Frocks, canvas	„	„ 9	0	6	0	4	6
„ drabbet	„	„ 2,538	0	2	21	3	0
Gloves	„	„ 28	0	1	0	2	4
Guernseys	„	„ 384	0	4	6	8	0
Hammocks	„	„ 487	0	4	8	2	4
Handkerchiefs	„	„ 3,267	0	0¼	3	8	1
Holders	„	„ 26	0	2	0	4	4
Jackets, officers'	„	„ 77	0	6	1	18	6
„ prison	„	„ 3,037	0	3	37	19	3
„ badged		„ 1,024	0	6	25	12	0
Leggings	repaired	„ 356	0	3	4	9	0
Matting	„	„ 4	0	6	0	2	0
Overalls	„	„ 35	0	4	0	11	8
Pads	„	„ 6	0	6	0	3	0
Suspenders	„	„ 8	0	3	0	2	0
Suits, liberty	altered	„ 105	1	6	7	17	6
Pillows	„	„ 1,148	0	2	9	11	4
Rugs	repaired	„ 456	0	3	5	14	0
Sheets	„	„ 2,549	0	2	21	4	10
Shirts	„	„ 16,340	0	2	136	3	4
Slippers	„	„ 129	0	2	1	1	6
Stockings	„	„ 18,494	0	2	154	2	4
Stocks	„	„ 555	0	0¼	0	11	7
Towels	„	„ 1,127	0	1	4	13	11
Trousers	altered	„ 46	0	6	1	3	0
„	repaired	„ 9	0	6	0	4	6
Trusses	recovered	„ 56	2	0	5	12	0
„	repaired	„ 12	0	6	0	6	0
Vests	„	„ 1881	2	0	15	13	6
Sundries			—		0	3	0
					711	5	8
BOOKBINDERS.							
Binding prisoners' books		879 days	2	6	109	17	6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Shoemakers.			
Boots repaired	1,435½ pairs	0 4	23 18 6
„ soled, heeled, and welted	157 „	1 9	13 4 9
„ soled and heeled	458½ „	1 6	34 7 9
„ soled	147 „	0 9	5 10 3
Belts repaired	2 „	1 0	0 2 0
Cases, staff „	59 „	0 4	0 19 8
Arms, artificial „	15 „	2 6	1 17 6
Legs „ „	12 „	2 6	1 10 0
Frogs „	55 „	0 1	0 4 7
Leggings „	2 „	0 4	0 0 8
Shoes „	754½ „	0 4	12 11 6
„ soled, heeled, and welted	216½ „	1 6	16 4 9
„ soled and heeled	1,260 „	1 0	63 0 0
„ soled	75 „	0 8	2 10 0
Slippers repaired	6 „	0 6	0 3 0
„ soled and heeled	48 „	1 0	2 8 0
Straps, hammock, repaired	1,565 „	0 0½	3 5 2
Pouches „	114 „	0 1	0 9 6
Caps, knee „	21 „	0 4	0 7 0
Harness „		Value	0 1 0
Sundries		—	0 0 9
			182 16 4
Cooks.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	3,073 days	2 6	384 2 6
Bakers.			
Making bread	1,532 „	2 6	191 10 0
Cleaners.			
Cleaning halls, &c.	5,268½ „	2 0	526 17 0
Plumbers.			
Pumping water to supply prisoners	13,279½ „	2 0	1,327 19 0
Hospital Nurses	1,019 „	2 0	101 18 0
Washers.		per doz.	
Cotton shirts washed	3,174 6/12 dozens	0 6	79 7 3
Hose „	4,211 „	0 1	17 10 11
Handkerchiefs „	3,017 1/12 „	0 0¾	9 8 6¾
Flannel shirts „	1,818 6/12 „	0 3	22 14 8
„ drawers „	1,828 5/12 „	0 4	30 9 5½
Jackets, duck „	50 2/12 „	1 4	3 6 10¾
„ prison „	15 3/12 „	0 6	0 7 7½
Trousers „	158 9/12 „	1 0	7 18 9
Vests „	78 4/12 „	0 8	2 12 2¾
Blue frocks „	48 6/12 „	1 0	2 8 8
Sheets „	2,077 „	0 7	60 11 7
Blankets „	53 6/12 „	1 6	4 0 3

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d. per doz.	£ *s. d.*
WASHERS—*cont.*			
Rugs washed	43 2/12 dozens	1 0	2 3 2
Bedticks "	58 1/12 "	1 8	4 18 2¼
Pillow cases "	236 6/12 "	0 6	5 18 4
Aprons "	159 "	0 3	1 19 9
Table cloths "	28 5/12 "	0 8	0 18 11¼
Towels, long "	4,288 7/12 "	0 4	71 9 6
" diaper "	554 "	0 4	9 4 8
" mangled	784 9/12 "	0 1	3 1 2¾
Caps washed	17 6/12 "	0 2	0 2 11
Guernseys "	27 6/12 "	0 6	0 13 9
Leggings "	27 6/12 "	0 3	0 6 10½
			341 14 2
CARPENTERS.			
Barrows for farm - repaired	No. 27	1 0	1 7 0
Tables (office) "	" 1	Value	0 6 0
" (cell) "	" 1	1 0	0 1 0
Stools " "	" 55	1 0	2 15 0
Forms "	" 5	1 0	0 5 0
Desks (school) "	" 7	Value	0 10 0
Doors (cell) "	" 1	1 0	0 1 0
Chairs "	" 11	Value	0 10 6
Cutting boards "	" 10	1 0	0 10 0
Trays (dinner) "	" 22	1 3	1 7 6
" (bread) "	" 1	0 9	0 0 9
Shelves "	" 3	0 4	0 1 0
Troughs "	" 1	Value	0 3 0
Sieves "	" 1	"	0 0 6
Racks (bakehouse) "	" 9	"	0 5 6
Peels "	" 1	"	0 0 9
Tubs "	" 3	1 0	0 3 0
Salt boxes "	" 1	0 4	0 0 4
Boot " "	" 2	2 0	0 4 0
Coal " "	" 1	Value	0 3 0
Seats (shoemakers' shop) "	" 2	1 0	0 2 0
Buckets "	" 6	0 4	0 2 0
Washhand stand (office) "	" 1	Value	0 1 6
Baskets "	" 188	1 0	9 8 0
Closet boxes "	" 1	1 0	0 1 0
Foot-boards (washhouse) "	" 2	Value	0 3 0
Potatoe crates "	" 2	1 3	0 2 6
Boxes "	" 2	1 3	0 2 6
Crutches "	" 1	Value	0 0 6
Clock "	" 1	"	0 1 6
Bread cart "	" 1	"	0 5 0
Rakes " rehandled	" 8	0 8	0 5 4
Turf cutter "	" 1	Value	0 1 0
Mattocks "	" 13	0 3½	0 3 9½
Garden forks "	" 7	0 10	0 5 10
Boxing wheels and fitting up hand cart "	" 1	Value	0 6 0
Mounting almanacks "	" 10	0 1½	0 1 3
Sharpening saws "	" 4	0 3	0 1 0
			20 8 6½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
	Cwts. qrs. lbs.	*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
SAWYERS.			
Chopping firewood	80 0 23	1 3	5 0 2¾
PAINTERS.			
Cleaning and painting washhand stand	No. 1	Value	0 2 6
Painting letters on baskets	„ 242	0 1	1 0 2
„ „ dust tins	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
„ „ „ pans	„ 9	0 1	0 0 9
Writing in oil	540 letters	0 0½	1 2 6
Replaced panes of glass	27¼ sup. ft.	0 3	0 6 10½
			2 13 6½
CARTERS.			
Loading, removing 800 yards, and unloading coke by hand	22¾ tons	1 11½	2 4 6½
SWEEPERS.			
Sweeping chimneys	No. 207	0 4	3 9 0
WATER CARRIERS.			
Carrying water to various quarters as required	1,984 days	1 0	99 4 0
BLACKSMITHS.			
Spectacles repaired	79 prs.	0 3	0 19 9
Zinc chambers „	No. 953	0 1⅓	5 19 1⅓
„ jugs „	„ 962	0 1½	6 0 3
„ basins „	„ 341	0 2	2 16 10
Tin pints „	„ 262	0 1	1 1 10
„ cans „	„ 48	0 2	0 8 0
Gruel cans „	„ 46	0 2½	0 9 7
„ „ „	„ 40	0 6	1 0 0
Dinner tins „	„ 532	0 1	2 4 4
Centres „	„ 90	0 1	0 7 6
Dippers (large) „	„ 15	0 1⅓	0 1 10½
„ (small) „	„ 23	0 1	0 1 11
Dustpans „	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
Buckets „	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ „	„ 26	0 6	0 13 0
Potato crates „	„ 4	Value	0 3 0
„ strainers „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Baking trays „	„ 17	1 0	0 17 0
„ „ „	„ 7	0 2½	0 1 5½
Meat dishes „	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ „	„ 2	0 2½	0 0 5
Dough scrapers „	„ 4	Value	0 1 6
Clocks „	„ 12	„	2 3 6
Trusses for Infirmary „	„ 17	„	0 9 0
Hand lamps „	„ 27	„	0 9 3
Oil cans „	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
Candlesticks „	„ 22	0 1	0 1 10

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Flour scoops repaired	No. 3	Value	0 0 7
Pint measures „	„ 10	0 1½	0 1 3
Drilling cramp „	„ 1	Value	0 1 0
Kitchen tub (hoop) „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Office poker „	„ 1	„	0 0 3
Handcuffs „	1 pr.	1 0	0 1 0
Pricker for hammock makers „	No. 3	0 3	0 0 9
Garden hoes „	„ 10	Value	0 1 4½
Ploughs „	„ 2	„	0 3 6
Ring and hook „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Weighing machines „	„ 2	„	0 4 0
Shackle of waggon „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Farm cart „	„ 1	„	0 2 6
Roller „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Pins of waggons „	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Cart axle „	„ 1	Value	0 5 0
„ spring „	„ 1	„	0 1 6
Padlocks „	„ 1	„	0 0 3
Barrow wheel „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Spanners „	„ 2	„	0 1 3
Mattocks „	„ 36	0 3	0 9 0
Rakes „	„ 5	0 6	0 2 6
Spades „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Clay picks „	„ 48	0 1	0 4 0
Iron buckets „	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
Bill-hooks „	„ 1	Value	0 0 3
Ironwork of cart „	„ 2	„	0 2 0
Meat saw „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Flesh fork „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Pudding slice „	„ 2	0 1½	0 0 3
Scrapers (kitchen) „	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Colanders „	„ 3	Value	0 1 10
Butcher's steel „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Blacking tins „	„ 3	„	0 1 3
Coal scuttles „	„ 2	„	0 1 6
Coke shovels „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Stoking irons „	„ 3	0 2½	0 0 7½
Iron closet box „	„ 1	Value	0 2 6
Lining of do. „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Bedsteads „	„ 9	1 0	0 9 0
Sewing-machines „	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ „ „	„ 1	Value	0 5 6
„ „ bobbins „	„ 12	0 1	0 1 0
Lock and key „	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
Half bits to keys „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Key chains „	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
„ swivels „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ bars „	„ 1	Value	0 0 6
Shears „	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Foot warmers „	„ 1	Value	0 0 3
Taps „	„ 1	„	0 1 0
Ink stands „	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Tinman's stoke iron „	„ 1	Value	0 1 0
Hinge joint, artificial leg „	„ 1	„	0 0 6
Ironwork for 2 do. „	„ 2	„	0 1 6
Melting old zinc - - -	- - -	„	0 3 0
Fixing mats, Infirmary cells - -	- - -	„	0 1 6
„ desks - - - -	No. 1	„	0 1 0
„ air gratings - - -	„ 3	„	0 2 3
Fitting teeth to turnip drill - -	„ 8	1 0	0 8 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Screwing 1½-inch bolts and nuts	No. 60	0 1	0 5 0
Altering gas lamps	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
Clearing gas burners	„ 13	0 1	0 1 1
„ fire-engine	„ 1	Value	0 7 0
„ feed-pipe to boiler of upper prison kitchen	„ 1	„	0 2 0
Grinding meat choppers	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ shears	„ 3	Value	0 2 5
„ scissors	„ 127	0 3	1 11 9
„ „	„ 317	0 2	2 12 10
Tireing cart wheels	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
Cutting, shutting, and tireing old cart wheels	„ 1	Value	0 7 6
Relining closet-boxes	„ 1	„	0 2 6
„ colanders	„ 1	„	0 1 0
„ zinc chambers	„ 155	0 2½	1 12 3½
„ „ jugs	„ 65	0 3	0 16 3
„ „ basins	„ 15	0 3	0 3 9
„ gruel cans	„ 17	0 6	0 8 6
„ tin pints	„ 11	0 1½	0 1 4½
„ buckets	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Rehandling pint measures	„ 7	0 2	0 1 2
		per doz.	
Branding brushes	„ 45	0 2	0 0 7½
Stamping tools	„ 6	0 0½	0 0 3
Recutting flat files	„ 16	0 3	0 4 0
			42 10 2

STATEMENT of the COST of the MANUFACTURE of GAS at PARKHURST PRISON for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Particulars.	Amount.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
WAGES—						
Gasman - - - -	91	12	6½			
Assistant gasman - - -	70	3	4½			
				161	15	11
MATERIALS—						
538 tons, 18 cwts., 1 qr. of coal, at 15*s.* 10½*d.* per ton - - -	427	15	3			
261 9/13 chaldrons of coke, at 12*s.* 10*d.* per chaldron - - -	167	18	10½			
62 cubic yards of lime, at 12*s.* 1*d.* per yard - - - -	37	9	2			
				633	3	3½
				794	19	2½

Particulars.	Amount.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
PRODUCTS—						
250 2/13 chaldrons of coke supplied to steward's department, at 12*s.* 10*d.* per chaldron - - -	160	10	3¾			
247 7/13 chaldrons of coke in the manufacture of gas, at 12*s.* 10*d.* per chaldron - - - -	158	16	9			
1,068 bushels of breeze, at 3*d.* per bushel - - - -	13	7	0			
4,270 gallons of tar, supplied for roads, wood-fencing, &c., at 2*d.* per gallon -	35	11	8			
81 cubic yards of spent lime, used for farm purposes, at 3*s.* 6*d.* per yard -	14	3	6			
4,042,500 cubic feet of gas made, at 2*s.* 0½*d.* per 1,000 cubic feet -	412	9	11¾			
				794	19	2½

PARKHURST PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

In laying before you this past year's report I have nothing special to remark upon, regarding the duties of this prison, as differing from those carried on in previous years. Daily prayers in the chapel hall and infirmary have continued as usual, and glad I am that it is still the custom to have a short morning service before the men go out to labour. The prisoners themselves, I think, as a rule, like it, and then it is a distinct Christian act of recognising our need of the Almighty's protection, care, and blessing. Cellular visiting in the hall, and bed-side visiting in the infirmary, have also occupied a considerable portion of my time, whilst schools and changing library books, weekly, have, whilst supervised by me, been carefully attended to and carried out by the schoolmasters of the establishment.

The prisoners are well behaved and attentive during Divine Service.

TABLE No. 1.—EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS made by 333 PRISONERS at the MIDSUMMER and CHRISTMAS EXAMINATIONS, 1882. Chaplain's Report.

1882.	READING.								WRITING.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
June - -	0	18	33	53	39	8	0	151	6	9	73	55	8	0	0	151
December -	2	30	18	56	63	13	0	182	7	17	86	62	7	3	0	182

1882.	ARITHMETIC.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
June - - - - -	13	8	92	3	35	0	0	151
December - - - -	12	15	96	3	54	2	0	182

TABLE No. 2.—PROGRESS of 333 PRISONERS at the MIDSUMMER and CHRISTMAS EXAMINATIONS, 1882.

Midsummer.	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone back.	Total.
Reading - -	3	39	106	3	151
Writing - -	9	29	99	14	151
Arithmetic - -	36	18	95	2	151

Christmas.	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Gone back.	Total.
Reading - -	3	49	127	3	182
Writing - -	5	31	127	19	182
Arithmetic - -	43	24	108	7	182

PARKHURST PRISON.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

The accompanying medical statistics, which I have the honour to submit, will be found to compare favourably with those of the preceding year.

The daily average number of prisoners was 714, against 716 in the previous year.

The total number received during the year was 188, of whom 102 were found fit for full labour, the rest being either confirmed invalids or weak-minded.

191 were liberated, removed to other prisons, or died. Of those liberated, 140 in number, no less than 93 were of the invalid class, of whom 44 left the prison in improved health, as is shown in Table II. at the end of this report.

There have been 8 deaths against 7 last year, giving the very low mortality rate of 11·2 per 1,000; and it is worthy of note that, although a large number of cases of phthisis are annually received into the prison, there has not been a single death from this cause.

The total number of admissions into hospital was 412 against 492 in the previous year. The chief reason of this diminution is, that in May last 25 of our most chronic cases were transferred to Woking prison, in consequence of our very limited hospital accommodation. Two prisoners were admitted with strangulated hernia, both of whom were operated upon and made good recoveries. One case—of tobacco poisoning—is worthy of notice, as showing the extreme shortsightedness and indifference as to consequences so often observed in the criminal classes. This prisoner picked up half a cigar outside the prison, and, when searched on returning from labour, the warder in charge discovered it. Rather than give it up, he hastily put it in his mouth and swallowed it, the result being that in a short time he was suffering from all the symptoms of narcotic poisoning. Had not medical assistance been forthcoming at once, and remedies promptly administered, his case must have terminated fatally.

Two prisoners only were liberated on medical grounds.

The total number of cases of casual sick was 16,801, against 15,403 in the previous year.

There has been no genuine attempt at suicide, but several feigned attempts have been made. One prisoner made no less than three feigned attempts in three months, twice by cutting his throat, and once by hanging, in order to avoid the punishment of second probation. Finding that he could not gain his object, viz., to be sent to Woking as insane, he confessed his imposture.

Eight prisoners, who showed symptoms of insanity, were removed to Woking prison for further observation.

The total number of weak-minded in the prison on the 31st March 1883 was 113. The same system of separation as heretofore is carried out, with very beneficial results, and the conduct of this class of prisoners has continued to show marked improvement.

71 warders have been on the sick list, of whom 3 were invalided on medical grounds, and one died of acute phthisis.

Amongst the warders' families there was rather a severe epidemic of measles in the spring, and of mumps in the autumn. Three cases of scarlet fever broke out at the end of January last, but, by careful isolation and the adoption of strict hygienic precautions, the disease was prevented from spreading. Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE I.—SHOWING the PER-CENTAGE of INVALIDS on the 31st March 1883, as compared with the per-centage on the 31st March 1882.

	1883.	1882.
In good health	136	79
Epilepsy, weak mind, &c.	113	120
Lungs affected	94	126
Heart affected	59	83
Crippled	87	96
Old age (above 65)	68	53
Other diseases	80	99
Delicate	81	66
Total	718	722
Per-centage of invalids	81·05	89·0

MEDICAL STATISTICS of PARKHURST PRISON for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

TABLE I.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	188	—	188	714	412	35·7	50·0	16,801	8	—	—	8	1·4	9·8	11·2	2	8

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	t D 8	Pentonville	78	3 Dec. 1877	18 Feb. 1878	11 June 1882	Acute bronchitis.	Indifferent	Bad	2	5	Shoemaker	Light.
„	x F 566	Woking	65	13 Oct. 1879	20 Oct. 1881	28 „ „	Cancer of stomach.	Fair	„	2	2	Tailor	„
„	F 913	Pentonville	59	13 Nov. „	12 April 1880	28 July „	Softening of brain.	„	Indifferent	—	—	Saddler	„
„	a G 1444	„	51	31 Jan. 1880	3 Feb. 1881	26 Sept. „	Morbus cordis	Indifferent	Bad	1	2	Cook	„
„	w G 855	„	71	22 „ „	„ „	13 Jan. 1883	Softening of brain.	Fair	Indifferent	2	1	Cabinet-maker.	Carpenter.
„	H 242	„	35	21 March 1881	25 Nov. „	23 „ „	Morbus cordis	Indifferent	„	—	10	Clerk	Light.
„	C 297	Portland	28	4 March 1876	2 Jan. 1878	25 Feb. „	Caries of dorsal vertebræ and scrofulous abscesses.	Good	Bad	—	2	„	„
„	J 162	Pentonville	76	19 Jan. 1882	17 Oct. 1882	5 March „	Syncope, from failure of heart's action.	Indifferent	Indifferent	—	—	Rag Picker	„

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities, or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient	1	—	—
Dementia	2	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	1
Mania	4	—	—
Melancholia	2	—	—
Totals	9	—	1

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Sex.	Division I.—Insanity.										Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.								
	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year		Originated in this Prison.	Removed to other Convict Prisons.	Liberated.	Recovered.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.						
Male	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	119	22	—	4	6	21	2	3	113

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates: Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Dates: Of Transfer to this Prison.	Mental Condition: On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Mental Condition: On Transfer to this Prison.	Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case: Recovered in this Prison.	Termination of Case: Removed to	Termination of Case: Died.	Termination of Case: Remaining in Prison.
Male	G 332	20	Larceny	5	Woking	15 April 1880	4 July 1881.	?	?	No	?	Recurrent mania.	Fair	Labourer	—	Woking.	—	—
„	E 430	41	Felony	7	Millbank	„ „ 1878	4 Feb. 1881.	Unsound	Unsound	„	?	Melancholia	R. and W.	„	—	„	—	—
„	E 975	56		5	Pentonville.	14 Oct. „	14 July 1879.	Sound	Sound	„	?	Delusional insanity.	„	Coal dealer	—	„	—	—
„	y E 1267	34	„	5	„	9 April „	16 May 1882.	„	Unsound	„	?	„	A little	Basket-maker.	—	„	—	—
„	B 129	35	Burglary	10	„	1 Feb. 1875	17 Nov. 1875.	„	Sound	„	?	Chronic mania	Good	Shoemaker	—	„	—	—
„	y 1367	63	Murder	L.	Brixton	24 Feb. 1872	15 Oct. 1873.	„	„	„	?	Senile dementia.	Fair	Paper-hanger.	—	„	—	—
„	F 478	25	Felony	7	Millbank	30 June 1879	14 April 1880.	„	Unsound	„	?	Dementia	R. and W.	Labourer	—	„	—	—
„	E 1429	30	Rape	15	Pentonville.	1 May 1878	29 June 1882.	?	?	Yes	?	Melancholia	A little	Carter	—	„	—	—

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	V 630	33	Rape	Portland	23 June 1869	23 Nov. 1870	Healthy	Suicidal tendency.	No	Read and write.	Miner	—	—	Yes.
„	X 1122	44	Wounding	Millbank	6 Dec. 1871	22 June 1872	Fat	Weak mind	„	Good	Painter	—	—	„
„	y 48	44	Larceny	Woking	22 June 1872	4 July 1881	„	Epilepsy	„	Fair	Iron roller	Sentence expired.	—	—
„	Z 1288	34	Wounding	Pentonville	16 May 1873	9 Jan. 1874	Good	Imbecility	„	Nil	Seaman	—	—	Yes.
„	Z 919	38	Larceny	Portsmouth	1 July „	20 Aug. 1879	Fat	Weak mind	„	Fair	Hawker	—	—	„
„	Z 78	49	„	Portland	22 May „	20 Jan. 1880	Spare	„	Yes	„	Labourer	Licensed	—	—
„	Z 116	46	Murder	Woking	8 April „	7 Apr. 1879	„	„	No	Read and write.	„	—	—	Yes.
„	A 373	26	Rape	Pentonville	4 Sept. „	22 June 1875	Fair	„	Yes	Nil	„	—	—	„
„	A 404	49	Arson	Woking	22 July 1874	29 April 1881	Stout	„	„	Fair	„	—	—	„
„	A 847	36	Felony	„	9 Mar. „	9 Mar. 1882	Spare	„	No	„	Boot closer	Sentence expired.	—	—
„	B 673	28	„	„	19 July 1875	20 Oct. 1875	Good	„	Yes	Nil	Labourer	Sentence expired.	—	—
„	B 688	29	Larceny	„	23 „ „	22 „ „	„	„	„	Read and write.	„	Sentence expired.	—	—
„	B 713	28	„	Pentonville	29 „ 1876	„ „ „	„	Epilepsy	„	Nil	Mechanic	Recovered.	—	—
„	B 690	32	„	Portland	23 „ 1875	4 May 1877	Spare	Weak mind	No	Read and write.	Labourer	Sentence expired.	—	—
„	B 1022	46	Murder	Woking	29 Sept. 1875	15 Aug. 1878	„	Mental depression.	?	„	Sailor	—	—	Yes.
„	B 716	27	Horse-stealing.	Portsmouth	20 July „	5 May 1879	„	Suicidal tendency.	No	Fair	Labourer	Sentence expired.	—	—

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	B 952	27	Larceny	Woking	13 Sept. 1875	24 Apr. 1878	Stout	Epilepsy	No	Fair	Assistant steward.	Sentence expired.	—	—
„	B 428	38	„	Millbank	5 April 1875	4 Feb. 1881	„	Weak mind	„	Read and write.	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	C 323	37	Felony	Portland	10 „ 1876	4 May 1877	Spare	„	Yes	Deaf and dumb.	Unknown	Licensed	—	—
„	C 848	22	Arson	Pentonville	11 Aug. „	9 „ „	„	Imbecility	„	Read and write.	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	C 256	55	Manslaughter.	Brixton	28 Mar. „	1 Mar. „	„	Weak mind	„	Nil	Costermonger	—	—	„
„	C 1240	39	Assault and robbery.	„	28 Nov. „	28 Feb. 1879	„	„	No	„	Shoemaker	—	—	„
„	C 1152	42	Housebreaking.	Portsmouth	„ „ „	5 May „	Fat	Suicidal tendency.	„	Fair	Brushmaker	Licensed	—	—
„	C 193	26	Larceny	Portland	17 Mar. „	2 Jan. 1880	Spare	Weak mind	Yes	„	Carman	„	—	—
„	C 297	28	Rape	„	4 „ „	2 „ 1878	„	„	„	„	Labourer	—	Yes	—
„	C 728	31	Pig-stealing	„	17 July „	2 „ 1880	Stout	„	„	Nil	Collier	Licensed	—	—
„	C 883	30	Manslaughter.	Chatham	15 Aug. „	28 „ 1878	„	Epilepsy	No	Fair	Carpenter	—	—	Yes.
„	C 1514	36	Burglary	Woking	23 Nov. „	29 Apr. 1881	„	Weak mind	„	„	Labourer	Licensed	—	—
„	C 754	45	Larceny	„	28 June „	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	„	Linen Draper	—	—	Yes.
„	C 776	55	Wounding	„	29 „ „	„ „ „	Stout	„	„	Nil	Pilot	—	—	„
„	C 400	56	Shooting	„	20 Mar. „	„ „ „	Spare	„	Yes	Indifferent	Labourer	—	—	„
„	C 24	45	Manslaughter.	„	4 „ „	„ „ „	Stout	„	No	Nil	Collier	—	—	„

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	C 1383	41	Arson	Brixton	1 Dec. 1876	19 Nov. 1879	Spare	Weak mind	No	Fair	Tramp	—	—	Yes.
„	C 1469	67	Manslaughter.	Woking	23 Nov. „	20 Oct. 1881	Stout	„	„	Nil	Collier	—	—	„
„	C 1481	31	Carnally knowing.	Millbank	11 Dec. „	4 Feb. „	„	„	Yes	Read and write.	„	Licensed	—	—
„	C 422	28	Bestiality	Portland	6 Apr. „	30 May 1882	Spare	„	No	Nil	Rivetter	—	—	Yes.
„	C 1111	17	Larceny	Chatham	23 Oct. „	15 Mar. 1883	„	„	„	Read and write.	Thief	—	—	„
„	D 845	75	„	Pentonville	30 Aug. 1877	19 Oct. 1877	Fat	Imbecility	Yes	Fair	Labourer	Licensed	—	—
„	D 911	62	Bestiality	„	11 Sept. „	4 Feb. 1878	Spare	Weak mind	„	Nil	Groom	—	—	Yes.
„	D 1153	32	Larceny	„	28 Nov. „	16 May „	„	„	„	„	Waggoner	—	—	„
„	D 833	29	Robbery	„	28 Aug. „	13 June „	Fat	Epilepsy	No	„	Engineer	—	—	„
„	D 1317	54	Wounding	„	8 Jan. „	20 Oct. „	„	Suicidal tendency.	Yes	Read and write.	Teacher	Licensed	—	—
„	D 130	37	Felony	Brixton	24 Feb. „	19 Nov. 1877	Spare	Weak mind	„	„	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	D 388	44	Housebreaking.	Woking	3 Dec. 1878	6 May 1879	„	„	No	„	Ship's cook	—	—	„
„	D 389	46	Larceny	Portland	19 Mar. 1877	2 Jan. 1880	„	„	Yes	Fair	Labourer	—	—	„
„	D 1358	68	„	Woking	31 Dec. „	29 Apr. 1881	Stout	„	No	Nil	„	—	—	„
„	D 1034	55	Embezzlement.	Portsmouth	17 Oct. „	12 Oct. „	Spare	Epilepsy	„	Fair	Umbrella-maker.	Licensed	—	—
„	D 862	29	Bestiality	Pentonville	28 June „	7 Nov. „	Fat	Weak mind	Yes	„	Carter	Sentence expired.	—	—

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	w D 486	24	Larceny	Brixton	31 Jan. 1878	16 Oct. 1878	Spare	Weak mind	No	Fair	Reformatory boy.	—	—	Yes.
„	w D 438	47	Felony	Pentonville	31 May 1877	27 May 1881	Stout	„	Yes	„	Tailor	—	—	„
„	E 155	56	Uttering counterfeit coin.	„	4 Mar. 1878	17 Dec. 1878	„	„	No	Read and write.	Stoker	—	—	„
„	E 42	21	Rape	Millbank	4 July „	14 Feb. 1879	„	„	„	Nil	Labourer	—	—	„
„	E 500	56	Felony	Pentonville	29 May „	28 Jan. „	„	Epilepsy	Yes	Fair	Watchmaker	—	—	„
„	E 900	25	Larceny	„	16 Oct. „	19 June „	„	Suicidal tendency.	No	Nil	Shoemaker	—	—	„
„	E 605	24	„	„	17 July „	15 May „	„	Weak mind	„	„	Porter	—	—	„
„	E 1120	33	Felony	„	31 May „	28 Jan. „	Spare	Deaf and dumb.	Yes	Read and write.	Labourer	—	—	„
„	E 498	58	Larceny	„	16 „ „	„ „ „	„	Weak mind	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	E 1006	70	Bestiality	„	13 Nov. „	14 July „	„	Suicidal tendency.	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	E 1163	31	Larceny	„	26 „ „	15 Aug. „	„	Weak mind	„	Fair	Cook	—	—	„
„	E 1157	53	„	„	17 „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Woolcomber	—	—	„
„	E 574	45	„	„	16 Oct. „	19 June „	Fat	Epilepsy	No	„	Upholsterer	—	—	„
„	E 745	34	Felony	Portland	21 Aug. „	2 Jan. 1880	Spare	Weak mind	Yes	„	Hemp-dresser	—	—	„
„	E 660	35	Wounding	Millbank	7 „ „	22 „ „	„	Suicidal tendency.	„	„	Labourer	Licensed	—	—
„	E 962	45	„	Portland	8 Nov. „	5 Mar. „	Stout	Weak mind	No	„	Collier	—	—	Yes.

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	E 1389	45	Assault	Millbank	26 Mar. 1878	16 Mar. 1880	Stout	Weak mind	No	Fair	Unknown	—	—	Yes.
„	E 430	42	Felony	„	15 April „	4 Feb. 1881	Spare	Monomania	„	Read and write.	Labourer	Woking	—	—
„	E 1202	33	Man-slaughter.	Wormwood Scrubs.	7 Nov. „	30 June 1880	„	Weak mind	„	Nil	Cane-worker	—	—	Yes.
„	E 1237	36	Felony	Pentonville	30 Dec. „	29 Sept. 1879	„	„	„	Fair	Labourer	—	—	„
„	E 693	23	Arson	Woking	12 July „	4 July 1881	„	„	„	„	Footman	Licensed	—	—
„	E 757	73	Larceny	Pentonville	10 „ „	4 June 1879	„	„	„	„	Butcher	—	—	Yes.
„	xE 979	32	„	Millbank	22 Aug. 1875	15 Nov. 1881	„	„	Yes	Nil	Painter	—	—	„
„	E 201	31	„	„	18 Feb. 1878	„ „ „	Fat	„	„	„	Dog-stealer	Licensed	—	—
„	E 1061	26	Bestiality	Pentonville	21 Oct. „	23 Dec. „	Spare	„	„	Fair	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	E 1267	34	Felony	„	9 April „	15 May 1882	Stout	„	No	„	Basket-maker	Woking	—	—
„	E 313	56	Larceny	„	11 „ „	13 Apr. 1878	Fat	„	Yes	„	Groom	—	—	Yes.
„	E 1108	27	Arson	Wormwood Scrubs.	7 Nov. „	23 Jan. 1883	Stout	Epilepsy	„	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	E 604	28	Larceny	Woking	26 June „	23 Feb. „	Spare	Weak mind	No	„	Mason	—	—	„
„	F 2	22	House-breaking.	Pentonville	11 Jan. 1879	17 Oct. 1879	„	Suicidal tendency.	„	Nil	Miner	—	—	„
„	F 1114	58	Larceny	„	30 „ „	„ „ „	„	Weak mind	„	„	Labourer	Woking	—	—
„	F 275	28	„	„	„ „ „	„ „ „	„	„	Yes	Fair	Shoemaker	Recovered	—	—

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	F 913	59	Receiving	Pentonville	13 Nov. 1879	12 Apr. 1880	Spare	Weak mind	Yes	Indifferent	Saddler	—	Yes	—
„	z F 320	31	Larceny	„	13 Sept. „	„ „ „	„	„	„	Nil	Labourer	—	—	Yes
„	F 705	28	Burglary	„	12 „ „	20 May „	„	„	„	„	File-cleaner	—	—	„
„	F 701	23	House-breaking.	„	21 Aug. „	15 June „	Stout	„	No	Read and write.	Awl-blade maker.	—	—	„
	F 836	33	Larceny	„	14 Oct. „	16 July „	„	„	„	Nil	Labourer	—	—	„
	F 823	31	„	„	13 „ „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Collier	—	—	„
„	F 9	60	Felony	„	1 Jan. „	17 Oct. 1879	Spare	„	„	Read and write.	Spinner	—	—	„
	819	25	Larceny	„	30 Oct. „	16 July 1880	Stout	Epilepsy	?	Nil	Labourer	—	—	„
„	F 478	26	House-breaking.	Millbank	30 June „	4 Feb. 1881	Spare	Weak mind	No	Read and write.	„	Woking	—	—
„	F 515	29	Felony	„	12 July „	„ „ „	„	„	„	Nil	„	—	—	Yes
„	F 496	43	Larceny	Brixton	2 „ „	27 Oct. 1880	„	„	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	F 142	23	„	Pentonville	12 Feb. „	3 Dec. 1879	„	„	?	Fair	Thief	—	—	„
„	F 933	48	Rape	„	25 Oct. „	16 July 1881	Stout	„	No	Nil	Navvy	—	—	„
„	y F 809	41	Larceny		13 Jan. „	21 Feb. 1882	Spare	„	Yes	Fair	Tailor	—	—	„
„	x F 195	36	„	„	8 „ „	26 Apr. „	Stout	„	No	Read and write.	Butcher	—	—	„
„	z 764	36	Felony	„	13 May „	13 July „	„	„	„	„	Shoemaker	—	—	„

Medical Officer's Report

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	G 326	42	Arson	Pentonville	12 Aug. 1880	17 Dec. 1880	Stout	Weak mind	Yes	Fair	Shoemaker	—	—	Yes.
„	G 534	27	Felony	„	20 May „	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	„	Sailor	—	—	„
„	G 827	40	Larceny	„	6 Sept. „	„ „ „	Stout	„	„	Read and write.	Stoker	—	—	„
„	G 527	20	Att. murder	„	24 May „	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	„	Painter	—	—	„
„	G 227	25	Larceny	„	11 Feb. „	„ „ „	„	Epilepsy	„	„	Brushmaker	—	—	„
„	G 363	21	Abusing a girl under 12.	„	22 Apr. „	„ „ „	„	Weak mind	No	Nil	Labourer	—	—	„
„	G 358	31	Office-breaking.	„	9 Feb. „	„ „ „	„	„	„	Read and write.	Oil-cake maker.	—	—	„
„	G 14	20	House-breaking.	„	7 Jan. „	3 Feb. 1881	„	„	„	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	G 673	36	Rape	„	17 July „	16 Mar. „	Stout	„	Yes	Fair	Sailor	—	—	„
„	G 545	55	Felony	Woking	27 Apr. „	24 „ „	Fat	„	„	Read and write.	Fireman	—	—	„
„	G 78	61	House-breaking.	Pentonville	5 Jan. „	3 Feb. „	Spare	„	No	Nil	Dyer	—	—	„
„	G 783	19	Assault and robbery.	„	23 Aug. „	27 Apr. „	„	„	Yes	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	G 751	31	Larceny	„	9 „ „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Brass-founder	—	—	„
„	G 332	23	Burglary	Woking	15 Apr. „	4 July „	„	Epilepsy	No	Fair	Soldier	Woking	—	—
„	G 277	32	House-breaking.	„	1 Mar. „	4 „ „	„	„	„	Indifferent	„	—	—	Yes.
„	G 949	29	Rape	Pentonville	28 Oct. „	15 „ „	„	„	Yes	„	Baker	—	—	„

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	G 941	23	Felony	Pentonville	12 Oct. 1880	15 July 1881	Spare	Epilepsy	No	Nil	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	G 950	25	Larceny	„	18 „ „	„ „ „	Stout	„	Yes	Indifferent	Gentleman's servant.	—	—	„
„	G 1056	20	Burglary	„	13 Nov. „	31 Aug. „	„	Weak mind	„	Fair	Labourer	Woking	—	—
„	G 994	35	Rape	„	6 „ „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Gardener	—	—	Yes.
„	G 1390	46	Felony	„	2 Dec. „	13 Sept. „	Spare	„	„	Nil	Labourer	—	—	„
„	G 883	27	Burglary	Brixton	25 Oct. „	31 Aug. „	„	„	No	Indifferent	„	—	—	„
„	y G1413	44	Shop-breaking.	Portland	5 Jan. „	30 May 1882	„	„	„	Fair	Stonemason	—	—	„
„	G 644	36	Sodomy	Woking	7 July „	8 Feb. 1883	Stout	„	?	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	H 47	38	House-breaking.	Brixton	1 Jan. 1881	16 May 1881	Spare	„	Yes	Nil	„	—	—	„
„	H 125	25	Poaching	Pentonville	2 Feb. „	15 Nov. „	„	„	„	Fair	„	—	—	„
„	H 126	28	Placing iron chairs on railway.	„	„ „ „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	H 461	20	Bestiality	„	26 Apr. „	24 Jan. 1882	„	„	„	Read and write.	Collier	—	—	„
„	H 385	25	Larceny	„	20 „ „	„ „ „	Stout	Epilepsy	„	„	Dyer	—	—	„
„	H 296	23	„	„	6 „ „	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	Fair	Engineer	—	—	„
„	H 242	35	„	„	21 Mar. „	25 Nov. 1881	„	Weak mind	?	„	Clerk	—	Yes	—
„	H 677	40	Wounding	„	27 July „	22 Feb 1882	„	„	?	„	Baker	—	—	Yes.

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	H 754	63	Larceny	Pentonville	10 Aug. 1881	22 Feb. 1882	Fat	Weak mind	Yes	Fair	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	H 1073	41	Arson	„	31 Oct. „	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	Read and write.	Ship's steward.	—	—	„
„	H 523	41	Obtaining	„	23 May „	22 Mar. „	„	„	„	Fair	Chemist	—	—	„
„	H 51	49	Larceny	Brixton	20 Jan. 1880	20 Oct. 1881	Fat	„	No	Nil	Labourer	—	—	„
„	H 1112	25	„	Pentonville	„ „ 1881	26 Apr. 1882	Spare	Epilepsy	„	„	Cook	—	—	„
„	H 655	53	Felony	„	30 June „	„ „ „	Fat	Weak mind	„	Read and write.	Farmer	—	—	„
„	H 773	23	Larceny	„	22 Aug. „	16 May „	Stout	„	„	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	w H 698	40	„	„	1 „ „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	H 387	34	„	„	5 Sept. „	15 June „	Spare	Epilepsy	Yes	Fair	„	—	—	„
„	H 1106	23	Wounding	„	12 Nov. „	21 Sept. „	„	Weak mind	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	H 962	31	Arson	„	31 Oct. „	„ „ „	„	Epilepsy	„	„	Carpenter	—	—	„
„	H 1148	32	Larceny	„	7 Dec. „	17 Oct. „	„	Weak mind	„	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	a H 1009	29	„	„	17 Oct. „	13 July „	„	„	?	„	Collier	—	—	„
„	I 953	61	Misdemeanour.	„	27 Feb. 1882	17 Nov. „	Stout	„	No	Read and write.	Labourer	—	—	„
„	I 268	23	Larceny	„	30 Mar. „	19 Dec. „	„	„	?	Fair	„	—	—	„
„	c I 1162	67	„	„	4 Apr. „	23 Jan. „	Spare	„	No	Nil	Boatman	—	—	„
„	I 302	45	Felony	„	18 Apr. „	„ „ „	Stout	Epilepsy	„	Fair	Mason	—	—	„

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.—Nil.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1883.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
General Diseases. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1
Catarrh	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	1
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Parotiditis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
General Diseases. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	—	10	10	—	9	—	—	1
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	1
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	1	15	14	—	12	—	1	2
Cancer of stomach	1*	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lupus	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	2	16	18	—	14	—	1	5
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	1
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	1†	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Myelitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1
Paraplegia	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	3	2	—	—	1	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Was shown in last year's return as gastritis, but developed into cancer of stomach, which disease proved fatal.

† Was admitted with apoplexy; softening afterwards developed, which was the cause of death.

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1862.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
" chronic	—	3	3	1	1	—	1	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obstruction of lachrymal duct	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	5	28	23	—	21	2	3	2
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of popliteæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" aorta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlebitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	5	4	—	1	—	—
" chronic	—	21	21	—	17	—	1	3
Asthma	1	9	8	—	8	—	1	—
Pneumonia	2	2	5	2	1	—	1	3
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	2	—	31	31	—	—	1	1
Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Hæmorrhoids	—	7	7	3	3	—	—	1
Hepatitis	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Jaundice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leucocythæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Tabes mesenterica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomatitis, chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Typhilitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obstruction of bowels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydatid cyst of liver	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Colic	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Tinea lata	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Urinary System, &c.								
Albuminuria	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	1
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gleet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	1	13	12	3	9	—	1	—
Extroversion of bladder	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	1
Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Chronic ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Necrosis	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	1*	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Cutaneous System.								
Erythema	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Rupia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Ulcer	—	1	4	3	1	—	—	—
Whitlow	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

* Was admitted with absce caries of spin afterwards developed, which disease was the cause of death.

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Abscess	4	—	17	15	2	—	1	3
Sycosis	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—
Observation	—	—	16	10	—	—	6	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases.	1	—	33	34	—	—	—	—
Old Age	1	3	2	—	1	1	1	—
Debility	[illegible]	—	45	48	—	—	—	3
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Wounds	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Fractures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprains	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Tobacco poisoning	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" fore arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strangulated hernia	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Totals	37	14	412	261	121	8	24	35

PENTONVILLE PRISON.

DATES OF INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were—
Mr. Wakeford, on the 8th, 17th, and 24th April, 2nd, 9th, 16th, and 25th May, 2nd, 12th, 13th, 21st, and 28th June, 6th, 14th, 21st, and 29th July, 7th and 23rd August, 8th, 16th, and 23rd September, 5th, 14th, 21st, and 31st October, 23rd November, and 8th, 15th, 21st, and 28th December 1882; 4th, 12th, 19th, and 27th January, 3rd, 12th, 19th, and 27th February, and 6th, 14th, 22nd, and 29th March 1883; Mr. Fagan, on the 8th November 1882; and Mr. Morrish, on the 31st August and 16th November 1882.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The building in general is in good repair.

The under-mentioned new buildings and alterations have been carried out during the year:—

An office previously occupied by the foreman of works has been converted into a billiard room for the use of the officers.

Eleven Pentonville cottages, three angle cottages, and one porter's lodge, have been coloured, repapered, and painted internally and externally.

A new kitchen has been built.

The conduct of the prisoners, on the whole, has been satisfactory. There has been no escape, nor attempt at escape. There have been three attempts at suicide, and four deaths.

Three convicts were discharged on conditional pardon. Of the 65 convicts discharged on licence, 50 who had no knowledge of a trade on conviction and reception into a Government Prison, under the instructions afforded them became good tradesmen, viz., 7 tailors, 1 baker, 3 cooks, 14 shoemakers, 1 stoker, 2 sweeps, 1 ship's fender maker, and 1 painter. Fourteen who were tradesmen on reception acquired a knowledge of other trades in addition to their own. Fifteen who were tradesmen on reception followed their handicraft. Of the remaining, 4 were cleaners, 1 labourer, and 1 was a licence-revoked convict liberated a second time on licence.

The 39 convicts discharged on expiration of sentence were men re-committed to prison on revocation or forfeiture of licence.

Sixty-five convicts on liberation availed themselves of the advantage held out to them by the various Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies, 39 of them being assisted by the Royal Society for the Assistance of Discharged Prisoners in London.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

During the year, besides supplying the several Convict establishments with clothing, bedding, &c., five additional divisions of the Metropolitan Police have been fitted and supplied with uniform clothing.

In addition to the making of hammocks, coal sacks, &c. for the Admiralty, the manufacture of ships' and boats' fenders for that department has been introduced and successfully carried on; also the making of uniform clothing required at the Greenwich Hospital School.

The various requirements of the General Post Office, which are steadily increasing, have afforded a means of good and useful employment.

Although the average number of convicts has been lower, the earnings exceed those of the previous year.

Since November 1882 the Roman Catholic prisoners have been transferred from week to week to Wormwood Scrubs Prison instead of Millbank as heretofore.

In December 1882 convicts were first received here from the public works prisons for discharge.

This additional work has increased the duties of the discipline officers, also the work of the clerical staff.

The rules laid down for the government of the prison have, to the best of my belief, been complied with in every instance, except in such cases as have been brought to the notice of a Visiting Director.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the year ended 31st March 1883.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (See Detail, No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Prison Buildings -	$17\frac{155}{310}$	5,425	- -	3 $2\frac{3}{4}$	877 10 8
Manufactory - -	$743\frac{304}{310}$	230,634	- -	1 8	19,256 8 6
			236,059	1 $8\frac{1}{4}$	20,133 19 2
Prison employment	$106\frac{142}{310}$	- -	33,002	2 $1\frac{3}{4}$	3,557 10 2
Totals - -	$867\frac{291}{310}$	- -	269,061	1 9	23,691 9 4
NON-EFFECTIVES:					
Sick - - -	$37\frac{167}{310}$	11,637			
Under punishment	$6\frac{191}{310}$	2,051			
Learners - -	$184\frac{138}{310}$	57,178	70,866		
		Working days.		Average earnings.	
Grand totals -	$1,096\frac{167}{310}$	× 310	= 339,927	1 $4\frac{1}{2}$	23,691 9 4

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Prison Buildings.			
			s. d.	£ *s. d.*
No. 7	Smiths and fitters	675	3 6¾	120 8 3
„ 7	Carpenters	827	3 7¼	148 19 10¼
„ 6	Bricklayers	387	3 8	70 16 9¼
„ 6	Slaters	59	2 11½	8 15 4
„ 6	Masons	142	3 6½	25 0 8½
„ 6	Plasterers	125	3 7¼	22 12 2¾
„ 7	Sawyers	149	3 0¾	22 15 11
„ 6	Painters and plumbers	1,305	3 7	233 19 6½
„ 7	Tinmen	24	3 4¼	4 0 8½
„ 7	Labourers	1,732	2 6½	220 1 4¼
		5,425	3 2¾	877 10 8
	Manufactory.			
Nos. 11 and 12	Tailors	24,695	2 11¼	3,637 10 8
„ 8, 9, and 10	Shoemakers	66,084	1 4½	4,547 17 3
	Weavers	19,012	0 10	811 14 6
	Matmakers	14,319	0 10½	639 6 9
	Hammockmakers	11,484	2 9	1,590 10 0
	Bagmakers	45,830	3 0¼	6,964 19 8
	Knitters	8,797	0 8¾	306 3 9
	Fendermakers	3,390	1 4½	235 19 3
	Pickers	34,650	0 0½	89 3 0
No. 7	Smiths and fitters	500	3 8¼	92 10 3
„ 7	Carpenters	1,043	3 8	191 10 10
„ 6	Painters	252	3 7	45 7 9½
„ 7	Tinmen	534	3 7¾	97 9 1½
„ 7	Labourers	44	2 10¼	6 5 8
		230,634	1 8	19,256 8 6
	Prison Employment.			
Nos. 11 and 12	Tailors	5,952	2 9	822 14 6½
„ 8, 9, and 10	Shoemakers	2,987	1 2½	183 5 11
	Knitters	3,615	0 8	121 10 6
	Bookbinders	310	2 6	38 15 0
No. 4	Washers	3,880	2 8	520 13 4
„ 3	Cleaners and jobbers	7,420	2 0	742 0 0
„ 1	Cooks	5,701	2 6	712 12 6
„ 2	Bakers	2,629	2 6	328 12 6
„ 7	Smiths and fitters	16	3 6¼	2 16 4½
„ 7	Carpenters	125	3 4½	21 2 11
„ 6	Painters	7	3 2½	1 2 6
„ 7	Tinmen	360	3 5¼	62 4 1½
		33,002	2 1¾	3,557 10 2

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Governor's Report.

Prison Buildings.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Smiths and Fitters.			
Forging flanges, plates, straps, and rods for steam pipes	149 lbs.	0 1½	0 18 7½
„ iron bars	168 „	0 1¾	1 1 0
„ staples and keys for scaffolding	114 „	0 1¼	0 11 10½
„ iron gates	380 „	0 1¼	1 19 7
„ chimney bars	161 „	0 1¼	0 16 9¼
„ tie rods for roof	462 „	0 1¼	2 8 1½
„ chain and swivel for stone saw	80 „	0 1½	0 10 0
„ iron work for steam extractors	170 „	0 1½	1 1 3
„ sash bars	384 „	0 1¼	2 0 0
„ copper cramps for stone coping	18 „	0 3	0 4 6
Fitting, boring, screwing, above items	708 sup. ins.	0 3¾	11 1 3
Making window levers	No. 4	2 6	0 10 0
„ corrugated iron covers for steam extractors	„ 5	3 0	0 15 0
Screwing bolts and nuts ¼″ to ½″	„ 82	0 1	0 6 10
„ „ „ ¾″ to 1″	„ 335	0 1½	2 1 10½
„ „ „ and tie rods 1½″	„ 102	0 2½	1 1 3
Altering and repairing steam and water pipes	As per monthly return.	Value	18 6 0
Cutting and fitting iron girders	No. 2	3 6	0 7 0
Repairing chain for scaffolding	66 links	0 3½	0 19 3
Making forgings for plant under 3 lbs.	217 lbs.	0 2½	2 5 2½
„ „ „ over 3 „	263 „	0 1½	1 12 10
„ „ „ „ 20 „	907 „	0 1¼	4 14 5¾
„ „ for tools under 3 „	203 „	0 3	2 10 9
„ „ „ „ 7 „	100 „	0 2½	1 0 10
„ „ „ over 7 „	88 „	0 2	0 14 8
Forging bolts and nuts ⅝″ to 1″	67 „	0 2½	0 13 11½
„ „ „ small	121 „	0 3	1 10 3
„ pipe hooks	18 „	0 3	0 4 6
Cutting and screwing iron pipes ¾″	5 ends	0 9	0 3 9
„ „ „ ¼″	8 „	0 3	0 2 0
„ and fitting stone saw	As per monthly return.	Value	0 3 0
Making taps and dies ½″ to 1½″	10 sets	2 6	1 5 0
„ closet valves	No. 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ chimney for asphalte stove	As per monthly return.	Value	0 3 6
„ ventilator	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ compasses	1 pair	2 6	0 2 6
Fitting mandril for tinsmiths	As per monthly return.	Value	0 10 0
„ and fixing steam and water cocks	No. 76	1 0	3 16 0
Taking down, altering and refixing foul-air pipes	As per monthly return.	Value	0 5 0
Altering and repairing gas pipes and fittings	„	„	12 18 6
Fixing ventilator	No. 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ gas burners	„ 113	0 0½	0 4 8½
„ gas taps	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
SMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*			
Fitting inspection plates	No. 4	1 9	0 7 0
„ cell bells complete	„ 4	3 6	0 14 0
„ eaves guttering	As per monthly return.	Value	0 10 0
„ safety valve to boiler	„	„	0 14 0
„ bells	„	„	2 0 6
Grinding taps ¼″	No. 11	0 4	0 3 8
„ ⅜″	„ 170	0 8	5 13 4
„ 1″ and 1¼″	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
„ 1½″	„ 5	1 4	0 6 8
Cleaning and oiling weighbridge	As per monthly return.	Value	0 10 6
Easing sheet-iron door linings	No. 19	1 0	0 19 0
Clearing sinks	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Releathering pump	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Repacking steam valves	„ 58	1 0	2 18 0
„ water main valves	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
Repairing lead stair treads	7 cwt.	3 6	1 4 6
„ door handles	No. 20	0 2	0 3 4
„ gas taps	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
„ kitcheners	„ 20	2 0	2 0 0
„ bell pendulums	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
„ closets	„ 54	1 0	2 14 0
„ ward bells	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ skylight levers	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ ventilators	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ kitchener boilers	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
„ window catches	„ 17	0 6	0 8 6
„ flush bolts	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ ball taps	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ gas lamps	„ 13	1 8	1 1 8
„ sinks	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ oven doors	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ smiths' tools, large	„ 99	0 3	1 4 9
„ „ small	„ 106	0 1½	0 13 3
„ chisels	48 doz.	0 6	1 4 0
„ furnace rakes	No. 12	0 9	0 9 0
„ hammers	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ scrapers	2 doz.	2 0	0 4 0
„ shovels	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ iron gates	As per monthly return.	Value	1 2 6
„ entrance gates	„	„	0 4 6
„ furnace doors	„	„	0 7 6
„ lamp posts	„	„	0 14 0
„ tailors iron heating furnace	„	„	0 15 0
„ copper	„	„	0 4 9
„ lift and chain	„	„	0 19 0
„ kitchener boiler and hot plate in cookhouse	„	„	0 12 0
„ pump	„	„	0 4 0
„ forge and fixing tree iron	„	„	1 2 0
„ lathe	„	„	0 3 0
„ kitchener in officers' mess room	„	„	0 16 6
„ bakehouse oven	„	„	0 2 0
„ hot-water tank		„	0 5 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
SMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing circular saw	As per monthly return.	Value	0 4 0
„ stone saw	„	„	0 2 6
„ hand rails	„	„	0 4 0
Steeling picks	No. 9	0 4	0 3 0
„ hammers	„ 11	0 5	0 4 7
„ crow bar	„ 1	0 7	0 0 7
			120 8 3
CARPENTERS.			
Making and fixing 4-panel external doors	46 sup. ft.	0 6½	1 4 11
„ folding doors lined with sheet iron	22 „	0 10½	0 19 3
„ 4-panelled external doors lined with sheet iron	70 „	1 6	5 5 0
„ 2⅓ sash frames	75 „	0 3	0 18 9
„ skylights	57 „	0 2⅔	0 11 10½
„ 2¼ ovolo sashes	33 „	0 3¾	0 10 3¾
„ beading for sashes	200 lin. ft.	0 1	0 16 8
„ centres, small	72 sup. ft.	0 3	0 18 0
„ templates	No. 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ plumb rules	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Preparing and fixing common gable roof	4 squares	5 0	1 0 0
„ facia board	134 sup. ft.	0 2	1 2 4
„ joists to carry hot-water tanks	2 squares	6 3	0 12 6
„ match boarding for kitchen roof	1,236 sup. ft.	0 3½	18 0 6
„ solid deal door and window frames, oak sills	34 cube ft.	2 4	3 19 4
Fir wrought and framed for purlins, rafters and principals	251 „	1 3	15 13 9
Fir wrought, framed, and rebated	63 „	1 6	4 14 6
Deal, 1¼″, matched, beaded, and panelled for steam extractors	347 sup. ft.	0 3⅛	5 1 2½
„ matched, beaded, and grooved	147 „	0 4½	2 15 1½
Fixing iron bars in sashes	168 lbs.	0 1	0 14 0
„ „ in skylights	57 „	0 2	0 9 6
„ sash frames	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ tie-rods, shoes, struts, heads, &c. to roof principals	No. 35	1 0	1 15 0
„ wall plate	42 sup. ft.	0 1½	0 5 3
„ rafters	16 squares	5 3	4 4 0
„ mortice locks	No. 2	1 8	0 3 4
„ steam extractors	„ 5	4 0	1 0 0
„ stage to remove hot-water tanks	As per monthly return.	Value	0 5 0
Fit and hang external doors	79 sup. ft.	0 3	0 19 9
Hanging sashes	No. 4	0 5½	0 1 10
Axing fir bulk	3½ squares	3 0	0 10 6
Planing sawn fir	6 „	4 2	1 5 0
Making wheelbarrows	No. 4	3 10	0 15 4
„ barrow wheels	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ cupboards	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ catches for cupboard doors	„ 16	0 1	0 1 4
„ seats for chapel	„ 4	3 0	0 12 0
„ cell shelves	„ 8	0 8	0 5 4
„ patterns for castings	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
„ water tank	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making moulds, plasterers'	No. 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ ventilators	„ 9	2 0	0 18 0
„ closet lids	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
„ „ seats	„ 5	3 0	0 15 0
„ tables	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
„ mallets	„ 5	0 9	0 3 9
„ straight edges	„ 17	0 6	0 8 6
„ book cupboard	As per monthly return.	Value	0 7 0
„ and fixing bins in lime shed	„	„	0 7 6
„ „ cupboard doors	12 sup. ft.	0 3	0 3 0
Alterations and repairs in offices, stores, &c.	As per monthly return.	Value	12 17 6
Altering stone saw frame	„	„	0 5 0
Taking down, refitting and rehanging doors	No. 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ „ venetian shutters	As per monthly return.	Value	0 5 0
Preparing and fixing parqueting in chapel, including taking up and relaying chancel floor	„	„	18 14 6
Cutting holes in doors for ventilation	„	„	0 5 0
Preparing and fixing shelves and pin rails	334 sup. ft.	0 1¼	2 1 9
Cutting holes in brickwork and fixing wedges for above	No. 40	0 6	0 0 0
Fixing plugs in floor for laying carpet	As per monthly return.	Value	0 3 6
„ canvas to chapel louvres	„	„	0 2 6
„ wood cornice	„	„	0 2 0
„ sash lines	No. 26	0 4	0 8 8
„ „ fasteners	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
„ latches	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ cupboard	„ 1	1 9	0 1 9
„ ventilators	„ 8	1 0	0 8 0
„ inspection plates	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ flush bolts	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ pegs for rule boards	„ 210	0 0½	0 8 9
„ shelves	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ bolts	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
„ rack pulleys	„ 8	0 2	0 1 4
„ hinges	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ spring catches to corridor windows	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Easing gates, north yard	As per monthly return.	Value	0 6 0
„ doors, skylights, and sashes	No. 53	0 6	1 6 6
„ venetian shutters	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Turning blocks for gas brackets	„ 5	0 9	0 3 9
„ newel posts	„ 6	0 8	0 4 0
„ saw box for sawyers	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ legs for seats	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
Repairing cupboard	„ 73	0 9	2 14 9
„ coal bin lids	„ 5	1 6	0 7 6
„ „ bins	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ dressers	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ window frames	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing clothes posts	No. 9	2 0	0 18 0
„ cell doors	„ 56	1 0	2 16 0
„ drawers	„ 6	0 8	0 4 0
„ floor boards	31 patches	0 4	0 10 4
„ shelves	No. 26	0 4	0 8 8
„ steps	1 pair	0 8	0 0 8
„ sink cover	No. 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ cell ventilators	„ 131	1 0	6 11 0
„ closets	„ 11	3 6	1 18 6
„ stair treads	„ 11	0 4	0 3 8
„ cupboard doors	„ 6	0 9	0 4 6
„ cell door frames	„ 2	0 8	0 1 4
„ dust bins	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ „ „ lids	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 13	1 0	0 13 0
„ foot boards in bathhouse	„ 35	0 6	0 17 6
„ blind rollers and brackets	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ tables	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ book cupboard	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ washing troughs	„ 3	0 9	0 2 3
„ seats for infirmary exercise yard	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
„ sashes	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ skylights	As per monthly return.	Value	0 14 9
„ reading desk	„	„	0 2 6
„ skirting boards	„	„	1 3 3
„ gate entrance	„	„	0 10 6
„ tower	„	„	0 7 0
„ water tank	„	„	0 7 0
„ ladder	„	„	0 2 0
„ framework of baths	„	„	0 10 6
„ moulding	„	„	0 2 6
„ door of lift	„	„	0 1 9
Rehandling hammers	No. 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ shovel	„ 1	0 10	0 0 10
„ carpenters' tools	„ 18	0 3	0 4 6
„ axes	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
			148 19 10¼
BRICKLAYERS.			
Building brickwork in footings, 2 bricks thick	349 cube ft.	0 2	2 18 2
„ „ 1½ brick thick	1,931 „	0 2¾	22 2 6¼
„ „ „ over 20 feet in height	933 „	0 3	11 13 3
„ „ 1 brick thick „	470 „	0 3¼	6 7 3½
„ arches, 1 brick rim	79 sup. ft.	0 3	0 19 9
„ brickwork in cement 1 brick thick, for hot-water well	120 cube ft.	0 3	1 10 0
„ 5% added for cement work	- - -	- -	0 1 6
Brickflat laid in sand and grouted	33 sup. yds.	0 9	1 4 9
Bedding and pointing sashes and door frames	No. 14	0 10	0 11 8
Fixing door frames	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Cutting holes in brickwork under 6 cube ins.	12 cube ft.	2 0	1 4 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Bricklayers—*cont.*		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Pulling down old brickwork, cleaning and stacking bricks	13·5 M.	5 0	3 7 6
Laying drain pipes	70 lin. yds.	0 1¾	0 10 2½
Fixing chimney cowls	No. 3	2 9	0 8 3
Relaying oven tiles	„ 74	0 1½	0 9 3
Cutting holes in brickwork for windows	22 cube ft.	0 6	0 11 0
Repointing door frames and cell walls	518 lin. yds.	1 0	2 3 2
Repairing copper and boiler settings, making good after carpenters, and incidental repairs to buildings	As per monthly return.	Value	10 15 6
Pulling down brickwork, cleaning and stacking bricks	1 M.	5 0	0 5 0
Repairing brickwork of sinks and closets	No. 4	3 6	0 14 0
„ „ dust bins	„ 3	3 6	0 10 6
„ „ kitcheners	„ 14	2 0	1 8 0
Exercise paths	As per monthly return.	Value	0 11 6
			70 16 9¼
Slaters.			
Laying duchess slates	24 squares	3 6	4 4 0
Fixing ridge rolls, wings, &c.	104 lin. ft.	0 2	0 17 4
Wheeling slates to building	20 squares	0 6	0 10 0
Making good bath-house roof	As per monthly return.	Value	0 12 0
Taking off old slating and removing 50 yards	4 squares	2 6	0 10 0
Repairing slate landings	As per monthly return.	Value	2 2 0
			8 15 4
Masons.			
Sawing Portland stone	232 cube ft.	0 6	5 16 0
Plain work on face, rubbed smooth with sand and water	159 sup. ft.	0 10	6 12 6
Moulded work	13 „	1 5	0 18 5
Plain work on face tooled	132 „	0 8	4 8 0
Throatings, straight	150 lin. ft.	0 1	0 12 6
Fixing dressed stone	53 sup. ft.	0 4⅓	0 19 10½
„ stone steps	15 „	0 4⅔	0 5 7⅓
„ „ coping	60 „	0 4½	1 2 6
Facing and squaring stone paving	1 square	12 6	0 12 6
Washing sand through sieve	29 bushels	0 6	0 14 6
Loading paving on to hand-carts, removing 200 yards, and unloading	2 squares	2 0	0 4 0
Sawing slate slab	46 sup. ft.	0 1½	0 5 9
Filing edges square	46 „	0 0¾	0 2 10½
Grooving slate	21 „	0 2½	0 4 4½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Masons—*cont.*			
Slate slab set in cement	46 sup. ft.	0 1¼	0 4 9½
Circular moulded work	6 „	1 10	0 11 0
Repairing stone paving	As per monthly return.	Value	1 5 6
			25 0 8½
Plasterers.			
Portland cement, rough rendering on brick for hot-water well	88 sup. yds.	0 6	2 4 0
Portland cement rendering to window reveals	70 „	0 9	2 12 6
Lath, plaster, and set with gauged putty, circular work, 2 coats	12 „	0 8	0 8 0
Repairing cement skirtings and ceilings	As per monthly return.	Value	3 11 0
Colouring stucco work with cement and water	1,580 sup. yds.	0 0⅓ 0 1¼	8 4 7
Removing paper, washing and stopping walls	381 „	0 0¾	1 3 9¾
Whitewashing, 2 coats	1,060 „	0 1	4 8 4
			22 12 2¾
Sawyers.			
Sawing fir, deal, &c.	99·95 squares	4 0	19 19 9½
„ oak, beech, &c.	10·69 „	5 3	2 16 1½
			22 15 11
Painters and Plumbers.			
Knotting and priming	35 sup. yds.	0 0¾	0 2 2¼
Cutting sheet lead and laying same for gutters, flats, &c.	15 cwt.	5 0	3 15 0
Soldering joints	33 sup. ft.	0 8	1 2 0
Painting in oil, 2 coats	2,725 sup. yds.	0 2	22 14 2
„ „ 3 „	1,036 „	0 2⅓	10 15 10
„ „ 3 „ and flat	117 „	0 4½	2 3 10½
„ sash frames, 2 coats	No. 12	0 8	0 8 0
„ „ „	219 sup. yds.	0 5⅓	5 0 4½
„ down pipes „	1,660 lin. yds.	0 1	6 18 4
„ eaves gutters „	2,290 „	0 2	19 1 8
„ cell sashes „	No. 900	0 4	15 0 0
„ bolts and nuts „	„ 1,000	0 0½	2 1 8
„ ventilating gratings, 2 coats	„ 100	0 0½	0 4 2
„ iron railings „	1,726 lin. yds.	0 0¾	5 7 10½
„ guard bars „	800 „	0 0½	1 13 4
„ wire window guards „	24 sup. yds.	0 6	0 12 0
„ skylights „	164 „	0 7	4 15 8
„ sash squares, one side „	415 „	0 2	3 9 2
„ lamps	No. 34	0 1⅓	0 4 3
„ „ posts	„ 20	0 4⅓	0 7 6
„ gas pipes	520 lin. yds.	0 0½	1 1 8

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
PAINTERS AND PLUMBERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Painting scrapers, locks, hinges, bolts, holdfasts, &c.	No. 415	0 0⅓	0 17 3½
„ chimneypieces, plain	„ 18	0 4½	0 6 9
„ in patches to repairs	107 sup. yds.	0 4	1 15 8
Writing letters, 3″	No. 100	0 1½	0 12 6
„ „ shaded, 3″	„ 176	0 3	2 4 0
Gilding letters on tower clock	„ 26	0 2	0 4 4
Graining and varnishing	60 sup. yds.	0 7	1 15 0
Varnishing large work	251 „	0 2	2 1 10
Decorating chapel chancel	As per monthly return.	Value	4 11 0
Burning off old paint	80 sup. yds.	0 5	1 13 4
„ panels and mouldings	30 „	0 7½	0 18 9
Cleaning and varnishing venetian shutters, doors, &c.	No. 30	1 0	1 10 0
Cleaning paint-work	3,933 sup. yds.	0 1	16 7 9
Colouring reveals of cell windows	1,700 „	0 1	7 1 8
Cleaning cell windows, exterior	600 doz.	0 4	10 0 0
Cutting glass and stopping into old work	555 sup. ft.	0 3	6 18 9
Glass cleaned and refrosted	42 „	0 1½	0 5 3
Reputtying sashes and skylights	357 lin. yds.	0 1	1 9 9
Making putty	784 lbs.	0 0½	1 12 8
Cleaning paint kettles and cans	As per monthly return.	Value	0 7 0
Colouring cornice, various colours	38 sup. ft.	0 3	0 9 6
Wash, stop, claircolle and whiten ceilings	1,818 sup. yds.	0 2¾	20 16 7½
„ and colour walls, 2 coats	1,877 „	0 2¾	21 10 1¼
Stripping off paper, wash, stop, and size walls	330 pieces	0 7	9 12 6
Hanging common paper	282 „	0 6	7 1 0
Clearing eaves gutters and down pipes, and repairing roof	As per monthly return.	Value	1 10 9
Clearing closets	No. 14	1 0	0 14 0
Taking sheet lead guttering off bath house roof	112 sup. ft.	0 1½	0 14 0
Repairing sinks	No. 36	1 0	1 16 0
Making lead bends for w.c's	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
			233 19 6½
TINMEN.			
Making zinc guttering	30 sup. ft.	0 3	0 7 6
„ chimney cowls	No. 7	4 6	1 11 6
„ blowers	„ 3	1 6	0 4 6
„ sheet iron lining for tank	5 sup. ft.	0 3	0 1 3
„ tin tubing	No. 8	0 3	0 2 0
„ sink trap	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
Soldering joints	„ 6	0 7½	0 3 9
Lining water tank with tin	30 sup. ft.	0 1¾	0 4 4½
Taking down, repairing, and refixing lamps	No. 5	1 8	0 8 4
Repairing lamps	„ 7	1 6	0 10 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
TINMEN—*cont.*			
Repairing speaking tube -	As per monthly return.	Value	0 2 6
,, lamplighters' lamp - -	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
			4 0 8½
LABOURERS.			
Unloading bricks and stacking - -	No. 16,000	1 9 per 1,000	0 16 0
Filling bricks into barrows, wheeling 75 yards and stacking	,, 17,050	1 8 per 1,000	1 8 5
,, ,, wheeling 100 yards	,, 30,500	2 4 per 1,000	3 11 2
Filling ballast, &c. into barrows, and wheeling 25 yards	90 c. yds.	0 3	1 2 6
,, ,, ,, 50 yards	12 ,,	0 6	0 6 0
Spreading and levelling do. -	20 ,,	0 6	0 10 0
Filling rubbish into barrows, and wheeling 75 yards - - -	76 ,,	0 9½	3 0 2
,, lime, sand, gravel, &c. into barrows, and wheeling 75 yards -	62 ,,	0 7	1 16 2
,, slates into barrows, and wheeling 75 yards - - -	4 sqs.	1 0	0 4 0
Carrying timber in balk, 100 yards -	195 cube ft.	0 8	6 10 0
,, ,, ,, 50 ,, -	100 ,,	0 4	1 13 4
,, timber in scantling ,, -	45 ,,	0 0½	0 1 10½
,, lime in bags, 75 yards - -	11 cube yds.	1 0	0 11 0
,, iron bars ,, - -	5 tons	1 4	0 6 8
,, sand in bags ,, - -	5 cube yds.	0 7¾	0 3 2¾
Washing sand through sieve - -	2 ,,	1 0	0 2 0
Screening sand - - - -	30 ,,	0 6	0 15 0
,, ,, for stone sawing - -	2 ,,	1 0	0 2 0
Mixing concrete - - - -	64 ,,	1 3	4 0 0
Opening ground for water pipes, refilling and removing rubbish - -	126 ,,	0 5½	2 17 9
Excavating hard stiff clay for hot-water well - - - - - -	8 ,,	0 6	0 4 0
Erecting stage for hoisting steam extractors, and removing scaffolding -	As per monthly return.	Value	4 0 0
Removing Portland stone by hand, 500 yards - - -	9 tons	1 8	0 15 0
,, hot-water tank - - -	As per monthly return.	Value	2 10 0
Throwing rubbish from stage to stage over boundary wall - - -	,,	,,	21 0 0
Pulling down store house, and shifting stores	,,	,,	3 4 6
Chopping firewood - - -	25 cwts.	1 3	1 11 3
Limewhiting, 1 coat - - - -	8,700 sup. yds.	0 0½	18 2 6
,, 2 ,, - - - -	4,792 ,,	0 1	19 19 4
Attending to winter and extraction fires	641 days	2 6	80 2 6
Removing ashes, sweeping yards, areas, drains, closets, &c. - - - -	310 ,,	2 6	38 15 0
			220 1 4¼

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
MANUFACTORY.			
TAILORS.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Aprons - - - made	No. 66	0 4	1 2 0
Bags, packing - - - „	„ 1,000	0 4	16 13 4
„ chain - - - „	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ soot - - - „	„ 1	0 5	0 0 5
„ clothes - - - „	„ 18	2 6	2 5 0
Beds - - - „	„ 70	1 0	3 10 0
„ sackings - - - „	„ 75	1 0	3 15 0
Belts, flannel - - - „	„ 118	0 6	2 19 0
Braces - - - „	„ 4,130	0 2	34 8 4
Breeches, beverteen - - „	„ 5,030	1 9	440 2 6
„ black and drab - „	„ 97	1 9	8 9 9
„ for chains - - „	„ 12	4 6	2 14 0
„ blue - - „	„ 533	1 9	46 12 9
„ yellow and drab - „	„ 36	1 9	3 3 0
Cat-o'-nine tails - - „	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
Caps, duck - - - „	„ 67	0 6	1 13 6
„ prisoners' - - - „	„ 3,791	0 9	142 3 3
Cases, bed - - - „	„ 481	0 6	12 0 6
„ pillow - - - „	„ 518	0 2	4 6 4
Cloths, table - - - „	„ 8	0 5	0 3 4
Covers, tray - - - „	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
Clothing - - - marked	„ 38,066	0 1	158 12 2
Coats, hospital - - - made	„ 70	3 6	12 5 0
„ liberty - - - „	„ 815	3 0	122 5 0
„ great, warders' - - „	„ 158	6 6	51 7 0
„ „ principal warders' - „	„ 31	6 6	10 1 6
„ „ chief „ - „	„ 3	6 6	0 19 6
„ „ police inspectors' - „	„ 13	6 6	4 4 6
„ „ staff, Greenwich hospital „	„ 22	6 6	7 3 0
„ frock „ „ „ „	„ 8	6 8	2 13 4
Coverlets, hospital - - „	„ 69	0 5	1 8 9
Covers, water jug - - „	„ 740	0 0½	1 10 10
„ saltcellars - - „	„ 1,100	0 0¼	1 2 11
Cloaks and capes, mounted police „	„ 52	6 6	16 18 0
Capes, police inspectors' - „	„ 122	1 6	9 3 0
Caps, boys', Greenwich hospital „	„ 2,030	0 6	50 15 0
Cutters - - - - days	„ 3,472	2 6	434 0 0
Drawers, flannel - - made	No. 1,131	0 9	42 8 3
Frocks, drabbett - - „	„ 3,733	1 6	279 19 6
Gowns, hospital - - „	„ 20	2 0	2 0 0
Girths, hammock - - „	„ 1,200	0 1	5 0 0
Gaiters, hospital - - „	5 pairs	0 6	0 2 6
Hammocks, prison - - „	No. 300	2 6	37 10 0
Handkerchiefs - - hemmed	„ 9,596	0 1	39 19 8
Jackets, black and drab - made	„ 60	2 0	6 0 0
„ drab - - - „	„ 2,801	2 0	280 2 0
„ duck - - - „	„ 54	2 0	5 8 0
„ sailors' - - - „	„ 107	3 0	16 1 0
„ yellow and drab - „	„ 34	2 0	3 8 0
„ blue - - - „	„ 172	2 0	17 4 0
„ police office - - „	„ 26	4 6	5 17 0
„ tartan, chief warder - „	„ 6	4 6	1 7 0
„ „ principal warder - „	„ 72	4 6	16 4 0
„ „ engineers' - „	„ 6	4 6	1 7 0
„ „ warders' - „	„ 396	2 6	49 10 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.		Amount.		
			s.	d.	£	s.	d.
TAILORS—*cont.*							
Jackets, serge working - -	made	No. 116	2	6	14	10	0
„ staff, Greenwich hospital	„	„ 50	4	6	11	5	0
„ boys' „ „	„	„ 40	4	6	9	0	0
Leggings, beverteen - -	„	„ 1,051	1	6	78	16	6
Letters and figures, cotton -	„	„ 15,921	0	0½	33	3	4½
„ „ gold -	„	„ 1,208	0	2	10	1	4
„ „ silk - -	„	„ 450	0	2	3	15	0
„ „ worsted -	„	„ 3,800	0	1	15	16	8
Mittens - - -	„	„ 191	0	3	2	7	9
Rugs, ticking - - -	„	„ 6	2	6	0	15	0
Sheets, prison - - -	„	„ 2,361	0	5	49	3	9
Stars for badges - -	„	„ 275	0	6	6	17	6
Stocks - - - -	„	„ 2,121	0	1	8	16	9
Shirts, flannel - - -	„	„ 1,102	0	6	27	11	0
„ cotton - - -	„	„ 12	0	9	0	9	0
Sacks, coal - - -	„	„ 18	1	0	0	18	0
Suits, grooms' police - -	„	„ 48	5	7	13	8	0
Towels, hand - - -	„	„ 5,880	0	1	24	10	0
Trousers, beverteen - -	„	„ 231	2	4	26	19	0
„ cord - - -	„	„ 63	2	4	7	7	0
„ canvas - -	„	„ 19	3	0	2	17	0
„ duck - - -	„	„ 54	2	0	5	8	0
„ dowlas - - -	„	„ 178	2	4	20	15	4
„ liberty - - -	„	„ 752	2	4	87	14	8
„ military prisoners' -	„	„ 90	2	4	10	10	0
„ sailors' - -	„	„ 53	2	4	6	3	8
„ police, mounted -	„	„ 102	3	0	15	6	0
„ „ inspectors' -	„	„ 400	2	4	46	13	4
„ „ constables' -	„	„ 88	2	4	10	5	4
„ cloth, chief warders' -	„	„ 7	2	4	0	16	4
„ „ principal „ -	„	„ 41	2	4	4	15	8
„ „ „ -	„	„ 137	2	4	15	19	8
„ tartan, chief „ -	„	„ 6	2	4	0	14	0
„ „ principal „ -	„	„ 94	2	4	10	19	4
„ staff, Greenwich hospital	„	„ 63	2	4	7	7	0
„ boys' „ „	„	„ 288	2	4	33	12	0
Tunics, police constables' -	„	„ 1,053	5	0	263	5	0
„ „ inspectors' -	„	„ 152	8	6	64	12	0
„ chief warders' -	„	„ 3	12	0	1	16	0
„ principal „ - -	„	„ 6	8	6	2	11	0
„ warders' - -	„	„ 112	6	8	37	6	8
„ engineers' - -	„	„ 3	8	6	1	5	6
Ulsters, matrons' - -	„	„ 1	6	6	0	6	6
Vests, beverteen - -	„	„ 2,223	1	0	111	3	0
„ black and drab - -	„	„ 76	1	0	3	16	0
„ blue - - -	„	„ 311	1	0	15	11	0
„ sailors' - - -	„	„ 130	1	3	8	2	6
„ yellow and drab - -	„	„ 12	1	0	0	12	0
„ liberty - - -	„	„ 628	1	3	39	5	0
„ engineers' - -	„	„ 8	3	0	1	4	0
„ grooms, police - -	„	„ 1	3	0	0	3	0
„ P. teachers', Greenwich hospital	„	„ 12	3	0	1	16	0
Various articles made up -		„ 3	0	6	0	1	6
„ „ - - -		„ 100	1	0	5	0	0
„ „ - - -		„ 16	1	6	1	4	0
„ „ - - -		„ 8	2	0	0	16	0
„ „ - - -		„ 81	2	6	10	2	6
„ „ - - -		„ 4	4	0	0	16	0
„ „ - - -		„ 25	5	0	6	5	0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TAILORS—*cont.*			
Various articles made up	No. 15	6 6	4 17 6
„ „ „	„ 20	9 0	9 0 0
Window blinds made	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
			3,637 10 8
SHOEMAKERS.			
Bags, mail made	No. 943	2 6	117 17 6
„ „ „	„ 160	1 0	8 0 0
„ „ „	„ 57	0 6	1 8 6
„ „ leathered	„ 108	0 5	2 5 0
Bags, boarding „	„ 58	0 2	0 9 8
„ parcel post „	„ 1	0 10	0 0 10
Belts, uniform made	„ 72	1 0	3 12 0
Boots, bog „	43 pairs	4 0	8 12 0
„ cloth „	46 „	3 6	8 1 0
„ men's prison „	3,933½ „	3 6	688 7 3
„ „ liberty „	806 „	3 6	141 1 0
„ police inspectors' ankle „	430 „	4 0	86 0 0
„ „ „ Wellington „	10 „	5 0	2 10 0
„ „ sergeants' and constables', ankle „	7,437 „	4 0	1,487 8 0
„ „ „ „ Wellington „	75 „	5 0	18 15 0
„ women's garden „	126 „	3 6	22 1 0
„ „ liberty „	210½ „	3 6	36 16 9
„ „ patched	10 „	0 4	0 3 4
„ „ soled and heeled	20 „	1 0	1 0 0
„ „ „ „ and welted	163 „	1 6	12 4 6
„ cork, special, made	2 „	5 0	0 10 0
Caps, knee, made	96 „	0 2	0 16 0
Cleaning up work, &c.	1,391 days	1 2	81 2 10
Cutters	1,121 „	2 6	140 2 6
Clogs, police, made	18 pairs	1 0	0 18 0
„ prison „	108 „	0 9	4 1 0
„ „ repaired	7⅓ „	0 6	0 3 9
Frogs bayonet, made	No. 12	0 9	0 9 0
Fenders, boat, leathered	„ 1,769	0 6	44 4 6
Hammock heads „	„ 319	0 3	3 19 9
„ straps, made	„ 1,344	0 1	5 12 0
„ „ repaired	„ 395	0 1	1 12 11
Jackets, strait, made	„ 3	7 6	1 2 6
Leggings, officers', made	200 pairs	1 3	12 10 0
Legs, wooden, leathered	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Pouches, canvas, „	„ 1,660	0 5	34 11 8
„ General Post Office, strapped	„ 13,316	0 9	499 7 0
„ key, made	„ 80	0 9	3 0 0
Shoes, men's prison, made	4,092½ pairs	2 6	511 11 3
„ „ patched	146 „	0 4	2 8 8
„ women's prison soled, and heeled	1,694 „	1 0	84 14 0
„ „ „ patched	122 „	0 4	2 0 8
„ „ „ soled, heeled, and welted	783½ „	1 6	58 15 3
„ „ „ made	1,999 „	2 6	249 17 6
„ „ cloth „	106 „	2 6	13 5 0
Slings, made	No. 2	0 4	0 0 8
Staff-cases „	„ 18	0 9	0 13 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Shoemakers—*cont.*			
Slippers, basil, made	164 pairs	2 6	20 10 0
„ cloth „	147 „	2 0	14 14 0
Straps, G.P.O. „	No. 9,219	0 2	76 16 6
„ shoulder, leathered	„ 1,400	0 3	17 10 0
Valises, leather, made	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
Wallets, General Post Office, made	„ 110	2 6	13 15 0
			4,547 17 3
Weavers.			
Calico — made	8,454 yds.	0 1¼	44 0 7½
Dowlas — „	16,464 „	0 1¼	85 15 0
Handkerchiefs — „	No. 9,360	0 1½	58 10 0
Linsey — „	1,330 yds.	0 4	22 3 4
Rugs, bed — „	No. 1,830	1 4	122 0 0
Sheeting — „	19,428 yds.	0 1¼	101 3 9
Shirting — „	13,948 „	0 1¼	72 12 11
Mats and hearth rugs — „	2,947 ft. 9″	0 6	73 13 10½
Shopmen	1,854 days	2 6	231 15 0
			811 14 6
Mat Makers.			
Brushes, laundry, — made	No. 102	0 2	0 17 0
„ scrubbing — „	„ 5,136	0 2	42 16 0
„ sweeping — „	„ 2,720	0 2	22 13 4
Mats, No. 1 — „	„ 116	0 6	2 18 0
„ „ 2 — „	„ 632	0 7	18 8 8
„ „ 3 — „	„ 1,246	0 9	46 14 6
„ „ 4 — „	„ 1,358	1 0	67 18 0
„ „ 5 — „	„ 1,507	1 2	87 18 2
„ „ 6 — „	„ 746	1 6	55 19 0
„ „ 7 — „	„ 263	1 10	24 2 2
„ „ 8 — „	„ 187	2 3	21 0 9
„ „ 9 — „	„ 211	2 8	28 2 8
„ outsizes — „	8,753 feet	0 6	219 11 6
„ repaired — „	No. 14	0 6	0 7 0
			639 6 9
Hammock Makers, &c.			
Bags, boarding — made	No. 108	0 10	4 10 0
„ seamens' — „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ coal — „	„ 890	1 0	44 10 0
Cones, steam signal — „	„ 136	2 6	17 0 0
Hammocks — „	„ 5,400	2 6	675 0 0
Sacks, coal — „	„ 16,989	1 0	849 9 0
			1,590 10 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Bagmakers.			
Addresses painted	No. 5,309	0 4	88 9 8
Bags, mail made	„ 128,858	0 10	5,369 1 8
„ „ „	„ 1,678	0 5	34 19 2
Pads, stamping „	„ 41,354	0 1	172 6 2
Pouches, waterproof „	„ 12,951	2 0	1,295 2 0
Straps, shoulder „	„ 1,200	0 1	5 0 0
Wrappers, special „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
			6,964 19 8
Knitters.			
Stockings, knitted	2,785 pairs	1 9	243 13 9
„ refooted	1,500 „	0 10	62 10 0
			306 3 9
Fender Makers.			
Fenders, boat made	No. 1 779	0 6	44 9 6
„ ship „	„ 1,159	2 3	130 7 9
„ „ „	„ 376	3 3	61 2 0
			235 19 3
Pickers.			
Coir, picked	110 cwts.	4 0	22 0 0
Oakum „	333 „	4 0	66 12 0
Paper stuff, picked	$2\frac{3}{4}$ „	4 0	0 11 0
			89 3 0
Smiths and Fitters.			
Making bag rims, G.P.O.	No. 510	0 4	8 10 0
„ copper boxes	„ 2	6 0	0 12 0
„ hollow punches	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
„ wax melting stove	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ aquarium for Woking prison	As per monthly return.	Value	5 5 0
„ castings for above	No. 8	2 0	0 16 0
„ cell push-out apparatuses for Brixton Prison	„ 90	3 6	15 15 0
„ altar rail for do.	As per monthly return.	Value	15 15 0
„ spring link for van	„	„	0 5 0
„ fittings for artificial boot	„	„	0 3 6
„ „ for altar rail	„	„	2 19 6
„ eyelet punch	No. 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ angle plates for dinner trays	„ 215	0 3	2 13 3
„ hammock rings	„ 44	0 3	0 11 0
„ stamps, P.P.	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
„ netting needles	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ iron scoop	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ cutters for lathe	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ clout nails	7 lbs.	0 5	0 2 11

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
SMITHS AND FITTERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*
Making hooks for van	No. 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ iron-holders, shoemakers'	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ springs for officers' staves	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
Cutting and drilling guard bars for mats for padded cells	As per monthly return.	Value	1 4 6
Fitting above	32 sup. in.	0 $3\frac{3}{4}$	0 10 0
Altering bag frames for G.P.O.	No. 12	0 4	0 4 0
„ legging springs	74 pairs	0 2	0 12 4
„ lathe for cutting labels, G.P.O.	As per monthly return.	Value	1 18 6
Shoeing clothes props with iron for Fulham Prison	No. 24	0 9	0 18 0
Fixing lock plates on leather bags for G.P.O.	„ 777	0 3	9 14 3
Fixing slide to measuring standard	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Marking stores	4 days	3 6	0 14 0
Forging bucket handles	211 lbs.	0 3	2 12 9
„ can „	64 „	0 3	0 16 0
„ tub „	32 „	0 3	0 8 0
„ hammock rings	13 „	0 3	0 3 3
„ and fitting iron plates to boards for ship's fender making	As per monthly return.	Value	0 3 6
Repairing bag frames, G.P.O.	No. 190	0 4	3 3 4
„ machine treadles	„ 2	0 8	0 1 4
„ hollow punches	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
„ looms	„ 71	2 0	7 2 0
„ sewing-machine shuttles	„ 59	0 2	0 9 10
„ mowing machine	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ garden hose	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ wax stove	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ truss spring	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ bucket handles	„ 42	0 2	0 7 0
„ garden forks	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ weavers' shuttles	„ 14	0 2	0 2 4
„ stamps P.P.	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ bookbinders' tools	„ 7	0 4	0 2 4
„ marline spikes	„ 8	0 1	0 0 8
„ worsted winder	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ glue pot	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ chopper	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
„ sewing machines	As per monthly return.	Value	3 8 8
„ pressing „	„	„	0 16 6
„ tin cutting „	„	„	0 5 0
„ sweeps' rods	No. 26	0 4	0 8 8
„ wringing machine	As per monthly return.	Value	0 6 0
„ fire engine	„	„	0 3 0
„ garden roller	„	„	0 2 6
			92 10 3

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS.			
Making small labels, G.P.O.	701 gross	3 0	105 3 0
„ large „ „	5 „	6 0	1 10 0
„ bases for tin saucers	1,005 doz.	0 6	25 2 6
„ pattern boxes for Admiralty	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ tubs, large, for Woking Prison	„ 2	11 9	1 2 0
„ „ small, „ „	„ 1	8 0	0 8 0
„ stand for aquarium „	„ 1	20 0	1 0 0
„ bakers' trough for Fulham	„ 1	14 0	0 14 0
„ mangle tops „	„ 2	2 5	0 4 10
„ clothes props „	„ 24	1 3	1 10 0
„ dolly tubs „	„ 1	9 0	0 9 0
„ dollies „	„ 2	10 0	1 0 0
„ blocks for cell push-out apparatus for Brixton	„ 480	0 1	2 0 0
„ table for Home Office	„ 1	42 0	2 2 0
„ cell tables	„ 6	2 3	0 13 6
„ boxes	„ 160	0 6	4 0 0
„ buckets	„ 125	1 3	7 16 3
„ bookstand	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ frames for prison rules	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ cell stools	„ 25	1 6	1 17 6
„ office „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ cue rack	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ crutches	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ oakum, chopping blocks	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ tub, large	„ 1	14 0	0 14 0
„ „ small	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ block for artificial leg	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ paper cases	„ 2	10 6	1 1 0
„ cutting board	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ seats for billiard room	„ 2	17 6	1 15 0
„ negative plate boxes	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
„ dinner trays	„ 9	5 6	2 9 6
„ horses for fender making	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ bakers' peels	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ towel roller	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ wringing sticks	„ 6	0 9	0 4 6
„ walking „	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ broom handles	„ 10	0 4	0 3 4
„ wood spoons	7 doz.	1 9	0 12 3
„ steps	3 pairs	1 9	0 5 3
„ hammer handles	No. 10	0 3	0 2 6
„ frame for plan of prison	12 sup. ft.	0 6	0 6 0
„ clog bottoms	2 pairs	1 0	0 2 0
„ crates for tarred bags	No. 5	2 0	0 10 0
„ bookbinders' boards	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ washing boards	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
„ saltcellars	„ 112	0 2	0 18 8
„ foot gratings	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ board for matmaking	„ 1	8 9	0 8 9
„ „ ships' fender making	„ 3	1 9	0 5 3
„ machine stool	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ blind rollers	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ cutting boards, small, shoemakers'	„ 48	0 4	0 16 0
„ wooden leg	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ scuffle pole	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ camera slide	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ measuring standard	As per monthly return.	Value	0 5 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making bookcase	As per monthly return.	Value	1 11 0
Altering clog bottoms	No. 24	0 3	0 6 0
„ label-cutting machine	As per monthly return.	Value	0 7 0
„ and planing tailors' boards	„	„	1 15 0
„ bookcase	„	„	0 14 0
Planing cutting boards	No. 56	1 0	2 16 0
„ sleeve „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Boring holes in bobbins	12 gross	0 6	0 6 0
Remaking loom	No. 1	15 0	0 15 0
Shoeing hampers with iron	„ 8	2 0	0 16 0
Turning blocks for push-out apparatuses for Brixton Prison	„ 160	0 1½	1 0 0
„ legs for seats	„ 12	0 8	0 8 0
„ officer's stoves	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Repairing buckets	„ 146	0 4	2 8 8
„ boot-tree	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ machine stool	„ 2	0 8	0 1 4
„ cutting boards	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ looms	„ 44	1 0	2 4 0
„ bobbin boxes	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
„ pressing machines	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
„ artificial leg	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ mat frames	„ 8	1 0	0 8 0
„ tailor's cutting table	As per monthly return.	Value	0 11 6
„ shoemakers' seats	No. 18	1 0	0 18 0
„ bobbin winders	„ 4	0 8	0 2 8
„ store box	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ wringing sticks	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ pressing board	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ trollies	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ horses for ships' fender making	„ 8	0 8	0 5 4
„ shuttles	„ 4	0 2	0 0 8
„ desks	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
			191 10 10
PAINTERS.			
Sizing and varnishing bases for tin saucers, G.P.O.	No. 13,812	0 0¼	28 15 6
„ „ boxes	160 sup. yds.	0 2¾	1 16 8
„ „ book-case	22 „	0 2¼	0 5 0½
„ „ seats for billiard room	No. 2	2 6	0 5 0
Painting bookcase	10 sup. yds.	0 2½	0 2 1
„ dust buckets, &c.	No. 35	0 4	0 11 8
„ letters on hampers	„ 126	0 1	0 10 6
Graining and varnishing bookcase	10 sup. yds.	0 7	0 5 10
Cleaning and varnishing office furniture	As per monthly return.	Value	2 6 0
Scraping, cleaning and polishing desks	No. 2	8 0	0 16 0
„ „ „ table	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6

Governor's Report.

Details of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTERS—*cont.*			
Etching on glass for Woking Prison Chapel	6 squares	3 6	1 1 0
Coal-tarring mail bags for G.P.O.	1,980 sup. yds.	0 1	8 5 0
			45 7 9½
TINMEN.			
Making tin saucers, G.P.O.	No. 15,513	0 1	64 12 9
„ celery seed tins, No. 1 size, Admiralty	8 doz.	5*s.* doz.	2 0 0
„ „ „ No. 2 „	4 „	4*s.* 6*d.* „	0 18 0
„ ribbon cases, No. 4 „	6 8/12 „	3 6	1 3 4
„ „ „ No. 3 „	6 4/12 „	3 0	1 1 8
„ tallboy for Fulham Prison	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ wire window-guards for Woking Prison	56 sup. feet.	0 7	1 12 8
„ cell dustpans	No. 46	0 2	0 7 8
„ „ pints	„ 233	0 1½	1 9 1½
„ „ knives	„ 350	3*s.* per 100	0 10 6
„ „ jugs	„ 59	0 8	1 19 4
„ „ plates	„ 226	0 2	1 17 8
„ „ chambers	„ 77	0 6	1 18 6
„ „ „ lids	„ 30	0 2	0 5 0
„ „ basins	„ 15	0 9	0 11 3
„ kettle covers	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ paste kettle	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ universal cans	„ 8	3 6	1 8 0
„ water cans, 4 gall.	„ 8	3 4	1 6 8
„ dust buckets	„ 17	2 0	1 14 0
„ zinc labels	„ 16	0 2	0 2 8
„ paint strainers	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ dinner tins, outer	„ 247	0 3	3 1 9
„ „ „ inner	„ 212	0 1½	1 6 6
„ tin meat trays	„ 9	1 6	0 13 6
„ „ cases	„ 2	1 9	0 3 6
„ „ measures, large	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ „ „ small	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ „ baking dishes	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ „ pudding troughs	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0
„ „ dustpans, ward	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ „ gas shades	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ saucepans	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ „ scoops	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ „ points with handles	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ „ hand bowls	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ teapots	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ „ hot-water cistern for officers' mess room	As per monthly return.	Value	0 7 6
„ „ ash-bucket, large	„	„	0 7 0
„ „ linseed oil tank	„	„	0 10 0
„ „ tin tubing	„	„	0 2 0
Soldering joints of push-out apparatuses for Brixton Prison	No. 160	0 3	2 0 0
Tinning iron for aquarium, Woking prison	As per monthly return.	Value	0 6 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
TINMEN—*cont.*			
Rebottoming coalscuttles for Fulham -	No. 5	0 8	0 3 4
„ dust buckets - -	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ water cans - -	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
			97 9 1½
LABOURERS.			
Coal-tarring mail bag for G.P.O. -	1,508 sup. yds.	0 1	6 5 8

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

TAILORS.			
Aprons repaired - - -	No. 62	0 1	0 5 2
Beds „ - - -	„ 1,823	0 6	45 11 6
Blankets „ - - -	„ 759	0 3	9 9 9
Braces „ - - -	233 pairs	0 1	0 19 5
Breeches „ - - -	8,136 „	0 9	305 2 0
Carpets „ - - -	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
Caps „ - - -	„ 186	0 1	0 15 6
Cases, bed „ - - -	„ 1,379	0 3	17 4 9
„ pillow „ - - -	„ 96	0 1	0 8 0
Clothing, re-marked - - -	„ 31,958	0 1	133 3 2
Drawers, flannel, repaired - -	5,797 pairs	0 2	48 6 2
Frocks „ - - -	No. 263	0 2	2 3 10
Hammocks „ - - -	„ 46	0 4	0 15 4
Handkerchiefs „ - - -	„ 1,116	0 0¼	1 3 3
Hassocks recovered - - -	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
Jackets, badged - - - -	„ 2,798	0 2	23 6 4
„ faced - - - -	„ 974	0 6	24 7 0
„ repaired - - -	„ 2,769	0 3	34 12 3
Overalls „ - - -	7 pairs	0 3	0 1 9
Rugs „ - - -	No. 286	0 3	3 11 6
Sheets „ - - -	„ 5,223	0 2	43 10 6
Shirts, flannel „ - - -	„ 2,995	0 2	24 19 2
„ cotton „ - - -	„ 7,188	0 2	59 18 0
Stocks „ - - -	„ 398	0 0¼	0 8 3½
Towels „ - - -	„ 1,239	0 1	5 3 3
Trusses „ - - -	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
Vests „ - - -	„ 4,453	0 2	37 2 2
			822 14 6½
SHOEMAKERS.			
Belts, officers', releathered -	No. 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ „ repaired - - -	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Boots, prisoners', patched -	12 pairs	0 4	0 4 0
„ „ soled and heeled - -	6 „	1 0	0 6 0
„ „ soled, heeled, and welted -	82 „	1 6	6 3 0
Caps, knee, repaired - - -	129 „	0 2	1 1 6
Cases, pistol „ - - -	No. 5	0 2	0 0 10
„ staff „ - - -	„ 5	0 2	0 0 10
„ „ releathered - -	„ 27	0 6	0 13 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Shoemakers—*cont.*			
Clogs, repaired	7 pairs	0 6	0 3 6
Palms „	No. 112	0 2	0 18 8
Pouches „	„ 5	0 2	0 0 10
„ releathered	„ 16	0 9	0 12 0
Straps, repaired	„ 23	0 1	0 1 11
Shoes, patched	729½ pairs	0 4	12 3 2
„ soled and heeled	1,901½ „	1 0	95 1 6
„ „ „ and welted	863 „	1 6	64 14 6
Slippers, basil, soled and heeled	6 „	1 0	0 6 0
„ cloth „ „	4 „	1 0	0 4 0
			183 5 11
Knitters.			
Stockings, repaired	14,583 pairs	0 2	121 10 6
Bookbinders.			
Binding and repairing books	310 days	2 6	38 15 0
Washers.			
Aprons, washed	168¾ doz.	0 3	2 2 2
Bags „	18⅓ „	0 8	0 12 2½
Bandages „	40 „	0 1	0 3 4
Blankets „	203 7/12 „	1 6	15 5 4½
Braces „	20 „	0 3	0 5 0
Caps, officers' „	25 7/12 „	0 2	0 4 3
„ prisoners „	22⅔ „	0 2	0 3 9
Cases, pillow „	105⅔ „	0 6	2 12 11
Cloths, bridge „	44¾ „	2 0	4 9 6
Covers, bed „	23⅔ „	1 0	1 3 10
„ table „	14 9/12 „	0 8	0 9 8
Drawers, flannel „	2,551 „	0 4	42 10 4
Dusters „	130 „	0 0¾	0 8 1½
Frocks, drabbett „	33¾ „	1 0	1 13 9
Handkerchiefs „	4,832 „	0 0¾	15 2 0
Hose „	5,020 „	0 1	20 18 4
Jackets, officers' „	83¾ „	0 0½	5 11 8
„ prisoners' „	15½ „	0 6	0 7 10½
Overalls „	62⅓ „	1 0	3 2 4
Rugs „	5 „	1 0	0 5 0
Sheets, officers' „	25 1/12 „	0 7	0 15 1
„ prisoners' „	2,928 1/12 „	0 7	85 8 0½
Shirts, cotton „	5,018 „	0 6	125 9 0
„ flannel „	2,538¾ „	0 3	31 14 8
Ticks, bed „	203¾ „	1 8	16 19 7
„ pillow „	1/12 „	0 6	0 0 5½
Towels, cell „	5,653 „	0 4	94 4 8
„ diaper „	181⅓ „	0 4	3 0 6
„ round „	73 „	0 4	1 4 4
Trousers „	608¼ „	1 0	30 8 2
Vests „	277⅔ „	0 8	9 4 11
Articles mangled	1,110 „	0 1	4 12 6
			520 13 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Cleaners and Jobbers.			
Cleaning prison, infirmary orderlies, hair-cutting, &c.	7,420 days	2 0	742 0 0
Cooks.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	5,701 „	2 6	712 12 6
Bakers.			
Making bread	2,629 „	2 6	328 12 6
Smiths and Fitters.			
Repairing fenders	No. 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ coalscuttles	„ 2	0 8	0 1 4
„ bedsteads	„ 8	0 9	0 6 0
„ kettles	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ saucepan	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ scales	4 pairs	1 0	0 4 0
„ lawn mower	No. 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ cross irons	2 pairs	1 0	0 2 0
„ bath	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ gas stove	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ roasting jacks	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ meat forks	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ fire shovels	„ 2	0 5	0 0 10
„ poker	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ soup ladle	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ scuffle pole	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ letter scales	1 pair	0 6	0 0 6
„ trolley	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ cheese cutter	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
„ desk locks	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Rehandling saucepan	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Rebottoming bath	As per monthly return.	Value	0 6 0
Repairing garden roller	„	„	0 7 0
„ provision barrow	„	„	0 4 9
Sharpening saw	No. 1	0 3	0 0 3
			2 16 4
Carpenters.			
Fixing kamptulicon in offices	As per monthly return.	Value	0 8 0
Scraping and cleaning desk	No. 1	3 6	0 3 6
Marking stores	1 day	3 6	0 3 6
Repairing dinner trays	No. 107	1 3	6 13 9
„ cell stools	„ 39	1 0	1 19 0
„ bedboards	„ 146	1 0	7 6 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing cell tables	No. 27	0 6	0 13 6
„ buckets	„ 31	0 4	0 10 4
„ chairs	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
„ provision barrows	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ clothes horse	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ tubs	„ 4	0 8	0 2 8
„ bed screen	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ night stool	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ salt boxes	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
„ store „	„ 12	0 4	0 4 0
„ scythe handle	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ desk	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ washhand stand	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ chopping block	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ trolley	„ 1	1 9	0 1 9
„ bookcase	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ wooden leg	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ meat safe	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ foot gratings	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ baker's peel	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ looking-glass frame	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
„ dust box	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ doors of organ	As per monthly return.	Value	0 3 6
„ book shelves	„	„	0 3 6
„ baker's trough	„	„	0 3 0
„ van wheel	„	„	0 2 6
Remaking bedboard	No. 1	3 0	0 3 0
Rebottoming tub	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Rehandling rake	„ 1	0 10	0 0 10
„ forks	„ 3	0 10	0 2 6
„ scrubbers	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Grinding meat saw	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
„ „ knives	„ 8	0 1	0 0 8
„ axes	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
			21 2 11
PAINTERS.			
Cleaning and varnishing office furniture	As per monthly return.	Value	1 2 6
TINMEN.			
Lining organ doors with tin	As per monthly return.	Value	0 2 0
„ basket with tin	„	„	0 2 6
Marking tin and zinc ware	2 days	3 6	0 7 0
Re-handling zinc jugs	No. 472	0 2½	4 18 4
„ gruel cans	„ 20	0 4	0 6 8
„ „ measures	„ 10	0 2	0 1 8
„ cell chamber lids	„ 66	0 1½	0 8 3
„ water cans	„ 4	0 5	0 1 8
„ dust buckets	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TINMEN—*cont.*			
Rebottoming gruel cans	No. 30	0 6	0 15 0
„ dinner tins	„ 388	0 1½	2 8 6
„ cell chambers	„ 592	0 2½	6 3 4
„ „ basins	„ 40	0 3	0 10 0
„ „ jugs	„ 292	0 3	3 13 0
„ „ pints	„ 9	0 1½	0 1 1½
„ copper kettle	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ dust buckets	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
„ measures	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
„ pudding troughs	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ baking dishes	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ potato crates	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ baths	As per monthly return.	Value	0 5 0
New rims to gruel cans	No. 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ „ cell basins	„ 43	0 2	0 7 2
„ „ „ jugs	„ 86	0 2	0 14 4
„ „ „ chambers	„ 96	0 2	0 16 0
Repairing cell chambers	„ 1,549	0 1½	9 13 7½
„ „ „ lids	„ 772	0 1	3 4 4
„ „ basins	„ 876	0 2	7 6 0
„ „ pints	„ 223	0 1	0 18 7
„ „ jugs	„ 1,194	0 1½	7 9 3
„ „ dustpans	„ 80	0 1	0 6 8
„ measures, large	„ 15	0 2	0 2 6
„ „ small	„ 15	0 1⅓	0 1 10½
„ yeast can	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ bowls	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ funnels	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
„ dinner tins	„ 1,202	0 1	5 0 2
„ gruel cans	„ 121	0 2½	1 5 2½
„ potato crates	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
„ pudding troughs	„ 11	0 8	0 7 4
„ lamps	„ 35	0 6	0 17 6
„ „ hand	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ strainers	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ dipper, large	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ kettle	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
„ water cans	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ baking dishes	„ 22	1 0	1 2 0
„ scoops	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
„ plates	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
„ coalscuttles	„ 8	0 8	0 5 4
„ oil can	„ 1	0 1½	0 0 1½
			62 4 1⅓

PENTONVILLE PRISON.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

The duties of the Department continue to be carried on as before, with, I trust, equally satisfactory results. In the chapel services, both week-day and Sunday, lies our most important opportunity for instruction and exhortation; and if the interest shown by the prisoners on these occasions may be taken as evidence, to some extent, of the effectiveness of our ministrations, I think there can be no doubt that we are rewarded by a fair measure of success. To repeat an observation that has often been made, and speaking from my own experience, I do not hesitate to say that, as regards reverential demeanour and intelligent attention during the service, our prison congregation would not suffer by comparison with any other. But additional testimony to the value of the chapel services, and of the other means of improvement provided for the prisoners, is furnished, I think, by their general good conduct. Even if all our religious teaching failed to bring men to true Christian repentance, and no addition were made to the number of Christ's genuine disciples, the religious machinery of the prison would, in my opinion, be worth maintaining, for the sake of its humanizing effects, and its manifest influence on the conduct of the prisoners. The comparative ease with which discipline is maintained in our prisons, and with which men self-willed, and not seldom of determined character, are kept under control is, I am persuaded, in a great measure due to the influence of the Chaplain's ministrations; and I can well conceive how much more arduous and difficult would be the position of a Prison Governor but for this restraining influence.

The minister of Christ, however, looks for higher results than this. If no more is done than making men more manageable under discipline, important as even this is, he regards it as falling far short of the proper results of his labours. In short, unless souls are brought to Christ, he cannot be content. To what extent success of this sort has been achieved it is difficult to estimate correctly in a prison; but that some success has attended our efforts I have not the least doubt. Indeed, if ordinary tests could be depended upon, our success would seem considerable. One such test is the number of communicants, which at each celebration has averaged 70, as compared with an average of 59 last year; an increase not only actually but relatively greater, and indicative, I would fain hope, of an increased genuine religious feeling. Another evidence to the same effect is found in the numerous applications from prisoners for spiritual counsel and for books of a religious nature, such as may help them in the difficulties which, more or less, occur in the experience of all men when first they begin to think seriously on religious subjects, or may assist them in the practical duties of the Christian life. In the frequent allusions also, in the letters of prisoners to their friends, to the change they have undergone,—allusions altogether free from cant, and the whole tone of which contradicts any supposition of insincerity,—may be found another of the evidences which encourage us to hope that our ministry is useful, not merely in inducing acquiescence, on the part of the prisoners, in the rules and regulations

of the prison, but that it fulfils the higher purpose of the Christian ministry, in bringing sinners to repentance and to the saving knowledge of their Redeemer.

It may be said, perhaps, But if this be so, how is it that so many, on regaining their liberty, relapse into their old courses, and eventually become inmates of the prison again? That many do return a second time to penal servitude is not to be denied; but to anyone who considers the position of a man just emerging from a convict prison,—in many cases without friend or home other than that provided for him by a Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society, an object of suspicion to every one that knows him, even if successful in obtaining employment, haunted by the thought of instant dismissal when his antecedents become known,—to anyone who considers all this it will not appear a strange thing that some, even of those of whom better things were hoped, should become discouraged in their efforts to be honest, and after a while give up what seems to them the useless struggle. It is not to be expected that there will not be failures; and since these are sure to be heard of, while nothing is known of the much larger number who have been absorbed back into the ranks of honest industry, and are quietly doing their duty in their several stations, the system itself is denounced as a failure because it sometimes happens that a fresh crime is brought against a "ticket-of-leave man." If, however, it were possible for us to follow every man on his discharge, and to keep up our acquaintance with him, I am satisfied that the number who are doing well would be found to be much in excess of those who returned to their old mode of life.

The library has been, as usual, a most valuable aid in the work of leavening the minds of the prisoners with good and wholesome principles. It contains books of general literature, suited to various capacities, and many useful and interesting volumes have been added to it in the course of the year. Until a prisoner has passed Standard II. in reading, he is not considered eligible for a book from the library; a rule which, it is found, acts well in stimulating the ignorant and imperfectly educated to greater efforts to improve themselves, and which tends to a better preparation of the lessons set for them by the schoolmasters than if their minds were diverted by a library book.

With reference to the state of education of the prisoners received in the course of the year, as many as 70·15 per cent. were found, on examination, to be able to read and write; some, of course, with greater ease and fluency than others, but all to the extent of being able to read fairly, and to write their own letters. Of the remainder, amounting to 29·85 per cent., 18·18 per cent. were able to read and write more or less imperfectly; the per-centage of the wholly uninstructed, therefore, amounting to 11·67 only. These figures, I think, bear me out in repeating the opinion, which I have expressed on former occasions, that an improvement in the education of the criminal classes is gradually taking place.

The progress of the prisoners who had been under instruction in the course of the year is exhibited in the appended Table, from which it appears that, in the matter of "Reading," the wholly ignorant, represented by standard 0, were reduced by nearly 20 per cent., and that to Standards III. IV. V. and VI. collectively, which embrace those able to read intelligently, though with different degrees of fluency, an addition was made of more than 27 per cent., a result somewhat better than we were able to show last year, and quite commensurate with the opportunities for improvement afforded to the prisoners.

TABLE showing, for the Year ended 31st March 1883, the PROGRESS, as tested by EXAMINATION of 576 PRISONERS who had been under instruction for Six Months.

	Reading.								Writing.								Arithmetic.							
	Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Totals.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Totals.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Totals.
On reception -	148	56	161	163	34	12	2	576	140	58	298	60	18	2	0	576	282	227	55	6	6	0	0	576
On 2nd examination	34	96	76	156	170	36	8	576	48	78	252	129	63	5	1	576	102	184	204	52	30	4	0	576
Per-centage on reception.	25·69	9·72	27·95	28·3	5·9	2·08	0·34	—	24·31	10·07	51·73	10·41	3·13	0·34	0	—	48·96	39·41	9·55	1·04	1·04	0	0	—
Per-centage on 2nd examination.	5·9	16·64	13·19	27·1	29·51	6·25	1·39	—	8·33	13·54	43·75	22·4	10·94	·87	·17	—	17·71	31·94	35·42	9·03	5·21	·69	0	—

PENTONVILLE PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts. Medical Officer's Report.

I have the honour to forward the Medical Statistics of this Prison for the year ending 31st March 1883.

These call for few comments, nothing of an unusual character having occurred.

The health of the prisoners generally has been good. No epidemic has prevailed.

The mortality, as will be seen by reference to Table II., has been exceptionally low.

The sanitary state of the prison has been satisfactory, and the health of the officers fairly good.

On January 18th, 1883, warder John Paul died from chronic Bright's disease after a severe illness.

It has been found necessary to recommend four officers for superannuation.

Medical Statistics of Pentonville Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital; including new cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
	108	1,651	1759	1,097	262	34·56	31·5	24,017	4	—	—	4	1·82	1·82	3·64	—	18

TABLE II.—DEATHS.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	I 39	Leeds	19	20 Jan. 1882	20 Jan. 1882	3 April 1882	Phthisis	Indifferent	Indifferent	—	3	Boot riveter	—
„	C 636	Maidstone	36	23 June 1876	25 Oct. 1881	16 July „	Choleraic diarrhœa.	Good	Good	—	—	Railway servant.	Mat
„	I 545	Clerkenwell	63	13 July 1882	13 July 1882	8 Sept. „	Congestive apoplexy	Fair	Fair	1	—	Sailor	Tailor
„	I 440	Worcester	22	12 June „	12 June „	16 Oct. „	Ulceration of stomach.	Good	Good	1	—	Labourer	Tailor

Medical Officer's Report.

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Ague	—	—	—	Pneumothorax	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	—	—	—	Tracheal fistula	—	—	—
Chronic gout	—	—	—	Dyspepsia, chronic	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	—	Hernia, reducible	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	„ irreducible	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Fistula in ano	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed.	1	—	1	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	1	—	—	Organic disease of liver	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	—	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
„ peritonitis	—	—	—	Leucocythœmia	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	Ascites	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	Albuminuria	—	—	1
Anæmia	—	—	—	Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Stricture of urethra	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	2	„ joints	—	—	—
Nervous Debility	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Mania	1	—	1	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Imbecility and weak mind.	1	—	2	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	—	—	2	Ulcerated leg	—	—	1
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Caries and necrosis of spine.	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	Curvature of spine	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and of the eyelids.	—	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Diseases of the ear	—	—	—	Club foot	—	—	—
Valve disease of heart	—	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	—	—	—	Eczema	—	—	—
Fatty degeneration of heart.	—	—	—	Ulcer	—	—	—
Angina pectoris	—	—	—	Skin, other diseases o	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	Debility	—	—	—
Aneurism of aorta	—	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
	—	—	—	Complaints not specified	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	Amputations:—			
Addison's disease	—	—	—	Arm	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	—	—	4	Fore arm	—	—	—
Asthma	—	—	—	Hand	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Fingers	—	—	—
Pneumonia, chronic	—	—	—	Thigh	—	—	—
				Leg	—	—	—
				Foot	—	—	—
				Toes	—	—	—
				Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
				Totals	4	—	14

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Division I.—Insanity.											Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.								
Sex.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception.			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year			Originated in the Prison during the Year.	Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
Male	1	—	2	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	4	22	—	1	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Table IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Cases.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	E1429	26	Rape	15	Edinburgh.	29 June 1882	29 June 1882	?	?	Yes	Nil	Mental depression.	Indifferent.	Nil	No	Parkhurst.	No	No
"	I 312	32	Murder	14	Aberdeen	3 May "	3 May "	Delusions	Delusions	"	"	Melancholia.	"	Labourer	"	Woking.	"	"
"	I 293	39	Felony	7	Derby	17 April "	17 April "	Sound	Sound	"	Two months	Mania.	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	ZF 764	32	"	7	Notts	26 May 1873	19 Nov. 1880	"	"	No	Sixteen "	Mental depression.	"	Shoemaker	Yes	Parkhurst.	"	"

Table IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	YE 1267	30	In possession of housebreaking tools.	Chatham	23 Jan. 1879	10 Feb. 1880	Spare	Weak mind	No	Fair	Basket Maker	Parkhurst	No	No
„	I 511	46	Carnally knowing a girl.	Clerkenwell	7 July 1882	7 July 1882	Indifferent	„	Yes	Read and write well.	Not any	Woking	„	„
„	I 640	44	Wounding	Chester	4 Aug. „	4 Aug. „	Fat	„	„	Imperfect	Shoemaker	„	„	„
„	I 161	35	Sodomy	Strangeways.	21 Feb. „	21 Feb. „	Spare and weak.	„	?	—	Porter	„	„	„
„	H 1091	32	Assault	Newcastle	17 Nov. 1881	17 Nov. 1881	Stout and strong.	„	?	Well	Collier	„	„	„
„	H 655	52	Felony	Stafford	4 Aug. „	4 Aug. „	Fat	„	?	Read and write.	Farmer	Parkhurst	„	„
„	WH 698	39	Larceny	Ipswich	22 Aug. „	22 Aug. „	Stout and strong.	„	?	Fair	Shoemaker	„	„	„
„	X F 195	33	„	Norwich	? 1871	18 Jan. 1879	„	„	No	Read and write, Standard 3.	Butcher and shoemaker.	„	„	„
„	VI 42	29	Buying stolen boots.	Stafford	? 1869	23 Jan. 1882	Spare but muscular.	„	Yes	Fair	Labourer	Woking	„	„
„	I 38	43	Stealing	Knutsford	19 Jan. 1882	19 Jan. „	Spare, &c.	„	?	Read and write, Standard 2.	„	„	„	„

Ra 7282. T

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each Case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	A H 1009	28	Stealing	Worcester	? 1874	8 Nov. 1881	Spare, &c.	Weak mind	?	Fair	Miner, collier	Parkhurst	No	No
„	H 1068	27	Stabbing	Stafford	29 Nov. 1881	29 Nov. „	„	„	Yes	„	Shoemaker	Woking	„	„
„	H 1106	23	Wounding	Walton	6 Dec. „	6 Dec. „	„	„	?	Well	Labourer	Parkhurst	„	„
„	H 1145	49	Stealing	Clerkenwell	5 Jan. 1882	5 Jan. 1882	Fat	„	Yes	Read and write, Standard 3.	Sailor	„	„	„
„	H 1167	41	Buying stolen goods.	Newgate	26 Dec. 1881	26 Dec. 1881	„	Mental depression.	„	Well	Draper	„	„	„
„	H 1029	69	„	Manchester	23 Nov. „	23 Nov. „	„	Weak mind (senile).	?	Nil	Machine maker	„	„	„
„	H 773	23	Larceny	Clerkenwell	1 Sept. „	1 Sept. „	Stout and strong.	Weak mind	?	Indifferent	Labourer	„	„	„
„	I 268	23	„	Canterbury	18 April 1882	18 April 1882	Fat	„	Yes	Fair	„	„	„	„
„	BI 1190	23	Burglary	Walton	24 Aug. „	24 Aug. „	Spare but muscular.	„	„	Read and write.	„	Dartmoor	„	„
„	I 386	66	Forgery	Clerkenwell	15 May „	15 May „	Spare and weak.	Weak mind (senile).	No	Well-educated.	Clerk	Woking	„	„
„	I 227	48	Larceny	Cardiff	2 Mar. „	2 Mar. „	Spare	Weak mind	?	Indifferent	Labourer	Parkhurst	„	„
„	I 53	36	Grievous bodily harm.	Durham	23 Jan. „	23 Jan. „	Stout and strong.	„	?	Well	„	Woking	„	„

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.

Register Number.	Age.	Sentence.	Date of Reception.	Date of Attempt.	Form of Suicide or Suicidal Attempt.	Supposed Cause.	Previous Tendency.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Mental Condition		Result.	
									On First Reception into the Convict Prisons.	In this Prison.	Died.	Recovered.
Male. I 628	22	Years. 5	3 Aug. 1882	15 Aug. 1882	Incised wounds of throat and forearm.	Mental depression.	Not known	Bricklayer	Sound	Sound	—	Yes
I 434	21	5	9 June "	3 July "	Making preparations for hanging.	Weak mind and mental depression.	"	Labourer	Weak mind	Weak mind	—	—
I 765	53	5	24 Aug. "	20 Mar. 1883	Preparations for hanging.	Sudden impulse	"	"	Low mental type.	Low mental type	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German measles	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	2	—	7	6	2	—	—	1
Ague	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	1	—	5	5	—	—	—	1
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	2	5	2	3	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	1
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „ (Lumbago)	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	1
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Cancer of tongue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	2
Lupus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	2	5	4	1	3	—	1	1
Phthisis pulmonalis	1	9	13	—	8	1	3	2
„ hæmoptysis	2	2	7	4	5	—	—	—
Tuberculosis	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diabetes	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Acute tuberculosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy (congestive)	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Concussion of spine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	1	3	2	—	1	—	2	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—
Melancholia	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delusional insanity	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Weak mind	—	4	4	—	2	—	2	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corneitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis, syphilitic	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Varietitis	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaucoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	1	—	5	3	3	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otorrhœa	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	5	5	—	4	—	—	1
Fatty degeneration of the heart	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of aorta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Tracheal fistula	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	1	8	16	7	9	—	1	—
„ chronic	5	10	9	1	10	—	3	—
Asthma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	1
„ chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	1	1	4	1	3	—	—	1
„ acute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsilitis	—	1	6	4	2	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	1	1	3	2	2	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	1	2	15	10	3	—	—	3
Enteritis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Diseases of the Digestive System—*cont.*								
Colic	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	1	15	13	2	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	1	3	3	3	1	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	1
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of stomach	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Ascarides	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of the Urinary System, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	7	9	1	4	—	—	4
Cystitis do.	—	2	2	1	1	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute inflammation of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inflammation of parotid gland	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	2	6	4	—	5	—	—	1
Retention of urine	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Gonorrhœa	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Œdema of arm	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of the Cutaneous System.								
Erythema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herpes Zoster	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1862.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM—*cont.*								
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	—	2	4	2	1	—	1	—
Whitlow	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Abscess	3	3	22	14	7	—	—	4
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Œdema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	3	3	16	6	8	—	1	4
Observation	2	6	12	3	6	—	2	3
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Contusions	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Wounds of various parts	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Fracture of bone of thumb	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprain of ankle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fore arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	36	101	262	126	113	4	18	37

PORTLAND PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were :—
Mr. Morrish, on the 19th April, 19th May, 15th June, 21st July, 18th August, 20th October, and 20th December 1882, and 26th January, 23rd February, and 28th March 1883 ; Mr. Fagan on the 21st September 1882; and Mr. Wakeford on the 15th November 1882.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

I am happy to be able to record a further considerable diminution in the number of reports against convicts during the year, viz., 819; while 986 prisoners incurred no reports, being an increase of 72 over the preceding year. In both instances I attribute this favourable result to the firm and unwavering maintenance of rigid discipline. Only 4 prisoners were reported to the Director during the year, as against 20 last year, 3 of whom were corporally punished, viz., 1 with the cat and 2 with the birch. In the preceding one there were 12. Eight convicts only were placed in cross irons, and 26 restrained in handcuffs. Only one assault was committed upon an officer, against 11 in the preceding year. 23 prisoners passed through 2nd probation, but while most advantageous is this isolation from the main body, it produces no deterrent effect upon the individuals themselves, owing to the excellent nature of the diet and labour upon which they are employed. The majority of the reports throughout the year are for idleness, talking, and unnecessarily complaining sick for the purpose of evading labour. The main body of the convicts conducted themselves admirably.

Two convicts attempted to effect their escape from the public works, and one from the penal-class prison, but in each case they were recaptured almost immediately.

Ten deaths from natural causes occurred in the hospital. One prisoner I regret to say was accidentally killed on the public works by the falling of a stone, but the officer in charge of the party was exonerated from all blame at the inquest held on the body.

There were 20 attempts at suicide during the year, one of which proved fatal ; but the evidence given before the coroner and jury satisfied them that no blame was attributable to the officers in the infirmary, where it occurred. As most of the attempts were made by weak-minded convicts in the hospital, full particulars will be found in the medical officer's annual Report.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The convicts were employed as in former years, but their distribution has been changed in consequence of the forward progress of the War Department works, and the opening of quarry extension, for Admiralty purposes, &c., in the west quarries. Again this year there has been an increase in the value of the labour executed by the prisoners. The average number of convicts was 1,597, against 1,594 in the preceding year; and not including the non-effectives, their daily earnings averaged 2*s.* 5*d.*

The Admiralty quarries have been worked as in previous years by the convicts to meet the heavy demands for block stone for H.M. Dockyard at Portsmouth, also for the breakwater at Portland. Supplies have also been made to various convict and local prisons; but as the quarries begin to show signs of being exhausted, a new piece of land, four acres in extent, adjoining the west quarries, and forming part of the field in cultivation, has been walled off for quarry extension to meet future demands. In addition to the above, large orders have been executed for moulded and dressed stonework for Carnarvon, Bembridge, and Hythe coastguard stations, and H.M. prisons at Cambridge, Dorchester, Holloway, Shrewsbury, St. Albans, Wandsworth, Woking, and Usk, besides many minor works. The Admiralty rolling stock, railways, plant, tools, &c. have been maintained in proper working order, and this service has been very heavy consequent upon replacing all old cranes, &c. with new ones.

The following important War Department works were completed, viz., the commanding officer's quarters, the canteen, and the wall round the main magazine.

The formation of earthworks on the Verne, also the Glacis on the east weir, were proceeded with. A new road leading from the Freeman quarries to the railway has been made, a considerable portion of which is quarried out of the solid rock, and passes under two substantial stone arches executed entirely by the convicts. The whole of the War Department plant, tools, &c. were maintained in good working order.

As during preceding years large orders were executed for dressed stonework and cast-iron work for the undermentioned prisons, viz., Borstal, Bristol, Brixton, Cambridge, Carlisle, Chatham, Clerkenwell, Coldbath Fields, Dartmoor, Dorchester, Fulham, Gloucester, Hereford, Holloway, Horfield, Ipswich, Knutsford, Leicester, Lewes, Liverpool, Maidstone, Manchester, Millbank, Newcastle, Oxford, Parkhurst, Pentonville, Portland, Portsmouth, Preston, Ruthin, Shrewsbury, Swansea, Usk, Warwick, Woking, Male and Female, Wormwood Scrubs, and York. Cell and other doors were also manufactured for various prisons. The foundry was maintained in full working order, and the prison workshops, tools, plant, and machinery in a proper state of repair.

The whole of the prison buildings were kept in a fair state of repair, although signs are not wanting that great expense must shortly be incurred to maintain the wooden parts of the same in a water-tight and safe condition. The foregoing remarks apply also to the officers' quarters.

I am glad to state that, notwithstanding the unfavourable weather during the close of the summer and autumn, the produce of the land under cultivation yielded 351*l.* 19*s.* 5*d.*, while pork, rabbits, and fowls sold realized 248*l.* 19*s.* 5*d.*, making a total of 600*l.* 18*s.* 10*d.*, being an increase upon last year's production of 148*l.* 18*s.* 11*d.* Considering that a very large portion of the land on this island belongs to the Crown, it is to be regretted that a great deal more of it is not brought under spade cultivation by convicts physically disqualified for harder labour.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

185 prisoners availed themselves of the valuable assistance of the various aid societies throughout the country, and my best thanks are due to their secretaries for their uniform courtesy and consideration.

RETURN of CONVICTS discharged during the year ended 31st March 1883 who have acquired trades in prison.

Trades.	Number.
Blacksmiths	2
Carpenters, rough	4
Fitters	2
Hammermen	1
Masons, builders	4
Masons, fine dressing	36
Masons, rough dressing	21
Moulders	1
Platelayers	4
Plateworkers, iron	1
Quarrymen	3
Riggers	2
Sawyers, stone	12
Shoemakers	4
Strikers	2
Tailors	7
Turners	2
Total	108

The Prime Minister visited the prison on the 20th August and evinced great interest throughout his minute inspection of the same. The mess-room for the subordinate officers has been enlarged, and a new mess established under rules drawn up by the deputy-governor and approved by the Director, which has materially added to the comfort of the staff.

The rules and regulations laid down for my guidance in the management of the prison have been duly observed, and I have continued to receive the support and assistance of the whole staff.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work for the Year ended 31st March 1883. Governor's Report.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned.*	Amount.
				s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Admiralty - -	$232\frac{258}{310}$	72,178	—	2 4	8,417 7 $6\frac{1}{2}$
War Department -	$635\frac{113}{310}$	196,963	—	2 9	27,068 13 $9\frac{3}{4}$
Prison Buildings -	$174\frac{160}{310}$	54,100	—	1 11	5,163 2 $10\frac{1}{4}$
Manufactory - -	$176\frac{164}{310}$	54,724	—	1 $11\frac{3}{4}$	5,408 9 6
Farm - - -	$34\frac{217}{310}$	10,757	—	1 11	1,028 17 0
			388,722	2 5	47,086 10 $8\frac{1}{2}$
Prison Employment -	$161\frac{46}{310}$	—	49,956	2 5	6,004 1 $0\frac{1}{2}$
Totals -	$1,415\frac{288}{310}$		438,678	2 5	53,090 11 9
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - -	$36\frac{216}{310}$	11,375			
Under Punishment -	$42\frac{287}{310}$	13,307			
Not told off to parties -	$1\frac{245}{310}$	555			
Lost time through rain, &c.	$100\frac{35}{310}$	31,038			
			56,275		
		Working days.		Average earnings.	
Grand totals -	$1,596\frac{193}{310}$	× 310 =	494,953	2 $1\frac{3}{4}$	53,090 11 9

* See Detail, No. 3.

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

Admiralty Department.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured andvalued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
2	Blacksmiths	5,122	2 8½	695 0 0¼
26	Sawyers	353	2 9¼	48 18 2¾
26	Carpenters and Painters	1,958	2 9	269 18 2
	Riggers	1,125	3 2	177 19 8
21	Platelayers	1,026	2 7½	134 14 1
18	Stonecutters	286	2 7	36 17 7
27	„	4,349	2 10½	626 11 2
49	„	430	3 0¼	64 17 1½
4	Quarrymen	8,212	2 5	992 18 1
6	„	8,194	2 2¼	895 15 0
14	„	3,433	2 7	443 16 10
16	„	8,082	2 1	841 18 8½
18	„	1,691	2 1½	180 10 5½
21	„	1,069	2 11¼	157 9 1
54	„	7,653	2 1½	814 11 10½
29	„	5,217	1 8½	447 9 0
39	„	5,269	1 10¾	499 9 11½
10	Special	3,595	2 6	449 7 6
22	„	2,728	2 6	341 0 0
38	„	1,865	2 6	233 2 6
44	„	521	2 6	65 2 6
		72,178	2 4	8,417 7 6½

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties—*cont.* Governor's Report.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured andvalued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Blacksmiths - -	4,816	2 $9\frac{1}{2}$	674 13 $6\frac{1}{4}$
	Sawyers - - -	780	2 $8\frac{1}{4}$	105 3 10
	Carpenters and painters	7,441	2 $7\frac{3}{4}$	988 5 11
	Platelayers - -	2,099	2 $11\frac{1}{2}$	310 3 $10\frac{1}{2}$
20	Riggers - - -	1,343	3 $2\frac{3}{4}$	216 11 3
7	Stonecutters - -	8,109	2 $6\frac{3}{4}$	1,035 0 $10\frac{1}{2}$
11	,, - -	405	3 $4\frac{3}{4}$	68 12 $2\frac{1}{2}$
18	,, - -	4,106	2 3	461 17 $1\frac{1}{2}$
25	,, - -	6,179	2 8	823 13 9
34	,, - -	5,694	2 10	805 0 $5\frac{1}{2}$
36	,, - -	5,538	2 4	648 6 7
37	,, - -	832	2 $10\frac{1}{4}$	118 12 4
41	,, - -	2,954	2 $5\frac{1}{4}$	360 9 8
52	,, - -	719	2 9	98 11 2
53	,, - -	386	3 $0\frac{1}{4}$	58 7 6
11	Builders - - -	1,364	2 $4\frac{1}{2}$	161 4 8
37	,, - -	1,817	2 $9\frac{3}{4}$	256 7 3
41	,, - -	1,199	2 $4\frac{1}{4}$	141 3 $8\frac{1}{2}$
52	,, - -	2,852	2 7	369 16 9
53	,, - -	1,182	2 $11\frac{3}{4}$	175 13 4
3	Labourers - - -	8,107	2 $10\frac{3}{4}$	1,172 19 0
8	,, - -	7,818	2 $10\frac{1}{4}$	1,131 9 $8\frac{1}{2}$
9	,, - -	6,564	2 $10\frac{3}{4}$	927 2 $11\frac{1}{2}$
11	,, - -	1,772	2 $7\frac{1}{2}$	231 19 $0\frac{1}{2}$
15	,, - -	7,711	2 $10\frac{1}{2}$	1,107 10 11
19	,, - -	3,875	2 $9\frac{3}{4}$	546 9 $7\frac{1}{2}$
25	,, - -	1,166	2 4	136 14 4
28	,, - -	7,525	2 $10\frac{1}{2}$	1,082 6 $11\frac{1}{2}$
29	,, - -	2,613	2 $10\frac{1}{4}$	371 17 2
31	,, - -	8,036	2 $10\frac{3}{4}$	1,165 13 $5\frac{1}{2}$
32	,, - -	6,706	2 10	946 13 1
34	,, - -	1,622	2 $9\frac{1}{4}$	224 10 4
35	,, - -	2,974	2 $9\frac{1}{4}$	413 6 2
36	,, - -	2,128	2 $3\frac{3}{4}$	246 18 $6\frac{1}{2}$
37	,, - -	1,960	2 $7\frac{3}{4}$	258 12 6
38	,, - -	4,730	2 $11\frac{1}{2}$	699 8 10
39	,, - -	1,876	2 $6\frac{1}{4}$	237 7 5
40	,, - -	7,864	2 11	1,143 6 0
41	,, - -	3,385	2 4	397 0 $6\frac{1}{2}$
42	,, - -	7,462	2 $9\frac{1}{4}$	1,033 10 6
43	,, - -	6,873	2 $8\frac{1}{2}$	934 11 $0\frac{1}{2}$
44	,, - -	7,003	2 $9\frac{1}{2}$	976 10 11
48	,, - -	6,537	2 9	901 10 1
50	,, - -	7,635	2 $10\frac{1}{4}$	1,086 18 2
51	,, - -	6,985	2 $10\frac{1}{2}$	1,005 19 $2\frac{1}{2}$
52	,, - -	3,986	2 6	500 1 $2\frac{1}{2}$
53	,, - -	2,235	2 $9\frac{3}{4}$	310 10 4
		196,963	2 9	27,068 13 $9\frac{3}{4}$

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties—*cont.*

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured andvalued.	Amount.
	Prison Buildings.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Blacksmiths - -	2,998	2 $9\frac{3}{4}$	423 1 $7\frac{1}{2}$
	Sawyers - - -	480	2 $7\frac{1}{2}$	62 18 $5\frac{3}{4}$
	Carpenters - - -	2,283	2 8	304 13 $7\frac{1}{4}$
	Painters - - -	1,348	2 $3\frac{1}{2}$	152 10 6
5 - - -	Stonecutters - -	2,063	0 $10\frac{1}{2}$	91 1 9
18 - - -	,, - -	4,372	2 $1\frac{3}{4}$	469 2 5
27 - - -	,, - -	7,679	2 $8\frac{1}{2}$	1,036 3 $1\frac{1}{2}$
49 - - -	,, - -	5,851	2 $3\frac{1}{2}$	668 19 0
24 - - -	Builders - - -	3,250	1 11	310 12 6
1 - - -	Labourers - - -	5,613	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	125 13 $11\frac{1}{2}$
5 - - -	,, - - -	1,553	1 $5\frac{1}{4}$	111 19 $7\frac{1}{4}$
13 - - -	,, - - -	1,300	1 $5\frac{3}{4}$	96 12 $6\frac{1}{2}$
24 - - -	,, - - -	1,130	2 $1\frac{3}{4}$	121 10 $11\frac{1}{2}$
27 - - -	,, - - -	3,094	2 $8\frac{1}{4}$	417 5 11
30 - - -	,, - - -	9,524	1 3	594 12 $9\frac{1}{2}$
49 - - -	,, - - -	1,562	2 3	176 4 1
		54,100	1 11	5,163 2 $10\frac{1}{4}$
	Prison Manufactory.			
	Tailors - - -	7,212	1 $9\frac{1}{4}$	643 6 7
	Shoemakers - -	7,488	1 8	628 6 4
2 - - -	Moulders, &c. - -	19,967	2 $9\frac{1}{4}$	2,751 1 8
	Sawyers - - -	172	2 4	20 1 5
	Carpenters - - -	2,682	2 8	356 2 $2\frac{1}{2}$
27, and 49 - -	Stonecutters - -	5,868	2 $9\frac{3}{4}$	827 16 $9\frac{1}{2}$
30 - -	Preparing hand stones	1,858	1 $4\frac{1}{2}$	128 10 3
57 - - -	Picking oakum - -	9,477	1 $0\frac{1}{4}$	53 4 3
		54,724	1 $11\frac{3}{4}$	5,408 9 6
	Prison Farm.			
12 - - -	Cultivating, &c. -	7,333	2 6	916 12 6
1, 5, and 30 - -	Breaking bones for manure, &c.	3,424	0 $7\frac{3}{4}$	112 4 6
		10,757	1 11	1,028 17 0

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties—*cont.* Governor's Report.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured andvalued.	Amount.
	Prison Employment.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
	Tinsmiths, &c. - -	1,734	2 10	245 15 2
	Carpenters - -	458	2 6½	58 7 10
	Tailors - - -	12,560	3 2½	2,017 10 4½
	Shoemakers - -	4,127	2 0	411 16 5
	Washers - - -	5,987	2 9¼	831 18 3
	Bookbinders - -	1,240	2 6	155 0 0
	Cooks - - -	4,955	2 6	619 7 6
	Bakers - - -	3,142	2 6	392 15 0
	Cleaners - - -	9,763	2 0	976 6 0
	Gardeners - - -	1,464	2 0	146 8 0
1, 13, and 30 -	Light labour - -	4,526	0 8	148 16 6
		49,956	2 5	6,004 1 0½

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Admiralty Department.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Blacksmiths.			
	Cwt. qrs. lbs.	*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Castings, iron, above 112 lbs. - -	22 3 22	3 0	3 8 10
„ „ under 7 „ - -	2 1 7	5 3	0 12 1½
„ grates, kitcheners, &c. - -	76 3 4	6 0	23 1 1½
„ brass, various - - -	105 lbs.	0 4	1 15 0
Forgings for cranes, &c. - - -	2,142 „	0 1¼	11 3 1½
„ „ plant, various - -	5,845 „	0 2	48 14 2
„ under 3 lbs. - - -	2,531 „	0 2½	26 7 3½
„ „ 2 „ - - -	2,722 „	0 3	34 0 6
„ and cutting stamps P. ⋀ B. -	No. 16	0 9	0 12 0
Cutting packing for quarry purposes -	773 lbs.	0 0¼	0 16 1
Making sheet-iron buckets - -	No. 6	2 0	0 12 0
„ split cotters - - -	41 doz.	0 3	0 10 3
Cutting and punching stone saws -	No. 104	0 6	2 12 0
Testing chain - - - -	139 fathoms	0 2	1 3 2
Welding chain new links - - -	No. 799	0 3½	11 13 0½
Screwing bolts and nuts, ¾″ to 1″ -	„ 393	0 1⅝	2 9 1½
„ „ „ „ 1¼″ to 1½″ -	„ 98	0 2⅛	1 0 5
Boring and turning - - - -	3,699 inches	0 1¾	26 19 5
Repairing and welding stone nippers -	No. 9	1 3	0 11 3
„ locks, iron rim - -	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ iron waggons - - -	„ 9	3 0	1 7 0
„ „ „ - - -	„ 9	4 6	2 0 6
„ „ „ - - -	„ 6	5 6	1 13 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Repairing iron waggons	No. 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ trollies	„ 4	3 0	0 12 0
„ „	„ 3	4 0	0 12 0
„ „	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Repairs to cranes, &c.	As detailed in monthly accounts.	Authorised schedule.	12 13 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ to plant railways, jacks, gates, &c.			142 8 $5\frac{1}{2}$
New work and repairs various, for breakwater depôt			42 15 9
Screwing bolts and nuts	No. 218	0 1	0 18 2
Forging wedges from scrap	7,234 lbs.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	45 4 3
„ tools, various	308 „	0 2	2 11 4
„ „ „	1,399 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	14 11 $5\frac{1}{2}$
„ „ „	1,047 „	0 3	13 1 9
Making hand hammers	No. 36	1 0	1 16 0
„ moulders' trowels	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Welding quarry lever	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Stone picks laid and steeled	„ 176	0 6	4 8 0
„ „ „	„ 441	0 4	7 7 0
Mash hammers „	„ 82	0 6	2 1 0
Sledge „ „	„ 44	0 8	1 9 4
Walling „ „	„ 3	0 5	0 1 3
Knapping „ „	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
Spawl „ „	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
Stone axes „	„ 8	0 5	0 3 4
Crowbars „	„ 1	0 7	0 0 7
Kibbles, faces „	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
Clay picks „	„ 54	0 4	0 18 0
Stone picks sharpened	$3{,}046\frac{3}{12}$ doz.	0 9	114 4 $8\frac{1}{4}$
Clay „ „	$38\frac{7}{12}$ „	1 0	1 18 7
Chisels and points „	$1{,}348\frac{10}{12}$ „	0 6	33 14 5
Stone axes repaired and „	No. 735	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	7 13 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Drills headed and „	„ 98	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 0 5
Kibbles refaced and „	„ 123	0 $4\frac{1}{2}$	2 6 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Repairing pitching and claw tools	„ 2,744	0 1	11 8 8
„ tools, various, small	„ 1,556	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	9 14 6
„ „ large	„ 126	0 3	1 11 6
„ wedges, small	„ 607	0 1	2 10 7
„ „ large	„ 30	0 $3\frac{1}{2}$	0 8 9
„ rules, 2 feet	„ 42	0 4	0 14 0
„ smiths' tongs	„ 14	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 2 11
„ iron squares	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ „	„ 16	1 0	0 16 0
„ hand hammers	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ knapping „	„ 75	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 9 $4\frac{1}{2}$
„ sledge „	„ 81	0 4	1 7 0
„ walling „	„ 18	0 3	0 4 6
„ mash „	„ 318	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	3 6 3
„ walling „	„ 2	0 2	0 0 4
„ crowbars	„ 123	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 5 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ scribers	„ 129	0 1	0 10 9
„ lewising tools	„ 11	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 $4\frac{1}{2}$
„ shovels	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
„ augers	„ 5	0 2	0 0 10
„ shovels (new straps)	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
			695 0 $0\frac{1}{2}$

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Sawyers.			
Sawing elm, ash, or oak	116·92 squares	5 3	30 13 10
„ fir	91·10 „	4 0	18 4 4¾
			48 18 2¾
Carpenters and Painters.			
Making wheelbarrows	No. 198	3 10	37 19 0
„ and fixing break blocks	„ 56	1 0	2 16 0
„ waggon spraggs	„ 84	0 4	1 8 0
„ packing cases	„ 209	2 0	20 18 0
„ railway keys	„ 2,720	0 0½	5 13 4
„ tackle blocks, single	„ 12	3 0	1 16 0
„ „ „ double	„ 5	3 6	0 17 6
„ quarry ladders	„ 9	3 6	1 11 6
„ tool boxes, large	„ 6	15 0	4 10 0
„ „ „ small	„ 15	2 0	1 10 0
„ trollies	„ 2	40 0	4 0 0
„ elm cleats	„ 203	0 3	2 10 9
„ trestles	„ 6	3 6	1 1 0
„ „ large	„ 2	6 0	0 12 0
„ jack stocks	„ 20	4 0	4 0 0
„ barrow runs	„ 2	4 6	0 9 0
„ portable stretcher	„ 1	9 6	0 9 6
„ inventory boards	„ 9	0 2	0 1 6
„ rollers for sawyers	„ 7	0 10	0 5 10
„ saw blocks	„ 24	0 3	0 6 0
„ stone saw-heads	„ 23	0 10	0 19 2
„ ladder	35 rounds	0 5	0 14 7
„ painting and marking measuring rods	No. 15	1 6	1 2 6
„ wood frame to iron waggons	26 cube ft.	1 0	1 6 0
„ mortar boards	72 sup. ft.	0 2	0 12 0
„ barrow runs	301 „	0 9	11 5 9
„ large trestles	105 „	0 9	3 18 9
Repairing barrows	No. 306	1 0	15 6 0
„ trollies	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
„ „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ „	„ 5	6 0	1 10 0
„ „	„ 6	7 0	2 2 0
„ „	„ 5	7 6	1 17 6
„ „	„ 4	8 0	1 12 0
„ jack stocks	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ iron waggons	„ 2	8 6	0 17 0
„ „ „	„ 15	10 0	7 10 0
„ tool boxes	„ 16	2 0	1 12 0
„ common closets	„ 13	3 6	2 5 6
„ water butt	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ hand carts	„ 3	5 0	0 15 0
„ stone boxes	„ 27	5 0	6 10 0
New work and repairs to plant, &c.		Value	30 17 2
Making closet	No. 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ straight edges	„ 164	0 6	4 2 0
„ squares	„ 322	1 9	28 3 6
„ mallets	„ 204	0 9	7 13 0
„ plumb rules	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ quarry rules, oak	„ 72	0 6	1 16 0
„ trowel handles	„ 10	0 2	0 1 8
„ chisel „	„ 48	0 2	0 8 0
„ screwdriver „	„ 10	0 2½	0 2 1

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND PAINTERS—*cont.*			
Making shovel handles	No. 68	0 10	2 16 8
„ sledge hammer „	„ 105	0 6	2 12 6
„ hand „ „	„ 239	0 3	2 19 9
„ mash „ „	„ 196	0 1	0 16 4
„ knapping „ „	„ 177	0 1	0 14 9
„ hammer and kibble handles	„ 211	0 2½	2 3 11½
„ file „	„ 20	0 1	0 1 8
„ stone pick „	„ 789	0 2	6 11 6
„ clay „ „	„ 413	0 3⅓	6 0 5½
Repairing squares	„ 243	1 0	12 3 0
„ sentry boxes	„ 9	4 6	2 0 6
„ tip waggons	„ 3	8 8	1 6 0
			269 18 2
RIGGERS.			
Erecting cranes	No. 12	45 0	27 0 0
Shifting „	„ 16	33 0	26 8 0
Taking down cranes	„ 10	30 0	15 0 0
Raising or lowering jib of crane	„ 17	6 0	5 2 0
Shifting timber stays	„ 1	8 6	0 8 6
„ and replacing guys	„ 62	3 0	9 6 0
Drilling guy pin-holes	„ 24	3 0	3 12 0
Digging holes for sleepers	„ 85	1 6	6 7 6
Shifting guys	„ 44	1 6	3 6 0
Stone pulled out of stack and loaded as rough deposit	1,721 tons	0 6	43 0 6
Whitewashing sheds, &c.	4 days	3 1	0 12 4
Setting up guys	4 „	3 1	0 12 4
Cleaning out tanks	34 „	3 1	5 4 10
Emptying cesspool, &c.	46 „	3 1	7 1 10
Erecting barrow runs	12 „	3 0	1 16 0
Fitting tackle	4 „	3 1	0 12 4
Unloading materials	8 „	3 1	1 4 8
Carting stone, &c.	8 „	3 0	1 4 0
Tarring sentry boxes, &c.	24 „	3 1	3 14 0
Removing rocks and clearing boat landing place for coast guard at Church Hope Cove boat station	20 „	3 1	3 1 8
Dismantling cranes, and carting tools and plant	86 „	3 1	13 5 2
			177 19 8
PLATELAYERS.			
Taking up B.G. railway and loading stone blocks	15 chns. 17 yds.	12 9	10 1 3
B.G. railway laid on stone blocks and ballasted	15 „ 9 „	44 0	33 18 0
Fixing points and slide rails	No. 1	7 6	0 7 6
Kerf pulled out of stack, dragged long distance, and loaded	110 tons	1 0	5 10 0
„ thrown down from stack and loaded	140 „	0 6	3 10 0
„ thrown down from stack, moved short distance, and loaded	368 „	0 9	13 16 0
Excavating ground, and stone filled and wheeled 25 yards	1,073 cube yds.	0 6½	29 1 2½
Repairing railway and top part of incline, &c.	234 days	2 4¾	28 0 7½
Grooving and fitting stone blocks	12 „	2 3½	1 7 6
Working air fan in foundry	8 „	2 3½	0 18 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PLATELAYERS—*cont.*			
Stone spawls collected and loaded	28 tons	1 0	1 8 0
Excavating and digging out sleepers	44 days	3 1	6 15 8
			134 14 1
STONECUTTERS.			
Sawing stone	7,113 sup. ft.	0 6	177 16 6
Preparing hearth stones	467 „	0 3½	6 16 2½
„ paving one face rubbed with sand and water	31 „	0 3½	0 9 0½
„ paving tooled and joint	23 „	0 1½	0 2 10½
Dressing mantel-pieces rubbed smooth	No. 44	5 0	11 0 0
„ jambs, door and window	′ ″ 45 4 cube	2 3	5 2 0
„ chimney caps	17 6 „	3 0	2 12 6
„ plinth and steps	297 0 „	2 6	37 2 6
„ landings	70 3 „	2 0	7 0 6
„ window sills	109 3 „	2 3	12 5 3
„ octagon „	15 0 „	2 6	1 17 6
„ quoins and corbels to coping	151 6 „	3 0	22 14 6
„ apex stones	24 1 „	3 9	4 10 4
„ knee „	47 2 „	3 0	7 1 6
„ spur „	16 2 „	2 6	2 0 5
„ pier caps	10 5 „	5 0	2 12 1
„ bases for posts	2 0 „	2 6	0 5 0
„ surface gutters	68 6 „	2 6	8 11 3
„ sills to bay window	4 6 „	4 0	0 18 0
„ window sills	39 0 „	2 6	4 17 6
„ door „	19 3 „	1 9	1 13 8
„ tablets with raised anchor and V.R.	11 2 „	4 0	2 4 8
„ cover for manhole	6 3 „	1 0	0 6 3
„ templets	46 9 „	0 6	1 3 4½
Splitting stone from block	1,863 0 „	0 1¼	9 14 1
Mantels failed when partly dressed, through imperfections in stone	No. 2	2 0	0 4 0
Dressing tracery heads to windows, Royal Naval Chapel, Plymouth	′ ″ 295 5 cube	4 6	67 7 4½
„ moulded door heads	128 8 „	2 9	17 13 10
„ „ jambs	167 3 „	2 6	20 18 1½
„ sills	12 0 „	2 0	1 4 0
„ quoins	14 9 „	2 0	1 9 6
„ steps rubbed, tread, and riser	127 9 „	3 6	22 7 1½
„ string course	68 8 „	2 6	8 11 8
„ „ „ moulded	86 0 „	3 9	16 2 6
„ mullions „	4 0 „	5 0	1 0 0
„ coping „	1,056 11 „	2 9	145 8 6
„ „ saddle-back	71 6 „	2 6	8 18 9
„ wall stones fair all round	832 0 „	0 7	24 5 4
Stone failed in dressing, through rents and imperfections	152 0 „	1 0	7 12 0
Dressed stone packed in boxes and loaded	24 tons	1 0	1 4 0
Scappling stone to 3″ tied dimensions	110¾ „	4 3	23 10 0
Unloading stone in block	106 „	0 4	1 15 4
Cutting dowels 5″ × 3″ × 3″	No. 200.	0 1½	1 5 0
Working and polishing marble and limestone columns and font and inlaying same for Royal Naval Chapel, Plymouth	- - -	Value	22 15 0
Making moulds, &c.	- - -	„	3 16 4
			728 5 10½

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
QUARRYMEN, &c.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Kerf quarried and scappled to random sizes	1,767 tons 15 ft.	5 6	486 3 8
„ „ „ 2 tied dimensions	103 „ 12 „	6 6	33 14 4½
„ „ „ 3 tied dimensions	109 „ 15 „	7 0	38 9 7
Basebed quarried and scappled to random sizes	1,280 „ 5 „	5 6	352 1 8½
„ „ „ to 2 tied dimensions	1,197 „ 11 „	6 6	389 0 6
„ „ „ to 3 tied dimensions	241 „ 11 „	7 0	84 11 10
Kerf scappled to 2 tied dimensions -	68 „ 12 „	3 6	12 0 7½
Basebed scappled to 3 tied dimensions -	4 „ 8 „	4 3	0 19 1½
Quarrying basebed and kerf too small to convert into block - - -	13,496 tons	0 8	449 17 4
Stone split into small pieces and loaded -	892 „	2 0	89 4 0
Loading rough deposit - - -	3,674 „	0 5	76 10 10
Spawls selected, wheeled, and loaded -	1,670 „	1 0	83 10 0
Quarrying flinty kerf and wheeling 25 yards - - - - -	15,038 „	1 0	751 18 0
Unloading stone - - - - -	1,623 „	0 4	27 1 0
Loading stone - - - - -	634 „	0 4	10 11 4
Unloading and stacking stone - -	168 „	0 8	5 12 0
Stone loaded, moved 100 yards, and unloaded - - - -	729 „	1 0	36 9 0
Kerf pulled out of stack, dragged long distance, and loaded - - -	2,339 „	1 0	116 19 0
Kerf thrown down from stack, slings put on a second time, and loaded - -	6,886 „	0 9	258 4 6
Stone dragged long distance by crane and loaded - - - - -	1,983 „	0 6	49 11 6
Splitting stone from block - - -	117 „	1 8	9 15 0
Rubble stone wheeled 25 yards and filled in	9,831 cube yds.	0 4	163 17 0
Excavating ground and stone, and throwing out for foundation of boundary wall -	73 „	0 6	1 16 6
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 25 yards - - - -	1,826 „	0 6½	49 9 1
Excavating ground and stone, filling and wheeling 50 yards - - - -	9,002 „	0 8	300 1 4
Ballast specially gathered, wheeled, and loaded - - - - -	12 „	0 8	0 8 0
Stone dust twice screened, wheeled, and loaded - - - - - -	311 „	1 6	23 6 6
Flint wheeled 25 yards and loaded -	40 „	0 7	1 3 4
Hand packing stone in walls, &c. -	100 „	1 0	5 0 0
Taking down dry wall, selecting stone, wheeling, and loading - - -	94 „	1 6	7 1 0
Stone spawls filled and wheeled 400 yards	351 „	2 0	35 2 0
„ „ „ „ 600 „	173 „	3 0	25 19 0
Unloading mortar - - - -	107 „	0 4	1 15 8
Mortar filled and wheeled 600 yards -	107 „	4 1	21 16 11
Rubble stone filled and wheeled 50 yards	125 „	0 4½	2 6 10½
Spawls collected, wheeled 75 yards, and hand-packed - - - - -	708 „	1 8	59 0 0
Ballast filled and wheeled 175 yards -	12 „	1 0	0 12 0
Taking down wall, picking out and stacking stone, clearing away rubbish, and throwing over cliff - - - -	105 „	0 9	3 18 9
Excavating ground and stone, filling, and wheeling 75 yards - - -	1,558 „	0 9½	61 13 5

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
QUARRYMEN, &c.—*cont.*			
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Excavating ground, filling, and wheeling 25 yards	380 cube yds.	0 6	9 10 0
Ground filled from heaps and wheeled 25 yards	370 „	0 3	4 12 6
Excavating thin slaty beds of stone and throwing over cliff	814 „	0 7	12 1 6
Excavating thin slaty beds of stone and wheeling 25 yards	702 „	0 8½	24 17 3
Excavating thin slaty beds of stone and wheeling 75 yards	3,630 „	0 11½	173 18 9
Excavating thin slaty beds of stone and wheeling 100 yards	1,916 „	1 1	103 15 8
Unloading stone spawls and wheeling up-hill 150 yards	29 „	1 8½	2 9 6½
Stone spawls wheeled 75 yards and hand-packed for piers	147 „	1 2	8 11 6
Stone spawls wheeled 25 yards and hand-packed	525 „	0 8	17 10 0
Carting stone 400 yards	9 „	1 0	0 9 0
„ mortar 1,100 yards	1½ „	2 7	0 3 10½
„ water 1,260 „	46 „	1 2	2 13 8
Splitting out and preparing stone blocks, 2′ 0″ × 1′ 6″ × 1′ 0″, for railway sleepers	No. 764	1 6	57 6 0
Quarrying and preparing special blocks for railway sleepers for outer breakwater, two tons each	„ 108	11 0	59 8 0
Building walls of rough stone spawls, laid dry	5,818 cube ft.	5 8	15 3 0
Building random rubble wall in mortar, fair both sides	13,529 „	0 1⅞	105 13 11
Raking out joints and pointing	14,995 sup. ft.	0 0⅞	54 13 4½
Stone moved by hand and stacked	453 tons	0 9	16 19 9
Breaking stone, flint, &c.	669 days	2 5	80 16 9
Marking stone	107 „	2 5	12 18 7
Assisting riggers	465 „	2 5	56 3 9
Splitting up rough blocks of kerf	72 „	2 5	8 14 0
Moving block stone with jacks	121 „	2 5	14 12 5
Clearing stone field	209 „	2 5	25 5 1
Carrying water, &c.	33 „	2 5	3 19 9
Repairing railroads, &c.	330 „	2 6	41 5 0
„ roads and footpaths	80 „	2 6	10 0 0
Wheeling ballast	46 „	2 6	5 15 0
Working air fan	104 „	2 6	13 0 0
Trimming stone	21 „	2 6	2 12 6
Digging out guy chains	4 „	2 5	0 9 8
Opening quarry	99 „	2 6	12 7 6
Cutting weeds, thistles, &c.	3 „	2 5	0 7 3
Breaking up and removing rocks on beach and making place to launch boats for coast-guard station	769 „	2 6	96 2 6
Excavating and screening earth	19 „	2 5	2 5 11
Rubble, &c. filled and wheeled and tipped into holes, spread and levelled on surface	107 „	2 6	13 7 6
Spawls wheeled 75 yards and hand-packed	87 cube yds.	1 1	4 14 3
Quarrying rubble, filled, and wheeled 50 yards	202 „	0 10	8 8 4
Quarrying soft burr, filled, and wheeled 25 yards	74 „	1 0	3 14 0
Quarrying soft burr, filled, and wheeled 75 yards	230 „	1 2	13 8 4

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
QUARRYMEN, &c.—*cont.*			
Collecting and stacking railway materials	15 days	2 6	1 17 6
Shovelling and clearing tips	192 „	2 6	24 0 0
Shifting tools and plant	86 „	2 6	10 15 0
Fixing barrow runs	16 „	2 5	1 18 8
Packing and carting stone font, &c.	18 „	2 5	2 3 6
Unloading and reloading block stone	190 tons	0 8	6 6 8
			5,273 19 0
SPECIAL.			
Sawing timber, preparing wood and iron work, laying, pitching, repairing buildings, roads, and general work, as required at depôt, excavating, filling, and wheeling clay to clear railway, repairing butts and rifle range, building rough sea wall, &c.	8,709 days	2 6	1,088 12 6

WAR DEPARTMENT.

BLACKSMITHS.	Cwt. qrs. lbs.		
Castings, iron, various	13 3 6	4 6	3 2 1
„ „	72 1 20	6 0	21 14 7
„ brass „	225½ lbs.	0 4	3 15 2
Forgings, iron „	3,681 „	1 4	19 3 5
„ „	6,213 „	0 2	51 15 6
„ „	2,871 „	0 2½	29 18 1½
„ „	1,860 „	0 3	23 5 0
Fitting up W.O. ranges	No. 4	5 9	1 3 0
Cutting quarry packing	1,303 lbs.	0 0¼	1 7 1¾
„ and punching stone saws	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
Welding new links in chains	„ 342	0 3½	4 19 9
Testing chain	37 fathoms	0 2	0 6 2
Welding stone nips	No. 19	1 3	1 3 9
Repairing bolts, nuts, and shackles	„ 451	0 2½	4 13 11½
„ locks, &c.	„ 200	0 6	5 0 0
„ trollies	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ waggons	„ 5	2 6	0 12 6
„ water cart	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ bolts and nuts	„ 400	0 1½	2 10 0
Cutting keys, large	„ 78	0 6	1 19 0
Erecting telegraph wires, lightning conductors, &c., &c.	As detailed in monthly accounts.	According to authorised schedule.	9 14 11½
Fitting up jacks, &c. &c.			7 4 6
Fittings for quarters and canteen			67 0 2½
Repairing tanks, pumps, water and gas pipes, &c. &c.			35 7 8
Repairing cranes, waggons, trollies, bridges, &c. &c.			27 17 2
Repairing barracks, buildings, gun portions, &c. &c.			94 9 8
Fitting up kitcheners, &c. &c.			5 19 0
Repairing guy pins	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Forging drills	1,195 lbs.	0 1	4 19 7
„ wedges	2,465 „	0 1½	15 8 1½
„ tools, various	16 „	0 2	0 2 8
„ „ „	707 „	0 2½	7 7 3½
„ „ „	260 „	0 3	3 5 0
Making hand hammers	No. 3	1 0	0 3 0
Stone picks laid and steeled	„ 152	0 6	3 16 0
„ „	„ 96	0 4	1 12 0
Clay „ „	„ 24	0 4	0 8 0
Stone axes „	„ 31	0 5	0 12 11
Mash hammers „	„ 56	0 6	1 8 0
Spawl „ „	„ 22	0 9	0 16 6
Beaters „	„ 5	0 5	0 2 1
Kibbles, face „	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
Sledge hammers „	„ 12	0 8	0 8 0
Stone picks, sharpened	2,029 dozens	0 9	76 1 9
Clay „ „	275 10/12 „	1 0	13 15 10
Chisels and points sharpened	1,201 7/12 „	0 6	30 0 9½
Kibbles refaced and „	No. 166	0 4½	3 2 3
Stone axes repaired and „	„ 2,423	0 2½	25 4 9½
Quarry drills headed and sharpened	„ 309	0 2½	3 4 4½
Beaters repaired and „	„ 23	0 3	0 5 9
Repairing rakes	„ 24	0 6	0 12 0
„ squares	„ 17	0 6	0 8 6
„ shovels	„ 213	0 6	5 6 6
„ wedges (small)	„ 818	0 1	3 8 2
„ „ (large)	„ 335	0 3½	8 1 8½
„ tools (small)	„ 436	0 1½	2 14 6
„ „ (large)	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
„ crowbars	„ 95	0 2½	0 19 9½
„ pitching tools	„ 336	0 1	1 8 0
„ lewising tools	„ 170	0 1½	1 1 3
„ boasters	„ 3,531	0 1½	22 1 4½
„ rules	„ 12	0 4	0 4 0
„ levers	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ beaters	„ 3	0 1½	0 0 4½
„ boasters	„ 698	0 1	2 18 2
„ stone picks	„ 592	0 1	2 9 4
„ barrow wheels	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
„ smiths' tongs	„ 10	0 2½	0 2 1
„ and welding augers	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ mash hammers	„ 160	0 2½	1 13 4
„ walling „	„ 17	0 2	0 2 10
„ knapping „	„ 35	0 1½	0 4 4½
„ spawl „	„ 52	0 8	1 14 8
„ sledge „	„ 5	0 4	0 1 8
„ hand „	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ and sharpening walling hammers	„ 72	0 3	0 18 0
Hand bars steeled	„ 7	0 4½	0 2 7½
			674 13 6¼
SAWYERS.			
Sawing fir	191·90 squares	4 0	38 7 7
„ elm, ash, and oak	119·05 „	5 3	31 5 0
„ fir by steam	274·17 „	1 6	20 11 3
„ elm by steam	120·00 „	2 6	15 0 0
			105 3 10

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND PAINTERS.			
Making templates	No. 43	1 0	2 3 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 229	3 10	43 17 10
„ railway keys	„ 8,920	0 0½	18 11 8
„ jack stocks	„ 44	4 0	8 16 0
„ packing cases	„ 71	2 0	7 2 0
„ turf pegs	„ 366⅔	1 0	18 6 2½
„ boning rods	9 sets	1 6	0 13 6
„ tool box	No. 7	15 0	5 5 0
„ blind rollers	„ 8	0 10	0 6 8
„ brake blocks	„ 53	1 0	2 13 0
„ sentry boxes	„ 13	16 6	10 14 6
„ tables and desk	„ 2	9 6	0 19 0
„ common closets	„ 11	15 0	8 5 0
„ stone trollies	„ 3	35 0	5 5 0
„ box „	„ 18	15 0	13 10 0
„ waggons, 2′ 6″ gauge	„ 37	10 0	18 10 0
„ tackle blocks	„ 10	3 6	1 15 0
„ stone truck	„ 2	25 0	2 10 0
„ louvred ventilators	„ 2	10 6	1 1 0
„ tipping waggons	„ 3	15 0	2 5 0
„ elm cleats	„ 283	0 3	3 10 9
„ trolly	„ 1	40 0	2 0 0
„ framed and louvred ventilators	„ 4	7 6	1 10 0
„ dressers complete, drawers, &c.	„ 2	47 6	4 15 0
„ wood rollers	„ 14	2 6	1 15 0
„ templates	„ 6	1 3	0 7 6
„ ladders	29 rounds	0 5	0 12 1
„ cart wheels	No. 10	15 0	7 10 0
„ spraggs	„ 39	0 4	0 13 0
„ hand spikes	„ 18	1 0	0 18 0
„ stone saw heads	„ 42	0 10	1 15 0
„ stretcher poles	„ 9	0 9	0 6 9
„ spirit levels	„ 14	0 3	2 2 0
„ pickets	„ 2,600	1 4	2 14 2
„ boxes for measuring concrete	„ 3	3 6	0 10 6
„ tackle blocks	„ 3	3 0	0 9 0
„ pump buckets	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
„ stone saw frames	„ 2	5 4	0 10 8
„ drip kids	„ 25	1 0	1 5 0
„ squares for carrying buckets	„ 23	0 9	0 17 3
„ frames for sand screen	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
„ panel doors	471·0 sup.	0 5¼	10 15 10½
„ ledged doors and shutters	229·0 „	0 2¾	2 12 5¾
„ sash frames, circular heads	177·0 „	0 6	4 8 6
„ sashes, circular	139·0 „	0 7½	4 6 10½
„ moulded pinrails	185·0 lin.	0 2	1 10 10
„ gratings, magazines	123·0 sup.	0 6	3 1 6
„ transoms and struts	180·0 „	0 6¾	5 1 3
„ 3″ gates filled in diagonally	91·0 „	1 2	5 6 2
„ skirting	180·0 „	0 2½	1 17 6
„ sashes	154·6 „	0 3¼	2 1 10
„ cupboard for gymnasium	49·0 „	0 9	1 16 9
„ framed partition	84·0 „	0 4	1 8 0
„ 2″ sash doors with raised panels moulded	61·0 „	0 9	2 5 9
„ solid frames for armoury	29·0 cube	1 9	2 10 2
„ door frames	123·1 „	1 9	10 15 4¾
„ sashes and frames	93·6 sup.	0 6	2 6 9
„ 5″ architrave	86·0 „	0 4	1 8 8

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS AND PAINTERS—*cont.*			
Making centres	4 squares	10 6	2 2 0
„ framed and moulded shutters	82·0 sup.	0 5	1 14 2
„ 2″ bead and flush doors	304·0 „	0 6	7 12 0
„ oak hand rail	39·0 lin.	0 9	1 9 3
„ armoury stands, frames, &c.	40·0 sup.	1 6	3 0 0
„ fitment frames for artillery stores	32·0 „	3 0	4 16 0
„ counter with dresser, tills, drawers, &c.	24·0 „	3 0	3 12 0
Preparing roof with framed principals, collar beams, purlins, &c.	41 squares	5 3	10 15 3
Preparing floors, single-framed joists, trimmed, &c.	19 „	6 3	5 18 9
Preparing 1½″ floor boards, ploughed and tongued	9 „	5 0	2 5 0
Preparing 1¼″ floor board	30½ „	4 0	6 2 0
„ oak floor 5″ × 2″	9 „	7 0	3 3 0
„ 5″ double face architraves	644 sup. ft.	0 4½	12 1 6
„ oak floor 5″ × 2″ faced and shot square	5 squares	6 6	1 12 6
„ centres framed and trussed	92.0 cube	0 6⅝	2 11 9
„ trussed and framed girder	28.0 „	0 6¾	0 15 9
„ 1″ boarding, matched and beaded	1,080·0 sup.	0 2	9 0 0
„ window linings with moulded panels	58·0 „	0 6	1 9 0
„ moulded skirting	64·0 „	0 2½	0 13 4
„ 2″ pitch pine partition, moulded panels, sashes on the top divided into small panels, and door to match	109·0 „	0 10	4 10 10
Making 5″ newels, sunk and moulded panels, carved drops and terminals	No. 6	7 6	2 5 0
Axing fir balk	22·80 squares	3 0	3 8 4¾
Planing axed fir	22·80 „	4 8	5 6 4¾
Chamfering 2″ breadth	440 lin. ft.	0 0¼	0 9 2
Boring holes and fixing machinery to cranes	No. 5	20 0	5 0 0
Laying and cleaning off floor	57⅛ squares	4 0	11 8 9½
Fixing stairs	No. 2	10 0	1 0 0
„ door and window frames	„ 222	1 0	11 2 0
„ 1¼″ board edges shot	22 squares	4 0	4 8 0
„ ceiling joists	8 „	4 6	1 16 0
„ open roof, with purlins, rafters, plates, &c., wrought and stop chamfered	14 „	10 6	7 7 0
Fixing matchboarding	9 squares	3 10	1 14 6
Laying and cleaning off 1½″ floor	8⅓ „	5 3	2 4 7½
Fixing torus skirting	89 lin. ft.	0 2	0 14 10
Fixing and hanging doors	1,413 „	0 1	5 17 9
„ „ sashes	No. 74	0 5½	1 13 11
Painting window frames	„ 7	0 5½	0 3 2½
„ „ sashes	„ 7	0 4	0 2 4
„ in oil, 1 coat	160 sup. yds.	0 1¼	0 16 8
„ „ 2 „	1,088 „	0 2	2 1 4
„ plain letters or figures	4,268 inches	0 0½	8 17 10
Glazing in repairs	600 sup. ft.	0 3	7 10 0
„ new work	821 „	0 1½	5 2 7½
Repairing trollies	No. 5	4 6	1 2 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
CARPENTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Repairing trollies	No. 19	5 6	5 4 6
„ „	„ 6	6 0	1 16 0
„ horse carts	„ 2	8 0	0 16 0
„ „ „	„ 6	10 0	3 0 0
„ hand carts	„ 19	5 0	4 15 0
„ barrows	„ 1,051	1 0	52 11 0
„ hand waggons	„ 242	2 6	30 5 0
„ closets	„ 33	3 6	5 15 6
„ sentry boxes	„ 6	3 6	1 1 0
„ „ „	„ 11	4 0	2 4 0
„ „ „	„ 6	4 6	1 7 0
„ „ „	„ 8	5 0	2 0 0
„ casements	„ 12	1 6	0 18 0
„ „ frames	„ 10	1 6	0 15 0
„ sand screens	„ 5	2 0	0 10 0
„ trestles	„ 26	2 0	2 12 0
„ ladders	„ 4	3 6	0 14 0
„ cart wheels	„ 4	3 6	0 14 0
„ tool boxes	„ 35	2 0	3 10 0
„ tipping waggons	„ 5	6 0	1 10 0
„ „ „	„ 3	7 6	1 2 6
„ hods	„ 24	0 4	0 8 0
„ hand-hawks	„ 15	0 3	0 3 9
„ jack stocks	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ measuring rods	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ step ladders	„ 9	0 9	0 6 9
Making frames	42 cube ft.	1 6	3 3 0
New work and repairs to barracks, buildings, fortifications, &c.	Value		256 11 9
Making hand-cart	No. 1	20 0	1 0 0
„ wood gauges (masons')	„ 10	0 3	0 2 6
„ masons' squares	„ 522	1 9	45 13 6
„ „ mallets	„ 300	0 9	11 5 0
„ straight edges	„ 412	0 6	10 6 0
„ plumb rules	„ 122	0 6	3 1 0
„ templates	„ 14	1 6	1 1 0
„ hand-hawks	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ quarry rules	„ 42	0 6	1 1 0
„ chisel handles	„ 106	0 2	0 17 8
„ stone pick „	„ 1,182	0 2	9 17 0
„ clay „ „	„ 622	0 3½	9 1 5
„ knapping hammer „	„ 215	0 1	0 17 11
„ mash „ „	„ 520	0 1	2 3 4
„ sledge „ „	„ 119	0 6	2 19 6
„ hand „ „	„ 236	0 3	2 19 0
„ hammer and kibble „	„ 533	0 2½	5 11 0½
„ rake „	„ 31	0 6	0 15 6
„ „ „	„ 39	0 9	1 9 3
„ shovel „	„ 76	0 10	3 3 4
„ bradawl „	„ 12	0 1	0 1 0
„ trowel „	„ 39	0 2	0 6 6
„ adze „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ beater „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ measuring rods „	„ 5	1 6	0 7 6
Repairing squares	„ 687	1 0	34 7 0
„ shovel handles	„ 37	0 3	0 9 3
„ straight edges	„ 44	0 2	0 7 4
„ hand-hawks	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
			988 5 11

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
Platelayers.			
Tramway, 2′ 6″ gauge, taken up and loaded away	79 chns. 2 yds.	3 7	14 3 5
Railway N.G. taken up and loaded away	75 „ 20 „	10 0	37 19 1
Tramway, 2′ 6″ gauge, laid on stone blocks and ballasted	79 „ 2 „	12 6	49 8 7¾
Railway, N.G. laid on stone blocks and ballasted	76 „ 15 „	35 0	134 3 10¼
Laying crossings and slide rails	No. 16	7 6	6 0 0
Repairing railways, &c.	286 days	2 10½	41 2 3
Cramping rails	87 „	2 10½	12 10 1½
Carting stores	80 „	2 10½	11 10 0
Drilling stone blocks	24 „	2 9½	3 6 6
			310 3 10½
Riggers.			
Cranes erected	No. 27	45 0	60 15 0
„ shifted	„ 10	33 0	16 10 0
„ taken down	„ 28	30 0	42 0 0
Shifting timber stays	„ 2	8 6	0 17 0
Raising jib of crane	„ 1	0 6	0 6 0
Drilling guy pin-holes	„ 66	3 0	9 18 0
Shifting and replacing guys	„ 10	3 0	1 10 0
Shifting guys	„ 6	1 6	0 9 0
Digging holes for sleepers	„ 33	1 6	2 9 6
Erecting, taking down, and repairing bridges, &c.	128 days	3 2	20 5 4
Repairing cranes, travellers, derricks, &c., &c.	85 „	3 2	13 9 2
Repairing and tarring sheds, closets, tool and sentry boxes	100 „	3 3	16 5 0
Shifting plant and machinery	151 „	3 3	24 10 9
Erecting post for telephone, &c.	10 „	3 3	1 12 6
„ and shifting centres	29 „	3 2	4 11 10
Taking down drum	7 „	3 2	1 2 2
			216 11 3
Stonecutters.			
Preparing railway blocks	No. 1,020	1 0	51 0 0
Sawing stone	1,825 sup. ft.	0 6	45 12 6
Preparing 3″ flags	2,506 „	0 1½	15 13 3
Dressing ashlar, picked, axed, or rustic face	24,098′.0″ cube	0 10	1,004 1 8
„ „ double face	13,180·0 „	1 0	659 0 0
„ „ pitched face	40,423·0 „	0 6	1,010 11 6
„ „ rustic face outside fine picked inside face	2,218·0 „	1 3	138 12 6
Re-dressing ashlar	4,314·0 „	0 6	107 17 0
Dressing plinth	4,829·3 „	0 10	201 4 4½
„ blocking course	49·7 „	2 6	6 3 11½
„ sailing course	122·6 „	1 6	9 3 9
„ lining tied to 6″ on bed and face	137·1 „	2 0	13 14 2
„ steps, tooled, &c.	20·6 „	2 6	2 11 3
„ coping saddleback	2,916·3 „	2 6	364 10 7½
„ „ rustic	122·0 „	1 3	7 12 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Stonecutters—*cont.*			
Dressing coping to ditch wall	1,358·10″ cube	0 8	45 5 10¾
„ ashlar quoins	269·6 „	2 0	26 19 0
„ window sills	16·3 „	2 3	1 16 6¾
„ „ jambs	61·9 „	2 0	6 3 6
„ „ heads	40·9 „	1 6	3 1 1½
„ pier stones	2,071·6 „	1 0	103 11 6
„ chimney quoins	100·0 „	2 9	13 15 0
„ „ caps	29·3 „	3 0	4 7 9
„ cornice	280·7 „	2 6	35 1 5½
Splitting stone from blocks	76,827·0 „	0 1¼	400 2 9¾
Scappling stone to 3-tied dimensions	902$\frac{12}{16}$ tons	4 3	191 16 8¼
Dressing and carving mantel-piece	68 days	2 8	9 1 4
			4,478 11 8
Builders.			
Building wall of dressed ashlar in mortar	57,966 cube ft.	0 2	483 1 0
Hoisting and fixing dressed stone	3,223 „	0 2½	33 11 5½
Hoisting and fixing pitched-faced ashlar in counterscarp wall, fair one side, and battering 1 in 6	24,960 „	0 2¼	234 0 0
Building cesspool in cement	60 „	0 3	0 15 0
Fixing stone arches	6,024 „	0 2½	62 15 0
Hoisting and fixing stone chimneys	129 „	0 4	2 3 0
Building brickwork in cement	12 „	0 3	0 3 0
Turning arches in cement concrete	3,218 „	0 2½	33 10 5
Building wall of rough stone spawls laid dry	4,200 „	0 0⅝	10 18 9
Taking down stone wall, stone wheeled 25 yards and stacked	1,571 „	0 1¼	8 3 7¾
Raking out joints and pointing	26,980 sup. ft.	0 0⅞	98 7 3½
Mixing and laying cement concrete	6 cube yds.	1 3	0 7 6
Lathing walls and ceilings	632 sup. yds.	0 1½	3 19 0
Render, float, and set walls	1,687 „	0 4	28 2 4
Rendering in Portland cement	126 „	0 7	3 13 6
Running plaster cornice	209 sup. ft.	0 6	5 4 6
Limewhiting, three coats	1,064 sup. yds.	0 1½	6 13 0
Slating roofs	36·68 sqs.	4 0	7 6 8¾
Fixing ridge tiles	113 lin. ft.	0 2	0 18 10
„ grates	No. 5	3 6	0 17 6
Rendering in cement, two coats	86 sup. yds.	0 11½	4 2 5
Screening sand and trucking materials	146 days	2 5	17 12 10
Carrying water and mixing mortar, &c.	112 „	2 4	13 1 4
Assisting carpenters	128 „	2 4	14 18 8
Trimming stonework	79 „	2 5	9 10 11
Repairing roofs and chimneys of barracks, quarters, &c.	120 „	2 4	14 0 0
Working travellers and cranes	29 „	2 5	3 10 1
Moving stores, &c.	24 „	2 5	2 18 0
			1,104 5 8½
Labourers.			
Stone filled and wheeled 25 yards	2,046 cube yds.	0 3	25 11 6
„ „ „ 100 „	1,153 „	0 7½	36 0 7½
„ „ „ 150 „	50 „	0 10½	2 3 9
„ „ „ 200 „	178 „	1 1½	10 0 3
„ „ „ 300 „	71 „	1 7½	5 15 4½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Stone moved on tramway 100 yards	1,239 cube yds.	0 4½	23 4 7½
Taking down dry spawl wall	43 „	0 4	0 14 4
Spawls filled in on road	1,603 „	0 4	26 14 4
„ „ into wall	2,664 „	0 5	55 10 0
„ hand-packed to wall	1,898 „	0 6	47 9 0
Taking down dry spawl wall and wheeling 150 yards	358 „	0 10½	15 13 3
Breaking stone to pass 1½″ ring	1,843 „	2 0	184 6 0
„ „ „ 1″ „	316 „	2 6	39 10 0
Broken stone spread and levelled on road	1,220 „	0 3	15 5 0
Wheeling broken stone 25 yards and mixing as concrete	832 „	1 3	52 0 0
Stone dust screened and loaded	89 „	0 9	3 6 9
Hand-packing dry wall	80 „	1 0	4 0 0
Stone collected, wheeled 100 yards, and hand-packed	342 „	1 9½	30 12 9
Spawls wheeled 50 yards and hand-packed	1,729 „	1 0	86 9 0
„ „ 125 „ „ „	200 „	1 2	11 13 4
„ „ 150 „ uphill 16 feet and filled in by hand on slopes	1,099 „	1 2⅓	66 7 11½
Hand-packing stone wall	114 „	0 8	3 16 0
Collecting stone spawls, wheeling 200 yards, and hand-packing	43 „	2 3½	2 18 6½
Building wall of rough spawls laid dry	6,040 cube ft.	5 8	15 14 7
Excavating ground and stone, wheeling 40 yards and tipping, then refilling and wheeling 50 yards	1,700 cube yds.	1 0½	88 10 10
Excavating ground and stone, wheeling 25 yards and tipping, then refilling and wheeling 50 yards	1,182 „	0 11	90 3 6
Excavating ground and stone, filling and wheeling 25 yards, tipping and refilling 5 times, and wheeling 125 yards	5,830 „	1 10	534 8 4
Excavating ground and stone, filling, tipping, and refilling 5 times, and wheeling 100 yards	2,749 „	1 8	229 0 0
Excavating ground and stone, filling and wheeling 25 yards, filling into small waggons, and moving on tramway 230 yards	22,052 „	1 3½	1,424 3 10
Excavating ground and stone, filling and wheeling 25 yards, filling into small waggons, and moving on tramway 270 yards	2,912 „	1 7	230 10 8
Excavating ground and stone, filling and wheeling 25 yards, filling into small waggons, and moving on tramway 300 yards	4,674 „	1 8	389 10 0
Excavating ground and stone, filling into small waggons, and moving on tramway 300 yards	785 „	1 6	58 17 6
Quarrying and stacking basebed	2,216 tons	2 9	304 14 0
„ „ whitbed	1,323 „	2 6	165 7 6
„ flatbed	246 „	2 0	24 12 0
„ cap and hoisting 20 feet	58 „	1 8	4 16 8
Trucking stone 100 yards	162 „	0 7½	5 1 3
Loading rough deposit	8,404 „	0 5	175 1 8
„ block-stone	2,123 „	0 4	35 7 8
Unloading and reloading stone	334 „	0 8	11 2 8
„ and moving stone 100 yards	102 „	1 0	5 2 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Unloading stone	5,855 tons	0 4	97 11 8
Stacking stone	1,523 „	0 4	25 7 8
Moving and restacking stone	324 „	0 6	8 2 0
Quarrying whitbed, hoisting 16 feet, and moving on tramway 100 yards	520 „	3 4½	87 15 0
Quarrying cap, hoisting 16 feet, and moving on tramway 100 yards	500 cube yds.	2 0½	51 0 10
Quarrying cap, filling into waggons, and moving on tramway 100 yards	200 „	1 6½	15 8 4
Excavating ground, filling, and wheeling 100 yards	320 „	0 10½	14 0 0
Taking down spawl wall and wheeling stone 60 yards	1,311 „	0 6	32 15 6
Quarrying rock and rubble	676 „	0 8½	23 18 10
„ „ „ filling and wheeling 25 yards	529 „	0 11	24 4 11
Quarrying rock and rubble, filling and wheeling 50 yards	1,979 „	1 0½	103 1 5½
Quarrying rock and rubble, filling into small waggons, and moving on tramway 200 yards	1,463 „	1 5½	106 13 6½
Quarrying rock and rubble, filling into small waggons, and moving on tramway 300 yards	11,951 „	1 10	1,095 10 2
Ground and stone hoisted 30 feet, filled and wheeled 75 yards	563 „	1 3	35 3 9
Forming surface of ground	802 sup. yds.	0 0½	1 13 5
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeling 25 yards	4,177 cube yds.	0 6½	113 2 6½
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 50 yards	43,914 „	0 8	1,463 16 0
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 75 yards	8,876 „	0 9½	351 6 10
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 100 yards	58,619 „	0 11	2,686 14 1
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 150 yards	23,786 „	1 2	1,387 10 4
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 125 yards	20,983 „	1 0½	1,092 17 3½
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 200 yards	21,815 „	1 5	1,545 4 7
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 250 yards	2,269 „	1 8	189 1 8
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 300 yards	2,047 „	1 11	196 3 5
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 400 yards	150 „	2 5	18 2 6
Excavating ground and stone, refilling in and ramming	204 „	0 6	5 2 0
Quarrying rock and rubble and hoisting 31 feet	1,668 „	1 5½	121 12 6
Excavating ground and stone, wheeling 25 yards, tipping, then refilling and wheeling 150 yards	3,019 „	1 3½	194 19 6½
Ground and stone spread and levelled	4,035 „	0 2	33 12 6
Taking down wall, stone wheeled 200 yards and stacked	59 „	1 4	3 18 8
Quarrying rock and rubble, filling into waggons, and moving on tramway 100 yards	370 „	1 1	20 0 10

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Quarrying rock and rubble, filling and wheeling 75 yards	532 cube yds.	1 2	31 0 8
Loading ballast	35 „	0 4	0 11 8
Stone dust lime, &c. unloaded and reloaded	27 loads	0 6	0 13 6
Breaking stone roughly	118 cubic yds.	0 4	1 19 4
Hoisting ground and stone 20 feet, filling and wheeling 25 yards, spreading and levelling	244 „	0 11	11 3 8
Hoisting, ground and stone 30 feet, filling and wheeling 25 yards	1,252 „	1 0	62 12 0
Fixing iron posts for wire fencing	No. 71.	0 6	1 15 6
„ wire fencing, 7 wires	309 l. yds.	0 7	9 0 3
Turf wheeled 70 yards	925 s. yds.	0 2	7 14 2
„ 300 „	865 „	1 0	43 5 0
Cutting turf	5,894 „	0 1	24 11 2
Laying „	7,435 „	0 0½	15 9 9½
Excavating ground and stone, staging up 7 throws, and wheeling 75 yards	1,000 cube yds.	1 5	70 16 8
Mixing mortar, running lime-putty, &c., &c.	354 days	2 8	47 4 0
Fixing and repairing fencing	266 „	2 8	35 9 4
Taking down and removing wood huts	55 „	2 8	7 6 8
Carting mould and repairing parapets, &c.	492 „	2 8	65 12 0
Excavating for and fixing lightning conductors	67 „	2 8	8 18 8
Assisting carpenters	456 „	2 8	60 16 0
Breaking flint, &c.	172 „	2 8	22 18 8
Cleaning stone fields, &c.	441 „	2 8	58 16 0
Repairing roads, &c.	570 „	2 8	76 0 0
Trucking stone, earth, and other materials	4,789 „	2 8	638 10 8
Repairs to barracks and other buildings	1,447 „	2 8	192 18 8
Screening mould ballast, &c.	2,075 „	2 8	276 13 4
Working inclines	369 „	2 8	49 4 0
„ travellers and cranes	2,239 „	2 7	289 4 1
Repairing magazines and gun portions	4,822 „	2 7	622 16 10
„ gas and water pipes	55 „	2 7	7 2 1
Mowing grass, &c.	230 „	2 7	29 14 2
Unloading materials	20 „	2 7	2 11 8
Repairing drains, emptying closets, &c.	338 „	2 8	45 1 4
Excavating, collecting, wheeling, and loading ballast	2,671 „	2 8	356 2 8
Shifting tools and plant	27 „	2 8	3 12 0
Assisting smiths	150 „	2 8	20 0 0
Laying concrete, &c.	20 „	2 8	2 13 4
Erecting and removing scaffold poles &c., &c.	30 „	2 8	4 0 0
Building and trimming walls	77 „	2 8	10 5 4
Alterations at magazines	55 „	2 8	7 6 8
Loading waggons	215 „	2 8	28 13 4
Repairing bridges	6 „	2 8	0 16 8
Rolling grass, &c.	11 „	2 8	1 9 4
Repairing shelter sheds	30 „	2 8	4 0 0
Excavating ground, wheeling, spreading, and levelling	570 „	2 8	76 0 0
Removing stone, &c.	50 „	2 8	6 13 4
Repairing tramways	24 „	2 8	3 4 0
Moving and stacking timber	11 „	2 8	1 9 4
Cutting out wall and building new doorway &c. at St. Peter's Church	132 „	2 8	17 12 0
Assisting riggers, &c.	97 „	2 8	12 18 8
Cleaning out quarters	15 „	2 8	2 0 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
LABOURERS—*cont.*			
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Cutting, laying, and polishing encaustic tiles for hearths, hall, &c., &c.	66 days.	2 8	8 16 0
Shifting and restacking stone	282 „	2 8	37 12 0
Excavating ground and stone, wheeled 50 yards, and staged up 5 throws	320 cube yds.	1 3½	20 13 4
Alterations and cleaning out rooms at canteen	40 days	2 8	5 6 8
Alterations, clearing and carting away rubbish from Commanding Officer's quarters	95 „	2 7	12 5 5
Clearing stone field	313 „	2 7	40 8 7
Repairing roads	19 „	2 7	2 9 1
			19,190 18 0½

PRISON BUILDINGS.

BLACKSMITHS.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Forgings, under 2 lbs.	1,224½ lbs.	0 3	15 6 1½
„ „ 3 „	1,590 „	0 2½	16 11 3
„ various	2,861 „	0 2	23 16 10
Making stone rings	No. 178	0 3	2 4 6
„ stone saw-hooks	„ 42	0 1	0 3 6
„ chimney cowls	„ 20	4 6	4 10 0
„ stove pipe	84 lin. ft.	0 2	0 14 0
Fitting up 3-feet kitchener	No. 1	23 0	1 3 0
Cutting and punching stone saws	„ 73	0 6	1 16 6
Repair and refix locks, various	„ 293	0 6	7 6 6
„ bolts and nuts	„ 266	0 1½	1 13 3
„ „ „ „	„ 124	0 2½	1 5 10
„ gas tongs	„ 2	0 2½	0 0 5
„ chains (new links)	9 links	0 3½	0 2 7½
Cutting keys, small	No. 33	0 4	0 11 0
„ large	„ 102	0 6	2 11 0
Repairs and alterations to halls and buildings.	As detailed in monthly accounts.	According to authorised schedule.	61 11 2½
„ to Folly Pier pumping station			14 14 6
„ to gasworks			12 11 8½
„ and refixing kitcheners, grates, coppers, &c.			11 6 2
„ to cells			16 1 5
„ and alterations to officers' mess, &c.			5 1 6
„ to pumps, pipes, closet fittings, water supply, &c.			27 8 9
Alterations to closets and drains			1 14 5
Forging tools, various	559 lbs.	0 2½	5 16 5½
„ „ „ „	663 „	0 3	8 5 9
„ smiths' tongs	18 „	0 2	0 3 0
Stone picks laid and steeled	No. 73	0 6	1 16 6
„ axes	„ 60	0 5	1 5 0
„ picks	„ 46	0 4	0 15 4
Clay	„ 21	0 4	0 7 0
Mash hammers	„ 167	0 6	4 3 6
Knapping	„ 590	0 3	7 7 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Blacksmiths—*cont.*			
Walling hammers	No. 39	0 5	0 16 3
Sledge „	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Crowbars „	„ 21	0 7	0 12 3
Kibbles, faces	„ 24	0 6	0 12 0
Stone picks sharpened	510$\frac{6}{12}$ doz.	0 9	19 3 0
Clay „ „	15$\frac{6}{12}$ „	1 0	0 15 5
Chisels and points sharpened	1,675$\frac{6}{12}$ „	0 6	41 17 9$\frac{1}{2}$
Kibbles refaced and „	No. 179	0 4$\frac{1}{2}$	3 7 1$\frac{1}{2}$
Drills headed and „	„ 16	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 4
Stone axes repaired and sharpened	„ 2,815	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	29 6 5$\frac{1}{2}$
Repairing boasters	„ 4,818	0 1	20 1 6
„ „ „ „	„ 3,444	0 1$\frac{1}{2}$	21 10 6
„ claw tools	„ 368	0 1	1 10 8
„ crowbars	„ 184	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	1 18 4
„ 2-feet rules	„ 36	0 4	0 12 0
„ mash hammers	„ 363	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	3 15 7$\frac{1}{2}$
„ knapping hammers	„ 479	0 1$\frac{1}{2}$	2 19 10$\frac{1}{2}$
„ walling „	„ 87	0 3	1 1 9
„ stone rakes	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ shovels	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
„ wedges, small	„ 104	0 1	0 8 8
„ tools, large	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ „ small	„ 195	0 1$\frac{1}{2}$	1 4 4$\frac{1}{2}$
„ pitching tools	„ 2,213	0 1	9 4 5
„ scribers	„ 218	0 1	0 18 2
„ slate rippers	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ smiths' tongs	„ 6	0 2$\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 3
„ hand hammers	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
			423 1 7$\frac{1}{2}$
Sawyers.			
Sawing fir	282·60 sq.	4 0	56 10 4$\frac{3}{4}$
„ elm, ash, and oak	24·40 „	5 3	6 8 1
			62 18 5$\frac{3}{4}$
Carpenters.			
Fixing mortise locks	No. 5	1 8	0 8 4
„ sash lines	„ 112	0 4	1 17 4
„ flour bin	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ cornices	„ 7	0 9	0 5 3
Easing sashes and doors	„ 39	0 6	0 19 6
Fitting and hanging doors	306 sup. ft.	0 1	1 5 6
Making panel doors	110·0 sup.	0 5$\frac{1}{2}$	2 10 5
„ door frames	32·4 cube	1 9	2 16 7
„ and fixing seats	16·0 sup.	0 5$\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 4
Preparing closet seat riser and flap of pitch pine			1 2 6
Repairing blind rollers	No. 17	0 5	0 7 1
„ and re-hanging sashes	„ 36	1 6	2 14 0
„ sash frames	„ 9	2 6	1 2 6
„ „	„ 3	2 3	0 6 9
„ „	„ 5	2 0	0 10 0
„ door frames	„ 8	2 3	0 6 9

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing doors	No. 4	2 9	0 11 0
New work, alterations, and various repairs			107 11 2½
Making casement frame, oak sill	54·0 sup.	0 4	0 18 0
„ and fixing ovolo casement	34·0 „	0 5¼	0 14 10½
Preparing and fixing boxing to shutters	23·0 „	0 3	0 5 9
„ „ 1¼″ moulded shutters	38·0 „	0 6½	1 0 7
„ „ single architrave	39·0 „	0 3¼	0 10 6¾
„ „ double „	28·0 „	0 4¼	0 9 11
„ „ outside linings	28·0 „	0 3	0 7 0
„ „ ¾″ matchboarding	150·0 „	0 3	1 17 6
„ „ mahogany w.c. fittings		Value at	1 2 6
„ „ carved hood and brackets		„	0 6 6
Making ledged doors	72·0 sup.	0 2¾	0 16 6
„ blind rollers	No. 30	0 10	1 5 0
Fixing door frames	„ 18	1 0	0 18 0
Repairing coal-house floors	„ 5	2 6	0 12 6
„ and rehanging sashes	„ 11	1 3	0 13 9
„ „ doors	„ 9	3 0	1 7 0
Oiling and refixing locks	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
Preparing 1½″ floor boards	42·72 squares	4 0	8 10 10½
„ 1¼″ boards, wrought both sides and beaded	688 sup. ft.	0 2½	7 3 4
Making and marking measuring rods	No. 8	1 6	0 12 0
„ elm cleats	„ 72	0 3	0 18 0
„ stone saw heads	„ 89	0 10	3 14 2
„ wheelbarrows	„ 82	3 10	15 14 4
„ stone saw frames	„ 4	5 4	1 1 4
„ water shoots	90 sup. ft.	0 2	0 15 0
„ mud barrows	No. 2	4 6	0 9 0
„ ladders	134 rounds	0 5	2 15 10
„ hods	No. 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ beaters	„ 5	1 3	0 6 3
„ templates	„ 8	1 6	0 12 0
„ „	„ 9	1 4	0 12 0
„ „	„ 12	1 3	0 15 0
„ „	„ 25	1 0	1 5 0
„ sand feeders	„ 19	0 2	0 3 2
„ drip boards	„ 41	1 0	2 1 0
„ skylights	152 sup.	0 3½	2 4 4
„ stone trucks	No. 1	25 0	1 5 0
„ scaffold wedges	„ 252	0 0½	0 10 6
„ stretcher poles	„ 25	0 9	0 18 9
„ plugs for pipes	„ 38	0 1	0 3 2
„ shelves, &c., &c.	35·0 sup.	0 3½	0 10 2¼
„ sashes	36·0 „	0 3¼	0 9 9
„ cell doors	88·6 „	0 6	2 4 3
„ 2¼″ framed partition	42·0 „	0 6	1 1 0
„ moulded capping	8 lin. ft.	0 4	0 2 8
„ blocks for valves	No. 8	0 4	0 2 8
Repairing sand screens	„ 6	2 0	0 12 0
„ trestles	„ 9	2 0	0 18 0
„ sentry boxes	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing tackle blocks	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ trolly	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
„ trap doors	„ 2	3 3	0 6 6
„ stone sawyers' seats	„ 20	1 0	1 0 0
„ ladders	„ 3	2 9	0 8 3
„ „	„ 3	3 0	0 9 0
„ closets	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ „	„ 25	3 6	4 7 6
„ and rehanging gates	„ 2	4 6	0 9 0
„ „ doors	„ 2	4 0	0 8 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 191	1 0	9 11 0
„ hand carts	„ 11	5 0	2 15 0
„ tool boxes	„ 9	2 0	0 18 0
„ sentry boxes	„ 7	4 6	1 11 6
Cleaning off bark, trimming, and branding scaffold poles	„ 12	0 8	0 8 0
Repairing stone boxes	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Preparing inner porch of pitch pine, framed, &c., &c.	78 sup. ft.	0 9	2 18 6
Moulded castellated cornice	16 „	1 6	1 4 0
Preparing soffit	28 „	0 9	1 1 0
Hanging doors with patent spring hinges	No. 2	3 0	0 6 0
Making squares	„ 369	1 9	32 5 9
„ straight edges	„ 191	0 6	4 15 6
„ plumb rules	„ 92	0 6	2 6 0
„ mallets	„ 148	0 9	5 11 0
„ hand hawks	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
„ „ floats	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ quarry rules, oak	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
„ trowel handles	„ 4	0 2	0 0 8
„ clay pick handles	„ 113	0 3½	1 12 11½
„ stone „ „	„ 316	0 2	2 12 8
„ hammer and kibble „	„ 142	0 2½	1 9 7
„ rake „	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
„ shovel „	„ 61	0 10	2 10 10
„ screwdriver „	„ 20	0 2½	0 4 2
„ chisel „	„ 81	0 2	0 13 6
„ axe „	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ file „	„ 9	0 1	0 0 9
„ mash hammer „	„ 186	0 1	0 15 6
„ knapping hammer „	„ 90	0 1	0 7 6
„ hand „ „	„ 153	0 3	1 18 3
„ sledge „ „	„ 92	0 6	2 6 0
Repairing squares	„ 301	1 0	15 1 0
„ shovel handles	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
„ w.c.	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
Making railway keys	„ 190	0 0½	0 7 11
			304 13 7¼
PAINTERS.			
Wash, stop, and whiten ceilings	2,762 sup. yds.	0 1¾	20 2 9½
Common colouring to walls	886 „	0 0¾	2 15 4½
Limewhiting, 1 coat	3,358 „	0 0½	6 19 11
„ 2 coats	3,740 „	0 1	15 11 8
Cement washing, 1 coat	290 „	0 0¾	0 18 1½
„ „ 2 coats	380 „	0 1¼	1 19 7
Sizing walls „	507 „	0 1½	3 3 4½
			x 2

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTERS—*cont.*			
Scraping dirt from walls	56 sup. yds.	0 0½	0 2 4
Cleaning paintwork	2,087 „	0 1	8 13 11
Painting in oil, 1 coat	448 „	0 1¼	2 6 8
„ „ 2 coats	2,307 „	0 2	19 4 6
„ „ 3 „	105 „	0 2½	1 1 10½
Graining, common	230 sup. yds.	0 5	4 15 10
Stain, size, and varnish	383 „	0 4	6 7 8
Varnishing	933 „	0 2	7 15 6
Graining walnut	51 „	0 9	1 18 3
Glazing new work	52 sup. ft.	0 1½	0 6 6
„ in repairs	1,195½ „	0 3	14 18 10½
Stripping paper from walls, stopping, and sizing for new paper	331 pieces	0 7	9 13 1
Hanging common paper	247 „	0 6	6 3 6
„ superior „	123 „	0 8	4 2 0
Sizing and varnishing paper	7 „	0 8	0 4 8
Painting, marking, and varnishing officers' staves	No. 67	2 6	8 7 6
Painting sash squares	30 doz.	0 4	0 10 0
„ plain letters or figures	1,012 inches	0 0½	2 2 2
Chimney-pieces grained, &c.	No. 17	1 0	0 17 0
Painting and decorating chimney-piece	Value	- -	0 5 0
Cleaning out oil drums, barrels, &c.	„	- -	1 2 10
			152 10 6
STONECUTTERS.			
Sawing stone	25,965·9 sup.	0 6	649 2 10½
Repairing 3″ flags	6,316·0 „	0 1½	39 9 6
„ „ „ rubbed smooth on one side	2,844·2 „	0 3½	41 9 6½
Splitting stone from block	24,024·0 cube	0 1¼	125 2 6
Dressing wall stones	9,347·0 „	0 4	155 15 8
„ ashlar quoins	3,569·9 „	2 0	356 19 6
„ ashlar double face, fine-picked	2,623·7 „	1 0	131 3 7
„ ashlar axed or fine-picked	6,077·10 „	0 10	253 4 10¼
„ coping, tooled, &c.	112·0 „	2 0	11 4 0
„ sink stones	33·4 „	3 0	5 0 0
„ door and window jambs	405·2 „	2 0	40 10 4
„ „ „ heads	42·2 „	1 6	3 3 3
„ „ „ „	151·3 „	1 9	13 4 8¼
„ steps, tooled	105·2 „	2 6	13 2 11
„ „ rubbed smooth	166·5 „	3 0	24 19 3
„ arch stones and springers	1,137·7 „	1 3	71 1 11¾
„ curb stones	72·0 „	0 10	3 0 0
„ cover to manhole	76·0 „	0 8	2 10 8
„ gutter stones	87·7 „	0 2	8 15 2
„ landings	143·7 „	1 0	7 3 7
„ curbing for front gate	155·3 „	1 2	9 1 1½
„ coping saddleback	165·6 „	2 6	20 13 9
„ pitching front gate, &c.	1,206·6 „	1 0	60 6 6
„ coping rubbed smooth	33·10 „	3 0	5 1 6
„ curbing „ „	19·9 „	2 0	1 19 6
„ ashlar, tooled, &c.	30·0 „	1 3	1 17 6
„ window sills	23·7 „	2 3	2 13 0¾
„ wall stones worked fair all round	212·0 „	0 7	6 3 8
„ moulded stone fenders	No. 5	5 0	1 5 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Stonecutters—*cont.*			
Dressing chimney pots and bases	No. 3	11 0	1 13 0
„ circular mould arch for St. Peter's Church	71′·11″ cube	4 0	14 7 8
Stone failed when partly dressed, through imperfections, &c.	35·0 „	1 0	1 15 0
Dressing corbels	25·4 „	2 6	3 3 4
„ base for washing-machine	25·0 „	1 6	1 17 6
„ curb for Lowe's traps	150·3 sup.	0 3	1 17 7
Scappling stone to 3-tied dimensions	615·6 „	4 3	130 15 11
Carving stone	27·0 „	1 4	1 16 0
Trimming stone, &c., &c.	23 days	1 5	1 12 7
Dressing chimney ashlar	403′·6″ cube	2 0	40 7 0
„ „ cap	5·1 „	3 0	0 15 3
			2,265 6 3½
Builders.			
Hoisting and fixing coping	566 cube ft.	0 2½	5 17 11
Building walls of dressed ashlar	8,445 „	0 2	70 7 6
„ random rubble wall in mortar, fair both sides	3,316 „	0 1⅞	25 18 1½
Hoisting and fixing coping	143 „	0 3	1 15 9
Fixing stone arches	344 „	0 2½	3 11 8
Building walls of rough spawls, laid dry	546 „	0 0⅝	1 8 5¼
Taking down wall, cleaning, and restacking stone	2,136 „	0 1¼	11 2 6
Taking up paving	1,451 sup. ft.	0 0½	3 0 5½
Laying 3″ flagging	1,394 „	0 1	5 16 2
Raking out and pointing joints	13,114 „	0 0⅞	47 16 2¾
Working plain beds	353 „	0 3	4 8 3
Laying granite tramway	109 cube ft.	0 4½	2 0 10½
Cutting beads	352 lin. ft.	0 1	1 9 4
Render, float, and set walls	48 sup. yds.	0 4	0 16 0
Excavating ground and stone and throwing out	47 cube yds.	0 6	1 3 6
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 25 yards	253 „	0 6½	6 17 0½
Collecting stone spawls, wheeled 25 yards, and hand-packed	42 „	1 5	2 19 6
Carting materials to Folly pier	62 „	2 0	6 4 0
Repairing yards, parades, &c.	9 days	1 11	0 17 3
„ buildings at Folly pier pumping station	52 „	1 11	4 19 8
„ gasworks	12 „	1 11	1 3 0
„ plastering to walls	85 „	1 11	8 2 11
„ main drain	370 „	2 0	37 0 0
„ and resetting grates, &c., &c.	34 „	1 11	3 5 2
Taking out old windows and refixing new	57 „	1 11	5 9 3
Cutting out walls	123 „	1 11	11 15 9
Erecting and shifting scaffolding	45 „	2 0	4 10 0
Altering stone	145 „	1 11	13 17 11
Carting materials	48 „	1 11	4 12 0
Trimming, cleaning, pointing, and making good new pitching and tram front gate	60 „	1 11	5 15 0
Moving and refixing centering	12 „	1 11	1 3 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BUILDERS—*cont.*			
Moving tools and plant	12 days	1 11	1 3 0
Hoisting and fixing stone chimney stack	256 cube ft.	0 4	4 5 4
			310 12 6
LABOURERS.			
Breaking flint fine for repairs of parades, &c.	367¼ c. yds.	6 0	110 3 6
Breaking stone for burning into lime	305 „	0 6	7 12 6
„ „ to pass 1″ ring	1,218½ „	2 6	152 6 3
Spreading and levelling broken stone	150 „	0 3	1 17 6
Broken stone wheeled 25 yards	1,513 „	0 3	18 18 3
„ „ „ 50 „	28 „	0 4½	0 10 6
„ „ „ 75 „	395 „	0 6	9 17 6
Loading ballast, broken stone, &c.	214 „	0 4	3 11 4
Burning lime, including charging and drawing kiln	279 „	1 2	16 5 6
Screening flint and ballast	336 „	0 6	8 8 0
Unloading stone	3,746 tons	0 4	62 8 8
„ culm	24 „	0 4	0 8 0
Moving and stacking stone	498 „	0 8	16 12 0
Stacking stone	286⅔ „	0 4	4 15 6
Picking up surface of road	309 sup. yds.	0 3	3 17 3
Levelling and forming surface of road	225 „	0 1	0 18 9
Picking up surface of ground	325 „	0 1	1 7 1
Forming surface of ground	325 „	0 0½	0 13 6½
Unloading and wheeling flint 25 yards	300 cube yds.	0 7	8 15 0
Excavating ground and stone, filled and wheeled 25 yards	3,022 „	0 6½	81 16 11
Spreading and levelling ground and stone	67 „	0 2	0 11 2
Lime filled and wheeled 25 yards, and loaded	5 „	0 10	0 4 2
Mortar carried 25 yards	188 „	0 5	3 18 4
Excavating ground and stone, and throwing out for foundation	41 „	0 6	1 0 6
Filling in ground	93 „	0 1½	0 11 7½
Sweeping chimneys	No. 894	0 4	14 18 0
Laying drain pipes	43 lin. yds.	0 2¾	0 9 10½
Splitting stone	1,826 cube ft.	0 1¼	9 10 2½
Preparing wall stones	2,164 „	0 4	36 1 4
Loading rubbish, ballast, &c. and carting 100 yards	346 cube yds.	0 7½	10 16 3
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 200 yards	1,040 „	0 9½	41 3 4
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 300 yards	419 „	0 11½	20 1 6½
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 400 yards	190 „	1 1½	10 13 9
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 500 yards	25 „	1 3½	1 12 3½
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 600 yards	354 „	1 5½	25 16 3
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 700 yards	60 „	1 7½	4 17 6
„ „ ballast, &c. and carting 800 yards	44 „	1 9½	3 18 10
Small blocks of stone dragged long distance and loaded	80 tons	1 0	4 0 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
LABOURERS—*cont.*			
Mortar loaded and carted 200 yards -	29 cube yds.	0 11	1 6 7
„ „ „ 300 „ -	12 „	1 4	0 16 0
„ „ „ 600 „ -	50 „	1 9	4 7 6
„ „ „ 700 „ -	70 „	1 11½	6 17 1
„ „ „ 800 „ -	10 „	2 2	1 1 8
Dressed stone loaded, carted 100 yards, and unloaded -	6 tons	1 2	0 7 0
„ „ carted 400 yards, and unloaded -	24 „	1 6½	1 17 0
„ „ carted 500 yards, and unloaded -	7 „	1 8	0 11 8
„ „ carted 600 yards, and unloaded -	75 „	1 9½	6 14 4½
„ „ carted 700 yards, and unloaded -	118 „	1 11	11 6 2
„ „ carted 800 yards, and unloaded -	98 „	2 0½	10 0 1
Wall stones loaded and carted 400 yards -	56 „	1 0	2 16 0
„ „ „ 500 „ -	40 „	1 1½	2 5 0
„ „ „ 600 „ -	122 „	1 3	7 12 6
„ „ „ 700 „ -	126 „	1 4½	8 13 3
„ „ „ 800 „ -	20 „	1 6	1 10 0
Dragging stone 25 yards - - -	30 „	0 4	0 10 0
Filling and carting water - - -	153 barrels	0 6	3 16 6
Loading stone - - - -	44 tons	0 4	0 14 8
Various building materials and stores carted 500 yards - - -	456 loads	0 9	17 2 0
Carting materials, mixing mortar, and running lime putty - - -	656 days	2 1	68 6 8
Repairing railways - - -	299 „	2 1	31 2 11
Splitting stone - - - -	402 „	2 1	41 17 6
Tarring and limewhiting closets, &c. -	28 „	2 1	2 18 4
Moving and slacking stone - -	310 „	2 1	32 5 10
Selecting and moving stone spawls -	22 „	2 1	2 5 10
Fixing stone fenders - - -	8 „	2 0	0 16 0
Altering stone - - - -	11 „	2 1	1 2 11
Wheeling ballast, &c. - - -	140 „	2 0	14 0 0
Making moulds, &c. - - -	38 „	2 1	3 19 2
Turning lathe - - - -	9 „	2 1	0 18 9
Repairing sheds, &c. - - -	6 „	2 1	0 12 6
Alterations to w.c. - - -	379 „	2 1	39 9 7
Repairs to quarters - - -	50 „	2 1	5 4 2
Preparing and making mosaic - -	243 „	2 0	24 6 0
Repairing ovens, ventilators, &c. - -	13 „	2 0	1 6 0
Unloading, cleaning, and stacking stone -	12 „	2 0	1 4 0
Carting tar and cleaning out tar tanks -	76 „	2 0	7 12 0
Alterations at quarters - - -	142 „	2 0	14 4 0
Cutting holes through walls for pipes, &c.	47 „	2 0	4 14 0
Clearing stone fields - - -	837 „	2 0	83 14 0
Wheeling and washing sand and attending to saws - - - - -	450 „	2 0	45 0 0
Moving stone with jacks - - -	432 „	2 0	43 4 0
Wheeling and screening stone - -	906 „	2 0	90 12 0
Repairing boundary walls, &c. - -	164 „	2 0	16 8 0
Repairing and rolling roads - -	187 „	2 0	18 14 0
Moving tools and plant - - -	25 „	2 0	2 10 0
Breaking stone - - - -	100 „	2 0	10 0 0
Unloading and storing materials - -	136 „	2 0	13 12 0
Repairing eaves, gutters, roofs, down pipes, &c., &c. - - -	469 „	2 0	46 18 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
LABOURERS—*cont.*		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Repairing and re-setting grates	90 days	2 0	9 0 0
Flushing closets and drains, emptying ashpits, cesspools, &c., &c.	559 „	2 0	55 18 0
Taking out kitcheners, repairing and re-fixing cowls, furnaces, flues, &c.	182 „	2 0	18 4 0
Carting materials, &c.	308 „	2 0	30 16 0
Dressing and rubbing special cube stones	8 „	2 0	0 16 0
Repairing parades, &c.	317 „	2 0	31 14 0
„ landings in halls	15 „	2 0	1 10 0
Fixing barrow runs and attending to tip	19 „	2 0	1 18 0
Laying mosaic and repairing pavements at St. Peter's Church	36 „	2 0	3 12 0
Carting cement, mixing concrete, hoisting and forming arches over silent cells	51 cube yds.	3 9	9 11 3
Fixing chimney cowls	No. 10	2 6	1 5 0
Clearing stone field	166 days	1 5	11 15 2
Shifting stone	4 „	1 5	0 5 8
Repairing roads	6 „	1 5	0 8 6
Pounding up flints for stone sawing	69 „	1 5	4 17 9
Moving stone with jacks	18 „	1 5	1 5 6
Carrying water	8 „	1 5	0 11 4
			1,643 19 10¼

MANUFACTORY.

TAILORS.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
		each	
Tunics made	No. 991	6 8	330 6 8
Trade jackets „	„ 6	2 0	0 12 0
Tartan „	„ 296	2 6	37 0 0
Duck „	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
Trousers „	„ 869	2 4	101 7 8
Tunics, principal warder's „	„ 3	8 6	1 5 6
Great coats „	„ 240	6 6	78 0 0
Duck trousers „	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
Handkerchiefs „	„ 126	0 0½	0 5 3
Table cloths „	„ 12	0 4	0 4 0
Window blinds „	„ 30	0 4	0 10 0
		per pair	
Cloth slippers „	„ 100	0 8	3 6 8
		each	
Aprons „	„ 44	0 4	0 14 8
Bed cases „	„ 70	0 6	1 15 0
Finger stalls „	„ 400	0 0½	0 16 8
Hammocks „	„ 113	1 3	7 1 3
Cooks' caps „	„ 18	0 2	0 3 0
Pillow cases „	„ 175	0 2	1 9 2
Cell bags „	„ 200	0 1	0 16 8
Sackings, infirmary „	„ 29	0 6	0 14 6
Surgical belt „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Flannel shirts „	„ 904	0 6	22 12 0
Table cover „	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
Towel „	„ 6	0 1	0 0 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
TAILORS—*cont.*			
Tunics altered	No. 25	1 0	1 5 0
Trousers „	„ 49	0 6	1 4 6
Greatcoats „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Tunics, principal warder's „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Jackets „	„ 19	0 3	0 4 9
„ „	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
		per pair	
Breeches „	„ 150	0 9	5 12 6
		each	
Vests „	„ 100	0 2	0 16 8
Liberty coats „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ vests „	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
Cutting out, fitting, trimming, and packing	- - -	- -	39 0 0
Re-covering trusses	No. 12	2 6	1 10 0
Pillow-cases, large made	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
Padding for cell „	- - -	- -	0 6 0
			643 6 7
SHOEMAKERS.			
		per pair	
Uniform boots made	2,460 prs.	4 0	492 0 0
Prison „ „	10 „	3 6	1 15 0
Slippers „	9 „	2 6	1 2 6
		each	
Hammock straps „	1,200 „	0 1	5 0 0
		set	
„ leathers „	121 „	1 3	7 11 3
		each	
Pouches „	28 „	0 9	1 1 0
Frogs to belts „	45 „	0 9	1 13 9
Breeches' straps „	72 „	0 1	0 6 0
Belts and slings, principal warder „	8 „	1 6	0 12 0
Pouches „ „	32 „	1 0	1 12 0
Artificial leg and shoe „	1 „	7 6	0 7 6
Waist belt „	12 „	1 0	0 12 0
Driving belt „	1 „	1 6	0 1 6
Binding bed sackings	16 „	1 6	1 4 0
Cutting out, making up threads, cleaning up and packing boots, &c.	- - -	- -	113 7 10
			628 6 4
SMITHS, FITTERS, AND MOULDERS.			
Coast Guard.			
	cwt. qrs. lbs.	per cwt.	
Castings for grates, kitcheners, stoves, &c.	331 1 6	6 0	99 7 10
		each	
Fitting up furnace fronts	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ registers	„ 152	2 0	15 4 0
„ watch room grates	„ 6	3 0	0 18 0
„ W.O. pattern ranges	„ 43	5 9	12 7 3
„ A.B.C. ranges	„ 10	9 0	4 10 0
„ anchor „	„ 23	12 0	13 16 0
Making chimney cowls	„ 1	4 6	0 4 6
		per lb.	
Forgings, iron, various	1,094 lbs.	0 3	13 13 6
Packing and loading castings	- -	Value	11 2 9

Governor Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
SMITHS, FITTERS, AND MOULDERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Fitting up patterns and mould boxes	-	Value	1 0 8½
Grinding coal and charcoal and working air fan	-	„	17 13 10
Cleaning castings, &c., &c.	-	„	23 16 11½
Prisons.	cwt. qrs. lbs.	per cwt.	
Castings, iron, various	703 1 23	3 0	105 10 4½
„ „ „	770 3 17	3 6	134 18 2
„ „ „	240 0 12	4 6	54 0 6
„ „ „	2,646 1 12	6 0	793 18 2
		per lb.	
„ brass	700½ lbs.	0 4	11 13 6
Forgings, iron, various	552 „	0 1½	3 9 0
„ „ „	1,615 „	0 2	13 9 2
„ „ „	1,127 „	0 2½	11 14 9½
„ „ „	4,596 „	0 3	57 9 0
		per in.	
Boring and turning	438 inches	0 1¾	3 3 10½
		each	
Screwing bolts and nuts, ¾″ to 1″	No. 825	0 1½	5 3 1½
Galvanising pails, &c., &c.	„ 27	1 0	1 7 0
Fitting straps to ventilators	„ 18	1 0	0 18 0
Fitting up furnace doors	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ ventilating grates	„ 90	10 0	45 0 0
„ 3-feet kitcheners	„ 64	23 0	73 12 0
„ cell indicators	„ 96	1 3	6 0 0
„ register stoves	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ pedestal stoves	„ 5	10 0	2 10 0
„ 4-foot kitcheners	„ 2	85 0	8 10 0
„ Lowe's traps	„ 27	1 0	1 7 0
„ kitchener	„ 1	40 0	2 0 0
„ and galvanising slop sinks	„ 152	6 0	45 12 0
„ slop sinks and junctions	„ 16	5 0	4 0 0
„ ventilators	„ 98	0 9	3 13 6
„ „	„ 9	1 6	0 13 6
Pig rings made	„ 12	0 0½	0 0 6
Cell pints „	„ 464	0 1½	2 18 0
Urine pots „	„ 384	0 6	9 12 0
Dinner tins „	„ 1,800	0 3	22 10 0
Dust buckets „	„ 76	2 0	7 12 0
Measures „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Baking trays „	„ 14	1 0	0 14 0
Cell water pots „	„ 151	0 8	5 0 8
Stove shovels „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Gruel cans „	„ 19	2 6	2 7 6
Dust pans „	„ 27	1 0	1 7 0
Tea urn „	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Urine pails „	„ 4	4 0	0 16 0
Galvanising urine pails „	„ 43	5 0	10 15 0
Dinner plates „	„ 90	0 4	1 10 0
Ash-pans „	„ 86	1 0	4 6 0
Iron buckets for earth closets „	„ 3	3 0	0 9 0
Centres „	„ 200	0 1⅓	1 5 0
		per 100	
Tin knives „	„ 400	3 0	0 12 0
		each	
Rice dishes „	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
Candlesticks „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Wire trays „	„ 26	6 0	7 16 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
SMITHS, FITTERS, AND MOULDERS—*cont.*		*s. d.* each	£ *s. d.*
Blowers made	No. 10	1 6	0 15 0
Chimney cowls „	„ 4	4 6	0 18 0
Galvanising trays, large „	„ 6 galls.	12 0 gall.	3 12 0
Water-cans „	No. 33=147	0 10 ton.	6 2 6
Unloading and weighing iron, moving back, and restacking	Tons 145	0 9	5 8 9
Various small articles in tin and sheet-iron		Value	9 16 0
Grinding coal and charcoal, working air-fan, &c.	As detailed in monthly accounts.	According to authorised schedule.	314 13 11
Cleaning out and whitewashing foundry, &c.			21 14 0
Unloading and wheeling to store, iron, loam, coal, and coke			68 13 6
Fitting up patterns			8 18 8
Making chaplets			4 8 4
„ copper covers			7 7 2
„ baileys traps			0 11 10
Repairing mould boxes and moulders' tools, &c., &c.			19 1 8
Cleaning, dressing, painting, oiling, packing, and loading castings			243 0 7
Bending, fitting, and punching iron for cell doors			7 9 5
Making and fitting brass handles			0 16 11
Repairing cupolas and furnaces			43 13 2
Turning lathe			13 17 8
Screwing and fitting bolts and nuts			1 5 1
Sorting and breaking up scrap iron			3 10 10
Facing tailors' irons			3 2 0
Repairing air-fan			2 5 6
„ roof of foundry and shops			8 7 2
Fitting up smoke pipes and soot doors			16 0 4
„ iron gates			1 17 3
„ sashes and ventilators			39 13 0
„ kitcheners, &c.			17 12 4
„ standards			14 3 1
„ gratings			2 15 10
„ weighbridge, &c.			7 12 5
„ stairs			33 9 8
„ cooking apparatus			86 6 9
„ inspection plates			1 6 8
„ waterclosets			5 5 7
„ furnace doors			0 16 4
„ water tanks			11 2 1
„ new stretchers			4 18 7
„ tailors' stoves			3 13 9
„ brass candlesticks			4 0 10
„ core irons			1 18 8
„ key safes			8 4 8
„ cell indicators			0 5 7
„ lamp-posts			0 8 9
„ wire trays			1 0 8
„ syphon pipes			0 5 5
„ steam valve			1 10 0
„ lathe			2 12 3
			2,751 1 8

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Sawyers.		*s.* *d.* per 100	£ *s.* *d.*
Sawing fir	5,700 sup. ft.	4 0	11 8 0
„ oak, ash, and elm	3,303 „	5 3	8 13 5
			20 1 5
Carpenters.		each	
Coffins made	No. 9	3 9	1 13 9
Tables for mess-room „	„ 2	30 0	3 0 0
Dinner trays „	„ 43	5 6	11 16 6
Oak ventilators „	„ 95	3 6	16 12 6
Trestles „	„ 2	2 3	0 4 6
Drawing board „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Cell tables „	„ 112	0 8	3 14 8
Water buckets, large „	„ 80	1 3	5 0 0
Dipper handles „	„ 20	0 2	0 3 4
Closet boxes „	„ 92	0 9	3 9 0
Oven peel heads „	„ 30	1 0	1 10 0
Baskets „	„ 29	4 6	6 10 6
Salt boxes „	„ 56	1 3	3 10 0
Punishment birches „	„ 115	0 6	2 17 6
Tinmen's mallets „	„ 10	0 9	0 7 6
Officers' staves „	„ 54	0 2½	0 11 3
Frames for section of quarry „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Cell stools „	„ 85	1 6	6 7 6
Pressing boards „	„ 30	0 6	0 15 0
Water tubs „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Notice board „	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
Oak chairs for mess room „	„ 104	2 9	14 6 0
Salt cellars „	„ 48	0 2	0 8 0
Wood types „	„ 90	0 3	1 2 6
Arm chairs, oak, for mess room „	„ 10	9 6	4 15 0
Oak ventilators „	„ 40	3 0	6 0 0
Bread boards „	„ 18	1 3	1 2 6
Buckets „	„ 85	0 9	3 3 9
Packing cases „	„ 397	2 0	39 14 0
Stone sawyers' seats „	„ 11	1 0	0 11 0
Cutting boards „	„ 9	1 0	0 9 0
Oak clock case, mess „	„ 1	10 6	0 10 6
Office stools „	„ 5	3 0	0 15 0
Broom handles „	„ 19	0 2	0 3 2
Oven peel handles „	„ 19	1 0	0 19 0
Cutting boards „	„ 9	0 9	0 6 9
Small cleats „	„ 48	0 3	0 12 0
Mouse traps, double „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ „ single „	„ 24	0 8	0 16 0
Hand carts „	„ 3	20 0	3 0 0
Cutting boards „	„ 16	0 4	0 5 4
Urine tubs „	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
Hammock shelves „	„ 15	0 8	0 10 0
Meat trays „	„ 9	0 9	0 6 9
Inventory boards „	„ 31	0 2	0 5 2
Railway keys „	„ 250	0 0½	0 10 5
Ticket boards „	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
Skewers for bakehouse „	„ 312,000	2 6m dozen	39 0 0
Wood spoons „	22 doz.	1 9 each	1 18 6
Blind rollers „	No. 10	0 10	0 8 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d. each	*£ s. d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Carved oak frames to mirrors, officers' mess made	No. 2	25 0	2 10 0
Strong crate for carriage of boar, pig „	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
		per ft.	
Cell doors „	„ 992	0 6	24 16 0
Boiler cover „	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
Ash gratings „	„ 30	0 9	1 2 6
Washing troughs of 1½ deal, wrought both sides and bolted together made	„ 49	0 5	1 0 5
Fixing various fittings in officers' mess „	- - - -	- -	5 2 1
Patterns „	- - - -	- - -	113 7 11½
		each	
Fixing hat pins „	No. 70	0 1	0 5 10
		lb.	
„ sheet iron to cell doors „	3,250 lbs.	0 1	13 10 10
		per ft.	
Making door frames „	27·9 cube ft.	1 9	2 7 3
			356 2 2½
STONECUTTERS.			
		per ft.	
Sawing stone - - - -	7,624·10 sup.	0 6	190 12 5
Paving, tooled and jointed - -	140·0 „	0 1½	0 17 6
Paving, tooled and jointed and rubbed one side with sand and water - -	1,452·9 „	0 3½	21 3 8½
Dressing covers for Galton grates -	15·0 „	0 6	0 7 6
„ window sills, rubbed smooth with sand and water - -	1,460·0 cube	3 6	255 10 0
„ landings rubbed - -	123·4 „	2 0	12 6 4
„ coping „ - - -	90·8 „	3 0	13 12 0
„ steps „ - - -	34·1 „	3 6	5 19 3½
„ coping to steps, rubbed - -	8·0 „	4 0	1 12 0
„ moulded mullions „ - -	14·6 „	4 6	3 5 3
„ „ transoms „ - -	6·7 „	2 6	0 16 5½
„ „ cornice „ - -	319·2 „	2 0	31 18 4
„ „ string „ - -	29·2 „	2 0	2 18 4
„ „ corbels „ - -	92·0 „	3 6	16 2 0
„ „ cornice „ - -	182·6 „	2 6	22 16 3
„ „ curbing „ - -	455·8 „	2 6	56 19 2
		each	
„ „ mantel-pieces, rubbed -	No. 15	5 0	3 15 0
		per ft.	
„ door jambs - - -	3·7 cube	2 6	0 8 11½
„ door heads - - -	6·7 „	2 0	0 13 2
„ gable coping rubbed - -	116·3 „	3 6	20 6 10½
„ chimney caps „ - -	75·9 „	2 9	10 8 4
„ „ base „ - -	12·4 „	2 9	1 13 11
„ chamfered plinth, rubbed -	7·3 „	2 9	0 19 11
„ knee stones, rubbed - -	64·4 „	2 0	6 8 8
„ apex „ „ - -	50·2 „	3 0	7 10 6
„ caps for boundary wall - -	141·5 „	2 6	17 13 6½
„ steps with seatings, both ends rubbed - - -	126·3 „	4 0	25 5 0
„ carving, lettering, and fixing monument to late clerk of works - - -	- - -	Value	15 13 3
„ and lettering head stone -	- - -	„	1 10 0
Preparing stone to three dimensions, worked fair all round - - -	158·0 cube	0 9	5 18 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
	′ ″	*s. d.* each	£ *s. d.*
STONECUTTERS—*cont.*			
Preparing templates (rubbed)	28·0 cube	0 9	1 1 0
Sunk plain work	132·0 „	0 8	4 8 0
Stone failed when partly dressed, through imperfections	189·3 „	1 0	9 9 3
Splitting stone	2,041·0 „	0 1¼	10 12 7½
Dressed stone packed in boxes, loaded on trollies, and reloaded on stone carts	78·0 tons	ton 2 0	7 16 0
Moving and stacking stone	20·0 „	0 8	0 13 4
Unload and stack stone	130·0 „	0 4	2 3 4
Scappling stone to 3-tied dimensions	140·4 „	4 3	29 16 1
Moving and stacking dressed stone	60·0 „	1 0	3 0 0
Unload and reload stone	72·0 „	0 8	2 8 0
Dressing lintels	12 cube. ft.	2 3	1 7 0
			827 16 9½
		dozen	
Preparing hand stones	2,372½ dozs.	1 1	128 10 3
	cwt. qr. lbs.	cwt.	
Picking oakum	207 0 27	3 6	36 5 3½
„ coir	—	—	0 6 0
Weighing, packing, and loading oakum, chopping up old rope, &c.	280 days	1 2¼	16 12 11⅛
			53 4 3

FARM.

		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Cultivating fields, gathering and carting vegetables to store, &c.	7,333 days	2 6	916 12 6
		per yd.	
Manure wheeled 25 yards and loaded	28 cube yds.	0 7	0 16 4
		each	
Filling and carting water 1,500 yards	10 „	1 7	0 15 10
Emptying closets and carting soil 1,800 yards	24 „	2 0	2 8 0
Breaking and pounding up bones for manure	2,545 days	0 7¾	81 19 11½
Feeding and attending to pigs, cleaning and repairing piggeries	224 „	0 7⅓	7 0 0
Mixing, turning, loading, and carting manure	486 „	0 7½	15 3 9
Cutting grass, making, trussing, and storing hay	115 „	0 7½	3 11 10½
Filling bone dust	—	—	0 8 9
			112 4 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Prison Employment.			
Tinsmiths, &c.		*s. d.* each	£ *s. d.*
Pokers and rakes for gasworks, &c. repaired	No. 106	0 4	1 15 4
Cleavers, cook house, repaired	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Scythe „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Forks „	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
Hoes „	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Rakes „	„ 11	0 6	0 5 6
Scythes „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Tin pints „	„ 1,589	0 1	6 12 5
Cell water pots „	„ 4,071	0 1½	25 8 10½
Washing bowls „	„ 2,747	0 2	22 17 10
Cell urine pots „	„ 6,965	0 1½	43 10 7½
Water cans „	„ 50	0 2	0 8 4
Gruel or tea cans „	„ 111	0 2½	1 3 1½
Rice dishes „	„ 67	0 2½	0 13 11¼
Dinner tins „	„ 31	0 1	0 2 7
Baking trays „	„ 27	1 0	1 7 0
Measures „	„ 31	0 2	0 5 2
Oil lamps, cans, and funnels „	„ 75	0 2	0 12 6
Dippers „	„ 30	0 1½	0 3 9
Measures „	„ 29	0 1½	0 3 7½
Watering pots „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
Cell water pots rebottomed	„ 428	0 3	5 7 0
Water cans „	„ 11	0 6	0 5 6
Tea or gruel cans „	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
Washing bowls „	„ 290	0 3	3 12 6
Cell pints „	„ 191	0 1½	1 3 10½
„ urine pots „	„ 501	0 2½	5 4 4½
„ pints rehandled	„ 47	0 1½	0 5 10½
„ water pots „	„ 240	0 2½	2 10 0
„ hall cans „	„ 3	0 5	0 1 3
New rims to gruel cans „	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
		pair	
Grinding scissors, large „	„ 11	0 3	0 2 9
„ „ small „	„ 787	0 2	6 11 2
„ garden shears	„ 17	0 8	0 11 4
		each	
„ knives	„ 116	0 1	0 13 10
„ cleavers	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
„ spoke shaves	„ 5	0 2	0 0 10
Repairing various tin utensils, sewing machines, lamps, coppers, fire-engine key chains, swivels, &c., &c., &c.		Value	23 15 3
Assisting gasman in gasworks		„	44 5 5
„ stoker in the boiler room		„	44 5 5
			245 15 2
Carpenters.			
Chairs repaired, restuffed, re-covered, and french-polished	No. 6	each 4 0	1 4 0
		per cwt.	
Cutting firewood	239 cwt.	1 3	14 18 9
		each	
School desks repaired	No. 6	2 0	0 12 0

Governor's Report

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
CARPENTERS—*cont.*		per pair	
Baskets repaired	No. 27	1 6	2 0 6
Stools „	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
		per round	
Ladders „	„ 18	0 5	0 7 6
		each	
Dinner trays „	„ 29	1 3	1 16 3
Hand carts „	„ 8	5 0	2 0 0
Desks „	„ 21	1 6	1 11 6
Sentry boxes „	„ 2	4 0	0 8 0
Slate frames „	„ 66	0 2	0 11 0
Bread boards „	„ 9	0 9	0 6 9
Cell stools „	„ 70	1 0	3 10 0
Forms (school) „	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
Desks „	„ 5	1 8	0 8 4
Bookcases „	„ 2	4 9	0 9 6
Water-butts „	„ 9	3 0	1 7 0
Hand trucks „	„ 6	3 0	0 18 0
Steps „	„ 18	0 5	0 7 6
Cutting boards „	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
Stone boxes „	„ 8	3 0	1 4 0
Treacle horse „	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
Desks „	„ 19	1 0	0 19 0
Closets „	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
Cupboards „	„ 2	4 6	0 9 0
Sentry boxes „	„ 7	5 0	1 15 0
Drawers „	„ 6	1 3	0 7 6
Chairs „	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Tables „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Venetian blinds „	„ 3	1 6	0 4 6
Fire screens „	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
Shelves „	„ 9	0 4	0 3 0
Chair „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Desks „	„ 9	1 3	0 11 3
Coal-boxes „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Venetian blinds „	„ 16	2 6	2 0 0
Chairs „	„ 22	1 3	1 7 6
Hearse „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Buckets „	„ 28	0 4	0 9 4
Candle boxes „	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
Cell tables „	„ 21	0 6	0 10 6
Cupboards, &c., officers' mess „	—	—	2 16 3
Repairing garden seats, washing boards, foot gratings, &c., &c., &c.	—	Value	6 1 7
Planing, fluting, and cleaning desks	410 sup. ft.	0 2	3 8 4
			58 7 10
TAILORS.			
		each	
Drab jackets repaired	No. 9,498	0 3	118 14 6
„ vests „	„ 9,722	0 2	81 0 4
		per pair	
„ breeches „	„ 15,192	0 9	569 14 0
		each	
Slops „	„ 3,455	0 2	28 15 10
Guernseys „	„ 3,109	0 4	51 16 4
Cotton shirts „	„ 26,979	0 2	224 16 6
Flannel „ „	„ 9,386	0 2	78 4 4
„ drawers „	„ 16,174	0 2	134 15 8

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
TAILORS—*cont.*		per pair	
Stockings repaired	No. 33,777	0 2	281 9 6
		each	
Sheets „	„ 3,381	0 2	28 3 6
Handkerchiefs „	„ 2,526	0 0½	2 12 7½
Towels „	„ 1,616	0 0½	1 13 8
Bags „	„ 498	0 1	2 1 6
		per pair	
Overalls „	„ 66	0 9	2 9 6
		each	
Hammocks „	„ 2,671	0 4	44 10 4
Blankets „	„ 691	0 3	8 12 9
Rugs „	„ 389	0 3	4 17 3
Bed cases „	„ 2,207	0 3	27 11 9
Leggings „	„ 3,602	0 3	45 0 6
Infirmary coats „	„ 41	0 9	1 10 9
Trusses „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Trusses re-covered „	„ 14	2 0	1 8 0
Facing cuffs, collars, and badging	„ 4,450	0 6	111 5 0
Remaking beds	„ 3,814	0 6	95 7 0
„ pillows	„ 8,366	0 2	69 14 4
Repairing aprons	„ 263	0 1	1 1 11
			2,017 10 4½
SHOEMAKERS.		per pair	
Boots half soled, heeled, and welted	756 pairs	1 9	66 3 0
„ soled and heeled	777 „	1 6	58 5 6
„ soled	12 „	0 9	0 9 0
„ repaired or patched	2,697 „	0 4	44 19 0
Shoes half soled, heeled, and welted	759 „	1 6	56 18 6
„ soled and heeled	815 „	1 0	40 15 0
„ soled	11 „	0 7	0 6 5
„ repaired or patched	2,085 „	0 4	34 15 0
Boots and shoes oiled and repaired	4,651 „	0 2	38 15 2
Officers' slippers repaired	3 „	1 6	0 4 6
		each	
Hammock straps „	No. 6,034	0 1	25 2 10
Breeches „ „	„ 348	0 1	1 9 0
Hammocks „	„ 80	0 9	3 0 0
Pouches, belts, &c. „	„ 22	0 1	0 1 10
Stave straps, &c. „	„ 176	0 1	0 14 8
Officers' leggings „	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
Trusses „	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
Knee caps „	„ 9	0 4	0 3 0
Strait jackets „	„ 5	1 6	0 7 6
Miscellaneous repairs, cleaning shop, &c.		—	39 0 0
			411 16 5
WASHERS.	dozens	per doz.	
Shirts washed	7,685⅓	0 6	192 2 9
Stockings „	7,721$\frac{10}{12}$	0 1	32 3 6
Handkerchiefs „	7,637$\frac{1}{8}$	0 0¾	23 17 4
Flannel shirts „	5,157½	0 3	64 9 4
„ drawers „	4,624$\frac{6}{12}$	0 4	77 1 6
Jackets „	111⅜	1 4	7 8 10

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
WASHERS—*cont.*	dozens	*s. d.* per doz.	£ *s. d.*
Trousers washed	1,372 5/12	1 0	68 12 5
Waistcoats "	935	0 8	31 3 4
Slops "	313 1/2	1 0	15 13 11
Caps, cotton "	153 1/4	0 2	1 5 7
" woollen "	90 1/10	0 8	3 0 6
Sheets "	2,406	0 7	70 3 6
Blankets "	306 3/8	1 6	23 0 0
Rugs "	41	1 0	2 1 0
Bed ticks "	85	1 7	6 14 7
Pillow cases "	963 1/12	0 6	24 1 11
Aprons "	483	0 3	6 0 9
Table cloths "	233	0 8	7 15 4
Guernseys "	181 3/8	0 6	4 10 10
Towels "	9,716 3/4	0 4	161 18 11
Dusters "	110	0 0 3/4	0 6 10
Sweeps' cloths "	17·8	1 0	0 17 8
Leggings "	79·8	0 3	0 19 9
Articles mangled	1,538·8	0 1	6 8 2
			831 18 3
BOOKBINDERS.			
Binding and repairing books	1,240 days	2 6	155 0 0
COOKS.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	4,955 "	2 6	619 7 6
BAKERS.			
Making bread	3,142 "	2 6	392 15 0
CLEANERS.			
Cleaning prison halls, &c.	9,763 "	2 0	976 6 0
GARDENERS.			
Attending to prison gardens, &c.	1,464 days	2 0	146 8 0
LABOURERS.		each	
Filling and carting water	53 loads	1 0	2 13 0
" " "	24 "	0 9	0 18 0
Loading and carting coke 100 yards and tipped	12 3/4 tons	per ton 0 7 1/2	0 7 11 1/2
" " " 300 yards and tipped	9 1/10 "	0 10 1/2	0 7 11 1/2
" " " 600 yards and tipped	172 13/20 "	1 3	10 15 11
" " " 1,200 yards and tipped	225 1/20 "	2 0	22 10 1

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
LABOURERS—*cont.*		per day	
Carting water and supplying officers' families	32 days	0 7	0 18 8
Carting coals and coke	12 „	0 7	0 7 0
Picking coir and hair for prison beds, &c.	2,819 „	0 7	82 4 5
Pumping water into prison cisterns	326 „	0 8	10 17 4
Cleaning military guard-room	72 „	0 8	2 8 0
Sweeping roads and yards and clearing drains, &c.	259 „	0 7	7 11 1
Emptying and liming closets, &c.	162 „	0 7	4 14 6
Pumping out water, cleaning out and lime-whiting tank, E hall yard	73 „	0 7	2 2 7
			148 16 6

Governor's Report.

RETURN showing the VALUE of MATERIALS and PRISONERS' LABOUR in making and repairing TOOLS for the ADMIRALTY, WAR, and CONVICT PRISON DEPARTMENTS during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Description of Work.		Total.
	ADMIRALTY.	
	VALUE OF MATERIALS.	£ s. d.
Smiths' work - -	New tools for parties on works -	42 3 4
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	27 10 6
Carpenters' work - -	New tools " -	69 7 5
		139 1 3
	VALUE OF LABOUR.	
Smiths' work - -	New tools for parties on works -	67 7 9
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	215 1 9
Carpenters' work - -	New tools " -	67 7 10
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	12 3 0
		362 0 4
	WAR DEPARTMENT.	
	VALUE OF MATERIALS.	
Smiths' work - -	New tools for parties on works -	21 3 2
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	29 7 9
Carpenters' work - -	New tools " -	103 16 0
		154 6 11
	VALUE OF LABOUR.	
Smiths' work - -	New tools for parties on works -	31 5 8
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	218 8 2
Carpenters' work - -	New tools " -	117 19 5
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	35 4 4
		402 17 7
	CONVICT PRISON DEPARTMENT.	
	VALUE OF MATERIALS.	
Smiths' work - -	New tools for parties on works -	12 4 9
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	45 17 4
Carpenters' work - -	New tools " -	56 13 8
		114 15 9
	VALUE OF LABOUR.	
Smiths' work -	New tools for parties on works -	14 5 2½
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	177 10 3
Carpenters' work - -	New tools " -	60 10 1½
" " - -	Repairs of tools " -	15 1 9
		267 7 4

RETURN of the COST of Manufacturing GAS at PORTLAND PRISON during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Labour and Materials.	Amount.			Total.			Products.	Amount.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
WAGES—							163 tons 9½ cwt. gas coke delivered						
Two gasmen, 730 days - - -		—		180	14	6	at prison, boiler room, at 21s. per ton		—		171	13	0
							225 tons 11 cwt. gas coke used under						
CONVICT LABOUR—							retorts - - - - -		—			—	
Convict assisting gasmen 312 days, at							46 tons 14 cwt. breeze delivered at lime-						
2s. 3d. per day - - -	35	2	0				kiln for burning lime for public works,						
Value of convict labour in repairs to							at 7s. 6d. per ton - - -		—		17	10	3
gasworks - - -	10	15	9				14 tons 18 cwt. breeze for burning lime						
,, breaking 30 cubic yards of							for purifying gas - - -		—			—	
limestone, at 6d. per yard -	0	15	0				5,174 gallons of tar, used on War						
,, burning do., at 1s. 2d. per yard	1	15	0				Department, Admiralty, and prison						
				48	7	9	works, at 3½d. per gallon - -		—		75	9	1
							Refuse lime from gas purifiers, used on						
							public works, at						
MATERIALS—							Half first cost of convict labour in						
560 tons 17 cwt. Pelaw Main coal, at							breaking and burning limestone	1	5	0			
21s. per ton - - -	588	17	10				and						
8 tons 0 cwt. culm for burning lime, at							Half first cost of culm for burning						
18s. per ton - - -	7	4	0				lime for purifying gas - -	3	12	0			
Cost of materials for repairs to gasworks	15	4	6								4	17	0
				611	6	4	5,199,036 cubic feet of gas, at						
							2s. 2⅜d. per 1,000 cubic feet -		—		570	19	3
			£	840	8	7				£	840	8	7

Governor's Report.

PORTLAND PRISON.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

The Assistant Chaplain has been earnest in pressing upon prisoners for discharge the advantages of total abstinence. About 20 of them have taken the pledge at his hands just previous to their release, and only in one case has it come to his knowledge that it has not been kept.

The Sunday and week-day services have all been performed as required. In the chapel, the hospital, and the penal class prison prayers have been said daily, with addresses at least twice a week. Two services with sermons have been held in the chapel every Sunday, as well as on Christmas Day and Good Friday. Special lectures have been given in preparation for Confirmation and for Holy Communion.

Every opportunity is taken of visiting the prisoners, generally in their cells. Besides an address given to prisoners collectively upon their reception, they are as a rule visited individually, as also upon their discharge. The sick in hospital are all visited daily, and likewise the prisoners under punishment. Much care is taken in preparing the candidates for Confirmation and Holy Communion by repeated visits to them separately in their cells, I trust with good results.

There have been 12 deaths during the year. Of these, one was that of a prisoner who committed suicide whilst of unsound mind. Nine prisoners were Protestants, and of some of these there was reason to hope that they found the way of life.

Our good bishop (of Salisbury), through illness, was unable to hold a Confirmation himself, but on November 12th his Lordship commissioned Bishop Jenner to hold it, when 25 candidates were presented to him. Their conduct since has shown the value of this ordinance in a convict prison. They have something to live up to, and I trust that their future lives will be moulded by the step which they have taken, and by the special teaching which, through this means of grace, they have received. Two only have incurred serious reports of those confirmed last year; the remainder maintain a consistent life.

Holy Communion has been administered eight times during the year, with an average of attendance of 6·5 per cent. of the number of Protestant prisoners. The greatest number was 97 on the first Sunday in this year, and the least in August, when it was 80. Very few indeed have relapsed into a careless habit of life, and most of them have never been reported for any offence, even of the slightest character.

The work of bookbinding and repair has been carried on as usual with much care, and there has been a considerable increase in the miscellaneous work for the year. *See* Appendix X.

The school teaching, carried on after the hours of labour among men of all ages, shows as much success as could reasonably be expected. There will always be some who will not embrace, with any sense of its importance, the great benefit here offered to them; but it is worthy of note that of 302 prisoners discharged during the year, only two were unable to read and write, while 60 of these

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

were unable to do so on their reception. *See* Table III. When it is considered that some are old men, and others more or less deficient in mental power, it is satisfactory to know that our efforts have been in so great a measure successful.

For prisoners who do not need instruction in school, every facility is afforded for pursuing their studies by themselves in their cells, by the loan of books in foreign languages, mathematics, &c. It is very seldom that a visit is paid to these prisoners that we do not find them busily interested in the acquisition of information of some sort from the books with which they are provided.

The prisoners' library is much valued. What has been said of it in former years is applicable at the present time. Its use both in affording instruction and in maintaining quiet in the cells cannot be exaggerated.

The number of volumes in the library is 8,302.

The Penny Bank, instituted for the benefit of the children of the schools, continues to be appreciated. The number of depositors on the books for the past year was 84. The amount in the Post Office Savings Bank at the end of the year was 53*l.* 7*s.* 2*d.*

The amount deposited was 62*l.* 2*s.* 2*d.*

The amount withdrawn was 74*l.* 0*s.* 5*d.*

The boys and girls in the prison officers' schools are making good progress again under the care of Mr. and Mrs. Ingram, who were elected to supply the places rendered vacant immediately after the examination last March by the resignation of Mr. and Mrs. Syms. The managers received the highest testimonials respecting the efficiency of the new teachers, and these have been in no way invalidated during the eight months they have been here. The managers have full confidence in their earnestness and capacity for the work in which they are engaged. The results are not as good as they have been in the time of the highest prosperity of these schools, but improvement has taken place, and in due time there is every reason to think that they will exhibit as good results as at any former period. The coming year will be an anxious one in consequence of the somewhat uncertain operation of the new code, but with our present staff we have not much reason to fear the result. The infants' school continues to be taught by Mrs. Acott, and she is working to the satisfaction of the Inspector and of the managers.

Chaplain's Report.

TABLE I.—Showing NUMBER of PRISONERS attending HOLY COMMUNION during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Date.	Number of Communicants.	Number of Protestants in Prison.	Per-centage.
Easter Day, 1882	89	1,341	6·6
June 11th „	84	1,326	6·3
August 20th „	80	1,317	6·
Oct. 22nd „	73	1,323	5·5
Nov. 11th „	90	1,324	6·8
Jan. 7th, 1883	97	1,286	7·5
Feb. 18th „	87	1,327	6·5
March 25th „	89	1,321	6·7

Chaplain's Report.

TABLE II.—Showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 362 PRISONERS received during the Year ended 31st March 1883, of whom 216 were placed on the School Roll.

Exempt from School.	Read and write imperfectly.	Read and write a little.	Read imperfectly but not write.	Neither read nor write.	Total placed on School Roll.
146	176	16	5	19	216

TABLE III.—Showing the EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS made by 302 PRISONERS discharged during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

——	Unable to read and write.	Read and write imperfectly.	Read and write fairly.	Read and write well.	Total.
Attainments on conviction.	60	114	73	55	302
Attainments on discharge.	2	14	198	88	302

TABLE IV.—RETURN of PORTLAND PRISON SCHOOLS, 31st March 1883.

Total Number of Prisoners at Date.	Number fairly educated not attending School.	Number attending School.	Number of Classes.	Number of School-masters.	Average Amount of School Instruction weekly to each Prisoner.
1,591	1,114	477	29	6	48 minutes.

TABLE V.—Showing the EDUCATIONAL STATUS of 477 PRISONERS on the School Roll, 31st March 1883.

READING.								WRITING.								ARITHMETIC.							
Standards.								Standards.								Standards.							
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
8	25	50	79	134	118	63	477	16	35	166	167	82	7	4	477	30	60	99	135	113	37	3	477

TABLE VI.—Showing by Comparison the EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS of 427 PRISONERS examined both at Christmas 1881 and June 1882, and of 473 examined both in June and December 1882. Chaplain's Report.

	READING.								WRITING.							
	Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Christmas 1881	11	23	44	84	123	80	62	427	22	42	148	153	52	9	1	427
June 1882 -	5	16	34	46	103	123	100	427	9	36	135	157	71	16	3	427
June 1882 -	9	30	53	85	127	105	64	473	21	41	163	182	57	8	1	473
December 1882	4	17	49	46	110	135	112	473	14	27	131	161	115	19	6	473

	ARITHMETIC.							
	Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
Christmas 1881	30	69	90	108	104	24	2	427
June 1882 -	12	51	58	110	143	47	6	427
June 1882 -	35	93	96	114	110	25	–	473
December 1882	16	37	67	131	149	63	10	473

TABLE VII.—Showing PROSPECTS of 302 PRISONERS discharged during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Good.	Fair.	Doubtful and bad.	Total.
30	170	102	302

TABLE VIII.—Showing the TIME allowed for SCHOOL INSTRUCTION throughout the Year.

	Number of Weeks.	Time School commences.	Time School ends.	Time occupied in Instruction.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
January 1st to the 31st -	4½	5 15	6 40	1 25
February 1st to the 15th -	2	5 45	6 40	0 55
February 16th to October 15th -	35	6 10	6 40	0 30
October 16th to the 31st -	2	5 45	6 40	0 55
November 1st to December 31st -	8½	5 0	6 40	1 40

Chaplain's Report.

TABLE IX.—Showing the Classification of TRADES of 302 PRISONERS discharged during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Agent	1	General Dealers	5	Puddler	1
Auctioneers	2	Gilder	1	Sailors	6
Bakers	6	Glass-blowers	2	Sawyer	1
Barman	1	Grooms	2	Saw Maker	1
Blacksmiths	4	Hair Dresser	1	Shoemakers	4
Bookbinder	1	Hatter	1	Shoe Finisher	1
Bootcloser	1	Hawkers	5	Shopman	1
Brassfounders	3	Iron Dresser	1	Silversmith	1
Brassfinisher	1	Ironfounder	1	Slaters	2
Bricklayers	3	Iron Turner	1	Soldier	1
Broker	1	Jeweller	1	Spinner	1
Brush Maker	1	Jeweller's Assistant	1	Spindle Maker	1
Butchers	2	Joiner	1	Stokers	2
Cabinet Maker	1	Labourers	104	Stone Dresser	1
Carters	3	Leather Dresser	1	Strikers	3
Carpenters	4	Letter Carriers	4	Surveyor	1
Casters	2	Letter Sorter	1	Sweeps	2
Chair Maker	1	Lighterman	1	Tailors	11
Clerks	9	Masons	7	Table Knife Hafter	1
Cloth Dresser	1	Mechanic	1	Tobacconist	1
Clogger	1	Metal Roller	1	Telegraph Clerk	1
Colliers	6	Mill Worker	1	Travellers	2
Cooper	1	Miners	2	Upholsterer	1
Drapers	2	Moulders	5	Watchmaker	1
Dyer	1	No Trade	4	Watchman	1
Engine Cleaner	1	Ostlers	2	Warehouseman	1
Engine Drivers	2	Painters	7	Weavers	6
Engineer	1	Paper-hanger	1	Wheelwright	1
Factory Hands	3	Planer	1	Wire Maker	1
Fitters	2	Plasterer	1	Wire Drawer	1
Furnaceman	1	Plumber	1		
Forgeman	1	Porter	1	Total	302
Gardeners	2	Printers	2		

TABLE X.—Showing the WORK done by BOOKBINDERS for the Chaplain's Department for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Kind of Work.	Bound.	Repaired.	Covered with Paper.	Stitched in Paper Covers.
Library Books	570	1,499	3,356	57
Educational „	530	—	—	—
Devotional „	940	—	—	—
Stationery „	21	—	—	500
Memorandum „	100	—	—	—
Portfolios and cases	82	—	—	—
Totals	2,243	1,499	3,356	557

In addition to the above, much work has been done of a miscellaneous character.

PORTLAND PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

During the past year 362 prisoners have been admitted to this prison. Of these 303 were certified, upon reception, fit for full labour; 27 were recommended for second-class work; 22 for light out-door employment; 8 for light in-door work; and two were admitted to hospital upon their arrival. Upon reception 3 of these were found to be in delicate health, 4 in fair health, and the remainder in good health.

302 prisoners were released during the year, of whom 105 gained, in Portland, an average weight of 7·8 lbs:—174 lost an average weight of 6·9 lbs.; the remaining 23 neither gained nor lost flesh.

2 prisoners who were in good health upon reception, were in delicate health on discharge, while 7 others improved greatly in health during their imprisonment.

893 were admitted to hospital during the year, being a decrease in number upon the previous year of 700 cases; last year's return showing a total of 1,593 hospital admissions.

The number of casuals entered for the past year is 25,199, for the previous year 29,452, showing a reduction of 4,253 cases.

Owing to the reduction in number of the hospital and casual sick during the past year, I have been able to reduce the expenses of the drug department by 100*l.*; consequently the Government estimate has been curtailed by that amount.

On medical grounds, 51 prisoners have been removed to other convict prisons during the year. Of these 21 were transferred as of unsound mind (*vide* Table IV.), while the remaining 30 transfers were for various diseases entered in Table III.

The number of deaths among the prisoners this year has been 12. Of these 10 were from natural causes given in Table II. One prisoner died of fracture of the skull, by accident; and one other from suicide by hanging, a case of unsound mind. The total mortality per 1,000 prisoners being 7·518.

During the year 20 *genuine* suicidal attempts have been made, and one of these proved fatal. The nature of each attempt is recorded in Table V.

An extra bread allowance has been found necessary this year in the case of 28 prisoners, including the 12 upon the grant at the commencement of the year. At the close of the year 17 were receiving an extra allowance, 2 of 8 ounces, 5 of 6 ounces, and 10 of four ounces per diem.

I find that the average gain upon 8 ounces of bread extra daily is 11 pounds, upon 6 ounces 3½ pounds; while upon 4 ounces it is only 2 pounds.

The average height of these 28 prisoners is 5 feet 11 inches. The gain in weight, in nearly every case, reaches its maximum in the first month, and is maintained subsequently during the period of allowance.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

I am pleased to report that sanitary improvements are being carried out, whereby the large sewage tank, at the back of the "Alma" quarters, will empty its contents into the sea, when a great source of danger will cease to exist.

I have had occasion to recommend the temporary suspension this year, from in-door prison duty, of several officers whose children have had scarlet fever. I am pleased to report no fatality from this epidemic.

Civil guard Williams died in hospital early in the year of acute pneumonia.

Acting principal warder Brown, invalided for malignant disease of the liver, died shortly after his retirement from prison duty.

Six other officers have been invalided during the past year.

90 officers have received treatment in hospital.

The daily average of officers under medical treatment during the year is 2·6.

Medical Statistics of Portland Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital; including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence Revoked and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Prisons.
Male	362	—	362	1,597	893	29	18	25,199	10	1	1	12	6·265	1·253	7·518	—	51

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	VG 613	Brixton -	49	28 Oct. 1880	2 Aug. 1881	11 Apr. 1882	Fracture of skull.	Good	Good	3	—	Labourer	Quarrying.
„	A 1,387	Portsmouth -	25	28 April 1874	16 Oct. 1879	12 Apr. 1882	Tubercular peritonitis.	Fair	„	—	—	Porter	Oakum picking.
„	E 775	Woking - -	29	26 Aug. 1878	6 Mar. 1882	17 May 1882	Suicide by hanging.	Good	„	—	3	Tailor	Nil.
„	G 354	Pentonville -	45	21 May 1880	2 Feb. 1881	13 May 1882	Recurrent carcinoma.	„	„	1	3	Shoemaker	Shoemaker.
„	F 1,091	Millbank -	54	11 Nov. 1879	19 Aug. 1880	19 May 1882	Uræmia -	Fair	„	1	2	Hawker	Tailor.
„	G 155	Pentonville -	29	24 Feb. 1880	15 Nov. 1880	25 Oct. 1882	Peritonitis -	Good	„	—	4	Labourer	Labourer.
„	G 613	„	54	15 July 1880	14 Mar. 1881	9 Dec. 1882	Aneurism of the aorta.	„	Fair	—	2	Gardener	Stonedressing.
„	F 93	„	58	24 Feb. 1879	14 Oct. 1879	23 Dec. 1882	Pneumonia -	„	Good	—	—	Storekeeper	Tailor.
„	H 459	„	21	21 May 1881	8 Feb. 1882	23 Dec. 1882	Myelitis -	„	„	—	1	Labourer	Quarrying.
„	F 738	Wormwood Scrubs.	28	1 Aug. 1879	13 May 1880	2 Jan. 1883	Phthisis pulmonalis.	„	Delicate	—	1	Soldier	Tailor.
„	WF 755	Pentonville -	26	22 May 1879	6 Feb. 1880	11 Jan. 1883	„	„	Good	1	3	Shoemaker	
„	D 805	Millbank -	23	14 Aug. 1877	15 Apr. 1878	6 Feb. 1883	Intestinal obstruction.	„	Fair	—	9	Factory hand.	Quarrying.

TABLE III.—REMOVALS ON MEDICAL GROUNDS.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Ague	—	—	—	Hernia, reducible	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	—	—	—	„ irreducible	—	—	—
„ gout	—	—	—	Gastritis	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	—	Hæmatemesis	1	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Organic disease of liver	1	—	—
Scrofula	2	—	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	—	—	—	Leucocythœmia	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	—	—	Ascites	—	—	—
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	Albuminuria	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	Stricture of urethra	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	1	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	„ joints	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Epilepsy	2	—	1	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Mania	2	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Melancholia	3	3	—	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Dementia	2	2	—	Ulcerated leg	—	—	—
Imbecility and Idiotcy	7	1	1	Caries and necrosis of spine.	1	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	3	—	—	Curvature of spine	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Cataract	1	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Club foot	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	3	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
Pericarditis	1	—	—	Eczema	—	—	—
Valve disease of heart	4	—	1	Ulcer	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	2	—	—	Skin, other diseases of	—	—	—
Fatty degeneration „	—	—	—	Debility	—	—	—
Progressive muscular atrophy.	1	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
Angina pectoris	—	—	—	Complaints not specified	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	AMPUTATIONS:—			
Aneurism of—	—	—	—	Arm	—	—	—
„	—	—	—	Forearm	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	Hand	—	—	—
Addison's disease	—	—	—	Fingers	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	—	—	—	Thigh	—	—	—
Asthma	1	—	—	Leg	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Foot	—	—	—
Pneumonia	4	—	—	Toes	—	—	—
Pneumothorax	—	—	—	Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
Stricture of œsophagus	—	—	—				
Dysentery, chronic	—	—	—	TOTALS	42	6	3

TABLE IV.—CASES OF INSANITY AND OF MENTAL AFFECTIONS OTHER THAN INSANITY.

Number of Cases during the Year and their Disposal.

Sex.	DIVISION I.—INSANITY.										DIVISION II.—MENTAL AFFECTIONS OTHER THAN INSANITY.								
	In the Prison on 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception.			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year.			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
Male	1	6	—	—	17	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Particulars of each Case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	A 1,322	39	Larceny	8	Woking -	18 Nov. 1874	31 May 1881	Sound	Sound	No	8 months	Dementia	Read and write.	Waterman.	—	Woking	—	—
„	G 547	35	Stealing	7	Pentonville	15 June 1880	2 Feb. 1881	„	„	„	15 months	Mania	„	Chimney sweep.	Yes	—	—	—
„	XD 988	34	Robbery	12	Brixton -	29 Aug. 1877	19 June 1878	„	„	„	6 years	„	„ Fair.	Plate-roller.	„	—	—	—

Particulars of each Case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	F 343	21	Larceny	7	Pentonville	21 May 1879	6 Feb. 1880	Sound	Sound	No	1 year and 10 months.	Mania	Read and write.	Shoemaker.	Yes	—	—	—
,,	C 1,300	29	Horse stealing.	7	Portsmouth	15 Dec. 1876	18 May 1881	,,	,,	,,	11 months	,,	,,	Carter	—	Woking	—	—
,,	Y 41	33	Rape	20	Woking -	16 Jan. 1873	6 Mar. 1882	Low type	Unsound	Yes	—	Melancholia.	,,	Labourer	—	,,	—	—
,,	DE 201	34	Larceny	14	,, -	5 Mar. 1878	10 Jan. 1881	Sound	Sound	,,	18 months	,,	,,	Thief	—	Dartmoor-Woking	—	—
,,	G 547	35	Stealing	7	Pentonville	15 June 1880	2 Feb. 1881	,,	,,	No	17 months	,,	,,	Chimney sweep.	—	—	—	—
,,	WE 128	34	Larceny	7	Millbank -	28 Jan. 1878	24 June 1880	,,	,,	,,	2 years	,,	,,	Plasterer	—	,,	—	—
,,	VC 75	29	Robbery	10	Woking -	16 Oct. 1876	14 Mar. 1880	,,	Unsound	Yes	—	,,	,,	Brushmaker.	—	,,	—	—
,,	F 343	21	Larceny	7	Pentonville	21 May 1879	6 Feb. 1880	,,	Sound	,,	2 years	Emotional insanity.	,,	Shoemaker.	—	,,	—	—
,,	E 604	31	Larceny	7	Woking -	17 July 1873	31 Mar. 1882	Low type	Unsound	,,	—	Dementia	,,	Labourer	—	,,	—	—
,,	VC 364	32	Robbery	10	,, -	15 Aug. 1876	6 Mar. 1882	Sound	,,	,,	—	Delusional insanity.	,,	Striker	—	,,	—	—
,,	Z 321	33	Burglary	12	,, -	17 Nov. 1873	19 Apr. 1882	,,	,,	,,	—	Dementia	,,	Baker	—	,,	—	—
,,	XD 988	34	Robbery	12	Brixton -	29 Aug. 1877	19 June 1878	,,	Sound	,,	6 years	Impulsive mania.	,,	Basketmaker.	—	,,	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Medical Officer's Report.

Particulars of each Case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates.		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remained in Prison.
Male	B 791	22	Wounding.	life	Brixton -	10 Sept. 1875	26 May 1876	Sound	Sound	No	6½ years	Primary dementia.	Read and write.	Plate-roller.	—	Woking	—	—
„	AG 208	34	Larceny	7	„ -	27 Aug. 1880	14 June 1881	„	„	„	14 months	General paralysis of the insane.	„	Stoker	—	„	—	—
„	WF 226	45	Felony	7	Woking -	25 Oct. 1879	22 May 1882	Unsound	Unsound	Yes	—	Melancholia	„	Engine-driver.	—	„	—	—
„	G 1,032	26	Manslaughter.	7	Pentonville	25 Nov. 1880	8 July 1881	Low type	Low type	No	2 years	Emotional insanity.	Very imperfect.	Boatman	—	„	—	—
„	XF 145	28	Larceny	7	„ -	9 Oct. 1879	11 June 1880	Sound	Sound	„	2 years, 2 months.	Imbecility	„	Labourer	—	„	—	—
„	YG1,413	45	Shop-breaking.	7	„ -	3 Feb. 1880	19 Oct. 1880	„	„	„	2½ years	Moral alienation.	In-different.	Stone-mason.	—	Park-hurst.	—	—
„	C 422	33	Unnatural crime.	10	Brixton -	28 Apr. 1876	2 Feb. 1877	Low type	Low type	Yes	—	Imbecility	—	Labourer	—	„	—	—
„	BH 833	37	Felony	7	Woking -	31 Oct. 1881	18 Jan. 1882	Weak mind	Weak mind.	„	—	Weak mind	In-different.	Shoe-maker.	—	Dart-moor.	—	—
„	C 1,460	44	Theft	7	Perth -	17 Jan. 1877	17 Jan. 1877	Sound	Sound	No	5½ years	„	„	Hawker	—	„	—	—

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.—Nil.

Table V.—Suicides and Suicidal Attempts.

Register Number.	Age.	Sentence.	Date of Reception.	Date of Attempt.	Form of Suicide or Suicidal Attempt.	Supposed Cause.	Previous Tendency.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Mental Condition		Result.	
									On First Reception into the Convict Prisons.	In this Prison.	Died.	Recovered.
E 775	29	7 years	6 Mar. 1882	17 May 1882	Hanging	Unsound of mind.	No	Tailor	Sound	Unsound	Died	—
VC 364	36	10 „	„	5 „ „	„	„	Yes	Striker	„	„	—	Yes.
„	„	„ „	„	7 „ „	„	„	„	„	„	„	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	8 Aug. „	„	„	„	„	„	„	—	„
WE 128	33	7 „	28 Jan. 1878	6 June „	Starvation	Melancholia	No	Plasterer	„	„	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	20 „ „	Hanging	„	„	„	„	„	—	„
D 517	28	14 „	20 July 1880	9 May „	Starvation	„	Yes	Clerk	„	Sound	—	„
Y 41	33	20 „	16 Jan. 1873	21 June „	Hanging	„	No	Labourer	„	Unsound	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	23 „ „	„	„	Yes	„	„	„	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	1 July „	„	„	„	„	„	„	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	7 „ „	„	„		„	„	„	—	„
CE 201	34	14 „	10 Jan. 1881	3 June „	Starvation	„	No	Thief	„	Sound	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	29 „ „	Cutting throat	„	Yes	„	„	„	—	„
„	„	„ „	„	7 July „	Cutting throat, tongue, &c.	„	„	„	„	„	—	„
Z 321	33	12 „	19 Apr. 1882	3 June „	Hanging	Unsound of mind.	No	Baker	„	Unsound	—	„
D 195	22	7 „	6 Mar. „	27 „ „	Cutting throat	To avoid punishment.	„	„	„	Sound	—	„

TABLE V.—*continued.*—Suicides and Suicidal Attempts.

Register Number.	Age.	Sentence.	Date of Reception.	Date of Attempt.	Form of Suicide or Suicidal Attempt.	Supposed Cause.	Previous Tendency.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Mental Condition		Result.	
									On First Reception into the Convict Prisons.	In this Prison.	Died.	Recovered.
D 1,364	31	10 years	17 Oct. 1878	11 Sept. 1882	Cutting throat	Mental depression.	No	Warehouse-man.	Sound	Sound	—	Yes.
,,	,,	,,	,,	13 ,, ,,	,,	,,	Yes	,,	,,	,,	—	,,
,,	,,	,,	,,	14 ,, ,,	Hanging	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	—	,,
,,	,,	,,	,,	6 Oct. ,,	Cutting throat	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	—	,,

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	2	2	23	23	—	—	—	2
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	1	—	17	18	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Cancer of groin (recurrent)	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Lumbago	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Lupus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	1	—	6	3	—	2	2	—
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	1
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adenitis	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cerebral hæmorrhage	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Myelitis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Spinal concussion	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Optic neuritis	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Progressive muscular atrophy	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	1	—	12	13	—	—	—	—
Hypochondriasis	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	1

Medical Officer's Report.

List of Diseases, &c.—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	5	3	—	—	2	—
Melancholia	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Dementia	1	—	3	—	—	—	4	—
Imbecility, &c.	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Emotional insanity, &c.	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
General paralysis of the insane	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Mental observation	1	—	14	15	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	3	22	21	—	—	—	1
,, chronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	3	—	2	—	1	—
Amaurosis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Staphyloma	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Hydrophthalmia	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
Keratitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Sclerotitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Polypus of ear	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	2	—	6	—	6	—	1	1
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	1	—	14	—	9	—	5	1
Hypertrophy	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Vertigo	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of aorta (thoracic)	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Lymphatitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Bronchial catarrh	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
,, chronic	3	—	15	18	—	—	—	—
Asthma	—	—	11	9	—	—	1	1
Pneumonia	1	—	11	4	—	1	4	3
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsilitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	2	—	6	8	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	43	40	—	—	—	3
Enteritis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—

List of Diseases, &c.—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Diseases of the Digestive System—*cont.*								
Hernia, reducible	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	2	—	22	24	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	—	3	13	12	—	—	—	1
Hepatitis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Jaundice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Ascarides	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tape worm, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rectal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastric catarrh	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
Colic	—	—	37	35	—	—	—	2
Intestinal obstruction	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Urinary System, &c.								
Albuminuria	2	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Enuresis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Uræmia	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	1	3	3	—	—	—	—
Spermatorrhœa	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis of tibia	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	1
Acute synovitis	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Chronic ,,	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	1
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

List of Diseases, &c.—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Erythema	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rupia impetigo	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	1
Scabies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	—	—	29	28	—	—	—	1
Carbuncle	3	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	2	—	15	13	2	—	—	2
Whitlow and other abscesses	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	3	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
Old Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	11	2	109	115	—	—	—	5
Physical observation	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	1	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
Contusions, various	5	—	71	75	—	—	—	1
Wounds „	2	—	43	44	—	—	—	1
Fractures „	1	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
Fractures of skull	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
„ pelvis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
„ scapula	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Wounds of cornea	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Sprains, various	2	—	16	18	—	—	—	—
Surgical Operations.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Abscess, various	—	—	54	53	—	—	—	—
Corporal punishment by "cat"	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
„ "birch rod."	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Suicidal wounds of throat	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Suicides (by hanging)	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Totals	66	11	893	880	33	12	51	33

PORTSMOUTH PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were:—
Mr. Fagan, on the 24th April, 23rd and 24th August, and 25th November 1882, 25th and 26th January, 28th February, and 27th March 1883; Mr. Wakeford, on the 23rd May, 26th July, and 23rd and 24th October 1882; and Mr. Morrish, on the 27th June, 21st September, and 27th December 1882, and 15th January 1883.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The prisoners have behaved well.

Thirteen prisoners have been placed on 2nd probation. This punishment continues to be by far the most beneficial in dealing with a class of prisoners who would otherwise be constantly incurring reports.

There was one attempt at escape, by tampering with cell roof.

Two escapes; in one case, two prisoners disguised themselves on the works, and walked out of one of the dockyard gates together, and were retaken in the town about an hour afterwards.

In the other, a prisoner, early in the morning, cut his way into one of the louvres in A hall, and escaped thence out of the prison. He was recaptured by instructing warder Daniels next day near Bishopstoke.

The prisoners have been employed on the following works for the Admiralty and for the War and Prison Departments:—Excavating the rigging basin, and commencing the fitting-out basin; extending and levelling Whale Island; completing subways; paving roadways at coal store; excavating for the purpose of, and building counterforts behind west wall of rigging basin; making fittings for superintending engineer's office; preparing stone-work for new water tower at Haslar; the usual repairs and new work in the smiths' and carpenters' shops, and the manufacture of 2,040,249 bricks.

Building the new Clarence Barracks; one block is completed externally with the exception of some pointing, and the interior fittings are in hand; a second block has been commenced, and is well in hand; all the wood, stone, and iron work has been prepared and is in hand.

Building a new chimney shaft to the prison blacksmiths' shop; cementing ceilings of top cells, and fixing iron gratings to louvres in A hall; making wooden gates for parades; and the usual repairs to prison buildings and officers' quarters.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

In addition to making prison officers' uniforms and boots, 200 tunics, 400 trousers, and 717 pairs of boots were made for the Metropolitan Police, and 2,760 coal sacks and 1,245 hammocks for the Admiralty.

The earnings show a steady increase on last and previous years, and may be fairly attributed to a better arrangement of the works.

228 prisoners were discharged during the year, 162 of whom joined the various D.P.A. societies; of prisoners discharged, 98 were taught trades or perfected in them.

The rules laid down have, to the best of my belief, been complied with, except in such cases as have been brought under your notice.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the Year ended 31st March 1883. Governor's Report.

Work.	Daily Averages.	No. of Days.		Rate per day earned. (*See* Detail, No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Admiralty - -	673 $\frac{221}{310}$	208,722½	—	2 8½	28,170 1 10¾
War Department -	235 $\frac{181}{310}$	72,888½	—	2 10½	10,469 0 0¼
Prison Buildings - -	40 $\frac{118}{310}$	12,518	—	2 9	1,721 18 11
	948 $\frac{242}{310}$	——	294,129	2 9	40,361 0 10
Prison Employment -	177 $\frac{274}{310}$		55,144	2 2¾	6,156 7 10
TOTALS -	1,126 $\frac{213}{310}$		349,273	2 8	46,517 8 8
NON-EFFECTIVES:					
Sick - - -	43 $\frac{75.1}{310\frac{1}{2}}$	13,405½			
Under punishment -	8 $\frac{226}{310}$	2,706			
Not told off to parties -	13 $\frac{271}{310}$	4,301			
Lost time through rain, &c.	91 $\frac{2841}{310\frac{1}{2}}$	28,504½			
			48,917		
		Working Days		Average Earnings.	
Grand Total	1,284 $\frac{150}{310}$	× 310 =	398,190	2 4	46,517 8 8

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Admiralty Works.			
	Dockyard Extension.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
21 - -	Blacksmiths - -	5,289	3 3¼	863 2 8½
21 - -	Shoemakers - -	122	2 7½	16 0 11½
41 - -	Carpenters - -	4,610½	2 5	558 19 1¾
41 - -	Sawyers - -	1,485	2 5½	182 4 7¼
41 - -	Painters and glaziers -	40½	2 5½	4 19 9
20 - -	Masons - -	782½	2 7½	103 11 6
29 - -	,, - -	2,818	2 11¼	418 19 8¾
37 - -	,, - -	8,698½	2 9½	1,211 13 0¼
44 - -	,, - -	1,100½	2 4	128 7 6¾
52 - -	,, - -	675½	2 4½	80 4 9
22 - -	Stone sawyers -	2,988	2 1¼	314 16 5
29 - -	,, - -	835	2 7	107 13 0½
37 - -	,, - -	817	2 6½	104 0 9¾
20 - -	Bricklayers - -	258	2 11	37 13 5¼
32 - -	,, - -	5,144½	2 10	726 3 5¾
38 - -	,, - -	3,974½	2 8½	532 11 4¾
31 - -	Platelayers - -	3,577	2 2¾	398 13 8¾
51 - -	,, - -	4,175	2 2¾	465 6 9¼
17 - -	Brickmakers - -	1,888½	2 7¾	249 14 9½
13 - -	,, - -			
16 - -	,, - -			
23 - -	,, - -			
27 - -	,, - -	10,342	2 0½	1,055 17 7¾
30 - -	,, - -			
36 - -	,, - -			
46 - -	,, - -			
47 - -	,, - -			
4th light labour	,, -	2,031	1 0¾	107 1 9¼
12 - -	Excavators - -	6,901½	2 11¾	1,030 19 8¼
13 - -	,, - -	2,132½	2 10¾	308 2 2¼
14 - -	,, - -	6,819	3 2	1,080 8 3
15 - -	,, - -	3,609	3 3¾	599 10 9¾
16 - -	,, - -	446	3 5¾	77 12 7¼
17 - -	,, - -	3,296½	3 3	534 11 5¾
18 - -	,, - -	6,880	4 7¾	1,595 16 3½
19 - -	,, - -	494	2 5½	60 9 11
23 - -	,, - -	2,506	2 2	270 10 4
24 - -	,, - -	6,848	3 1¾	1,077 7 11¼
25 - -	,, - -	5,578½	2 5¾	689 19 10
32 - -	,, - -	60	3 1½	9 7 6¾
33 - -	,, - -	4,862	2 9	668 17 10
34 - -	,, - -	5,811	3 3½	954 10 7
36 - -	,, - -	251½	3 4	41 19 5¾
38 - -	,, - -	695½	2 9¼	96 9 9¾
39 - -	,, - -	6,224½	3 9¼	1,170 17 3½
40 - -	,, - -	6,893	4 6	1,549 9 11½
46 - -	,, - -	123	2 5	14 17 3
48 - -	,, - -	6,782½	4 6¼	1,530 14 9¾
49 - -	,, - -	3,078½	2 10	435 0 10¾
52 - -	,, - -	3,401½	2 5¼	414 9 4¼
53 - -	,, - -	6,130	2 5¼	750 5 0¼
15 - -	Labourers - -	561½	2 2½	61 16 7
16 - -	,, - -	1,446	2 2¼	158 15 0¾
17 - -	,, - -	227½	2 9¼	31 10 11½

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Dockyard Extension—*cont.*				
20	Labourers	2,008	2 8¼	268 16 8¼
22	,,	3,047½	2 1¼	321 3 11½
23	,,	496½	2 1	51 14 4½
25	,,	571½	2 5	69 1 1½
26	,,	890	1 9	77 17 6¼
27	,,	1,415	2 4	165 2 2½
30	,,	1,997½	2 2¼	218 1 7¼
31	,,	439½	2 2	47 16 9
33	,,	196	2 2	21 8 4
34	,,	907½	2 8¼	121 12 4
35	,,	1,657	3 0¾	253 14 6¾
39	,,	508	3 0¾	77 15 9¼
42	,,	4,827½	2 0	485 4 0
43	,,	3,518	2 4½	417 15 3
44	,,	5,692	2 3¼	644 9 4¾
46	,,	49	1 1½	5 4 0½
47	,,	131	1 10¾	12 8 2
49	,,	3,156½	2 9½	439 17 7¼
52	,,	1,475	2 5	177 19 8
1st light labour	,,	6,501½	1 7¼	520 17 8¼
2nd ,,	,,	6,772	1 1¾	372 13 8½
3rd ,,	,,	5,421½	1 2¾	333 3 11
4th ,,	,,	3,333	1 1¼	183 14 5½
	Total	208,722½		28,170 1 10¾
War Department Works.				
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
59	Blacksmiths	2,189½	2 8	292 7 0½
60	Carpenters	528¾	2 7½	69 12 8
63	,,	2,054	2 10½	295 8 11½
65	,,	2,021	2 7	260 0 2½
66	,,	2,476	2 7¼	322 17 1¾
63	Sawyers	595	2 8½	80 14 7
63	Painter and glazier	261½	2 11	38 4 10½
58	Masons	7,886	2 11½	1,163 13 3½
58	Stone sawyers	3,597½	2 5¼	438 19 2½
54	Bricklayers, &c.	1,199	2 11	175 1 6½
57	,,	5,441	2 7¾	717 10 10
64	,,	5,601	2 8½	759 11 10¾
67	,,	1,965½	2 5¾	244 1 2¼
55 75	,,	4,878½	2 10¾	706 9 10½
54	Tilers	1,707¾	2 6¼	215 1 7
69	Plasterers	2,176½	2 7½	283 1 3⅝
67	Excavators	429	2 10	60 18 10½
54	Labourers			
55	,,			
56	,,			
59	,,			

Governor's Report.

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.*

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
War Department Works—*cont.*				
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
60 - -	Labourers - -	27,881½	3 1½	4,345 5 0
61 - -	,, - -			
62 - -	,, - -			
65 - -	,, - -			
66 - -	,, - -			
69 - -	,, - -			
75 - -	,, - -			
		72,888½		10,469 0 0¼
Prison Buildings, &c.				
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
8 - -	Bricklayers, &c. -	1,453½	3 0½	220 13 2½
9 - -	Carpenters - -	880½	2 10¾	127 2 8
9 - -	Sawyers - -	223½	2 6	27 17 2
9 - -	Painter and glazier -	1,350½	3 1	207 11 11
10 - -	Smith, tinman, &c. -	1,312½	3 4¾	222 15 10
10 - -	Labourers - -	7,297½	2 6	915 18 1½
11 - -	,, - -			
71 - -	,, - -			
72 - -	,, - -			
73 - -	,, - -			
		12,518	2 9	1,721 18 11
Prison Employment.				
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
1 - -	Tailors - -	16,851	2 8¾	2,300 15 9
2 - -	Shoemakers -	9,458	1 8¾	818 15 8
3 - -	Cooks - -	4,969	2 6	621 2 6
4 - -	Bakers - -	3,204	2 6	400 10 0
5 - -	Cleaners - -	7,110	2 0	711 0 0
6 - -	Washers - -	5,753	2 9½	800 17 1¾
7 - -	Sack makers -	2,966	0 11¼	138 0 0
7 - -	Hammock makers -	1,904	1 7¼	152 0 0
Industrial labour	Basket makers -	29	1 8¼	2 9 0
,, ,, -	Oakum pickers -	1,642	0 1¼	8 16 0
9 . -	Carpenters - -	388	2 10½	55 15 11¼
9 - -	Painters, &c. - -	48½	3 1	7 9 9⅓
10 - -	Smith, tinman, &c. -	821½	3 4½	138 16 0½
		55,144	2 2¾	6,156 7 10

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Governor's Report.

Admiralty Works.

Dockyard Extension.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Blacksmiths.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Forging large bolts and nuts	2,446 lbs.	0 1½	15 5 9
,, small ,, ,,	3,583 ,,	0 2½	37 6 5½
,, dog and spike nails	1,438 ,,	0 1½	8 19 9
,, brackets to subway	3,981 ,,	0 1½	24 17 7½
,, fish-plates	178 ,,	0 1½	1 2 3
,, timber dogs	99 ,,	0 1¼	0 10 3¾
,, eye bolts	100 ,,	0 1	0 8 4
,, split cotters	30 ,,	0 3	0 7 6
,, strap bolts	130 ,,	0 2	1 1 8
,, waggon work	8,305 ,,	0 2	69 4 2
,, ,, couplings	1,081 ,,	0 1½	6 15 1½
,, large brackets	14 ,,	0 4	0 4 8
,, barrow work	283 ,,	0 2	2 7 2
,, switch ,,	103 ,,	0 3	1 5 9
,, waggon axles	2,703 ,,	0 1¼	14 1 6¾
,, dampers	246 ,,	0 1	1 0 6
,, large staples	217 ,,	0 2	1 16 2
,, rivets	177 ,,	0 2½	1 16 10½
,, drills	6 ,,	0 3	0 1 6
,, gratings	17 ,,	0 3	0 4 3
,, wedges	800 ,,	0 1	3 6 8
,, railway crossings	1,423 ,,	0 1¼	7 8 2¾
,, pitching tools	125½ ,,	0 4	2 1 10
,, bucket handles	41 ,,	0 4	0 13 8
,, stone cramp	1,179 ,,	0 1	4 18 3
,, masons' tools	344 ,,	0 3	4 6 0
,, sledge hammers	41 ,,	0 4	0 13 8
,, rings for stone roller	247 ,,	0 1½	1 10 10½
,, staples	18 ,,	0 2½	0 3 9
,, holdfasts	36 ,,	0 2	0 6 0
,, pump chain	2,200 ,,	0 3	27 10 0
,, hinges	71 ,,	0 1½	0 8 10½
,, firebars	890 ,,	0 1	3 14 2
,, waggon jack	87 ,,	0 3	1 1 9
,, ironwork to partition of pump well	122 ,,	0 1⅛	0 15 3
,, chimney bars	15 ,,	0 1½	0 1 10½
,, box handles	15 ,,	0 1½	0 1 10½
,, ironwork to tool boxes	114 ,,	0 3	1 8 6
,, weeding hoes	16 ,,	0 3	0 4 0
,, connecting rods	238 ,,	0 3	2 19 6
,, keying hammers	36 ,,	0 3	0 9 0
,, mash ,,	148 ,,	0 4	2 9 4
,, large ,,	56½ ,,	0 2½	0 11 9¼
,, tenons	12 ,,	0 2	0 2 0
,, large slings and hooks	224 ,,	0 2	1 17 4
,, shoes to sight rods	12 ,,	0 2	0 2 0
,, principals for roof	32,976 ,,	0 1½	206 2 0
Making pile shoes	13 cwt.	4 0	2 12 0
,, gratings	No. 6	2 0	0 12 0
,, sheet iron can with rose	,, 12	6 0	3 12 0
,, brackets and spouts	,, 48	0 9	1 16 0
,, shoes for handspikes	,, 5	1 6	0 7 6
,, lifting jacks	,, 3	126 0	18 18 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Making waggon jacks	No. 1	12 6	0 12 6
„ ratchet brace	„ 1	30 0	1 10 0
„ large funnel to tar cask	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ lever to brick press	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ rings to rollers	„ 28	0 6	0 14 0
„ goggles	52 pairs	0 1	0 4 4
„ compasses	1 pair	2 6	0 2 6
„ zinc moulds	No. 32	0 4½	0 12 0
„ brickcutting wires	78 doz.	0 3	0 19 6
„ coal boxes	No. 3	10 0	1 10 0
„ hod irons	„ 6	0 9	0 4 6
„ iron squares	„ 35	0 4	0 11 8
„ tips for mud boots	16 pairs	0 2	0 2 8
„ fire screen	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ and turning moulds for plumb-bobs	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ plumb-bobs	„ 40	0 2	0 6 8
„ iron fire-place	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ steel roller to steam hoist	„ 1	30 0	1 10 0
„ ornamental bolts and screens for church door	As recorded in Monthly Returns	According to authorised Schedule	3 0 0
„ arch iron for gate			0 8 0
„ door fittings			0 12 6
„ hoops to sheer legs			0 4 0
„ slate ripper			0 5 0
„ rings to tub			0 4 0
„ plane irons			0 4 0
„ spanners			0 1 6
„ fittings to stables			1 10 0
„ „ „ stone saws			3 4 8
„ treadle to lathe			0 18 6
„ locomotive couplings			0 7 6
„ hinges			0 11 0
„ ironwork to carts			4 0 6
Cutting and rivetting old corrugated iron to roof	9 cwt.	3 6	1 11 6
Steel rails cut, bored, and fish-plated for moving target	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	3 10 0
Turning piston rings to locomotive			0 15 0
Drilling and fitting cylinder to steam pump			0 15 0
Turning and fitting piston rods to locomotive			0 17 6
Turning and cutting screws to vice			0 12 6
Turning brass pullies and bolts			0 5 9
Fixing wagon wheels	No. 284	1 3	17 15 0
Repairing chain links	„ 12	0 3½	0 3 6
„ railway crossings	„ 1	12 6	0 12 6
„ theodolite	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ mash hammers	„ 57	0 2½	0 11 10½
„ spawl „	„ 47	0 6	1 3 6
„ knapping „	„ 193	0 1½	1 4 1½
„ smiths' tongs	„ 24	0 2½	0 5 0
„ „ tools	„ 23	0 3	0 5 9
„ crow-bars	„ 54	0 2½	0 11 3
„ cold sets	„ 25	0 1½	0 3 1½
„ shovels and grafters	„ 155	0 6	3 17 6
„ swivels	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ wedges	„ 57	0 2	0 9 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Blacksmiths—*cont.*			
Repairing office stoves	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule	0 10 6
„ ironwork to viaduct			0 8 9
„ pumps			1 4 9
„ dampers			0 7 6
„ gravel screens			0 12 0
„ saw chopper			0 1 2
„ clay knives			0 4 6
„ spanners			0 2 2
„ weeding hoes			0 7 4
„ augers and gouges			0 2 3
„ lifting jacks			1 9 6
„ small jobs			0 10 0
Rails cut and drilled			0 13 9
Altering wagon wheels			5 8 2
Clay picks laid and steeled	No. 36	0 6	0 18 0
„ steeled	„ 299	0 4	4 19 8
„ sharpened	55 doz.	1 0	2 15 0
Masons' tools „	1,558½ „	0 6	38 19 3
„ pitching tools repaired and sharpened	No. 30	0 2	0 5 0
Knapping hammers steeled	„ 40	0 3	0 10 0
Spawl „ „	„ 7	0 8	0 4 8
Wheeling planks riveted	„ 101	0 1	0 8 5
Bolts and nuts re-screwed and repaired	„ 686	0 2	5 14 4
Clearing up shop, removing and stowing iron, turning lathe, cleaning tools, making canvas suits, fitting work and various odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Return	According to authorised Schedule.	241 17 1½
			863 2 8½
Shoemakers.			
Officers' mud boots made	12 pairs	10 6	6 6 0
„ „ soled, heeled, and welted	21 „	2 6	2 12 6
„ „ vamped and bottomed	4 „	6 6	1 6 0
„ „ soled	1 „	1 0	0 1 0
Repairing and patching boots, making hand and thumb leathers and various small jobs	As recorded in monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	5 15 5½
			16 0 11½
Carpenters.			
Making wheelbarrows	No. 125	3 10	23 19 2
„ large „	„ 6	4 6	1 7 0
„ handbarrows	„ 8	2 6	1 0 0
„ masons' mallets	„ 171	0 9	6 8 3
„ spirit levels	„ 6	3 0	0 18 0
„ bob levels	„ 3	3 0	0 9 0
„ „ „	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ mauls	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
„ hods	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ larries	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ 2-feet rules	„ 59	0 6	1 9 6
„ dip tubs	„ 76	0 6	1 18 0
„ plumb rules	„ 27	0 6	0 13 6
„ break blocks	„ 60	1 0	3 0 0
„ wood clogs	66 pairs.	0 6	1 13 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making masons' gauges	No. 12	0 3	0 3 0
„ spraggs	„ 492	0 4	8 4 0
„ buckets	„ 47	0 9	1 15 3
„ straight-edges	„ 178	0 6	4 9 0
„ squares	„ 76	1 9	6 13 0
„ seat for stone-sawyers	„ 18	2 0	1 16 0
„ stone-saw frames	„ 12	5 4	3 4 0
„ prisoners' closets	„ 11	15 0	8 5 0
„ closet boxes	„ 13	1 0	0 13 0
„ sentry box	„ 1	16 6	0 16 6
„ watch box for police	„ 1	40 0	2 0 0
„ signal posts	„ 1	4 6	0 4 6
„ frame for roller	„ 1	50 0	2 10 0
„ „ bellows	„ 11	1 6	0 16 6
„ earth rammers	„ 49	0 6	1 4 6
„ paviors	„ 6	2 0	0 12 0
„ turf beaters	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ boning rods	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ sighting	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ platelayers' lever	„ 1	3 9	0 3 9
„ „ „	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ mason's beatle	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ railway keys	„ 3,870	0 0½	8 1 3
„ side tipping trucks	„ 13	50 0	32 10 0
„ parallel straight-edges	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ cement frames	„ 67	1 0	3 7 0
„ „ „	„ 22	0 9	0 16 6
„ „ „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ sample boxes	„ 4	2 0	0 8 0
„ pump buckets	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ frame for pump well	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ stable manger	„ 1	12 0	0 12 0
„ stand and horse trough	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ zinc moulds	„ 8	0 4½	0 3 0
„ inventory boards	„ 47	0 2	0 7 10
„ cement testing trough and stool	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ washstand	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ solid window-frames	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
„ small frames	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
„ drawing table with drawers	2 sets	45 0	4 10 0
„ box for drawing	No. 1	10 6	0 10 6
„ louvre and frame	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
„ picket gate and posts	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ pigeon holes stained and varnished	1 set	10 0	0 10 0
„ stationery box	No. 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ mahogany stools and polished	„ 2	4 0	0 8 0
„ small buoys	„ 145	0 2	1 4 2
„ large „	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
„ cart wheels	2 pair	30 0	3 0 0
„ carts	No. 2	50 0	5 0 0
„ shovel scrapers	352⅓ doz.	0 3	4 8 1½
„ wedges	7 „	0 6	0 3 6
„ sand boxes	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ notice boards	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ „ „	„ 7	0 4	0 2 4
„ „ „	„ 5	1 6	0 7 6
„ ladders	258 rounds.	0 5	5 7 6
„ oak rollers	No. 19	1 6	1 8 6
„ „ „	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making oak rollers	No. 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ trough and stool for testing cement	„ 1	10 0	0 10 0
„ segment pieces	„ 18	0 3	0 4 6
„ „ centres	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ „	„ 6	1 6	0 9 0
„ „ „	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ accident stretcher and box	„ 1	8 6	0 8 6
„ sand rakes	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ „ „	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
„ „ „	„ 14	0 3	0 3 6
„ trussed heads for viaduct	„ 4	4 0	0 16 0
„ tool boxes	„ 3	15 0	2 5 0
„ „ „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „ „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ „ „	„ 52	1 0	2 12 0
„ horse for sharpening saw	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ spouting	46 lin. ft.	0 2	0 7 8
„ eaves gutter	246 „	0 3	3 1 6
„ trunk spouting	64 „	0 $3\frac{1}{2}$	0 18 8
„ wood gratings	270 sup. ft.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	1 13 9
„ core box	No. 1	3 0	0 3 0
Preparing 2-inch bevel bar sashes	$382\frac{1}{4}$ sup. ft.	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	3 19 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ 2-inch ovolo sash doors bead and flush with ornamental lights	$156\frac{1}{2}$ „	0 6	3 18 3
„ moulded 2-inch fan lights	$63\frac{1}{2}$ „	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	1 9 $1\frac{1}{2}$
„ 2-inch ovolo sashes	38 „	0 $3\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $3\frac{1}{2}$
„ $1\frac{1}{2}$-inch doors, bead and butt	$16\frac{1}{4}$ „	0 $4\frac{1}{2}$	0 6 1
„ $2\frac{1}{2}$-inch doors bead and flush	19 „	0 $5\frac{1}{2}$	0 8 $8\frac{1}{2}$
„ $1\frac{1}{2}$-inch moulded partition	57 „	0 5	1 3 9
„ 3-inch gate framed with sash door	$85\frac{1}{2}$ „	0 8	2 17 0
„ moulded cornice	9 lin. ft.	0 3	0 2 3
Fir 3″ × 3″ wrought four sides	660 „	0 1	2 15 0
Teak flooring planed and matched	13,712 sup. ft.	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	28 11 4
Fir, wrought one side and chamfered	120 „	0 1	0 10 0
„ „ and beaded to facia	102 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 12 9
„ „ and chamfered to barge board	28 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 3 6
Preparing 2-inch folding doors and frames, wrought, bead and butt with louvred panels	$62\frac{3}{4}$ „	0 10	2 12 $3\frac{1}{2}$
Preparing heavy centres	11·06 squares	10 6	5 16 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Fir wrought, framed, rebated, and beaded to solid door frames	23 cube ft.	1 $8\frac{1}{2}$	1 19 $3\frac{1}{2}$
Ornamental hand rails carved in oak	No. 2	25 0	2 10 0
Barge boards carved in oak	„ 6	20 0	6 0 0
Porches framed for pavilion	„ 4	60 0	12 0 0
Spandrels carved in oak	„ 2	25 0	2 10 0
Ornamental soffit boards carved in deal	„ 10	10 0	5 0 0
Large office case made with moulded cornice drawers, &c., stained and varnished	„ 1	100 0	5 0 0
Office case altered and polished	„ 1	25 0	1 5 0
Office shelves and drawers altered	1 set	10 0	0 10 0
Wash-hand stand stained and varnished	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
Lifting jacks fitted	„ 6	4 0	1 4 0
Spars reduced and rounded	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Lintels cut	„ 28	0 2	0 4 8

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Boards rough ledged	180 sup. ft.	0 1	0 15 0
Square trunk made	12 lin. ft.	0 2½	0 2 6
Putlogs cut	No. 150	0 1	0 12 6
Scarves to timber	„ 50	0 9	1 17 6
Brick dies fitted	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Packing cases made	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	1 16 0
Patterns „			3 14 0
Wheelbarrows repaired	No. 1,600	1 0	80 0 0
Handbarrows „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Mason's squares „	„ 21	1 0	1 1 0
„ „ „	„ 82	0 4	1 7 4
„ straight-edges repaired	„ 376	0 2	3 2 8
„ tool boxes „	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
Stone trolly „	„ 1	4 0	0 4 0
Water buckets „	„ 33	0 4	0 11 0
Large tool chests „	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
Hods „	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
Casts „	„ 2	10 0	1 0 0
„ „	„ 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Bellows frame „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „ „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Profiles „	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
Sentry boxes „	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Lathe „	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	0 10 0
Roof of smiths' shop „			0 15 0
Closets „			0 7 0
Hammer handles made and fitted	No. 642	0 2⅓	6 13 9
Sledge „ „	„ 117	0 6	2 18 6
Maul „ „	„ 132	0 3	1 13 0
Adze „ „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Axe „ „	„ 11	0 4	0 3 8
Trowel „ „	„ 22	0 2	0 3 8
Plank-hook „ „	„ 11	0 10	0 9 2
Bellows „ „	„ 5	0 8	0 3 4
Prong „ „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Tar brush „ „	„ 29	0 3	0 7 3
Clay pick „ „	„ 155	0 3½	2 5 2½
Sieves „ „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Knapping hammer handles made and fitted	„ 278	0 1	1 3 2
Auger „ „	„ 4	0 1½	0 0 6
Small tool „ „	„ 9	0 3	0 2 3
Wheeling planks bound	„ 186	0 2	1 11 0
„ bored	„ 100	0 3	1 5 0
Office desk altered		—	0 15 0
Cement frames altered	„ 43	0 9	1 12 3
Axes ground	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
Handspikes shod	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Cupboard repaired and altered	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Tracing drawings, clearing up shop, removing trucks in and out of shop for repairs, turning lathe, fixing fitting to smith's shop, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	160 17 0½
			558 19 1¾

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Sawyers.			
Sawing new fir balk	398·35 squares	4 0	79 13 4¾
„ old „	239·95 „	5 0	59 19 9
„ oak, elm, or ash	107·42 „	5 3	28 3 11½
Crosscuts to fir balk	No. 182	0 2	1 10 4
„ hard wood	„ 162	0 3	2 0 6
Hand saws sharpened and set	„ 19	0 3	0 4 9
Crosscut and pit saws sharpened and set	„ 35	0 6	0 17 6
Clearing sawpits, removing timber, drawing nails, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	9 14 5
			182 4 7¼
Painter and Glazier.			
Cutting glass and stopping into new sashes	234 sup. ft.	0 1½	1 9 3
Cutting glass to sizes	700 „	0 0¼	0 14 7
Priming to new work	76 sup. yds.	0 0¾	0 4 9
Writing 1-inch letters in oil	No. 577	0 0½	1 4 0½
Painting boning rods	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ small buoys	„ 24	0 1	0 2 0
„ prisoners cars	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Grinding and mixing colour, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	0 11 1½
			4 19 9
Masons.			
Circular moulded work to Portland stone, rubbed	1,122¼ sup. ft.	2 0	112 4 6
Circular sunk „ „ „	1,950 „	1 2	113 15 0
Moulded „ „ „	1,301 „	1 7	102 19 11
Sunk plain „ „ „	106 „	0 10	4 8 4
Plain face „ „ „	9,795⅛ „	0 10	408 2 9¼
Half plain work to Portland stone	22,098⅜ „	0 3	276 4 8
Rough sunk „ „	775 „	0 5	16 2 11
Making cement concrete paving	37,112½ „	0 1½	231 19 0¾
Granite moved on rollers 25 yards and set to bollards	3,668 cube ft.	0 5¼	80 4 9
Clearing up stone shed, removing and loading dressed stone, laying out work, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	596 14 7¾
			1,942 16 6¾
Stone Sawyers.			
Sawing Portland stone	20,245½ sup. ft.	0 6	506 2 9
Removing and selecting block stone, washing sand, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	20 7 6¼
			526 10 3¼

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Bricklayers, &c.			
Building brickwork in cement, 9 bricks thick, 20 feet below surface	504 cube ft.	0 1½+5%	3 6 2
Building brickwork in cement, 6 bricks thick, 20 feet above ground	880 „	0 1½+5%	5 15 6
Building brickwork in cement, 4 bricks thick	4,154 „	0 1¾+5%	30 5 9½
„ „ „ 3 „	7,098 „	0 1¾+5%	54 6 10½
„ „ „ 2 „	1,878 „	0 2 +5%	16 8 7¾
„ „ „ 1½ „	4,753⅓ „	0 2½+5%	51 19 10
Building brickwork in cement, 1½ bricks thick, over 5 feet high	7,007 „	0 2¾+5%	84 6 0¾
Building brickwork in cement, 4 bricks thick, 20 feet below surface	1,818 „	0 2+5%	15 18 1¾
Building brickwork in cement, 1 brick thick	94½ „	0 3+5%	1 4 9¾
Building brickwork in mortar, 1½ bricks thick, 5 feet above ground	490 „	0 2½	5 2 1
Building brickwork in sand, 1 brick thick	2,450 „	0 2	20 8 4
Building brickwork in sand to shed	1,785 „	0 1¼	9 5 11¼
Building dry brick wall, 1½ bricks thick, over 5 feet above ground	5,985½ „	0 1½	37 8 2¼
Building half-brick rim in cement to subway	12,500 sup. ft.	0 1¾+5%	95 14 0¾
Building 2-brick rim in cement	1,592 „	0 4½+5%	31 6 10½
Building 4-brick rim in cement to arches	514¼ „	0 6½+5%	14 12 5¾
Setting dressed stone to bollards	1,784 cube ft.	0 4½	33 9 0
Brick paving laid in sand	804 sup. yds.	0 6	20 2 0
Laying 2-inch paving	162 sup. ft.	0 1	0 13 6
„ 8-inch stone paving and grouting	2,859 sup. yds.	0 10	119 2 6
„ 7-inch „ „	672 „	0 9	25 4 0
Limewhiting, 1 coat	281 „	0 0¼	0 11 8½
„ 2 coats	720 „	0 1	3 0 0
Cutting and selecting bricks, building dry wall, erecting shed, cutting skewbacks, repairing drains, taking down old wall, making good to brickwork, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	616 15 9½
			1,296 8 3¼
Platelayers.			
Maintaining and repairing tramways, selecting and removing sleepers and metals, taking up old railways, levelling ground, and odd jobs	„	„	864 0 6
			864 0 6
Brickmaking.			
Digging clay, filling into barrows, wheeling 25 yards, and tipping into pugmill	852 cube yds.	0 6½	23 1 6
Digging clay, filling into barrows, wheeling 50 yards, and tipping into pugmill	3,493 „	0 7¾	112 15 10¾
Digging clay, filling into barrows, wheeling 75 yards, and tipping into pugmill	1,276 „	0 9	47 17 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKMAKING—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Bricks made by machinery, filled into barrows, wheeled 25 yards (average), and hacked	No. 2,040,245	per 1,000 2 3	229 10 6½
Bricks filled on barrows, wheeling 125 yards (average), and set in Hoffman's kilns for burning	„ 2,035,000	2 7	262 17 1
Bricks filled on barrows in kiln, wheeled 25 yards, and loaded or stacked	„ 2,028,000	1 4	135 4 0
Bricks pressed by hand machine	„ 206,598	0 4	41 6 4¾
Splayed bricks cut by hand	„ 19,409	12 0	11 12 11
Return splayed bricks cut by hand	„ 3,295	24 0	3 19 1
Skintling and reskintling bricks on hacks	„ 2,973,000	0 3	37 3 3
Clearing up bricks in hacks, turning and tempering clay, picking out stones, collecting plant, watering clay, and various odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	507 6 6½
			1,412 14 2½
EXCAVATORS.			
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 100 yards up slope 16 feet high	4,100½ cub. yds.	1 3	256 5 7½
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 100 yards up slope 22 feet high, and casting 2 throws into trucks	1,716 „	1 8	143 0 0
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 125 yards up slope 26 feet high, and casting 2 throws into trucks	407 „	1 10½	38 3 1½
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 100 yards up slope 20 feet high, and casting 2 throws into trucks	605 „	1 7	47 17 11
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 100 yards up slope 16 feet high, and casting 2 throws into trucks	555 „	1 6	41 12 6
Digging and casting clay 4 throws to surface, filling into barrows, and wheeling 25 yards	370½ „	1 1	20 1 4½
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 25 yards, tipped and cast into trucks	3,405½ „	0 9½	134 16 0¼
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 25 yards, and tipped into trucks	26,305 „	0 7½	822 0 7½
Digging clay and casting to surface 3 throws	1,933 „	0 9	72 9 9
Digging clay and casting to surface 4 throws	795 „	0 10½	34 15 7½
Digging clay, filling and wheeling 25 yards, and casting 2 throws into trucks	927½ „	0 11½	44 8 10¼
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 25 yards, and casting 1 throw into trucks	484 „	0 10	20 3 4
Digging hard stony ground, filling and wheeling 75 yards, and cast into trucks	143 „	1 1	7 14 11
Digging hard ground, and throwing out 1 throw	2,210 „	0 6	55 5 0
Digging hard ground, and throwing out 2 throws	220 „	0 7½	6 17 6
Digging and casting clay into trucks, 2 throws	82,122½ „	0 8½	2,908 10 1¼
Digging and casting clay into trucks, 3 throws	17,828½ „	0 10	742 17 1

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Excavators—*cont.*			
Digging and filling clay into barrows from trucks, and wheeling 50 yards to tip -	3,085½ cub. yds.	0 7	89 19 10½
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 25 yards to tip - - - - -	625½ „	0 10½	27 7 3¾
Digging clay, filling, and wheeling 100 yards up slope 20 feet high, and casting 2 throws into trucks - - -	2,915 „	1 5½	212 11 0½
Digging and casting clay out of trucks, filling, and wheeling 75 yards, tipped and rammed - - - - -	691½ „	0 10½	30 5 0¾
Digging gravel, casting 3 throws, filling, and wheeling 25 yards to tip - -	302 „	0 11	13 16 10
Digging and casting clay into trucks, 2 throws from heaps - - -	6,029 „	0 6	150 14 6
Digging and casting clay into trucks, 3 throws from heaps - - -	221 „	0 7	6 8 11
Digging and casting clay out of trucks, 2 throws - - - - -	66 „	0 5½	1 10 3
Mud tipped from trucks filled and wheeled 25 yards - - - - -	102,429 „	0 4½	1,920 10 10½
Mud tipped from trucks filled and wheeled 50 yards - - - - -	3,321 „	0 6	83 0 6
Mud tipped from trucks filled and wheeled 50 yards down slope over 6 feet deep -	15,443 „	0 7	450 8 5
Mixed ground tipped from trucks filled and wheeled 50 yards, and levelled -	5,989 „	0 8	199 12 8
Clay tipped from trucks filled and wheeled 75 yards - - - - -	1,101½ „	0 7½	34 8 5¼
Clay filled and wheeled 75 yards and cast into trucks - - - - -	71 „	0 8⅓	2 10 3⅓
Clay tipped and levelled - - -	456½ „	0 3½	6 13 1¾
Concrete tipped from trucks, casting 4 throws to basin wall - - -	215½ „	1 0	10 15 6
Concrete mixed and cast 2 throws into trucks - - - - -	258 „	1 3	16 2 6
Shingle cast into trucks 3 throws from heaps - - - - - -	198 „	0 5½	4 10 9
Shingle filled and wheeled 25 yards -	528 „	0 3	6 12 0
Shingle tipped from trucks filled and wheeled 25 yards - - - -	33 „	0 4½	0 12 4½
Shingle cast out of trucks - -	1,290 „	0 4	21 10 0
„ tipped from trucks - - -	49½ „	0 1½	0 6 2¼
„ filled and wheeled 25 yards and spread - - - - -	506⅓ „	0 6⅓	13 14 4¼
Digging and reducing heaps on surface -	46,519½ sup. yds.	0 2	387 13 3
Filling in and ramming - - -	407 cube yds.	0 1½	2 10 10½
Pumping water, clearing ground, trimming slopes, levelling bottom of new basin, fixing stages, making roadway, levelling over subway, removing mud from surface, and odd jobs - - -	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	5,871 3 11
			14,962 9 2¼
Labourers.			
Bricks filled into barrows, wheeled 25 yards, and stacked - - -	No. 1,712,000	per 1,000 1 2	99 17 4
Bricks filled into barrows, wheeled 50 yards, and stacked - - -	„ 69,000	1 5	4 17 9

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
LABOURERS—*cont.*		per 1,000	
Bricks filled and wheeled 25 yards and stacked over 6 feet high	No. 4,000	1 4	0 5 4
Bricks filled in handcarts, carting 250 yards, unloaded, and stacked	„ 64,000	2 9	8 16 0
Bricks filled into barrows, wheeled 100 yards, and stacked	„ 33,000	1 11	3 3 3
Bricks passed from man to man 15 yards and loaded	„ 143,000	1 0	7 3 0
Bricks passed from man to man 20 yards and loaded	„ 42,000	1 3	2 12 6
Bricks unloaded and stacked	„ 287,000	0 10	11 19 2
„ loaded into trucks	„ 779,000	0 8	25 19 4
Scrap iron loaded into trucks	30 tons	0 4½	0 11 3
Pig iron moved 50 yards by hand and loaded	24 „	0 9½	0 19 0
Granite pitchers unloaded by hand	540 „	0 4	9 0 0
Concrete, mixed, wheeled, and tipped	1,716 cube yds.	1 3	107 5 0
„ „ „ „	332½ „	1 4½	22 17 2¼
Iron ballast unloaded from trolly by hand, removed 25 yards, and stacked 5 feet high	37 tons	0 11	1 13 11
Broken stone loaded into trucks, 2 throws	118¼ cube yds.	0 4	1 19 5
Brick rubbish filled and wheeled 25 yards and loaded into trucks	55 „	0 6	1 7 6
Brick rubbish cast in trucks	1,550½ „	0 3	19 7 7½
Coal cast from trucks filled and wheeled 25 yards	1,097 „	0 6½	29 14 2½
Clearing up bottom of new basin, removing and sorting stone, stacking iron ballast, cutting and stacking firewood, building rough sheds, sawing timber, breaking and screening material for making concrete paving, sorting and stacking bricks, repairing and forming roads, storing cement, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	5,180 6 11½
			5,539 15 8¾

WAR DEPARTMENT.

BLACKSMITHS.		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Forging wall ties and ironwork to plant, &c.	6,466 lbs.	0 2½	67 7 1
Forging fire bars	192 „	0 1½	1 4 0
„ hod-irons and sockets	65 „	0 4	1 1 8
„ girders	220 „	0 1½	1 7 6
Fitting girders	4 cwt.	2 6	0 10 0
Making mason's tools	775 lbs.	0 3	9 13 9
„ „ hammers	101 „	0 3	1 5 3
Cutting plate for stone saws	No. 8	1 0	0 8 0
Masons' tools sharpened	1,409½ doz.	0 6	35 4 8
Brick cleaners „	No. 404	0 1	1 13 8
Crowbars sharpened and repaired	„ 3	0 2½	0 0 7½
Clay picks sharpened	„ 82	0 1	0 6 11

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Blacksmiths—*cont.*			
Masons' drills sharpened	No. 2	0 2½	0 0 5
„ hammers repaired	„ 276	0 2½	2 17 6
„ „ steeled	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
Sledge hammers repaired	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
Carpenters' cramp „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Stone jack repaired	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Scribers „	„ 7	0 1	0 0 7
Forgings from old scrap iron, cleaning iron skirting, fitting gas and water pipes, cutting and altering wire window guards, attending plumber, and various odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.		168 10 5
			292 7 0½
Carpenters.			
Preparing deal cased sash-frames for 2-inch sashes, to hang double	1,698⅔ sup. ft.	0 3½	24 15 3
Preparing sashes to ditto	1,351⅔ „	0 3¼	18 6 0¼
„ double Gothic head sash frames	268 „	0 6	6 14 0
„ Gothic fanlights	22 „	0 7½	0 13 9
„ 3-inch gates filled in with battens 5½-inch and ½-inch chamfered both sides	55 „	1 2	3 4 2
„ 2-inch folding doors wrought, framed, and filled in with ¾-inch sheeting	77⅓ „	0 5	1 12 2¾
„ 2-inch Gothic head sash doors	271¼ „	0 5⅓	6 4 3¾
„ 2-inch 2-panel doors	27 „	0 5	0 11 3
„ circular head „	11 „	0 7½	0 6 10½
„ 1¼-inch ledged „	45 „	0 2	0 7 6
„ match boarding	120 „	0 2⅔	1 5 0
„ „ „	30 „	0 2	0 5 0
„ facia	16 „	0 3¼	0 4 4
„ cellar flap	15 „	0 9	0 11 3
„ dado with cap moulding, V joints, and torus skirting	13 „	0 6	0 6 6
„ Gothic centres	459 „	0 3	5 14 9
Planing sawn fir	16·42 squares	4 2	3 8 5
Boards 1⅓ inch, both edges shot	6,291 10′ lengths	0 1¼	32 15 3¾
Ground joists laid	42·45 squares	3 2	6 14 5
Floor „ „	266·50 „	3 3	43 6 1⅓
1½-inch floors laid and cleaned off	292·98 „	6 3	91 11 1½
Fixing rough boarding	5 „	2 6	0 12 6
Preparing and fixing quarter partitions	4·90 „	4 9	1 3 3¼
„ „ architraves	4,264 sup. ft.	0 3½	57 14 10
„ sides for shelves	176 „	0 3⅓	2 11 4
„ shelves	251⅓ „	0 1⅓	1 11 5¼
„ peg-rail	251⅓ lin. ft.	0 1½	1 11 5¼
„ rebated bearings for glass	50 „	0 1	0 4 2
„ architraves	12 „	0 2⅔	0 2 6
„ block moulding	14 „	0 3	0 3 6
„ and fixing floor bridging	5,070 „	0 2	42 5 0
Fitting and fixing window frames	No. 345	1 0	17 5 0
„ „ sashes	„ 600	0 5⅓	13 15 0
„ „ sash fastenings	„ 146	0 2	1 4 4
„ „ thumb latches	„ 27	0 6	0 13 6
„ „ rim locks	„ 22	0 6	0 11 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Hanging doors	896 sup. feet	0 1	3 14 8
Preparing w.c. flaps	16 „	0 3½	0 4 8
„ „ seat and riser	25 „	0 3½	0 7 3½
Fixing tile battens to roof	140 squares	2 0	14 0 0
1-inch board planed and beaded	30 „	6 3	0 1 10½
Beading wrought	428 lin. ft.	0 0¼	0 8 11
Moulding „	40 „	0 2	0 6 8
Cap for dado wrought	90 „	0 4½	1 13 9
Fixing iron skirting	490 „	0 1	2 0 10
Making guard bed panel	No. 12	2 0	1 4 0
„ special skylights	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
„ solid wheel 9″ diameter 6″ thick	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ cylinder for handrail	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ prisoner's closet	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ large tool box	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ stock to stone jack	„ 1	4 0	0 4 0
„ mortar boards	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ flue boxes	„ 25	0 8	0 16 8
„ special fanlight	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ frames for grindstones	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ carpenter's bench	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ hand floats	„ 83	0 6	2 1 6
„ „ hawks	„ 99	0 6	2 9 6
„ straight edges	„ 415	0 6	10 7 6
„ ground squares	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ tee „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ set „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ „ „	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ masons' „	„ 34	1 9	2 19 6
„ hods	„ 65	1 0	3 5 0
„ mallets	„ 20	0 9	0 15 0
„ drawing boards 4′ × 3′ 6″	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ plumb-rules	„ 105	0 6	2 12 6
„ drip boards	„ 8	1 0	0 8 0
„ crown blocks	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ 8-ft. folding rules	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ yard measure	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ 16-ft. rods	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ gauges	„ 3	0 9	0 2 3
„ profiles	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ cement measures	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ wood beater	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ stone-saw frames	„ 3	5 4	0 16 0
„ wood stools	„ 4	1 2	0 4 8
„ deal boxes	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ „ „	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ „ ladders	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
„ triangular plumb-rules	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ cube measures	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ sand sticks	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
„ block for grating	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ ends for spouting	„ 24	0 4	0 8 0
„ trammel	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ circular moulds for concrete arches	„ 4	12 0	2 8 0
„ portable centre with sides	„ 1	20 0	1 0 0
„ tilting pieces	„ 36	0 2	0 6 0
„ blocks for arm rack	„ 348	0 3	4 7 0
„ throat pieces	„ 36	0 6	0 18 0
„ wood blocks	12 doz.	0 4	0 4 0
„ deal pins	30 „	0 2	0 5 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making wedges	No. 270	0 1¼	1 8 1½
„ „	„ 86	0 1	0 7 2
„ „	„ 399	0 0½	0 16 7½
„ patterns for concrete	„ 1	18 0	0 18 0
„ „ „	„ 1	12 0	0 12 0
„ „ „	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
„ „ „	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ „ „	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ „ „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ moulds for masons	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „ „	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
„ „ „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ „ „	„ 8	0 2	0 1 4
„ „ „	„ 12	0 1½	0 1 6
„ templates „	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
„ „ „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ „ „	„ 4	1 2	0 4 8
„ „ „	„ 32	0 2	0 5 4
„ „ „	„ 57	0 1½	0 7 1½
„ patterns for casting	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ „ „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ „ „	„ 3	3 0	0 9 0
„ cores for concrete	„ 5	0 6	0 2 6
„ cavity rod	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ wall pegs	17 dozen	0 2	0 2 10
„ packing cases	No. 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ zinc moulds	„ 4	1 3	0 5 0
Fir wrought, framed, rebated, beaded, and chamfered to solid door frames	114 cube ft.	1 11	10 18 6
Hammer handles made and fitted	No. 514	0 2½	5 7 1
Chisel „ „	„ 25	0 2	0 4 2
File „ „	„ 8	0 1	0 0 8
Larry „ „	„ 5	0 6	0 2 6
Rake „ „	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
Knapping hammer handles made and fitted	„ 133	0 1	0 11 1
Jointing tool handles made and fitted	„ 4	0 1	0 0 4
Axe „ „	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
Trowel „ „	„ 45	0 3	0 11 3
Brick cleaner „ „	„ 6	0 1	0 0 6
Shovel „ „	„ 8	0 10	0 6 8
Sledge „ „	„ 31	0 6	0 15 6
Rammer „ „	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
Straight-edges repaired	„ 468	0 2	3 18 0
Wheelbarrows „	„ 132	1 0	6 12 0
Plumb-rules „	„ 123	0 2	1 0 6
Mallets „	„ 53	0 2½	0 11 0½
Mortar boards „	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
Stone saw frames „	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
Double block „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Tool boxes „	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
Wood rakes „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Hods „	„ 85	0 4	1 8 4
Ground squares „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
Masons' „ „	„ 124	1 0	6 4 0
Planes „	„ 24	0 6	0 12 0
Water tubs „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Sand sticks „	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
Prisoners' closet „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Drip boards „	„ 25	0 4	0 8 4
Sawyers chairs „	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Carpenters—*cont.*			
Repairs to stone trucks	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	0 8 6
„ hand carts, &c.			0 19 0
„ carpenters benches			0 9 6
„ ladders			1 0 0
Altering ledged door			0 3 0
Making and fixing traps and covers to roof, repairing fence, fitting swing sashes, sheeting circular towers, altering roof, removing material, making domed centres, altering and fixing door and window frames, and odd jobs	„	„	437 8 11½
			947 18 11¼
Wood Sawyers.			
Sawing fir balk	58·40 squares	4 0	11 13 7¼
„ hard wood	7·24 „	5 3	1 18 0
„ African oak	4·22 „	6 9	1 8 5¾
	10 ft. lengths:		
„ 9-inch cuts	575 6/10	0 3½	7 15 10¾
„ 7 „	777 6/10	0 2½	8 2 0
„ 4½ „	169	0 2	1 8 2
„ 3 „	3095 2/10	0 1¾	22 11 4½
Cross-cuts to fir balk	No. 144	0 2	1 4 0
Pit saws sharpened and set	„ 252	0 6	6 6 0
Hand and tenon saws sharpened and set	„ 351	0 3	4 7 9
Adzes and axes ground	„ 10	0 4	0 3 4
Plane irons „	„ 141	0 2	1 3 6
Chisels „	„ 261	0 1	1 1 9
Removing balk timber, clearing out saw-pits, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	11 10 8¾
			80 14 7
Painter and Glazier.			
Painting sash frames, 1 coat in oil	No. 147	0 4	2 9 0
„ „ 2 coats „	„ 31	0 5½	0 14 2½
„ sash squares, 1 coat „	291 dozen	0 5	6 1 3
„ „ 2 coats „	12½ „	0 8	0 8 4
„ 1 coat in oil	275 sup. yds.	0 1¼	1 8 7¾
„ 2 coats „	24 „	0 2	0 4 0
„ iron buckets	No. 2	0 3	0 0 6
„ story rods	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Writing 1-inch letters in oil	„ 40	0 0½	0 1 8
Glazing to new work	3,780 sup. ft.	0 1½	23 12 6
„ rough plate glass	40 „	0 3	0 10 0
Grinding and mixing color and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	2 12 9¼
			38 4 10½

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Masons.			
Dressing Portland stone, rubbed with sand and water:—			
Plain face work	4,889⅓ sup. ft.	0 10	203 14 7
Sunk plain „	3,412⅓ „	0 10	142 3 9
Moulded „	642 „	1 7	50 16 6
Convex plain work	607 „	1 1	32 17 7
„ sunk „	177 „	1 1	9 11 9
Circular moulded work	1,000½ „	2 0	100 1 0
Concave plain „	350¾ „	1 2	20 9 2½
„ sunk „	206 „	1 2	12 0 4
Half plain „	16,671½ „	0 3	208 7 10½
Rough sunk „	3,048 „	0 5	63 10 0
Throating	1,021 lin. ft.	0 1	4 5 1
Grooving	178 „	0 1	0 14 10
Dressing small springers	No. 31	5 0	7 15 0
Cutting dovetail lewis holes	„ 12	0 5	0 5 0
Stop angles to Portland stone	615½ lin. ft.	1 0	30 15 6
Half-plain work to old Purbeck stone	1,056 sup. ft.	0 5	22 0 0
Tooled work to York stone	416 „	1 0	20 16 0
Circular tooled work to York stone	9 „	1 6	0 13 6
Sunken work to York stone	179 „	1 0	8 19 0
Half plain „ „ „	106⅓ „	0 4½	1 19 11¼
Rough sunk work to granite	7 „	0 7	0 4 1
Dressing granite steps with fine-axed treads and risers	293 cube ft.	2 6	36 12 6
Carving finials, dressing caps and bases to columns, laying out work, cutting lewis holes, jointing closers, altering old work, and various odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	185 0 3¼
			1,163 13 3½
Stone Sawyers.			
Sawing Portland stone	13,819 sup. ft.	0 6	345 9 6
Removing and selecting block stone, building rough tool shed, washing sand, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	93 9 8¼
			438 19 2¼
Bricklayers, &c.			
Building brickwork in mortar, 1½ bricks thick, above 35 feet high	1,127½ cube ft.	0 3¼	15 5 4¼
„ „ 20 „	7,149 „	0 2¾	81 18 3¾
Building brickwork in mortar, 2 bricks thick, under 5 feet high	1,200 „	0 2	10 0 0
„ „ „ above 5 feet high	10,382 „	0 2¼	97 6 7½
Building brickwork in mortar, 3 bricks thick, under 5 feet high	705 „	0 1¾	5 2 9¾
Building brickwork in mortar, 1 brick thick, above 5 feet high	180 „	0 3¼	2 8 9
„ „ „ ½ brick thick	3,865 „	0 3½	56 7 3½
Building brickwork in mortar, 1½ bricks thick, under 5 feet high	983 „	0 2½	10 4 9½
Building brickwork in mortar, ½ brick thick, to chimney stacks, &c.	1,368 „	0 4	22 16 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Bricklayers, &c.—*cont.*		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Rough cutting and parging to flues	304 sup. ft.	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	3 3 4
Rough cutting to brickwork	205 „	0 2	1 14 2
Building $1\frac{1}{2}$ brick rim	49 „	0 $3\frac{3}{4}$	0 15 $0\frac{3}{4}$
„ 1 „	75 „	0 3	0 18 9
„ $\frac{1}{2}$ „	29 „	0 $1\frac{3}{4}$	0 4 $2\frac{3}{4}$
Extra work to chimneys, &c.	415 „	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	0 17 $3\frac{1}{2}$
Fixing ventilators	No. 30	1 0	1 10 0
„ ventilating stoves	„ 2	10 0	1 0 0
Bedding and fixing door and window frames	„ 29	0 10	1 4 2
Forming cement weathering to ramp of wall, fine faced	120 sup. ft.	0 5	2 10 0
Hoisting and fixing coping above 30 feet high	95 lin. ft.	0 3	1 3 9
Hoisting and fixing dressed heads, sills, &c.	665 cube ft.	0 4	11 1 8
„ „ „	1,219 „	0 3	15 4 9
Preparing and forming concrete floors, pulling down brickwork for alterations, cleaning bricks, hoisting and fixing iron tanks, cutting and rubbing bricks for arches, clearing up about building, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	1,553 8 $4\frac{1}{4}$
Washing and colouring down building, raking out joints, and flat joint pointing in mortar, erecting scaffold, and odd jobs	„	„	706 9 $10\frac{1}{2}$
			2,602 15 4
Tilers.			
Laying plain tiles in mortar to 4-inch gauge	183 squares	4 0	36 12 0
Ditto to circular towers	12 „	6 0	3 12 0
Fixing ridge tiles in cement and mortar	985 lin. ft.	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	10 5 $2\frac{1}{2}$
Bedding ridges and eaves	1,460 „	0 1	6 1 8
Cutting tiles, drilling holes, making special scaffolds, stripping tiles from roof, making good, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	158 10 $8\frac{1}{2}$
			215 1 7
Plasterers.			
Lath plaster float and set with gauged putty	3,583 sup. yds.	0 7	104 10 1
Render float and set on brickwork, &c.	192 „	0 4	3 4 0
Limewhiting, one coat	266 „	0 $0\frac{1}{2}$	0 11 1
Scraping and pointing interior walls, cutting out and refixing ventilators, erecting special scaffolds, forming cornice moulding, &c. for approval, clearing up, and various odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	174 16 $1\frac{3}{4}$
			283 1 $3\frac{3}{4}$

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Excavators.			
Digging and casting hard ground two throws, filling and wheeling 25 yards -	575 cube yds.	0 9	21 11 3
Digging hard stony, and throwing to surface, two throws - - -	129 „	0 7½	4 0 7½
Concreting - - - -	129 „	1 3	8 1 3
Forming surface to concrete - -	249 sup. yds.	0 1	1 0 9
Trimming to sides of excavation, collecting plant, and odd jobs - - -	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	26 5 0
			60 18 10½
Labourers.			
Selecting and removing tiles, attending mortar mill, running lime for plaster, hoisting material on roof, erecting and removing scaffold, breaking brickbats, attending plumber, carting material, levelling garden, forming drains, removing and stacking timber, unloading block stone, and various odd jobs -	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	—	4,345 5 0

Prison Buildings, &c.

		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Bricklayers.			
Taking out and resetting 3 ft. kitcheners -	No. 29	9 6	13 15 6
„ „ „ 4 „ „ -	„ 1	16 0	0 16 0
„ „ „ register stoves -	„ 5	4 9	1 3 9
„ „ „ coppers - -	„ 12	5 0	3 0 0
Wash, stop, and whiten ceilings - -	6,774 sup. yds.	0 1¾	49 7 10½
Scraping and colouring walls - -	7,670 „	0 1¼	39 18 11½
Colouring walls, one coat - -	1,260 „	0 0¾	3 18 9
Limewhiting, one coat - - -	10,540 „	0 0½	21 19 2
„ two coats - - -	424 „	0 1	1 15 4
Raking out joints and scraping ceilings of cells - - - - -	126 „	0 4½	2 7 3
Plain face rendering on brick in Portland cement - - - -	126 „	0 9	4 14 6
Taking up and relaying 9-inch stone paving and grouting - - -	106 „	1 1	5 14 10
Taking up and relaying 3-inch stone paving - - - - -	6·84 squares	12 6	4 5 6
Laying new 3-inch stone paving - -	1 „	8 4	0 8 4
„ 9-inch drain pipes - -	12 lineal yds.	0 2¾	0 2 9
Fixing chimneypots and cowls - -	No. 24	2 9	3 6 0
Repairing slate landings - - -	223 sup. ft.	0 2½	2 6 5½
Cutting out and fixing air bricks - -	No. 4	0 9	0 3 0
Repairs to roofs, furnaces, flues, &c., building in gratings to air shafts, altering piers to gates of parades, clearing and repairing eaves gutter, fixing ventilators, and C. I. sash to padded cell, and various small jobs - -	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	61 9 3
			220 13 2½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS.			
Making mortar boards	No. 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ hand hawks	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ „ floats	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ wheelbarrrows	„ 6	3 10	1 3 0
„ step ladders	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ hand carts	„ 2	20 0	2 0 0
„ cart wheels	„ 4	15 0	3 0 0
„ wedges	„ 48	0 0½	0 2 0
„ ladders	147 rounds	0 5	3 1 3
„ notice boards	No. 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ „ „	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ centres	7 sup. ft.	0 3	0 1 9
„ sash and frame	No. 1	7 6	0 7 6
„ wood gates	4 pair	40 0	8 0 0
„ „ „	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ sashes for dormers	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
„ and fixing wash troughs	56 sup. ft.	0 5	1 3 4
„ „ steam hoods	No. 16	15 0	12 0 0
„ gate	„ 1	15 0	0 15 0
„ and fixing ash bin	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Preparing and fixing solid door frames, grooved, rebated, and beaded	2½ cube ft.	2 4	0 5 10
Making skylights	70 sup. ft.	0 2½	0 14 7
„ and fixing closet seats	No. 21	5 0	5 5 0
„ copper lids	„ 13	2 6	1 12 6
„ coal box lids	„ 19	1 0	0 19 0
„ balusters	363 lin. ft.	0 1¼	1 17 9¾
Fixing „	No. 121	0 1½	0 15 1½
„ lock plates	„ 10	0 2	0 1 8
„ window fastenings	„ 83	0 2	0 13 10
„ rim lock	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Taking off and refixing door bolts	„ 8	0 2	0 1 4
„ cleaning and refixing locks	„ 46	0 10	1 18 4
Taking down, refitting, and rehanging doors	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ and rehanging cell doors	170 sup. ft.	0 1	0 14 2
Taking out and refixing ventilators	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
Easing cell doors	„ 46	1 0	2 6 0
„ „ „	„ 27	0 6	0 13 6
„ sashes	„ 56	0 6	1 8 0
Renewing sash lines	„ 202	0 4	3 7 4
Letting in and fixing mortice locks	„ 2	1 8	0 3 4
Refixing hammock hooks	„ 85	0 2	0 14 2
Turning and fixing cell pegs	112 dozen	0 11	5 2 8
Cutting inspections to cell doors	No. 170	0 6	4 5 0
Taking down old fence and removing 25 yards	36 rods	0 8	1 4 0
Fixing rough-boarded fence	20¾ squares	2 6	2 11 10½
Planing sawn fir	8 squares	4 2	1 13 4
Edges shot	109 10 ft. lengths	0 1¼	0 11 4¼
Rebating	94 „	0 2	0 15 8
Hammer handles made and fitted	No. 34	0 3	0 8 6
Trowel „ „ „	„ 9	0 2	0 1 6
Screwdriver „ „ „	„ 3	0 2½	0 0 7½
Chisel „ „ „	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
Shovel „ „ „	„ 8	0 3	0 2 0
Clay pick handles fitted	1 dozen	0 2	0 0 2
Wheelbarrows repaired	No. 28	1 0	1 8 0
Hods „	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
Step ladder „	„ 7	0 9	0 5 3
Hand carts „	„ 4	5 0	1 0 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Carpenters—*cont.*			
Hand carts repaired	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Drying horses „	„ 46	1 0	2 6 0
Making ventilators	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	0 5 0
„ chevaux-de-frise	„	„	1 13 0
„ cupboard	„	„	0 12 0
„ and fixing shelf and bracket	„	„	0 3 6
„ „ peg rails	„	„	0 13 0
„ spandril and door under stairs in halls	„	„	2 0 0
„ patterns for castings	„	„	1 18 6
„ cover for prison bell	„	„	3 0 0
„ sashes for hall windows	„	„	0 10 0
„ pipe casings	„	„	0 15 0
„ cement bin	„	„	0 5 0
„ crates	„	„	0 4 0
Alterations to cell doors, &c.	„	„	1 10 0
„ „ padded cell	„	„	0 7 6
Refixing and securing eaves, gutters, &c.	„	„	1 1 0
Small repairs about the prison	„	„	3 6 $8\frac{1}{2}$
Repairs to chapel tower	„	„	2 0 0
„ steps, landings, &c.	„	„	4 14 6
„ dormer sashes	„	„	6 11 8
„ cell ventilators	„	„	0 2 6
„ gates, fence, &c.	„	„	1 18 0
„ floors, &c.	„	„	1 10 0
„ cupboards	„	„	0 16 6
„ kitchen troughs	„	„	2 0 0
„ skylights	„	„	0 7 6
„ stairs, &c.	„	„	6 5 0
„ closet seats, &c.	„	„	2 1 6
„ chapel forms	„	„	1 0 0
			127 2 8
Sawyers.			
Sawing deals 9-inch cuts	$1335\frac{5}{10}$ 10 ft. lengths.	0 $3\frac{1}{4}$	18 1 $8\frac{1}{4}$
„ „ 3 „ „	$477\frac{4}{10}$ 10 ft. lengths.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	2 9 $8\frac{3}{4}$
„ elm	7·27 squares	5 3	1 18 2
Pitsaws sharpened and set	No. 67	0 6	1 13 6
Hand and tenon saws sharpened and set	„ 40	0 3	0 10 0
Removing timber, clearing up sawpits, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	3 4 1
			27 17 2
Painter, Glazier, and Paperhanger.			
Painting in oil, 1 coat	244 sup. yds.	0 $1\frac{1}{4}$	1 5 5
„ „ 2 coats	1,292 „	0 2	10 15 4
„ „ 3 coats	2,775 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	28 18 $1\frac{1}{2}$
Knotting and priming	344 „	0 $0\frac{3}{4}$	1 1 6
Burning off old paint	311 „	0 5	6 9 7

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTER, &c.—*cont.*			
Staining woodwork	330 sup. yds.	0 1¼	1 14 4½
Graining „	588 „	0 5	12 5 0
Varnishing „	1,422 „	0 2	11 17 0
Cleaning paintwork	1,865 „	0 1	7 15 5
Painting and sanding	47 „	0 2¼	0 8 9¾
Tarring fence	426 „	0 1	1 15 6
Painting sash frames	No. 1,302	0 7	37 19 6
„ „	„ 20	0 5	0 8 4
„ sash squares	560 dozen	0 2½	5 16 8
„ „	96 „	0 5	2 0 0
„ „	76 „	0 5⅓	1 14 10
„ „	68 „	0 4	1 2 8
Graining „	3 „	0 7	0 1 9
„ sash frames	No. 3	0 9	0 2 3
Painting iron rails	916 lin. yds.	0 0¾	2 17 3
„ „ „	3,085 „	0 1	12 17 1
„ eaves gutters	667 „	0 3¾	10 8 5¼
„ down pipes	587 „	0 1½	3 13 4½
„ lamp irons	140 „	0 1	0 11 8
„ gratings	No. 288	0 0¾	0 18 0
„ „	„ 510	0 0½	1 1 3
Writing 1-inch letters in oil	„ 1150	0 0½	2 7 11
„ 2 „ „ „	„ 50	0 1	0 4 2
„ 3 „ „ „	„ 30	0 1½	0 3 9
Painting and graining chimneypiece	„ 1	1 4½	0 1 4½
Hacking out and reglazing	649 sup. ft.	0 3	8 2 3
„ „ „	304 „	0 4	5 1 4
Cleaning off and refrosting windows	152 „	0 1½	0 19 0
Grinding glass one side	52 „	0 4	0 17 4
Stripping off old paper	428 pieces	0 7	12 9 8
Hanging paper	452 „	0 6	11 6 0
			207 11 11
SMITH, GASFITTER, TIN AND ZINC WORKER, AND LOCKSMITH.			
Making hacking knives	No. 24	0 1	0 2 0
„ paint cans	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ tinman's stove	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ ventilators	„ 3	0 9	0 2 3
„ parade lamps	„ 4	4 0	0 16 0
„ zinc cowls	„ 4	4 6	0 18 0
„ butt hinges	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ brass followers to locks	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
„ lock spindles	„ 15	0 4	0 5 0
„ strap hinges	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
Forging iron work to carts	56 lbs.	0 1¼	0 5 10
„ „ „ chevaux de frise	84 „	0 2½	0 17 6
„ „ „ „	87 „	0 1½	0 10 10½
„ „ „ grates	1,568 „	0 1¼	8 3 4
„ „ „ „	24 „	0 1½	0 3 0
„ „ „ small repairs	251 „	0 2½	2 12 3½
„ „ „ „	14 „	0 1¼	0 1 5½
„ strap hinges	18 „	0 2½	0 3 9
„ brackets for eaves gutter	99 „	0 1	0 8 3
„ false bottoms to grates	75 „	0 1½	0 9 4½
„ gratings	18 „	0 2½	0 3 9
Making zinc stack pipe	30 feet	0 2	0 5 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Smith, Gasfitter, &c.—*cont.*			
Making box staples	No. 23	0 6	0 11 6
„ lock springs	„ 10	0 1½	0 1 3
Grinding and repairing ¾″ cocks and valves	„ 385	0 11	17 12 11
„ „ 1″ „ „	„ 23	1 2	1 6 10
Repairing parade lamps	„ 36	0 6	0 18 0
„ ventilators	„ 121	1 0	6 1 0
„ baths	„ 54	2 6	6 15 0
„ mortice and rim locks	„ 80	0 6	2 0 0
„ cupboard locks	„ 99	0 4	1 13 0
„ smiths' tongs	7 pairs	0 4	0 2 4
„ and refixing bed shelves	No. 97	1 0	4 17 0
„ ½-inch gas cocks	„ 190	0 4	3 3 4
Cutting keys to locks	„ 49	0 6	1 4 6
Fixing guard plates to cell locks	„ 39	0 6	0 19 6
„ brass striking plates to locks	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ staples and plates to windows	Value at		0 5 0
Cleaning rim locks	„ 170	0 6	4 5 0
Fitting and fixing new valves to water main	„ 3	15 0	2 5 0
Taking off, cleaning, and refixing cell locks	„ 943	0 10	39 5 10
Refixing hammock eyes	„ 76	1 0	3 16 0
Clay picks sharpened	„ 11	1 0	0 11 0
Masons' tools „	„ 36	0 6	0 18 0
Making and fixing tyres to wheels	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	2 5 0
Repairs to ranges, ovens, &c.	„	„	11 15 0
„ sinks, pipes, closets, &c.	„	„	18 17 6
„ bells, wires, &c.	„	„	3 9 0
„ doors, gates, &c.	„	„	1 7 11
„ cell doors	„	„	1 6 6
„ „ partitions	„	„	10 5 0
„ drying horses	„	„	0 9 0
„ iron roofs to closets	„	„	1 10 0
„ stack pipe	„	„	0 5 0
„ window fastenings	„	„	1 14 6
„ pumps, &c.	„	„	3 0 0
„ steam boilers, pipes, coppers, &c.	„	„	9 15 0
„ gas and water pipes	„	„	37 16 6
Various small repairs	„	„	3 0 9
			222 15 10
Labourers.			
Digging and throwing out clay, filling in, and ramming	16 cube yds.	0 7½	0 10 0
Loading building material, carting 100 yards, and unloading	162 loads	2 1½	17 4 3
Loading building material, carting 900 yards, and unloading	535 „	1 11½	52 7 8½
Loading building material, carting 400 yards, and unloading	2,037 „	1 1½	114 11 7½
Loading building material, carting 600 yards, and unloading	21 „	1 5½	1 10 7½
Attending carpenters, clearing up shop, removing timber, turning lathe, removing stores, and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	49 13 1

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
LABOURERS—*cont.*		s. d.	£ s. d.
Attending boiler fires, cleaning steam boilers, turning lathe, cleaning tools, clearing up shop, and odd jobs - -	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	108 10 0
Breaking stone, repairing and rolling parades, attending prison gardens, repairing fence, clearing and repairing prison drains, and small repairs -	„	„	571 10 10
			915 18 1½

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

TAILORS.		s. d.	£ s. d.
Aprons	made - -	No. 93	0 4	1 11 0
Bags, clothes	„ - -	„ 36	0 4	0 12 0
„ rag	„ - -	„ 859	0 1	3 11 7
Bedticks	„ - -	„ 231	0 6	5 15 6
Belts, body	„ - -	„ 46	1 0	2 6 0
Boots, cloth	„ - -	14 pairs	2 0	1 8 0
Braces, prison	„ - -	3 „	0 2	0 0 6
Breeches, parti-coloured	„ - -	1 „	1 9	0 1 9
Caps, knee, surgical	„ - -	3 „	0 9	0 2 3
Caps, prison	„ - -	3 „	0 6	0 1 6
Caps, uniform, white	„ - -	6 „	0 6	0 3 0
Carpet for medical room	„ - -	1 „	3 0	0 3 0
Cloth for sweep	„ - -	1 „	0 6	0 0 6
Coats, liberty	„ - -	221 „	3 0	33 3 0
„ uniform, frock	„ - -	3 „	6 8	1 0 0
„ uniform, great	„ - -	3 „	6 6	0 19 6
Covers for butcher's block	„ - -	1 „	1 0	0 1 0
„ table	„ - -	1 „	1 0	0 1 0
Cushions for infirmary	„ - -	1 „	1 6	0 1 6
Drawers, flannel, prison	„ - -	675 pairs	0 9	25 6 3
Dusters	„ - -	No. 52	0 1	0 4 4
Gloves, pairs	„ - -	38 pairs	0 1½	0 4 9
Handkerchiefs	„ - -	No. 474	0 1	1 19 6
Jackets, particoloured	„ - -	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ uniform, tartan	„ - -	„ 181	2 6	22 12 6
„ „ trades' working, made	-	„ 20	2 6	2 10 0
„ white, made	- - -	„ 6	2 0	0 12 0
Leggings, surgical	made - -	44 pairs	1 6	3 6 0
Mattings	„ - -	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
Pads, leg, surgical	„ - -	„ 15	0 3	0 3 9
Pillows, slip	„ - -	„ 110	0 2	0 18 4
Protectors, wrist	„ - -	No. 1	0 4	0 0 4
Sheets	„ - -	581 pairs	0 5	12 2 1
Shirts, cotton	„ - -	No. 250	1 0	12 10 0
„ flannel	„ - -	„ 768	0 6	19 4 0
Stoles, finger	„ - -	„ 336	0 1	1 8 0
Stretchers, infirmary	„ - -	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Straps, truss	„ - -	„ 41	0 2	0 6 10
Suspenders, surgical	„ - -	„ 35	0 6	0 17 6
Trowsers, police	„ - -	400 pairs	2 4	46 13 4
„ prison liberty	„ - -	221 „	2 4	25 15 8
„ uniform	„ - -	314 „	2 4	36 12 8
Tunics, police	„ - -	No. 210	6 8	70 0 0
Vests, liberty	„ - -	„ 213	1 3	13 6 3
„ particoloured	„ - -	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
TAILORS—*cont.*			
Vests, uniform, compounders, made	No. 1	2 3	0 2 3
Beds re-made	„ 1,280	0 6	32 0 0
Pillows „	„ 446	0 2	3 14 4
Trusses, single „	„ 40	2 0	4 0 0
„ double „	„ 25	2 6	3 2 6
Caps, liberty altered	„ 5	0 2	0 0 10
Coats, uniform „	„ 11	1 0	0 11 0
Jackets, prison „	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ uniform, tartan „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Trowsers, uniform „	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
Aprons repaired	„ 269	0 2	2 4 10
Bags, clothes „	„ 59	0 3	0 14 9
„ „ „	„ 94	0 2	0 15 8
„ rag „	„ 256	0 0½	0 10 8
Beds „	„ 2,041	0 3	25 10 3
Belts, body „	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
Blankets „	„ 1,135	0 3	14 3 9
Boots, cloth „	80 pairs	0 6	2 0 0
Braces „	4,140 „	0 1	17 5 0
Breeches, prison „	8,326 „	0 9	312 4 6
Caps „	No. 3,446	0 1	14 7 2
Cell, padded „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ „ „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
Coats, hospital „	„ 101	0 9	3 15 9
Coats, waterproof „	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
Coverlets „	„ 213	0 3	2 13 3
Covers, dinner tray „	„ 22	0 0½	0 0 5½
„ „ „ „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Drawers „	22,758 pairs	0 2	189 13 8
Frocks „	No. 8,354	0 2	69 12 4
Girths, hammock „	„ 6,037	0 1	25 3 1
Gloves „	2 pairs	0 1½	0 0 3
Guernseys „	No. 2,585	0 4	43 1 8
Hammocks „	„ 2,582	0 4	43 0 8
Handkerchiefs „	„ 3,626	0 0½	3 15 6½
Jackets, prison „	„ 5,731	0 3	71 12 9
„ uniform trades working, repaired	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ collared and cuffed „	„ 1,505	0 6	37 12 6
„ lettered and figured „	„ 2,265	0 0½	4 14 4½
Knee caps, surgical „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Leggings „	4,424 pairs	0 3	55 6 0
„ surgical „	24 „	0 3	0 6 0
Pillows „	No. 1,627	0 1	6 15 7
Pillow slips „	„ 377	0 1	1 11 5
Rugs „	„ 1,245	0 3	15 11 3
„ hearth „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Sheets „	3,426 pairs	0 2	28 11 0
Shirts, cotton „	No. 17,156	0 2	142 19 4
„ flannel „	„ 14,500	0 2	120 16 8
Stocks „	„ 1,814	0 0½	1 17 9½
Stockings „	40,631 pairs	0 2	338 11 10
„ refooted	62 „	0 10	2 11 8
Towels repaired	No. 1,647	0 0½	1 14 3½
Trusses „	„ 70	0 6	1 15 0
Vests „	„ 5,198	0 2	43 6 4
Bookbinding.			
Binding, &c. - - - -	—	—	261 4 10¼
			2,300 15 9

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Shoemakers.			
Aprons, basil made	No. 36	0 4	0 12 0
Boots, liberty „	6 pairs	3 6	1 1 0
„ officers „	99 „	4 0	19 16 0
„ police „	704 „	4 0	140 16 0
„ prison „	22½ „	3 6	3 18 9
„ „ special „	20½ „	5 0	5 2 6
Caps, knee „	16 „	0 1	0 1 4
Cases, spectacle „	No. 12	0 2	0 2 0
Leathers, hand „	50 pairs	0 1	0 4 2
Shields, finger „	No. 5	0 4	0 1 8
Slippers, officers' „	2 pairs	2 6	0 5 0
„ prisoners „	1 pair	2 6	0 2 6
Stoles, thumb „	No. 50	0 1	0 4 2
Straps, arm, medical „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ hammock „	„ 491	0 1	2 0 11
„ wrist „	„ 12	0 1	0 1 0
Surgical arm apparatus „	„ 1	4 6	0 4 6
Sword, stays „	„ 13	0 1	0 1 1
Bellows, blacksmiths repaired	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Belts and pouches „	„ 32	0 1	0 2 8
Boots, officers „	2 pairs	2 6	0 5 0
„ „ nailed	80 „	0 4	1 6 8
„ prison, soled, heeled, and welted	1,220 „	1 9	106 15 0
„ „ soled and heeled	829 „	1 6	62 3 6
„ „ soled	141 „	0 9	5 5 9
„ „ heeled	1,882⅓ „	0 9	70 11 10½
„ „ loop-stitched	279 „	0 4	4 13 0
„ „ nailed	2,073 „	0 4	34 11 0
„ patched	2,171⅓ „	0 4	36 3 10
„ „ toe-pieced	2,073 „	0 4	34 11 0
Cases, stave, repaired	No. 2	0 3	0 0 6
Hammocks, re-leathered	„ 27	0 6	0 13 6
Holsters, pistol repaired	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Leggings, officers „	6 pairs	0 6	0 3 0
Palms „	No. 9	0 1	0 0 9
Shoes soled, heeled, and welted	701 pairs	1 6	52 11 6
„ soled and heeled	505 „	1 0	25 5 0
„ soled	77 „	0 6	1 18 6
„ heeled	573½ „	0 4	9 11 2
„ patched	657 „	0 4	10 19 0
„ toe-pieced	576½ „	0 4	9 12 2
Slippers, officers repaired	2 „	0 6	0 1 0
Straps, chain „	No. 13	0 2	0 2 2
„ hammock „	„ 2,231	0 1	9 5 11
„ lathe „	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Cutting up condemned boots, &c., and odd jobs	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Scales.	166 16 6½
			818 15 8
Cooks.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	4,969 days	2 6	621 2 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Bakers.			
Making bread	3,204 days	2 6	400 10 0
Cleaners.			
Cleaning halls, parades, &c.	7,110 days	2 0	711 0 0
Washers.		dozen	
Aprons washed	291 1/12 doz.	0 3	3 12 9½
Bags "	71 8/12 "	0 8	2 7 6
Bandages "	6 10/12 "	0 1	0 0 7
Bed-ticks "	29 "	0 8	0 19 4
Blankets "	260 "	1 6	19 10 0
Breeches "	441 6/12 "	1 0	22 1 5
Caps "	104 8/12 "	0 2	0 17 5½
		each	
Covers, blanket "	No. 53	1 0	2 13 0
		dozen	
" carpet "	4 5/12 doz.	1 0	0 4 5
" dinner tray "	291 4/12 "	0 2	2 8 7
" table "	5 7/12 "	0 8	0 3 9
Drawers "	6,102 "	0 4	101 14 0
Dusters "	56 9/12 "	0 0¾	0 3 7
Frocks "	340 2/12 "	1 0	17 0 2
Guernseys "	86 9/12 "	0 6	2 3 4½
Handkerchiefs "	6,102 "	0 0¾	19 1 4½
Jackets "	57 "	0 6	1 8 6
Leggings "	119 7/12 "	0 3	1 9 10¾
Rugs "	14 11/12 "	1 0	0 14 11
Sheets "	3,001 6/12 "	0 7	87 10 10½
Shirts, cotton "	6,102 "	0 6	152 11 0
" flannel "	6,102 "	0 3	76 5 6
Slips, pillow "	492 7/12 "	0 6	12 6 3
Stockings "	6,102 "	0 1	25 8 6
Towels "	6,448 8/12 "	0 4	107 9 5
Vests "	302 "	0 8	10 1 4
Carrying clean kits to halls, &c.	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	—	130 9 7¾
			800 17 1¾
Sack and Hammock Makers.		each	
Coal sacks for Admiralty made	No. 2,760	1 0	138 0 0
Hammocks " "	No. 1,216	2 6	152 0 0
Basket Maker.			
Baskets made	No. 2	1 6	0 3 0
" repaired	" 46	1 0	2 6 0
			2 9 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
OAKUM PICKERS.			
Picking oakum	44 cwt.	4 0	8 16 0
CARPENTERS.			
Making dinner trays	No. 6	5 6	1 13 0
„ clicking boards	„ 30	1 0	1 10 0
„ paste „	„ 3	2 6	0 7 6
„ bread „	„ 5	1 3	0 6 3
„ cutting and backing boards	„ 78	0 6	1 19 0
„ large cutting boards	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ soda box	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ types	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ pads for types	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ towel rack	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ boards for bookbinder	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ stirring stick	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ rubbers for hammocks	„ 20	0 2	0 3 4
„ blocks for „	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
„ walking sticks	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ parallel ruler	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ rules and compasses	1 set.	1 0	0 1 0
„ treacle stand and skid	No. 1	30 0	1 10 0
„ poles for stretcher	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ splints	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ crutches	2 pairs	2 6	0 5 0
„ frame for drawing	No. 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ table	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ pudding battens	„ 78	0 1	0 6 6
„ and fixing wringing posts	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
„ cell stools	„ 16	1 6	1 4 0
„ buckets	„ 8	0 9	0 6 0
„ „ large	„ 36	1 3	2 5 0
„ tubs for kitchen	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ skids „	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
Repairing bed board	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ cell stools	„ 126	1 0	6 6 0
„ dinner trays	„ 56	1 3	3 10 0
„ bread boards	„ 8	0 9	0 6 0
„ washing „	„ 29	0 6	0 14 6
„ cutting „	„ 6	2 0	0 12 0
„ „ „	„ 36	1 0	1 16 0
„ backing „	„ 36	1 0	1 16 0
„ pen „	„ 6	1 6	0 9 0
„ buckets	„ 109	0 4	1 16 4
„ gratings to baths	„ 22	0 8	0 14 8
„ school desks	„ 72	2 0	7 4 0
„ salt boxes	„ 37	0 4	0 12 4
„ shoemakers' seats	„ 6	1 6	0 9 0
„ large tubs	„ 3	2 0	0 6 0
„ „	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ fire screen	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ bakers' peel	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ window sticks	„ 10	0 3	0 2 6
„ bookbinders' chest	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ tables	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ „	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ chairs	„ 16	1 0	0 16 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing splints	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
Broom handles made and fitted	„ 12	0 2	0 2 0
Marlin-spike „ „ „	„ 20	0 2	0 3 4
Knife „ „ „	„ 4	0 1½	0 0 6
Cutting up and bundling firewood	109¾ cwt.	1 3	6 17 2¼
Clamping baskets	No. 24	0 2	0 4 0
Polishing instrument case	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Refacing butcher's block	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	0 2 6
„ sleeve boards			0 3 6
Repairs to bedsteads			0 9 0
„ tables, forms, &c.			2 1 6
„ shoemakers' seats			0 10 0
„ bread rack			0 11 0
„ weighing machine			0 2 6
			55 15 11¼
PAINTERS.			
Painting iron bedsteads	No. 13	1 0	0 13 0
„ dust buckets	„ 49	0 2	0 8 2
„ water cans	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
Writing 1-inch letters in oil	„ 1,083	0 0½	2 5 1½
„ 2 „ „	„ 48	0 1	0 4 0
„ 3 „ „	„ 204	0 1½	1 5 6
„ letters roughly on baskets	„ 254	0 1	1 1 2
Cleaning windows	94 dozen	0 4	1 11 4
			7 9 9½
SMITHS, GAS-FITTER, TIN AND ZINC WORKER, AND LOCKSMITHS.			
Making sheet-iron blower	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ iron fenders	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ baking tins	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
„ coke shovels	„ 3	1 6	0 4 6
„ cell water pots	„ 62	0 8	2 1 4
„ „ urine „	„ 250	0 6	6 5 0
„ tin pints	„ 351	0 1½	2 3 10½
„ dinner plates	„ 100	0 4	1 13 4
„ „ tins	„ 247	0 3	3 1 9
„ candlesticks	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ blacking tins	„ 18	0 6	0 9 0
„ dust buckets	„ 20	3 6	3 10 0
„ coffee-pots	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
„ yeast can	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
„ teapot	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ sail hooks	„ 48	0 1½	0 6 0
„ pint measures	„ 57	0 4	0 19 0
„ marlin-spikes	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ bill files	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ piercers	„ 30	0 2	0 5 0
„ brass type	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ tin knives	37 dozen	0 4½	0 13 10½
„ „ measures	172 gallons	0 10	7 3 4
„ branding irons	No. 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ zinc patterns for shoemakers			0 2 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
SMITHS, GASFITTER, &c.—*cont.*		s. d.	£ s. d.
Repairing night lamps	No 34	0 1½	0 4 3
„ parade roller	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	0 10 0
„ wringing machine			0 5 0
„ C. Gd. rifle			0 1 6
„ and cleaning fire-engine			11 5 0
„ cell water pots	No. 884	0 1½	5 10 6
„ „ washing bowls	„ 1,141	0 2	9 10 2
„ „ urine pots	„ 1,529	0 1½	9 11 1½
„ pints	„ 1,492	0 1	6 4 4
„ tea and gruel cans	„ 350	0 2½	3 12 11
„ tea dippers	„ 442	0 1	1 16 10
„ water cans	„ 80	0 2	0 13 4
„ dinner tins	„ 2,443	0 1	10 3 7
„ pudding tins	„ 11	0 8	0 7 4
„ tea strainers	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ saucepan	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ spectacles	„ 118	0 3	1 9 6
„ mincing machine	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ iron bedsteads	„ 5	2 6	0 12 6
„ „	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ trusses	„ 85	1 0	4 5 0
„ sweeps' rods	„ 47	0 3	0 11 9
Rebottoming cell water pots	„ 322	0 3	4 0 6
„ „ washing bowls	„ 647	0 3	8 1 9
„ „ urine pots	„ 956	0 2½	9 19 2
„ gruel cans	„ 156	0 6	3 18 0
„ dinner tins	„ 384	0 1½	2 8 0
Rehandling cell water pots	„ 100	0 2½	1 0 10
Grinding small scissors	1,036 pairs	0 2	8 12 8
„ large „	48 „	0 3	0 12 0
„ knives	No. 54	0 1	0 4 6
„ cleavers	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
Repairs to potato trays	As recorded in Monthly Returns.	According to authorised Schedule.	1 2 6
„ wringing machine			0 10 0
„ baking trays			0 5 0
„ sword scabbards			0 2 6
			138 16 0½

Governor's Report.

VALUE of CONVICT LABOUR employed on various Prison Buildings, &c. during the year ended 31st March 1883.

	£	s.	d.
Repairs to prison buildings, &c. - -	807	0	8¼
Repairing and rolling parades, attending boiler fires, removing stores, attending prison gardens, clearing drains, and general labourers work about the prison - - -	915	18	1½
Total - -	£1,722	18	9¾

VALUE of TOOLS, &c. in use in Workshops, &c. at H.M. Portsmouth Convict Prison.

	£	s.	d.
Admiralty Works - - - - -	1,681	11	5
Prison Works - - - -	543	5	6

PORTSMOUTH PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

I have the honour to forward you the annual reports of the Chaplain's department in this prison for the year ending 31st March 1883.

During the above period the various agencies for promoting the religious and moral improvement of the prisoners committed to my care, consisting of public services in the chapel, daily ministrations in the halls, private visitations, religious and secular instruction, have been carried on as usual. There still continue to be numerous applications for commentaries on the Scriptures, and other religious books, as well as for secular works of an instructive character, and we may hope that the good effect of all this will be seen in the future lives of some of these men, who have been taught in the bitter school of adversity. The conduct of the majority of the men, as far as I have had an opportunity of observing, has been good.

Two full services have been held in the Chapel on Sundays, Good Friday, and Christmas Day, and early morning prayers on week days, with lectures on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper has been administered eight times during the year, with an average attendance of fifty-three prisoners. As hitherto care has been taken to admit only well-conducted men, who appeared to be actuated by sincere motives, and when necessary the candidate's admission has been delayed for further instruction.

Two services have been held in the Infirmary on Sundays, also a short daily service with lectures on two days in the week. The sick have been visited daily from bed to bed, when the Scriptures have been read to them, and prayers offered up with them. To these ministrations the men have been attentive, and several of them have expressed their thankfulness for them. Two deaths have occurred amongst the Protestant prisoners; the first of these men was unconscious nearly the whole time of his illness, and therefore unable to receive instruction, although he was visited daily and prayers were offered up for him; the other man accidentally fell from the roof of B wall, where he was working, and died almost immediately, so that there was no opportunity of visiting him.

During the year the prisoners have been regularly visited in their cells by myself, when advice adapted to their several cases has been given. These visits are welcomed by numbers who express themselves as desirous of leading honest and industrious lives if suitable employments could be found for them on discharge; and if they could be kept

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

from drunkenness and old associates, I believe they would in very many cases with God's assistance carry out these resolutions. The utter neglect of attendance at a place of worship, and intemperance, I find to be the causes of the ruin of so many, who acknowledge that but for these two things they might have been in a happy and comfortable position; and I may mention that very recently on visiting a number of men on their reception here 12 of them ascribed their return to prison entirely to drunkenness.

In addition to the above visitations, 739 prisoners have made applications to see the Chaplain, all of which have been attended to.

Prisoners in confinement in the separate and penal cells, as well as those in probation, have been visited and advised.

The secular instruction of the prisoners has been carried on as hitherto in four classes simultaneously on five evenings in the week under my supervision. No alteration has been made in the educational books. The majority of the men have been diligent, and have made satisfactory progress. Although the schoolmasters give frequent lessons in dictation, spelling continues to be the greatest difficulty, so that men who have made improvement in writing have been unable to be raised to a higher standard on account of their defective orthography. In the progress table 28 prisoners have been obliged to be entered as stationary in reading, owing to their having attained at previous examinations to the Sixth Standard, which is the highest given, and yet being backward in dictation and arithmetic they could not be exempted from school. All prisoners sufficiently advanced to be excused from school have as hitherto been supplied with educational books to enable them to continue their studies. Popular and Technical Educators, elementary mathematical works, French and German books, as well as the various manuals of trades, are in constant request, by which means, together with their religious and library books, the men have an opportunity of spending the time when they are in their cells in a profitable manner. The half-yearly examinations have been held as usual, tables of which are appended. During the year 85 prisoners had sufficiently progressed to be exempted from school, 75 were promoted from the 2nd to the 1st class, 45 from the 3rd to the 2nd class, and 24 from the 4th to the 3rd class.

The Library for prisoners is well supplied with works of an interesting and instructive character. Each man has a fresh library book issued to him every week, according to his abilities, and, as far as possible, of the description he desires, and requests for special volumes are attended to.

The Scripture Reader has, in addition to his other duties, continued to devote a considerable portion of his time to the instruction and cellular visitation of the prisoners. He has also visited and read the Scriptures on two days in the week to the men under punishment and in probation in the punishment and penal cells.

The Protestant prisoners have been visited and advised by myself both on reception and prior to discharge, and all military prisoners have been attended to during their detention here."

The educational improvement or otherwise of 228 prisoners discharged between 1st April 1882 and 31st March 1883 is as follows :—

Much improved - - -	119
Fairly „ - - -	76
Stationary - - - -	33
Total - -	228

Extracts. Chaplain's Report.

As far as it is possible to form an opinion, the character of 132 Protestants and Jews discharged between 1st April 1882 and 31st March 1883 is as follows:—

Good - - - -	69
Fair - - - -	61
Doubtful - - - -	2
	132

Chaplain's Report.

EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS of 358 Prisoners for the six months ending September 1882.

STANDARDS.	READING.								WRITING.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
March 1882 -	2	16	44	124	65	61	46	358	15	12	46	209	56	20	–	358
September 1882	2	23	48	113	63	59	50	358	23	7	55	108	115	50	–	358

	ARITHMETIC.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
March 1882 - - -	10	104	67	109	61	7	–	358
September 1882 - -	8	87	109	98	51	5	–	358

EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS of 362 Prisoners for the six months ending March 1883.

STANDARDS.	READING.								WRITING.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
September 1882	5	24	48	113	63	59	50	362	23	8	58	108	115	50	–	362
March 1883 -	7	18	35	115	80	50	57	362	26	5	43	113	125	50	–	362

	ARITHMETIC.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
September 1882 - -	10	89	109	98	51	5	–	362
March 1883 - - -	8	81	94	142	32	2	3	362

Chaplain's Report.

PROGRESS of 358 Prisoners from March 1882 to September 1882.

——	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Backward.	Total.
Reading - -	1	146	208	3	358
Writing - -	18	180	155	5	358
Arithmetic - -	8	220	125	5	358

PROGRESS of 362 Prisoners from September 1882 to March 1883.

——	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Backward.	Total
Reading - -	4	164	192	2	362
Writing - -	7	164	184	7	362
Arithmetic - -	11	254	93	4	362

PROGRESS of 362 Prisoners for the whole year, March 1882 to March 1883.

——	Great Progress.	Progress.	Stationary.	Backward.	Total.
Reading - -	65	166	129	2	362
Writing - -	70	197	93	2	362
Arithmetic - -	159	144	58	1	362

THE following Table illustrates the advance made in education of 228 Prisoners discharged during the year ending 31st March 1883.

——	Number exempt from School.	Number in 1st Class.	Number in 2ndClass.	Number in 3rd Class.	Number in 4th Class.	Number discharged during the year.
On reception -	103	27	29	25	44	228
On discharge -	190	9	16	6	7	228

PRISONERS discharged during the year from 1st April 1882 to 31st March 1883.

Months.	RELIGION.				EDUCATIONAL REPORT.				CHARACTER. Church of England and Jews.			
	Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Jews.	Total.	Improved. Much.	Improved. Fairly.	Stationary.	Total.	Good.	Fair.	Doubtful.	Total.
1882.												
April	9	4	1	14	10	3	1	14	6	4	—	10
May	11	9	1	21	11	9	1	21	3	8	1	12
June	7	9	—	16	8	3	5	16	4	3	—	7
July	12	13	—	25	8	11	6	25	6	5	1	12
August	12	11	1	23	10	8	5	23	7	5	—	12
September	17	9	—	26	15	9	2	26	10	7	—	17
October	9	8	—	17	12	4	1	17	4	5	—	9
November	7	11	—	18	8	8	2	18	4	3	—	7
December	18	7	—	25	13	7	5	25	11	7	—	18
1883.												
January	12	6	—	18	8	7	3	18	4	8	—	12
February	5	5	—	10	5	4	1	10	2	3	—	5
March	11	4	—	15	11	3	1	15	8	3	—	11

PORTSMOUTH PRISON.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

I have the honour to forward the medical report for the year ending March 31, 1883. With a first glance at the figures, the attention will no doubt be arrested by the formidable sick rate, especially when compared with the mortality.

39,399 out-patients in a population of 1,300 would convey the impression that the returns were those of an invalid establishment instead of a public works prison.

However, those initiated in convict life will easily comprehend that the casual sick list of a prison embraces many besides those who are in want of medical aid.

The hospital list is also out of proportion, and this is due to the fact that trivial cases—*e.g.*, chilblains, &c.—which out of prison would get well with domestic treatment, must be admitted to hospital, and also because all cases must be detained after convalescence until they are fit for work.

There are two classes of labour, hard and light, and the continual struggle of the convict is to unite the advantages of both, that is to get light labour work with hard labour diet.

A considerable number of prisoners, although in good health on reception are, from not being accustomed to manual labour, unfit for hard work; these are sent at first to light labour and after a time are transferred to hard; this arrangement does not, however, always meet the requirements, the transition being too sudden, and many healthy prisoners have to be detained in light labour until they are eligible for one of the various descriptions of skilled labour. As, however, such employment depends on many circumstances independent of physical fitness, such as class, sentence, character, capability, and the requirements of the service, the arrangements do not come under the medical officer, who simply deals with the two established classes.

The health of the barracks and quarters has been very good. Of the six deaths, representing an annual death rate of 11 in 1,000 population, which occurred amongst the families of officers, only one took place in the quarters, the others being in families who resided in the town.

Six officers were invalided, chiefly for chronic ailments, as unfit for further service.

Medical Statistics of Portsmouth Prison for the year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital; including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From Convict Prisons.	From Military Authorities.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male -	336	56	392	1,285	543	41·55	32·34	39,399	4	2	—	6	4·66	—	4·66	3	35

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	E 328	Chatham	22	22 April 1878	14 Dec. 1880	5 Sept. 1882	Phthisis	Good	Good	—	10	Reformatory boy.	Ordinary.
„	K or B 934	Brixton	4	10 Sept. 1875	19 June 1876	3 Oct. 1882	Valvular disease of heart.	„	„	3	2	Fisherman	„
„	F 1,092	Pentonville	48	29 Dec. 1879	16 Sept. 1880	15 Nov. 1882	Fracture of skull (killed by falling from a roof).	„	„	—	1	Foundry hand.	„
„	H 1,176	Millbank	45	2 Jan. 1882	13 Sept. 1882	6 Feb. 1883	Concussion of brain (killed by a railway truck).	„	„	—	2	Stoker	„
„	H 927	„	40	10 Nov. 1881	26 July 1882	23 Feb. 1883	Yellow softening of brain.	Very good	„	—	—	Striker	Light.
„	H 1,044	„	27	24 Nov. 1881	16 March 1882	19 March 1883	Phthisis	Good	„	—	—	Soldier	Ordinary.

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Medical Officer's Report.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Rheumatism	—	—	—	Dysentery, chronic	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	1	—	—	Hernia, reducible	—	—	—
„ gout	—	—	—	„ irreducible	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	1	Gastritis	1	—	—
Cancer of lip	1	—	—	Fistula in ano	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Dyspepsia	1	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed.	—	—	—	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	—	—	—	Organic disease of liver	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	1	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
„ peritonitis	—	—	—	Leucocythœmia	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—	Ascites	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	Albuminuria	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Stricture of urethra	—	—	1
Paraplegia	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	—	—	—
Paralysis	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	„ joints	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Melancholia	3	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Mania	2	—	—	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Dementia	—	1	—	Ulcerated leg	—	—	—
Delusions	5	—	—	Caries and necrosis of spine.	—	—	—
Imbecility and idiotcy	—	—	4	Curvature of spine	—	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	3	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	Club foot	—	—	—
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye.	—	—	1	Eczema	—	—	—
Diseases of the ear	—	—	—	Ulcer	—	—	—
Valve disease of heart	—	—	—	Skin, other diseases of	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	—	—	—	Debility	2	1	—
Fatty degeneration of heart.	—	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
Angina pectoris	—	—	—	Complaints not specified	4	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	Amputations:— Arm	—	—	—
Aneurism	—	—	—	Fore arm	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	Hand	—	—	—
Addison's disease	—	—	1	Fingers	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	—	2	1	Thigh	—	—	—
Asthma	—	1	—	Leg	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Foot	—	—	—
Empyema	—	—	—	Toes	—	—	—
Pneumonia, Chronic	—	—	—	Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
Stricture of œsophagus	—	—	—	Totals	23	6	9

Note.—Three of this number were released on medical grounds, and two were not hospital patients at the time of removal.

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Division I.—Insanity.											Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.							
Sex.	In the Prison on the 1st Apr. 1882.	Insane on Reception.			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year.		Originated in the Prison during the Year.	Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.		To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.		
Male -	1	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	1

TABLE IV. (*continued*).—Particulars of each case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition.		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	C 397	38	Wounding with intent, &c.	10	Millbank	24 Apr. 1876	23 Oct. 1877	Sound	Doubtful.	Yes	1 year 11 months	Mania	Little	Navvy	—	Woking	—	—
„	B 644	26	Rape	15	Woking	30 June 1875	10 Oct. 1878	„	„	„	3 years 7 months	Melancholia	„	Gardener.	—	„	—	—
„	H 350	20	Larceny	5	Pentonville.	9 May 1881	6 Feb. 1882	„	„	?	3 months -	Delusions	Nil	Laborer	—	„	—	—
„	wG 50	44	„	7	Woking	29 June 1880	23 Dec. 1881	Mania	Very doubtful.	Yes	5 months -	Melancholia	Little	Tailor	—	„	—	—
„	Z1,204	24	Rape	15	Millbank	13 May 1873	16 Dec. 1873	Sound	Sound	No	8 years 5 months	Delusions	Good	Factory hand.	—	„	—	—
„	G 444	38	Sodomy	7	Woking	22 July 1880	1 Mar. 1882	„		?	10 days -	Dementia	Little	Lndryman.	—	„	—	—
„	D 282	37	Burglary	Life	Millbank	3 Apr. 1877	13 Dec. 1877	„	„	No	4½ years -	Delusions	Fair	Carpenter.	—	„	—	—
„	C 447	35	Manslaughter.	15	„	3 May 1876	2 Jan. 1877	„	„	„	6½ years -	„	„	Master of ship.	—	„	—	—
„	D 844	32	Shooting with intent.	7	Pentonville.	29 Aug. 1877	30 Apr. 1878	„	„	„	5 years -	Melancholia	„	Farm laborer.	—	„	—	—
„	vF 46	40	Larceny	7	Millbank	14 July 1879	14 Apr. 1880	„	„	?	2 years -	Delusions	Little	Hawker	—	„	—	—
„	G 68	31	Malicious damage.	5	Pentonville.	28 Jan. 1880	21 Oct. 1880	„	„	?	2 months -	Mania (temporary).	„	Laborer	—	„	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV. (*continued*).—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	D 364	23	Larceny	Woking	24 Apr. 1877	22 Mar. 1882.	Fat	Imbecility	No	Nil	Coal whipper, reformatory previous.	Woking	—	—
„	H 275	22	„	Pentonville.	20 Apr. 1881	15 Dec. 1881.	Stout and strong	Weak-minded	State of mind sound.	Fair	Striker	„	—	—
„	H 306	47	Misdemeanor	„	28 „ „	23 Jan. 1882.	Spare and weak	„	Sound	Good	Clerk	„	—	—
„	F 94	35	Larceny	Woking	26 June 1879	22 Mar. 1882.	Fat	„	?	Fair	Servant	„	—	—
„	E 435	25	Wounding with intent.	Pentonville.	5 July 1881	15 Jan. 1882.	Stout and strong	Imbecility	?	Little	Slater	„	—	1

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.

Register Number.	Ages.	Sentence.	Date of Reception.	Date of Attempt.	Form of Suicide or Suicidal Attempt.	Supposed Cause.	Previous Tendency.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Mental Condition.		Result.	
									On First Reception into the Convict Prisons.	In this Prison.	Died.	Recovered.
uB 1017	53	7	5 Apr. 1882	13 Apr. 1882	Threw himself over the railing in the hall, a height of 24 feet, fracturing left femur thereby.	Temporary mania.	State of mind sound.	Rocker to an engraver.	Sound	Temporary mania.	—	Yes
E 60	23	"	12 Sept. 1879	30 June 1882	(1.) Threw himself over the railing in separate cells, a height of 12 feet.	Bad temper	"	Bookbinder	"	Sound	—	"
"	"	"	"	2 July 1882	(2.) Made preparation for hanging himself in cell after above attempt.	"	"	"	"	"	—	"
"	"	"	"	16 "	(3.) Again threw himself over railing in separate cells.	"	"	"	"	"	—	"

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	2	—	24	24	—	—	1	1
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	5	1	3	—	1	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic-osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	3	3	3	—	5	—	1	—
Cancer of lip	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	5	4	—	—	1	—
Lupus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	1
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	5	3	—	—	1	1
Chronic peritonitis	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diabetes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuberculosis	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Melancholia	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Dementia	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Imbecility	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	1
Weak-minded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delusions	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	2
„ chronic	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaucoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear								
Otorrhœa	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Ozœna	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	—	3	3	—	1	1	—	1
Hypertrophy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis (acute)	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
„ (chronic)	2	3	6	—	6	—	2	—
Asthma	—	2	2	—	1	—	1	—
Pneumonia	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
„ (chronic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	4	5	3	2	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	38	33	—	—	1	4
Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	1
Hæmorrhoids	—	—	13	9	3	—	—	1
Hepatitis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Jaundice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tape worm	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Colic	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of rectum	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1883.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Condyloma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	3	11	8	—	10	—	1	—
Melasma Addisonii	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Other diseases of urinary system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	2	7	5	6	1	—	—	—
Gonorrhœa	1	4	3	4	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Chronic periostitis	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Necrosis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Caries of cranium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	2	—	7	8	—	—	—	1
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mollities ossium	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Glandular enlargement	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Sycosis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Acne	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Erythema	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Ecthyma	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Herpes Zoster	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Chlorasma	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and Lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	1
Rupia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	1	—	20	19	—	—	—	2
Carbuncle	1	—	3	3	—	—	—	1
Ulcer	1	—	38	33	2	—	—	4
Whitlow	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st Mar. 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM—*cont.*								
Parasitic disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess	2	—	26	27	—	—	—	1
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	2	—	26	27	—	—	—	1
Old age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	2	—	44	38	—	—	3	5
Observation	—	—	85	81	—	—	1	1
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Contusions	5	—	31	33	—	—	—	3
Wounds	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	1
Fractures of skull	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
„ radius	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
„ femur	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
„ finger	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
„ tibia	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Dislocation of finger	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
„ shoulder	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Sprains	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Injury to thumb	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Concussion of brain	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.*								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fore arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	2
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
„ foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ toes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations, minor	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Epithelioma	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Totals	35	50	543	450	46	6	33	43

* Not included in the summing up, as they are accounted for elsewhere.

TABLE VII.—COMPARATIVE HEALTH of PRISONERS on Reception and on Release.

Health on Reception.		Health on Release.			
		Good.	Improved.	Delicate.	Remarks.
Good	204	203	—	1	—
Delicate	24	6	6	12	—
Total	228	209	6	13	

TABLE VIII.—ABSTRACT of CLIMATOLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS for the Year 1882–83.

Month.	Means at 9 a.m.		Temperature.							Mean of Cloud at 9 a.m.	Rain.	
			Means.				Extremes.					
	Temperature.	Humidity.	Min.	Max.	Range.	Mean.	Min.	Max.	Range.		Amount.	No. of Days.
	°	per cent.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		in.	
April	50·3	80	37·1	55·1	18·0	46·1	28·0	62·1	34·1	4·1	3·30	19
May	55·0	76	41·5	64·3	22·8	52·9	31·8	71·8	40·0	5·0	1·28	11
June	59·2	73	45·6	66·1	20·5	55·9	35·4	66·1	37·9	6·1	2·63	20
July	62·6	75	48·9	69·1	20·2	59·0	44·0	77·7	33·7	5·8	2·51	21
August	62·7	76	50·4	70·5	20·1	60·5	44·4	84·5	40·1	5·6	1·55	13
September	51·0	80	46·7	63·4	16·7	55·0	40·0	71·3	31·3	4·7	2·10	13
October	53·2	87	46·1	59·9	12·9	52·5	37·8	66·7	28·9	6·35	6·57	25
November	44·9	89	40·6	51·0	10·4	45·8	29·0	60·0	31·0	4·0	3·86	23
December	41·9	90	37·3	46·0	8·7	41·6	18·7	53·5	34·8	7·0	2·02	21
January	42·5	87	38·4	47·2	8·8	42·8	30·0	54·7	24·7	6·2	2·83	24
February	47·1	90	39·1	50·1	11·0	44·6	31·5	57·1	25·6	6·7	3·90	20
March	37·3	80	31·4	45·7	14·3	39·5	24·0	57·4	33·4	3·9	0·64	10
Totals	607·7	983	503·1	687·5	184·4	596·2	394·6	782·9	395·5	65·4	33·14	220
Means	50·6	81·9	41·9	57·3	15·3	49·6	32·8	65·2	32·9	5·4	2·76	—

The thermometers are corrected for index error by Kew certificate.
Observations taken at 9 a.m.
Humidity—Saturation = 100.

WOKING PRISON FOR MALES.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the Year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were—Mr. Wakeford, on the 12th April, 28th April, 11th May, 17th May, 24th May, 9th June, 15th June, 3rd July, 3rd August, 20th September, 17th October, 25th October, 8th November, 25th November, 28th November, 12th December, 22nd December, and 29th December 1882, 9th January, 22nd January, 9th February, 22nd February, 9th March, and 21st March 1883; and Mr. Morrish, on the 26th August 1882.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

The prison buildings throughout, and all officers' quarters, are in good condition, requiring only ordinary repair.

The only new work executed has been in the Lunatic Division, where five cells have been built and specially fitted up for the location of noisy and turbulent prisoners. The Hospital accommodation has been increased, and the corridors of the Division, as well as the cell walls, have been painted and decorated. An aviary and an aquarium have been introduced into the day-room.

The exercise yards have been provided with suitable fixed seats.

At the Female Prison, in addition to the execution of all ordinary repairs, the covered ways have been extended, and four padded cells fitted up.

A feigned attempt to commit suicide was made by a prisoner under mental observation, who cut his throat with a piece of glass obtained from the bull's eye over his cell door; the injury inflicted was superficial.

Thirty-five deaths have taken place in the infirmary.

Of 110 convicts discharged on licence, 10, who had no knowledge of a trade on their conviction and reception into a convict prison, became, under the instruction afforded them, good workmen,—four tailors, two shoemakers, two bricklayers, one carpenter, and one painter. 13 who were skilled hands on reception followed their own handicraft. Of the remaining 87, 35 were labourers, and 26 knitters, and the remainder, being under medical treatment, were non-effectives.

Of 12 convicts discharged on expiration of sentence, eight were under revoked licences, and four had to undergo the unexpired portion of former sentences. 82 prisoners on liberation availed themselves of the benefits held out to them by the various Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies, 62 of this number placing themselves under the care of the Royal Society for the Assistance of Discharged Prisoners.

Tailoring and shoemaking continue to occupy all invalids capable of work, and possessing a knowledge of those trades. 5,000 seamen's bags and 3,152 hammocks have been made for the Royal Navy; 541 pairs of

Extracts, Governor's Report.

boots, 255 tunics, and 400 pairs of trousers have been delivered to the Metropolitan Police. Uniform clothing and boots have been made for the staff of this Prison, and for male officers attached to the Female Prison, besides liberty clothing for prisoners, and prison stockings, boots, and shoes.

There have been no escapes. One attempt has been frustrated by the vigilance of the officers in charge; and a convict, while employed on the prison lands, made a sudden rush from his working party, but was recaptured by the officers after a short pursuit.

The farm continues to be a source of profit, yields abundant crops of vegetable produce, and furnishes useful and healthy employment to aged and convalescent prisoners. Suitable occupation has also been provided for the majority of the inmates of the Lunatic Division, who perform useful labour in the washhouse and on the farm, and are perfectly amenable to discipline and good order.

I hereby certify that, to the best of my belief, the rules laid down for the government of the Prison have been complied with in every instance, except in such cases as have been distinctly reported to or brought under the notice of a Director.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the year ended 31st March 1883. Governor's Report.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day Earned (See Detail No. 3).	Amount.
				s. d.	£ *s. d.*
Prison buildings -	$26\frac{228}{310}$	$8,298\frac{1}{4}$	—	2 $7\frac{3}{4}$	1,095 16 10
Prison buildings (Female Prison) -	$8\frac{301}{310}$	2,781	—	2 4	323 1 $0\frac{1}{2}$
Manufactory - -	$132\frac{168}{310}$	41,088	—	0 $9\frac{3}{4}$	1,673 9 $9\frac{3}{4}$
Farm - -	$104\frac{306}{310}$	$32,545\frac{3}{4}$	—	0 $6\frac{1}{2}$	878 7 4
			84,713	—	3,970 15 $0\frac{1}{4}$
Prison employment	$116\frac{202}{310}$	—	36,162	1 6	2,719 14 $2\frac{1}{2}$
Totals - -	$389\frac{286}{310}$	—	120,875	1 $1\frac{1}{4}$	6,690 9 $2\frac{3}{4}$
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - -	$160\frac{288}{310}$	49,883	—		
Under punishment -	$2\frac{81}{310}$	701	—		
Not told off to parties	$\frac{221}{310}$	291	—		
Lost time through rain, &c. - -	$2\frac{306}{310}$	920	51,795		
		Working Days.		Average Earnings.	
Grand totals -	557	× 310 =	172,670	0 $9\frac{1}{4}$	6,690 9 $2\frac{3}{4}$

Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
	Prison Buildings.			
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
No. 9 Party	Carpenters - -	965½	3 7	173 7 11
	Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers -	2,032	3 5¾	353 5 0¾
	Painters, Glaziers, and Plumbers -	1,076⅓	3 1¼	166 15 0
	Smiths - -	1,293¼	3 5	220 19 5¼
	Sawyers - -	349	2 11½	51 10 9
	Labourers - -	2,582	1 0	129 18 8
		8,298¼	2 7¾	1,095 16 10
	Prison Buildings (Female Prison).			
1	Carpenters - -	132	3 2	20 18 3
	Bricklayers - -	579	3 1¾	89 14 7½
	Smiths - -	26	2 10¼	3 14 0½
	Fitters - - -	70	2 8	9 6 0
	Painters - -	801	2 7¾	105 19 7½
	Slater - - -	41	3 0	6 3 0
	Labourers - -	1,132	1 6½	87 5 6
		2,781	2 4	323 1 0½
	Manufacturing.			
15, 16	Bookbinders - -	1,207	2 1¼	127 3 6
9	Blacksmiths -	424¾	3 6	79 1 0
„	Bricklayers - -	175	3 5	29 17 7
„	Carpenters - -	386¾	3 5½	66 18 8
17	Hammock makers -	9,421	1 4⅓	648 7 4
„	Knitters - - -	20,910	0 2¼	192 6 9
9	Labourers - -	595	1 0	29 15 0
„	Painters - - -	20½	3 0	3 1 7¼
„	Sawyers - -	7	2 7½	0 18 5½
18	Shoemakers - -	2,506	1 2¼	149 3 10
9	Stokers - -	328	1 6	24 12 0
15, 16	Tailors - - -	5,107	1 3	322 4 1
		41,088	0 9¾	1,673 9 9¾

Summary of Earnings, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

No. of Party.	Employment.	Number of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
Farm.				
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
9	Blacksmiths -	79	3 6	13 16 11
,,	Bricklayers - -	78	3 8	14 6 8½
,,	Carpenters - -	182¾	3 5¾	31 17 5
2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8	Labourers (Farm) -	31,865	0 6	796 12 6
9	,, (General)	281	1 0	14 1 0
,,	Painters - -	4	3 0½	0 12 2
,,	Sawyers - -	56	2 6	7 0 7½
		32,545¾	0 6½	878 7 4
Prison Employment.				
13	Bakers - -	2,083	2 6	260 7 6
14	Cleaners - -	4,973	2 0	497 6 0
12	Cooks - -	3,470	2 6	433 15 0
9	Labourers - -	1,660	1 0	83 0 0
Hospital	Nurses - -	3,345	1 6	250 17 6
18	Shoemakers - -	1,969	1 1¼	109 3 6
9	Stokers - -	466	1 6	34 19 0
17	Sundry work -	5,875	0 8	197 10 2
9	Sweeps - -	236	1 6	17 14 0
15, 16	Tailors - -	8,541	1 3⅓	547 7 4
11	Washers - -	3,544	1 7⅓	287 14 2½
		36,162	1 6	2,719 14 2½

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Male Prison Buildings.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Carpenters.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Making centres - - for silent cells	7½ squares	10 6	3 18 9
,, doors - - ,,	530′ 6″ sup.	0 6¼	13 16 4¾
,, door frames - ,,	13½ cube ft.	2 4	1 11 6
,, ,, ,, - - -	15′ 0″ ,,	1 8½	1 5 7½
,, small centres - for silent cells	149′ 0″ sup.	0 3	1 17 3
,, doors - ,,	132′ 0″ ,,	0 5	2 15 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making skylights - for silent cells	20′ 0″ sup.	0 3½	0 5 5
„ and fixing water-closet doors - „	9⅓ days	2 11	1 7 8½
„ staircase door - „	19′ 0″ sup.	0 5	0 7 11
„ patterns for castings - - „	2½ days	3 0	0 7 6
„ sink front - „	6′ 0″ sup.	0 5	0 2 6
„ bearers - - „	2′ 0″ sup.	0 6	0 1 0
Fixing joists and bearers „	3 squares	6 3	0 18 9
„ roof and dormer - „	16 „	5 3	4 4 0
„ joists to ceiling - „	8 „	6 3	2 10 0
„ „ ground - „	10¼ „	3 2	1 12 6
„ and fitting doors - „	250½ sup. ft.	0 1	1 0 10¼
„ locks on cell doors „	No. 14	0 9	0 10 6
„ plates to lead flats „	3 squares	6 3	0 18 9
„ rough boarding - „	3 „	2 6	0 7 6
„ floors - - „	2 days	2 11	0 5 10
„ „ ante room - „	2¼ squares	4 0	0 9 0
„ doors „ „ - „	No. 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ window beads - „	½ day	3 6	0 1 9
Preparing floor boards - „	8 days	3 5½	1 7 8
„ and fixing boards „	13 „	3 5½	2 4 11½
„ match boarding „	112′ 0″ sup.	0 2	0 18 8
„ and fixing work for padded cell „	3 days	2 11	0 8 9
„ „ „ „	11 „	3 3	1 15 9
„ „ „ „	11 „	3 6	1 18 6
„ „ „ - -	26 „	3 10	4 19 8
„ „ „ - -	20 „	3 9	3 15 0
„ and fixing work for staircase for silent cells	4⅓ „	2 11	0 13 1½
„ „ „ „	11 „	3 3	1 15 9
„ partition - „	1 „	3 6	0 3 6
Casing door-frames with iron - - „	3 „	3 11	0 11 9
„ and lining to doors „	4 „	3 0	0 12 0
Cutting away for gas-fitters - - - „	1 „	3 9	0 3 9
Shifting and refixing centres - - „	1½ square	3 9	0 5 7½
Shifting and refixing small centres - - „	No. 12	0 6	0 6 0
Laying floors, diagonal - „	8 squares	7 0	2 16 0
„ „ ante room - „	1 square	7 0	0 7 0
„ „ closet - „	⅛ „	7 0	0 3 6
Preparing closet riser - „	⅛ day	3 3	0 1 7½
Making masons' mallets - - -	No. 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ and fixing water-closet seats -	„ 4	15 0	3 0 0
„ blocks for cell windows - -	„ 84	0 1	0 7 0
„ handfloats for plasterers -	„ 7	0 6	0 3 6
„ hods „ „ - -	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ ladder for artizan yard - -	48 rounds	0 6½	1 6 0
„ frame and cover for engine-house - - - -	No. 1	4 0	0 4 0
„ wedges for plasterers - -	2½ doz.	0 6	0 1 3
„ clothes posts, sub. officers' quarters - - -	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ cup for fire-engine bucket -	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
„ plugs for force pump - -	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ blocks for bedsteads - -	„ 24	0 1	0 2 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Making plumb rule for masons	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ blocks and plugs, bellhangers	„ 36	0 1	0 3 0
„ crate for gas meter	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ wheelbarrow wheels	„ 5	2 6	0 12 6
„ wheelbarrows	„ 2	10 6	1 1 0
„ oak posts for front entrance	7 days	3 9	1 6 3
„ and fixing shelves, medical officers' office	1½ „	3 9	0 5 7½
„ brackets and blinds, hospital	1 „	3 9	0 3 9
„ framed shelves, R.C. chaplain's quarters	2 „	3 10	0 7 8
„ pin rail, officers' recreation room	1 „	—	0 3 10
„ background, photo house	2 „	3 5½	0 6 11
„ aviary for lunatic day room	20 „	3 10	3 16 8
„ casings for cisterns	18′ 0″ sup.	0 5	0 7 6
„ skylights, main building	38′ 0″ „	0 8½	1 6 11
„ door, medical officers' quarters	20′ 0″ „	0 5½	0 9 2
„ dustbin covers, officers' quarters	40′ 0″ „	0 2	0 6 8
„ sashes, main building	23′ 0″ „	0 3¼	0 6 2¾
„ cover for hot-water tank, surgery	12′ 0″ „	0 4	0 4 0
„ water-closet doors, parades	10′ 0″ „	0 4¼	0 3 6½
„ door frames	7′ 0″ cube	1 8½	0 11 11½
„ seats for Protestant Chapel	1 day	3 5	0 3 5
„ shelter board, governor's quarters	5 „	3 3	0 16 3
„ and fixing shelves, lunatic day room	3½ „	3 3	0 11 4½
„ cupboard for hospital	46′ 0″ sup.	0 3½	0 13 5
„ shelves „	15′ 0″ „	0 1½	0 1 10½
„ partition door „	19′ 0″ „	0 6¼	0 9 10¾
„ framing for partition for hospital	75′ 0″ „	0 3½	1 1 10½
„ „ to front and top of sink for hospital	5′ 0″ „	0 5	0 2 1
„ window frame, superior officers' quarters	9′ 0″ „	0 6	0 4 6
„ and grinding tools	1 day	3 9	0 3 9
Fixing shelves in steward's stores	14 „	3 11	2 14 10
„ hoarding, lunatic wing	2 „	3 11	0 7 10
„ „ „	1 „	5 0	0 5 0
„ racks and rollers, photo house	No. 11	0 10	0 9 2
„ „ „ officers' quarters	„ 5	0 10	0 4 2
„ bedsteads, lunatic wing	„ 12	0 6	0 6 0
„ doors and panels, C ward, lunatic wing	1 day	2 11	0 2 11
„ cupboard, knitting room	⅛ „	3 0	0 1 6
„ and fitting door locks	No. 21	0 9	0 15 9
„ and hanging doors, sub-officers' quarters	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
„ and repairing fence, sub-officers' quarters	4⅓ days	3 6	0 15 9
„ „ „ „	5 „	3 10	0 19 2
„ and cleaning locks	No. 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ partition, coalshed, steward's yard	½ day	3 9	0 1 10½
Taking up and refixing bedsteads, main building	No. 23	0 9	0 17 3
Taking down and rehanging sashes, medical officers' office	½ day	3 9	0 1 10½
Taking down and fixing greenhouse, sup. officers' quarters	13 days	3 9	2 8 9
Putting in sash lines, prison building	No. 264	0 4	4 8 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
CARPENTERS—*cont.*		*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*
Repairing blind rollers	No. 16	0 6	0 8 0
„ shower bath, lunatic wing	2 days	3 11	0 7 10
„ wooden beds „ „	33 „	3 11	6 9 3
„ doors and shutters, main building	No. 137	1 0	6 17 0
„ window sashes, main building	„ 160	0 9	6 0 0
„ roofs „	1½ square	3 6	0 5 3
„ water-closet „	No. 32	3 6	5 12 0
„ roofs „	2 days	3 3	0 6 6
„ and fixing casings to hospital	1 „	3 6	0 3 6
„ air shafts - main building	No. 6	2 0	0 12 0
„ gates on parades	„ 10	1 0	0 10 0
„ water - closet doors - main building	1 day	3 10	0 3 10
„ „ „ „	No. 5	1 0	0 5 0
„ „ „ „	2 days	3 9	0 7 6
„ bricklayers' hods	No. 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ skirting, main building	1 day	3 0	0 3 0
„ „ sub. quarters	1 „	3 0	0 3 0
„ water butts „	No. 10	3 0	1 10 0
„ window sashes, Protestant Chapel	„ 11	0 6	0 5 6
„ bench, smiths' shop	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ water-closet, superior officers' quarters	8 days	3 4	1 6 8
„ cupboards „	1 „	3 4	0 3 4
„ fences „	2 „	3 5	0 6 10
„ blind rollers - main building	2 „	3 5	0 6 10
„ water - closets, workshops „	1 „	3 5	0 3 5
„ „ „ „	3 „	2 11	0 8 9
„ blinds, R.C. chapel	No. 4	0 10	0 3 4
„ window sashes, main building	„ 30	0 6	0 15 0
„ doors, sub-officers' quarters	1 day	3 3	0 3 3
„ floors, main building	2 days	3 3	0 6 6
„ „ hospital	No. 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ and fixing skirting, bachelors' quarters	19′ 0″ sup.	0 3¼	0 5 1¾
„ sink front, hospital	5′ 3″ „	0 3½	0 1 6½
„ bath top	No. 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ gate, R.C. priest's quarters	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ dustbin, sub-officers' quarters	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
„ „ covers, sup. officers' quarters	2 days	3 9	0 7 6
„ doors and windows, recreation room	1 day	3 9	0 3 9
„ water-closet door and fixing bolt to recreation room	½ „	3 9	0 1 10½
„ handcarts	No. 3	5 0	0 15 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Fitting up observation lobby	12 days	3 9	2 5 0
Alterations to doors, laundry	3½ „	3 10	0 13 5
Repairing shed - sup. officers' quarters	3½ „	3 10	0 13 5
„ window blinds „	2 „	3 10	0 7 8
Taking up floors and relaying „	2 „	3 10	0 7 8
Making and fixing covers for high service tank	4 squares	6 3	1 5 0
„ „ „ „ „	4½ „	2 6	0 10 7½
Repairing gates, sup. officers' quarters	2 days	3 6	0 7 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*			
Repairing and fixing pipe casings, bachelors' quarters	½ day	3 6	0 1 9
Handling shovel	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ mallet	„ 1	0 2½	0 0 2½
Preparing and fixing new partition in hospital	4 days	3 3	0 13 0
Removing and refixing bedsteads, main building	5 „	3 5	0 17 1
„ „ „ „	7½ „	3 10	1 8 9
Repairing bedsteads	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ doors, steward's yard	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
Cutting away for partition hospital	1 day	3 5½	0 3 5½
Converting cells into hospital, C ward	17 days	3 10	3 5 2
Fitting up new padded cell	16 „	3 10	3 1 4
Repairing padded cells	2 „	3 9	0 7 6
Taking down boarding to cells	7 „	3 10	1 6 10
Alterations to cells, lunatic wing	2 „	3 11	0 7 10
„ bells	4 „	3 11	0 15 8
Repairing doors, sub-officers' quarters	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
Easing doors main building	„ 33	0 6	0 16 6
Fastening down windows „	„ 70	0 2	0 11 8
Taking down pipe casing, steward's stores	1 day	3 0	0 3 0
Rehanging water-closet flaps	No. 13	0 6	0 6 6
Taking up and relaying floors, main building	15⅓ squares	7 0	5 8 6
Sharpening saws	No. 16	0 3	0 4 0
Handling hammers	„ 33	0 3	0 8 3
„ chisels	„ 15	0 3	0 3 9
„ sledge hammers	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Fixing partition door, hospital	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Taking down and rehanging cell doors	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Making gates for female prison	„ 3	3 11	0 11 9
„ doors „ „	62′ 0″ sup.	0 5⅓	1 8 5
„ „ „ „	25′ 6″ „	0 6¼	0 13 3¼
„ door frames „	6′ 6″ „	2 4	0 15 2
Altering doors for „	No. 21	1 0	1 1 0
			173 7 11
BRICKLAYERS, MASONS, AND PLASTERERS.			
Building walls silent cells	7,254′ 0″ cube	0 2	60 9 0
Building walls, 5 per cent to be added in cement „	363′ 0″ „	0 2	3 0 6
Plain work to stone sills, rubbed „	142′ 0″ sup.	0 10	5 18 4
Sawing stone „	538′ 0″ „	0 6	13 9 0
„ „ „	380′ 0″ „	0 9	14 5 0
„ „ „	6 days	3 8	1 2 0
Setting stones, sills „	No. 10	1 6	0 15 0
Rendering cell walls in cement „	636 sup. yds.	0 7	18 11 0
Rendering cell walls in plain work, cir. „	366 „	0 8	12 4 0
Raking out joints „	868 „	0 3	10 17 0
Forming cement skirting „	150′ 0″ run	0 2½	1 11 3
Hoisting and setting window sills „	10 days	3 10	1 18 4
Slating to roofs „	15 squares	3 6	2 12 6
Tuck pointing to arches „	6 days	3 8	1 2 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKLAYERS, &c.—*cont.*		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Cutting holes in wall for pipes - - - silent cells	7 days	3 8	1 5 8
Dressing stone - - „	11 „	3 8	2 0 4
Rendering air shafts - „	259⅓ yds.	0 2½	2 14 0¾
Plastering to ceilings - „	36 „	0 5	0 15 0
„ „ - - „	3 days	3 0½	0 9 1½
Raking out joints - - „	321 sup. yds.	0 2¼	3 0 2¼
Pointing walls - - „	257 „	0 4	4 5 8
Setting stone steps - - „	5 days	3 1	0 15 5
Fixing ridge roll and leaves - „	45′ 0″ run	0 2	0 7 6
„ hot-water boiler and erecting chimney - „	as per monthly return	- -	7 19 3
Building hot-air flues - „	20 days	3 2	3 3 4
Fixing curbing and sinks - „	5 „	3 0	0 15 0
Dressing stone, half plain work „	190′ 0″ sup.	0 3	2 7 3
Cutting holes in walls for pipes - - - „	as per monthly reports	- -	1 2 3
Fixing stone covers to extract flues - - - „	„	- -	0 7 7
„ pipes to sinks, &c. - „	„	- -	1 2 9
„ slate partitions - „	„	- -	1 0 9½
Dressing stone paving - „	2 squares	12 6	1 5 0
Laying stone, boiler-room - „	1⅜ „	8 4	0 10 10
Fixing gates - - „	4 days	3 0	0 12 0
„ handrail - - „	3 „	3 0	0 9 0
Building cold-air flues - „	4 „	3 0½	0 12 2
„ catch pits - - „	5 „	3 0½	0 15 2½
Fixing window frames and guards - - - „	as per monthly reports	as per schedule prices	1 10 8
Cutting out brickwork - „	203′ 0″ cube	0 6	5 1 6
Repairing furnaces, boiler-rooms -	as per monthly reports	- -	3 4 6¾
„ „ gasworks - -	„	- -	4 18 0
„ brickwork to main building -	„	- -	9 9 6½
„ roofs „ „ -	„	- -	9 1 3
„ plastering and pointing -	„	- -	6 15 2
„ smoke and air flues - -	„	- -	6 18 6
„ drains and catch pits to main building - - -	„	- -	14 13 4
„ ceilings - - -	„	- -	4 15 10
„ skirtings and walls - -	„	- -	4 9 7
„ water-closets - - -	„	- -	1 15 7
Building chimney, lunatic wing - -	12 days	3 0	1 16 0
Coloring walls „ „ - -	2 „	3 6¼	0 7 0½
Whitewashing to ceilings, &c., main building - - - -	2,506 sup. yds.	0 1	10 8 10
Repairing eaves gutters, main building -	4 days	3 1	0 12 4
„ brickwork to kitchen, main building - - -	1 „	3 1	0 3 1
„ walls, Protestant Chapel, main building - - -	10 „	3 2	1 11 8
„ fences and wall, entrance, main building - - -	2 „	3 0½	0 6 1
„ slate slabs, w.c. to hospital -	3 „	3 9½	0 11 4½
„ furnaces, laundry - -	2 „	3 9½	0 7 7
„ gutters and roads, front street	5 „	3 9¼	0 18 11¼

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	*£ s. d.*
BRICKLAYERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Repairing cells, A ward left	2 days	3 9½	0 7 7
„ asphalte flooring	as per monthly reports	- -	3 8 5
„ altering bells	7 days	3 6¼	1 4 7¾
„ scraping walls, and cleaning floors	24 „	3 9	4 10 0
Building stove in tailors' shop	11 „	3 9	2 1 3
Cutting holes in walls and fixing bulls eyes	2 „	3 1	0 6 2
Building furnace in artizans' yard	2 „	3 1	0 6 2
Making up materials	6 „	3 1	0 18 6
Cement rendering to walls, left wing	768 sup. yds.	0 7	22 8 0
Whitewashing cells and cleaning do.	5 days	3 1	0 15 5
Cleaning out and limewashing high service tank	6 „	3 1	0 18 6
Dressing stone for female prison	9 „	3 2	1 8 6
Repairing stone covers to flues	8 „	3 0	1 4 0
Limewhiting prison building	572 sup. yds.	0 0½	1 3 10
Cutting holes in walls for observation lobby	3 days	3 8	0 11 0
Stopping holes in kitchen	1 „	3 9½	0 3 9½
Alterations to doors, laundry	9 „	3 8	1 13 0
Fixing blocks for bellhangers	1¼ „	3 8	0 4 7
„ divisions, coal stores, steward's department	2 „	3 8	0 7 4
Repairing roof, superior officers' quarters	11½ days	3 5¼	1 19 7½
„ brickwork „ „	11 „	3 4	1 16 10
„ fencing „ „	as per monthly reports	- -	1 11 4¼
„ drains „ „	„	- -	5 12 0
„ walls „ „	6 days	3 2	0 19 0
Taking out and refixing register stoves „ „	No. 2	4 9	0 9 6
Limewhiting „ „	212 sup. yds.	0 1	0 17 8
Tarring sheds „ „	1 day	3 8	0 3 8
Fixing ventilating bricks „ „	1 „	3 8	0 3 8
Taking down old brickwork	1 m.	5 0	0 5 0
Building wall ½ brick thick	13 cube yds.	0 3¼	0 3 6½
„ „ 1 „ „	32 „	0 3	0 8 0
Fixing dressed stone sills	6 „	0 4½	0 2 3
Taking up old paving and stacking	1½ square	4 2	0 6 3
Facing and squaring paving	1 „	12 6	0 12 6
Laying paving	1 „	3 4	0 8 4
Cutting holes in brickwork	1 cube foot.	2 0	0 2 0
Pointing walls	8 sup. yds.	0 11	0 7 4
Rendering wall in cement	3½ sq. „	0 7	0 2 0½
Repairing fireplaces	as per monthly reports	- -	0 11 3
Fixing new slate tank	2 days	3 0½	0 6 1
Resetting chimney pots	4 „	3 9	0 15 0
Taking out kitcheners and refixing sub-quarters	No. 3	9 6	1 8 6
„ ranges „ „ „	„ 4	6 0	1 4 0
Pointing walls sub-quarters	16 days	3 1	2 9 4
Repairing plastering to ceilings „	as per monthly reports	as per schedule prices	0 6 1½

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BRICKLAYERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Repairing fireplaces - „	as per monthly reports	- -	2 18 7½
„ roofs - - „	7¾ days	3 8	1 8 5
„ and fixing coppers „	as per monthly return	- -	1 14 7
Assistant painters - „	4 days	3 0	0 12 0
Altering and repairing drains „	14 „	3 8	2 11 4
Repairing flues - - - -	6 „	3 8	1 2 0
			353 5 0¾
PAINTERS, GLAZIERS, AND PLUMBERS.			
Laying lead gutters - silent cells	As per monthly reports	- -	10 10 7
Glazing sashes - - „	8 days	3 2¾	1 5 10
Painting, 2 coats - „	224 sup. yds.	0 2	1 17 4
„ wood pattern - „	⅓ day	2 11½	0 1 5¾
Distempering walls - - -	87 yards	0 1¾	0 12 8¼
Fixing ventilating pipes - -	1 day	3 0½	0 3 0½
Painting to lunatic wing, 3 coats in oil -	1,273 sup. yds.	0 2½	13 5 2¼
„ „ 2 „	1,392 „	0 2	11 12 0
„ „ 1 „	1,909 „	0 1¼	9 18 10¼
Stencilling in borders - -	12 days	3 0	1 16 0
Numbering cell doors - -	2 „	3 0	0 6 0
Stopping in perforated zinc to windows -	5 „	3 0½	0 15 2½
Touching up paintwork and grinding colours - - - -	As per monthly reports	- -	6 18 11
Common coloring to walls - buildings	2,420 sup. yds.	0 0¾	7 11 3
Limewashing - „ „	2,819 „	0 0½	5 17 5½
Painting, 2 coats in oil - „	454 „	0 2	3 15 8
Graining - - „	40 „	0 5	0 16 8
Varnishing - - „	76 „	0 2	0 12 8
Washing, stopping, and coloring to walls, buildings - - - -	1,633 „	0 1¾	11 18 1¾
Painting stack pipes - - buildings	2 days	3 0½	0 6 1
Repairing eaves gutters - „	As per monthly reports	- -	2 18 2
„ leadwork to roofs - „	„	- -	7 4 8
„ covered ways - -	8 days	3 2	1 5 4
Painting lock plates - - -	No. 96	0 0½	0 2 0
„ gas and water pipes - -	170 lineal yds.	0 0¼	0 3 6½
„ ventilators - - -	As per monthly reports	- -	0 17 11
Repairing roof, main building - -	9 days	3 4	1 10 0
„ and painting gas lamps -	As per monthly reports	- -	4 1 11
Stopping in glass, main building -	48′ 0″	0 3	0 12 0
Repairing sinks - - -	12 days	3 1½	1 17 6
Lining with lead, font. R.C. Chapel -	1 „	3 2	0 3 2

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTERS, &c.—*cont.*			
Painting and lettering buckets	No. 36	0 1	0 3 0
Repairing and regrinding ¾″ cocks	„ 8	0 11	0 7 4
Sizing and varnishing seats to hospital	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
Cleaning down paintwork	1,151 yards	0 1	4 15 11
Repairs to copper balls	1 day	2 11½	0 2 11½
Limewhiting and coloring cell	„	2 11½	0 2 11½
Numbering and painting labels to lamps	3 doz.	3 0	0 9 0
Staining and varnishing boxes	1 day	3 0½	0 3 0½
Painting staircase, &c. observation lobby	2 „	3 0	0 6 0
Cleaning off varnished paper, M.O.'s office	7 „	3 0	1 1 0
Painting and graining hip bath	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ and lettering tin box	„	3 0	0 3 0
„ 3 coats in oil, superior officers' quarters	58 sup. yds.	0 2½	0 12 1
„ 2 „ „ „	304 „	0 2	2 10 8
„ 1 „ „	58 „	0 1¼	0 6 0½
Stripping off paper	16 pieces	0 7	0 9 4
Hanging paper	8 „	0 8	0 5 4
Sizing	12 sup. yds.	0 0¾	0 0 9
Staining	20 „	0 1¼	0 2 1
Varnishing	293 „	0 2	2 8 10
Graining	108 „	0 5	2 5 0
Distempering	449 „	0 1¾	3 5 5¾
Limewhiting	575 „	0 0½	1 3 11½
Cleaning off paper	3 days	3 0	0 9 0
Repairing and painting greenhouse	As per monthly reports	- -	1 3 2¼
„ roofs, &c.	„	- -	2 5 2
„ sinks and traps, superior officers' quarters	1 day	3 2	0 3 2
„ eaves gutters „ „	3 days	3 2	0 9 6
Painting, 2 coats in oil, subordinate officers' quarters	917 sup. yds.	0 2	7 12 10
Distempering	1,005 „	0 1¾	7 6 6¾
Stripping off old paper	180 pieces	0 7	5 5 0
Hanging common paper	186 „	0 6	4 13 0
Limewhiting	820 sup. yds.	0 0½	1 14 2
Repairing sinks and traps	11 days	3 2¾	1 15 6¼
Cleaning down paintwork	267 yards	0 1	1 2 3
Touching up paintwork	2 days	3 0½	0 6 1
			166 15 0
BLACKSMITHS.			
Forgings under 3 lbs., silent cells	38 lbs.	0 3	0 9 6
„ „ 7 lbs. „ „	99 „	0 2½	1 0 7½
„ to gates	984 „	0 2	8 4 0
„ „ gratings, window bars, &c.	651 „	0 1½	4 1 4½
Fitting up gates, gratings, handrail, &c.	As per monthly reports	- -	19 14 6½
„ extraction stove and pipes	„	- -	7 1 6
„ gas and water pipes	„	- -	5 3 3
Repairing iron partitions, lunatic wing	„	- -	0 7 7
Altering cell doors and panels „	„	- -	0 5 8
Fixing Gurney's hot-air stove „	„	- -	0 3 4
Repairing and securing fire-irons, laundry	„	- -	0 10 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Making iron gate and railing	As per monthly reports	- -	0 10 6
Alterations to bells	„	- -	6 9 10½
Forgings under 3 lbs.	122 lbs.	0 2½	1 5 5
„ to smiths' tools	No. 14	0 2½	0 2 11
Repairing „ „	2 days	3 9½	0 7 7
„ hammers	No. 16	0 3	0 4 0
Forging bolts and nuts	152 lbs.	0 2½	1 11 8
„ ironwork for wheelbarrows	38 „	0 2½	0 7 11
„ handbars	6 „	0 2½	0 1 3
Repairing crank to lathe	2 days	3 9	0 7 6
„ hood to forge	As per monthly reports	- -	0 16 10
„ smiths' tools	No. 134	0 3	1 13 6
„ „ „ small	„ 98	0 1½	0 12 3
„ masons' chisels	16⅓ doz.	0 6	0 8 2
„ „ tools	19⅓ „	1 0	0 19 4
Making axes for masons	11 lbs.	0 3	0 2 9
„ hammers, knapping	8 „	0 2½	0 1 8
„ staples	8 „	0 2	0 1 4
„ forgings over 3 lbs.	40 „	0 1½	0 5 0
Repairing smiths' tongs	No. 10	0 2½	0 2 1
„ and steeling hammers, knapping	„ 7	0 3	0 1 9
„ laying, and steeling clay picks	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
„ crowbars	„ 6	0 2½	0 1 3
„ stone picks, steeled	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ laundry stove	As per monthly reports	- -	0 3 9½
„ iron gates	„	- -	0 18 3
„ firebars and kitchener	„	- -	0 4 3
„ handbars, welding and steeling	No. 29	0 4½	0 10 10½
„ nail drawer	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ railing	As per monthly reports	- -	0 3 6½
„ stoves and ranges	„	- -	0 11 0
„ gulley traps	„	- -	0 5 8
„ rain-water pipes	„	- -	0 7 1
„ roofs	„	- -	0 6 8
„ and cleaning fire engines	„	- -	1 8 4
„ ring bolt	No. 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ iron rim lock	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ key	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
„ punches	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Fitting up tailors' stove and repairing pipes	As per monthly reports	- -	4 17 11
Altering iron gratings	2 days	3 6	0 7 0
Repairing eaves gutters	1 day	3 9½	0 3 9½
„ stoves and bells, superior officers' quarters	As per monthly reports	- -	1 8 8
„ hot-water boiler and pipes, superior officers' quarters	„	- -	2 12 6
„ pumps and water fittings	„	- -	2 16 5
„ gates and fences	„	- -	1 2 6
„ door springs and blinds	„		0 6 3

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Repairing latches	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ plates to doors	„ 4	0 2½	0 0 10
„ kitcheners, sub-officers' quarters	As per monthly reports	- -	2 16 11
„ ranges and stoves	„	- -	2 6 11
„ water tank	No. 1	3 0	0 3 0
„ window lever	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Making ashpans	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Forging ironwork under 3 lbs.	8 lbs.	0 3	0 2 0
Fixing new boiler tap	No. 1	1 0	0 1 0
Making tools, various, gasworks	50 lbs.	0 2	0 8 4
Repairing bars, rakes, &c.	As per monthly reports	- -	1 0 2
„ retorts	„	- -	4 18 5½
„ pumps	„	- -	0 9 6¼
„ eaves gutters	„	- -	0 3 6
„ steam-boilers	„	- -	4 18 3
„ steam-engines	„	- -	0 19 7
„ ashpan	„	- -	0 0 9
„ gas, steam, and water pipes	„	- -	68 18 5¼
Fitting up new tank	„	- -	1 7 5
Repairing baths and hot-water pipes	„	- -	2 19 6
„ steam pipes and coppers, kitchen	„	- -	7 15 9½
„ pumps	„	- -	2 4 10½
„ hot-water boilers and heating apparatus	„	- -	1 3 9
„ water-closets and valves	„	- -	1 2 6
„ and regrinding water cocks, 1¼″	No. 21	1 6	1 11 6
„ „ „ „ ¾″	„ 14	0 11	0 12 10
„ „ gas „ ⅜″	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
Alterations to hot-water coils, &c.	As per monthly reports	- -	21 8 1
Retopping gas lamps	No. 22	1 0	1 2 0
Repairing	„ 20	0 6	0 10 0
Making labels for gas lamps	5 doz.	1 6	0 7 6
Forging and fitting up fire-guard, female prison	As per monthly reports	- -	1 15 0
Repairing wheelbarrows „ „	„	- -	0 7 0½
„ pump rods, &c. „ „	„	- -	3 6 11¾
„ lining, hot-air stove „	„	- -	1 3 9
„ governor's bell, female prison	2 days	3 2	0 6 4
„ water pipes	„	3 9	0 7 6
Making lamps	No. 3	4 0	0 12 0
			220 19 5¼
SAWYERS.			
Sawing timber, silent cells	73¼ squares	4 0	14 13 0
„ „ general repairs	128½ „	4 0	25 13 0
„ oak and elm	7¼ „	5 3	1 18 1
„ sundries	As per monthly reports	- -	2 3 8

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
SAWYERS—*cont.*			
Sawing timber for the female prison -	33½ squares	4 0	6 14 0
Hewing round timber - - -	3 „	3 0	0 9 0
			51 10 9
LABOURERS.			
Cleaning steam-boilers - - -	As per monthly reports	- -	7 0 0
„ drains and catch pits - -	„	- -	7 17 0
„ yards and carting rubbish -	„	- -	24 3 0
Repairing roads and paths - -	„	- -	14 12 0
Digging and carting sand - -	„	- -	22 6 0
Small repairs in prison - - -	„	- -	4 14 1
Making up material, stacking bricks, &c.	„	- -	7 4 0
Attending to bricklayers, carpenters, &c.	„	- -	35 2 5
Excavating for foundations - -	5 cube yds.	0 4	0 1 8
Raking out joints in brickwork -	494 sup. yds.	0 3	6 3 6
Concreting over arches - -	12 cube yds.	1 3	0 15 0
			129 18 8

FEMALE PRISON BUILDINGS.

CARPENTERS.			
Making hand hawks - - -	No. 4	0 6	0 2 6
Handling hammers - - -	„ 9	0 3	0 2 3
Repairing door and frame, mosaic room -			
„ troughs in kitchen - -			
„ covered way - - -			
„ fence, warders' cottages -			
„ w.c. seats, officers' quarters and infirmary - - -			
„ doors, fence, and hoarding on farm - - -	14 days	4 6	3 3 0
„ lantern and skylights on halls			
„ framework to pumps - -			
„ doors, exercise yard - -			
„ w.c. seats and bearers in halls, putting up screen to w.c., governor's quarters -			
Extending covered way - - -			
Making frame for matted cells and fixing same and altering cell doors - -	117 days	3 0	17 11 0
Filling in and making good slide trap, governor's office - - -			
Hanging door punishment cell - -			
			20 18 3

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKLAYERS.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Limewashing walls, 1 coat	1,770 sup. yds.	0 0½	3 13 9
Distempering ceilings	387 „	0 1¾	2 16 5¼
Pointing walls and chimney stacks and repairing roof	37 days	3 3¼	6 1 0¼
Pointing brickwork, resetting grate, cleaning out stack pipe and eaves gutter	48 „	3 2½	7 14 0
Repairing and pointing chimney stacks and drains			
Repairing ceilings in infirmary			
„ and pointing chimney stacks	58 „	3 2	9 3 8
„ chimney stacks and slating			
„ steam-boiler flues	71 „	3 3	11 10 9
„ oven			
„ floor in mess room			
Taking out and refixing kitchener			
„ up and relaying stone paving			
Repairing and pointing parting walls on roofs and conservatory			
„ floor in kitchen			
„ roof, boiler-house			
„ walls and drains, governor's house			
„ yard paving, chaplain's house			
„ office grate			
Preparing and laying granite paving, entrance gateway			
Taking up and relaying drains			
Limewashing flour store			
Extending covered ways, making good after fitters			
Preparing and laying asphalte			
Taking up and relaying old pitchers to form path			
Fixing door frame, exercise yard	325 „	3 0	48 15 0
Repairing covered way			
„ slate tank, No. 1 cottage			
„ slating on roof, penal cells			
„ door step, steward's office			
„ extraction flues			
„ heating apparatus floor			
„ drains in exercise yard			
Pointing brickwork			
Taking down shelves, tables, bedboards, and making good for matted cells			
Building temporary furnace			
Repairing w.c. ceilings in halls			
„ ceilings of porches, chaplain's house and subordinate officers' quarters			
„ boiler flues			
„ rain-water tanks			
„ ashpit			
Taking up and repairing drains, chaplain's quarters			
			89 14 7½

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Smiths.			
Forging bolts and recutting threads	No. 24	0 1	0 2 0
Making hammers	1½ lbs.	0 3	0 0 4½
„ „	4 „	0 2½	0 0 10
Screwing bolts, ½ in.	No. 26	0 1	0 2 2
„ nuts, „	„ 26	0 1	0 2 2
Repairing masons' chisels	10 doz.	0 6	0 5 0
„ pitching tools	No. 12	0 0½	0 0 6
„ stone picks	„ 2	0 9	0 1 6
„ clay picks and steeled	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ hammer, steeled	„ 3	0 8	0 2 0
„ smiths' tongs	„ 4	0 2½	0 0 10
„ tools (small)	„ 20	0 1½	0 2 6
„ „ (large)	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
„ covered way „ mangle „ eaves gutter „ hinge to skylight	18 days	2 10½	2 11 9
			3 14 0½
Fitters.			
Extending covered way	48 days	2 6	6 0 0
Repairing gas fittings and tools			
Drilling columns	22 „	3 0	3 6 0
Repairing covered way and lead gutter			
			9 6 0
Painters.			
Painting in oil, two coats, skylights, louvres, lantern lights, guard bars, covered way, doors and frames, exercise yard and mess room	3,017 sup. yds.	0 2	25 2 10
Painting corrugated iron, three coats	55 „	0 2½	0 11 5½
„ eaves gutter and stack pipe, one coat	498 lin. yds.	0 1	2 1 6
„ eaves gutter, two coats	465 „	0 2	3 17 6
„ in oil colour, one coat	498 sup. yds.	0 1¼	2 11 10½
Cutting glass and stopping old work	108 sup. ft.	0 3	1 7 0
Writing in oil colour, 3 in. letters	125 inches	0 1½	0 15 7½
„ „ „ 2 in. „	143 „	0 1	0 11 11
„ „ „ 1½ in. „	49 „	0 0¾	0 3 0¾
Washing off and distempering ceilings	4,403 sup. yds.	0 1¾	32 2 1¼
Limewashing walls, one coat	1,217 „	0 0½	2 10 8½
Varnishing sash frames	No. 12	0 8	0 8 0
„ sashes	4 dozen	0 5	0 1 8
„ large work	24 sup. yds.	0 2	0 4 0
Graining in offices	17 „	0 5	0 7 1
Touching up paint and stain work, repairing w.c. and bath fittings, eaves gutter, and lead flats	27 days	2 8	3 12 0
Grinding and mixing colour	2 „	2 7¾	0 5 3½
Touching up paint and varnish work, bath-house, infirmary, and matron's rooms Glazing windows and mixing paint	24 „	2 7	3 2 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
PAINTERS—*cont.*			
Touching up and cleaning paintwork, governor's house Distempering walls, engine-room Touching up paint and stain work, infirmary Mixing paint and glazing windows	42 days	2 6½	5 6 9
Painting warders' cottages, covered ways, gates and doors, steward's stores, and photo house Lettering doors, cleaning tools and paint pots, distempering ceilings, painting and papering walls, cottage Repairing lead gutter, prison entrance	165 „	2 6	20 12 6
Glazing windows and skylights, mixing colour, and repairing wall paper in patches	2 „	2 4½	0 4 9
			105 19 7½
SLATER.			
Repairing roofs and limewashing walls	41 „	3 0	6 3 0
LABOURERS.			
Limewashing walls	504 sup. yds.	0 0½	1 1 0
Carting building materials Laying surface drains Repairing roads and paths Emptying catch pits Erecting scaffold Cleaning out steam-boilers Carting plant materials to and from male prison Cleaning out drains Cleaning fire-engine and hose Running lime Cleaning out rain-water tanks Pumping rain water Opening and repairing drains and main service pipe from deep well Carting stone and carrying coke Stripping and filling in gas main Clearing up workshop yard Digging foundation, mixing and filling in concrete and laying stone curb, carting earth out of prison, and assisting artisans	942 days	1 6	70 13 0
Cleaning windows, doors, and floors governor's house Cleaning out catch pits and drains, erecting scaffold Carting plant and materials to and from male prison and assisting artisans	178 „	1 9	15 11 6
			87 5 6

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
MANUFACTURING.			
BOOKBINDERS.		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Binding and repairing books, &c., &c., for the prison and officers' libraries, of both the male and female prisons	891 days	2 6	111 7 6
Sundry work	316 „	1 0	15 16 0
			127 3 6
BLACKSMITHS.			
Lamps made	No. 8	4 0	1 12 0
Colanders „	„ 4	3 9	0 15 0
Boiler lids „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Measures „	„ 8	0 9	0 6 0
Tea dipper, small „	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
Bowls „	„ 10	0 10	0 8 4
Baking dishes „	„ 19	1 0	0 19 0
Coal scuttles „	„ 5	0 8	0 3 4
Pudding tins „	„ 51	0 3	0 12 9
Scoops, large „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Tea cans „	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
Cans (4 pints) „	„ 6	0 5	0 2 6
„ (10 pints) „	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Dinner tins „	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
Funnels „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Pan lids „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Iron stand „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Shovel for bakers „	„ 1	0 10	0 0 10
„ „ sweep „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Hinges, bolts, &c., coal boxes „	As per monthly reports	- -	0 15 3½
Hand lamps „	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
Washing bowls repaired	„ 387	0 2	3 4 6
Water pots, cell „	„ 615	0 1½	3 16 10½
Pints „	„ 265	0 1	1 2 1
Plates „	„ 106	0 1	0 8 10
Dinner tins „	„ 917	0 1	3 16 5
Urinals „	„ 210	0 1	0 17 6
Cans „	„ 369	0 2½	3 16 10½
Ladles „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Bowls „	„ 1	0 5	0 0 5
Buckets, zinc „	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
Truss „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Lamps „	„ 82	0 6	2 1 0
Enema „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Spectacles „	8 pairs	0 3	0 2 0
Hip baths „	No. 5	1 0	0 5 0
Foot bath „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Bedsteads „	„ 20	1 0	1 0 0
Syphon „	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Fire shovels „	„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
Feeders „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Locks for boots „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Foot warmer „	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Candlesticks - - - repaired	No. 3	0 1	0 0 3
Waterpots - - - „	„ 126	0 2½	1 6 3
Gruel cans - - - „	„ 136	0 4	2 5 4
Water can - - - „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Water pots - - - „	„ 213	0 3	2 13 3
Cans - - - „	„ 112	0 6	2 16 0
Washing bowls - - „	„ 58	0 3	0 14 6
Dust tins - - - „	„ 21	0 6	0 10 6
Baths - - - „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Urinals - - - „	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
Dinner tins - - - „	„ 24	0 1½	0 3 0
Lamps - - - „	„ 24	1 0	1 4 0
Pot - - - - „	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Pails - - - - „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Hand lamps - - - „	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
Lamp lighters' rod - - „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Utensils marked - - -	„ 177	0 1	0 14 9
Seats for lunatic wing made and sundry repairs - - - -	As per monthly return	- -	17 6 0¾
Hip bath for female prison - made	No. 1	10 0	0 10 0
Pints „ - „	1⅓ doz.	1 6	0 2 0
Gas lamps „ - „	No. 8	4 0	1 12 0
Baking tins „ - „	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
„ dishes - - „	„ 53	0 2½	0 10 0½
Colanders - - - „	„ 1	3 9	0 3 9
Stand for heating irons - „	12 lbs.	0 3	0 3 0
Mangles and stoves, &c. - repaired	As per monthly return	- -	2 8 6
Cans, large - - - „	No. 4	2 0	0 8 0
„ small - - - „	„ 44	0 2½	0 9 2
Pints - - - „	„ 24	0 1	0 2 0
Dinner tins - - - „	„ 129	0 1	0 10 9
Water pots, cell - - „	„ 100	0 1½	0 12 6
Washing bowls - - „	„ 17	0 2	0 2 10
Tea dipper - - - „	„ 2	0 1½	0 0 3
Scoops - - - „	„ 1	0 1	0 0 1
Fenders - - - „	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
Fire shovels (female prison) „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Foot bath „ „	„ 3	1 6	0 4 6
Mosaic hammers „ „	„ 9	0 2½	0 1 10
Cans (cell) „ „	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
Washing bowls „ „	„ 6	0 3	0 1 6
Dust baskets „ „	„ 17	0 6	0 8 6
Water pots „ „	„ 9	0 3	0 2 3
Cans „ „	„ 18	0 4	0 6 0
Tea dippers „ „	„ 2	0 1	0 0 2
Cell water pots „ „	„ 16	0 2½	0 3 4
Cans „ „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Ashpans „ made	„ 4	1 6	0 6 0
Ironwork for padded cells „ „	As per monthly return	- -	2 16 8
Bath „ „	„	- -	0 6 0
Bronchitis kettle „ „	No. 1	2 6	0 2 6
Soldering irons „ „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Cocoa measures „ „	„ 8	0 4	0 2 8
Ironwork for trollies „ „	16 lbs.	0 1½	0 2 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
BLACKSMITHS—*cont.*			
Measures, graduated (female prison) made	No. 18	0 8	0 12 0
Sacks, truck „ repaired	As per monthly return	- -	0 6 4
Handbarrows „ „	„	- -	0 3 2
Wringing machines „ „	„	- -	0 15 0
Umbrella stand „ „	„	- -	0 3 0
Pails „ „ „	No. 1	- -	0 0 5
Wringing machines „ „	2 days	3 10½	0 7 8½
Mangles „ „	1 „	3 10½	0 3 10½
Bedsteads „ „	No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
Irons, tailor's shop „ „	As per monthly return	- -	1 7 9
Wringing machine for male prison „	„	- -	1 9 10½
Bedsteads „ „	„	- -	0 13 8
Mangles „ „	1 day	2 10	0 2 10
			79 1 0
BRICKLAYERS.			
Sawing marble for the female prison -	As per monthly return	- -	29 17 7
CARPENTERS.			
Dinner trays - - - made	No. 9	5 6	2 9 6
Cell stools - - - „	„ 74	1 6	5 11 0
Stamps - - - „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Walking sticks - - „	„ 18	0 6	0 9 0
Water buckets - - „	„ 92	1 3	5 15 0
Covers to coppers - - „	27′ 0″	0 4	0 9 0
Stool for officers' bath room - „	No. 1	2 0	0 2 0
Salt cellars - - - „	„ 402	0 2	3 6 8
Trestles for kitchen - - „	„ 1	- -	0 5 0
Salt boxes - - - „	„ 1	4 0	0 4 0
Scuffle poles - - - „	„ 3	1 3	0 3 9
Box for surgery - - „	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
Toggles for bag makers - „	2 doz.	1 6	0 3 0
Covers to bins - „	As per monthly return	- -	0 3 4
Picture frames - - „	„	- -	0 18 0
Board for surgery - - „	„	- -	0 5 11
Copper sticks - - „	No. 1	0 6	0 0 6
Cutting boards - - „	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
Seats for hospital - - „	As per monthly return	- -	3 7 3½
Floats, wood - - - „	No. 10	0 6	0 5 0
Pedal for organ - - „	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Blocks for bedsteads - - „	„ 90	0 1	0 7 6
Frames for day room - - „	As per monthly return	- -	0 5 11

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS—*cont.*				
Plugs for barrels	made	No. 33	0 1	0 2 9
Coal boxes	„	„ 3	7 6	1 2 6
Bed rests, hospital	„	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
Crutches „	„	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Clothes posts	„	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Rod for day room	„	„ 1	0 8	0 0 8
Diet boards	„	„ 1	0 4	0 0 4
Dollies for laundry	„	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Photo boxes	„	„ 12	1 6	0 18 0
Box for schoolmasters	„	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
Gratings, kitchen	„	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Cell tables	„	„ 2	0 8	0 1 4
Book tray	„	„ 1	5 6	0 5 6
Foot-rest for office	„	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Desks and cupboards	repaired	As per monthly return	- -	0 11 9
Tubs, large	„	No. 3	3 0	0 9 0
Chairs	„	„ 51	0 9	1 19 0
Cell tables	„	„ 37	0 6	0 18 6
Dinner trays	„	„ 52	1 3	3 5 0
Photo machine	„	- - -	- -	0 3 0
Drawers, laundry	„	No. 5	2 0	0 10 0
Water buckets	„	„ 139	0 4	2 6 4
Bird cages	„	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
Cutting boards	„	„ 22	0 6	0 11 0
Forms	„	„ 7	1 0	0 7 0
Foot boards, kitchen	„	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Water butts	„	„ 2	3 0	0 6 0
Tables	„	„ 4	2 0	0 8 0
Office table	„	„ 1	3 6	0 3 6
Coal boxes	„	As per monthly return	- -	0 6 10
Seats	„	No. 5	0 9	0 3 9
Sweeps' rods	„	„ 10	0 4	0 3 4
Gratings	„	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
Tar barrels	„	„ 8	3 0	1 4 0
Bread trays	„	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
Wheelbarrows	„	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Cell stools	„	„ 5	1 0	0 5 0
Domino boxes	„	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Office rest	„	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Shovels	„	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Night commode	„	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Trays, surgery	„	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Book trays	„	„ 1	1 3	0 1 3
Washhand stand	„	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Fixing aquarium in day room		2 days	3 5	0 6 10
Cutting firewood		28 „	1 3	1 15 0
Sharpening saws		No. 2	0 3	0 0 6
Handling clay picks		„ 5	0 3½	0 1 5½
„ hoes		„ 5	0 9	0 3 9
„ hammers		„ 30	0 3	0 7 6
„ „ knapping		„ 30	0 1	0 2 6
„ brooms		„ 77	0 3	0 14 1
„ shovels		„ 2	0 6	0 1 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
CARPENTERS—*cont.*				
For Female Prison.			*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*
Tables	repaired	No. 1	4 0	0 4 0
Chairs	„	„ 23	0 9	0 17 3
Forms	„	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
Chest of drawers	„	„ 6	2 9	0 16 6
Dinner trays	„	„ 11	1 3	0 13 9
Mosaic frames, large	„	„ 108	1 0	5 8 0
„ „ small	„	„ 23	0 8	0 15 4
Desks	„	„ 1	3 0	0 3 0
Handcarts	„	„ 3	5 0	0 15 0
Winding machine	„	As per monthly return	- -	0 6 10
Water buckets	„	No. 8	0 4	0 2 8
Dollies	„	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Trestles	„	„ 3	0 8	0 2 0
Wheelbarrow	„	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
Washhand stand	„	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Cinder sifters	„	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
Knives	„	„ 8	0 1½	0 1 0
Chopping boards	made	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
Lift box	„	„ 1	4 6	0 4 6
Handbarrows	„	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
Salt boxes	„	„ 1	6 0	0 6 0
Cutting boards	„	20′ 0″ sup.	0 4	0 6 8
Crutches	„	No. 6	1 0	0 6 0
Table	„	„ 2	4 3	0 8 6
Wheelbarrow	„	„ 1	10 6	0 10 6
Cell stools	„	„ 24	1 6	1 16 0
Gratings	„	„ 12	2 0	1 4 0
Copper sticks	„	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Foot stools	„	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
Packing case	„	„ 1	- -	0 1 3
Desk slope	„	„ 4	3 10	0 15 4
Invalid chair	„	„ 1	25 0	1 5 0
				66 18 8
HAMMOCK MAKERS.				
Bags, seamen's	made	No. 5,003	0 10	208 9 2
„ farm	„	„ 45	1 0	2 5 0
Hammocks, navy	„	„ 3,512	2 9	433 8 0
Collars, cart, canvas	„	„ 79	0 10	3 5 10
Mats altered for female prison		„ 4	2 4	0 9 4
„ „ „		„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
Boot uppers, canvas, made		3 pairs	0 6	0 1 6
Cart ropes fitted		No. 4	1 0	0 4 0
Rugs, strong, for lunatic wing		„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Strait jackets repaired		„ 3	0 6	0 1 6
				648 7 4

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Knitters.			
Socks, liberty made	190 pairs	0 10	7 18 4
Stockings, R. S. „	1,141 „	1 9	99 16 9
„ re-footed	2,030 „	0 10	84 11 8
			192 6 9
Labourers.			
Emptying tar and ammonia and carting	270 days	1 0	13 10 0
Screening and carting lime	266½ „	1 0	13 6 6
Carting stores and sundries	58½ „	1 0	2 18 6
			29 15 0
Painters.			
Sizing and varnishing seats, hospital	As per monthly reports.	- -	0 6 4
Painting, graining, and varnishing wash-hand stand	„	- -	0 6 0
Painting, graining, and varnishing hip bath	„	- -	0 3 0
Painting coal boxes	„	- -	0 5 11
„ sundry small articles	„	- -	1 10 1¼
„ dust tins	No. 60	0 1	0 5 0
„ water pots	„ 30	0 0½	0 1 3
„ baskets	„ 48	0 1	0 4 0
			3 1 7¼
Sawyers.			
Cutting deals	3½ squares	4 0	0 13 0
„ timber, various	As per monthly reports.	- -	0 5 5½
			0 18 5½
Shoemakers.			
Boots, police made	541 prs.	4 0	108 4 0
„ officers' uniform „	49 „	4 0	9 16 0
„ mud, for farm „	2 „	7 6	0 15 0
„ liberty „	92 „	3 6	16 2 2
„ prison „	9 „	3 6	1 11 6
„ „ special „	3 „	3 6	0 10 6
„ officers, clumped „	92 „	1 0	4 12 0
Cases, spectacle made	No. 36	0 4	0 12 0
Shoes, prison „	30 prs.	2 6	3 15 0
Slippers, leather „	25 „	2 6	3 2 6
„ cloth „	2 „	0 8	0 1 4
Straps, leather „	No. 3	0 6	0 1 6
Hose for watering cart „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
			149 3 10

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	*£ s. d.*
Stokers.			
Stoking at gasworks	328 days	1 6	24 12 0
Tailors.			
Tunics, police - made	No. 255	6 8	85 0 0
Trousers „ „	„ 400	2 4	46 13 4
Frocks, naval, serge „	„ 270	1 8	22 10 0
Aprons, various „	„ 27	0 4	0 9 0
Bags „ „	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Blinds, window „	„ 18	0 4	0 6 0
Bandages - „	„ 60	0 1	0 5 0
Caps, duck - „	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
Cases, dowlas, bed „	„ 86	0 6	2 3 0
„ „ pillow „	„ 50	0 2	0 8 4
Coats, uniform, great „	„ 21	6 6	6 16 6
„ „ „ altered	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
Tunics „ made	„ 20	6 8	6 13 4
„ „ altered	„ 3	1 0	0 3 0
Coats, liberty made	„ 50	3 0	7 10 0
„ „ altered	„ 4	0 9	0 3 0
Cloths, table made	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ pudding „	„ 9	0 2	0 1 6
Covers, dowlas, tray „	„ 4	0 5	0 1 8
Drawers, flannel, prison „	175 prs.	0 9	6 11 3
Jackets, serge, working „	No. 26	2 6	3 5 0
„ duck „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ uniform, tartan, chief warder's „	„ 1	5 0	0 5 0
„ uniform, tartan, principal warders' „	„ 19	4 0	3 16 0
„ uniform, tartan, warders', &c. „	„ 88	2 6	11 0 0
„ uniform, tartan altered	„ 10	0 9	0 7 6
„ duck „	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
Overalls, duck made	„ 9	2 0	0 18 0
Shirts, flannel, prison „	„ 387	0 6	9 13 6
Slips, pillow „	„ 150	0 2	1 5 0
Suspending belts „	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
Trousers, uniform, cloth „	151 prs.	2 4	17 12 4
„ „ tartan „	107 „	2 4	12 9 8
„ „ „ altered	19 „	0 9	0 14 3
„ liberty, cloth made	35 „	2 4	4 1 8
„ „ corduroy „	14 „	2 4	1 12 8
„ „ „ altered	4 „	0 6	0 2 0
Trusses, double made	No. 10	2 6	1 5 0
„ single „	„ 33	2 0	3 6 0
Vests, cloth, uniform „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
„ „ liberty „	„ 50	1 3	3 2 6
Gaiters, special, for hospital patients „	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ „ „ „ „	3 prs.	1 0	0 3 0
Liberty handkerchiefs, hemmed „	No. 109	0 1	0 9 1
Jackets cuffed, collared, &c.	„ 816	0 6	20 8 0
Cutting out and fitting up clothing, &c., &c.	316 days	2 6	39 10 0
			322 4 1

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.		Rate.		Amount.		
				£	s.	d.
FARM.						
BLACKSMITHS.		*s.*	*d.*			
Forgings for handcarts under 3 lbs.	146 lbs.	0	2⅔	1	10	5
„ „ over 3 lbs.	288 „	0	1½	1	16	0
„ ironwork for furnaces	14 „	0	3	0	3	6
„ „ tank	48 „	0	3	0	12	0
Repairing shovels	No. 3	0	6	0	1	6
„ sluice valves	As per monthly returns.	-	-	0	15	6½
„ handcarts	„	-	-	1	17	10
„ rollers	„	-	-	2	9	3½
„ furnace doors, &c.	„		-	1	12	3
„ ironwork, wheelbarrows	„	-	-	1	2	8
„ and fitting grindstone	„	-	-	0	14	2
„ fencing	„	-	-	0	6	2
„ hedge shears	No. 1	0	8	0	0	8
„ sieves, strong	„ 1	1	9	0	1	9
„ clay picks, laid and steeled	„ 4	0	6	0	2	0
„ „ steeled	„ 2	0	4	0	0	8
				13	16	11
BRICKLAYERS.						
Repairing brickwork to piggeries	9 days	3	9½	1	14	1½
Rebuilding forcing house	As per monthly returns.	-	-	12	12	7
				14	6	8½
CARPENTERS.						
Making water cart	No. 1	100	0	5	0	0
„ barrow wheels	„ 13	2	6	1	12	6
„ cart „	„ 7	15	0	5	5	0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 7	10	6	3	13	6
„ handcarts	„ 1	20	0	1	0	0
„ rammer	„ 1	1	6	0	1	6
„ cover to tank	As per monthly returns.	-	-	1	6	8
Repairing water carts	„	-	-	0	16	8
„ wheelbarrows	„	-	-	1	15	6
„ cart wheels	„	-	-	0	6	11
„ doors to piggeries	No. 10	0	6	0	5	0
„ harrows	As per monthly returns.	-	-	1	1	4
„ shovels	No. 4	0	10	0	3	4
„ pick handles	„ 6	0	3½	0	1	9
„ fences	As per monthly returns.	-	-	5	9	10
„ tubs, large	„	-	-	0	6	3
„ penstocks	„	-	-	0	6	8
„ handcarts	No. 13	2	6	3	5	0
				31	17	5

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
LABOURERS.			
Cultivating prison land	31,865 days	0 6	796 12 6
LABOURERS.			
Tarring fences	163 days	1 0	8 3 0
Repairing roads	44 „	1 0	2 4 0
Carting lime and bricks	74 „	1 0	3 14 0
			14 1 0
PAINTERS.			
Painting gates, &c.	4 days	3 0½	0 12 2
SAWYERS.			
Sawing oak, &c., for fencing	14¾ squares.	5 3	3 17 5¼
„ deals, general	13¾ „	4 0	2 15 0
„ and trimming trees	As per monthly returns.	- -	0 8 2¼
			7 0 7½

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

BAKERS.			
Making bread	2,083 days	2 6	260 7 6
CLEANERS.			
Cleaning prison halls, passages, &c., &c.	4,973 days	2 0	497 6 0
COOKS.			
Cooking prisoners' meals	3,470 days	2 6	433 15 0
LABOURERS.			
Cleaning yards and parades	33 days	1 0	1 13 0
Screening and carting coke	961 „	1 0	48 1 0
„ breeze and carting rubbish from male and female prisons	As per monthly returns.	- -	33 6 0
			83 0 0
NURSES.			
Attending sick prisoners	3,345 days	1 6	250 17 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Shoemakers.			
Boots, half soled, heeled, and welted -	64 prs.	1 9	5 12 0
„ half soled and heeled -	123 „	1 6	9 4 6
„ - - - - repaired	617 „	0 4	10 5 8
Shoes, half soled, heeled, and welted -	99 „	1 6	7 8 6
„ half soled and heeled - -	762 „	1 0	38 2 0
„ - - - - repaired	1,219 „	0 4	20 6 4
Slippers, half soled and heeled - -	32 „	1 0	1 12 0
Belts, engine - - - repaired	No. 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ officers' - - - „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
Cases, staff - - - „	„ 11	0 2	0 1 10
„ revolver - - - „	„ 9	0 2	0 1 6
Leggings, officers' - - „	2 prs.	0 4	0 0 8
Pouches „ - - „	No. 2	0 2	0 0 4
Legs, artificial - - - „	„ 1	2 0	0 2 0
Jackets, strait - - - „	„ 8	1 0	0 8 0
Bag, tool - - - „	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
Wringing machine - - - „	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
Cleaning, oiling boots and shoes and sundry odd jobs - - -	315 days	1 0	15 15 0
			109 3 6
Stokers.			
Attending to heating apparatus - -	466 days	1 6	34 19 0
Sundry Work.			
Stockings repaired - - -	9,988 prs.	0 2	83 4 8
Cleaning parades, &c. - - -	4,571 days	0 6	114 5 6
			197 10 2
Sweeps.			
Sweeping chimneys - - -	236 days	1 6	17 14 0
Tailors.			
Aprons - - - repaired	No. 28	0 1	0 2 4
Bags - - - „	„ 76	0 1	0 6 4
Blankets - - - „	„ 375	0 3	4 13 9
Beds - - - re-made	„ 1,741	0 6	43 10 6
Breeches - - - repaired	„ 5,486	0 9	205 14 6
Braces - - - „	„ 579	0 1	2 8 3
Caps - - - „	„ 598	0 1	2 9 10
Cases, bed - - - „	„ 1,227	0 3	15 6 9
„ pillow - - - „	„ 910	0 1	3 15 10
Coats, hospital - - - „	„ 205	0 9	7 13 9
Drawers, flannel - - „	„ 4,822	0 2	40 3 8
Frocks, drabbett - - „	„ 1,162	0 2	9 13 8
Handkerchiefs - - - „	„ 72	0 0¼	0 1 6
Jackets - - - „	„ 1,957	0 3	24 9 3
Jerseys - - - „	„ 830	0 4	13 16 8
Leggings - - - „	„ 462	0 3	5 15 6
Pillows - - - re-made	„ 1,395	0 2	11 12 6
Rugs - - - - repaired	„ 191	0 3	2 7 9

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
TAILORS—*cont.*			
Sheets - - - - repaired	No. 1,972	0 2	16 8 8
Shirts, cotton - - - „	„ 6,969	0 2	58 1 6
„ flannel - - - „	„ 3,865	0 2	32 4 2
Slips, pillow - - - „	„ 34	0 1	0 2 10
Stocks - - - - „	„ 428	0 0¼	0 8 11
Towels - - - - „	„ 115	0 1	0 9 7
Vests - - - - „	„ 2,162	0 2	18 0 4
Marking clothing, &c., and sundry odd jobs - - - - -	549 days	1 0	27 9 0
			547 7 4
WASHERS.		per doz.	
Aprons - - - - washed	No. 2,945	0 3	3 1 4¼
Bandages - - - - „	„ 1,575	0 1	0 10 11¼
Bags - - - - „	„ 63	0 8	0 3 6
Blankets - - - - „	„ 1,104	1 6	6 18 0
Braces - - - - „	238 prs.	0 0¾	0 1 3
Breeches - - - - „	3,876 „	1 0	16 3 0
Caps, various - - - „	No. 4,311	0 2	2 19 10½
Cases, bed - - - - „	„ 327	1 8	2 5 5
„ pillow - - - - „	„ 1,443	0 6	3 0 1½
Cloths, table - - - - „	„ 471	0 8	1 6 2
Coats, hospital - - - „	„ 41	1 0	0 3 5
Counterpanes - - - „	„ 12	1 0	0 1 0
Covers, tray - - - - „	„ 1,478	0 6	3 1 7
Drawers, flannel - - - „	„ 14,703	0 4	20 8 5
Frocks, drabbett - - - „	„ 666	1 0	2 15 6
Handkerchiefs - - - - „	„ 26,506	0 0¾	6 18 0½
Jackets, serge - - - - „	„ 19	1 0	0 1 7
„ duck - - - - „	„ 748	1 4	4 3 1
„ prison - - - - „	„ 254	0 6	0 10 7
Jerseys - - - - „	„ 586	0 6	1 4 5
Leggings - - - - „	1,118 prs.	0 3	1 3 3½
Overalls, duck - - - „	612 „	1 0	2 11 0
Rugs - - - - - „	No. 139	1 0	0 11 7
Sheets - - - - - „	„ 23,410	0 7	56 18 0
Shirts, cotton - - - - „	„ 28,120	0 6	58 11 8
„ flannel - - - - „	„ 14,929	0 3	15 11 0¼
Slips, pillow - - - - „	„ 5,375	0 6	11 3 11½
Stockings - - - - - „	27,646 prs.	0 1	9 11 11¾
Stocks - - - - - „	No. 51	0 0¾	0 0 3
Towels - - - - - „	„ 36,679	0 4	50 18 10
Vests - - - - - „	„ 1,717	0 8	4 15 4½
			287 14 2½

Statement of the Cost of Making Gas during the year ended 31st March 1883.

Labour and Materials.	Amount.	Total.	Products.	Amount.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Wages.					
Gasman and assistant gasman		171 2 11	189½ barrels of tar at 3s	28 8 6	
Prison Labour.			1,400 barrels of lime at 2d.	11 13 4	
2 prisoners, 149½ days at 1s. 6d. each per diem		22 8 6	93 loads of breeze at 1s.	4 13 0	
			655 chaldrons 6½ cwts. coke at 13s. 3d. per chald.	434 5 4	
					479 0 2
Materials.			**Gas to Male and Female Prisons and Officers.**		
660 tons 16 cwt. coal at 19s. 6d. per ton	644 5 7		Quarter ended 30th June 1882 - 806,700 ft. at 2s. 9¾d.	113 15 8	
64 yards lime at 11s. 6d. per yard	36 16 0		,, 30th Sept. ,, - 834,500 ft. at 2s. 3½d.	96 7 5	
30 cwt. fireclay at 3s. 6d. per cwt.	5 5 0		,, 31st Dec. ,, - 2,211,200 ft. at 1s. 9½d.	197 1 9	
100 firebricks at 11s. per C	0 11 0		,, 31st March 1883 - 1,992,400 ft. at 1s. 9½d.	179 4 8	
200 ,, at 13s. ,,	1 6 0				586 9 6
263 chaldrons 8½ cwt. coke at 13s. 3d. per chald.	174 13 4		Average cost for the year, per 1,000 feet=2s.		
Retorts	7 16 0				
Bar iron	1 5 4				
		871 18 3			
		1,065 9 8			1,065 9 8

Governor's Report.

WOKING PRISON FOR MALES.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

In again having the honour to forward my annual Report, I have little of more than ordinary interest to present to your notice; not that I am hopeless of some good having resulted from the labours of the Scripture readers and myself, but that no striking incident has occurred through the year. In some respects this Prison is, as to its construction and character, unique amongst the Prisons of the Convict Service, and in consequence demands more multifarious duties from the Chaplain and his staff, both as to ministration and personal work. To call it a composite rather than an invalid prison would perhaps be more correct. For, to classify its inmates, we have the few able-bodied absolutely necessary for the work of the prison; the convalescent constantly in and out of the hospital wards; the permanent invalids, such as men too old to work, cripples, maimed, or blind; the sick in the hospitals; the weak-minded,—a class by themselves; the lunatics,—altogether separate from the rest; and, lastly, the star-class prisoners, who, not having been convicted before, have no communication with the other prisoners. Such is the prison, and such the materials on which, as a minister of the Gospel, I have to work;—in chapel services, cellular and ward visitation, personal interviews sought by the prisoners themselves, and in exerting an influence as occasion may offer.

The Sacrament of the Holy Communion has been administered eight times during the year, including Easter Day and Whitsunday. All attending were personally seen by myself, and addressed in the chapel on the eve of celebration. That all who attended were changed characters is more than I can venture to say; but that the majority of them were well-disposed men, and exemplary before their fellow-prisoners, I think I can safely assert. I have never wished to see a large number attend; but I have always desired that those who came should be consistent and well-behaved prisoners; and this, in a measure, I think, has been attained.

I have endeavoured to systematically visit the prisoners in their cells and association rooms, and, as I noticed in my last Report, have always found them willing to listen and receive advice, and not pretending to be religious when they cared little or nothing about it. The old class of convicts, who thought it a good joke to "cant the Chaplain," is dying out, and nowadays few make a profession where there is not some inclination to religion. In fact, as to religion, convicts are little different to the majority of people outside; some few make a profession; and if they do well, we must hope for the best.

Extracts. Chaplain's Report.

My chief work in the Prison is, of course, connected with the hospital wards, and it might be said that they require unremitting attention from the Scripture readers and Chaplain. At present we have five wards nearly full,—four for ordinary prisoners, and one for the star-class men. Services are daily held in these wards, and the patients visited from bed to bed. During the last six months the sick have not received the spiritual attention they require, the absence of the two Scripture readers having thrown all the visiting upon myself; and as I have other duties and services to perform, I could only give a certain portion of time to the sick. Nevertheless they have not been neglected, and I must hope some good has been done, both to those who have died, and to others who have recovered their health.

Some 35 have been removed by death during the year; and if I cannot speak with assurance of all, I yet can trust and believe that some were savingly blessed of my ministration, and died trusting in Christ for salvation.

It is gratifying to remark that, though there are fewer lunatics, a larger number attend chapel, and as a rule behave remarkably well; not only so, but give the same attention at the two week-day services held in their room. Now I find I can freely go amongst them, and am almost invariably treated with respect, whether in the recreation room or exercise yard; two years ago this could not be done.

At the beginning of the year we opened a school for the lunatics, at which between 20 and 30 voluntarily attend, and, while some have made decided progress, others have found amusement in being present. The principal schoolmaster has always undertaken their instruction, and is now personally acquainted with the various idiosyncrasies of his quasi scholars. I might say that the experiment so far has proved a success.

The secular education of the ordinary prisoners has been carried on as hitherto under my supervision; and though now only one schoolmaster is available, on account of the lunatic school, yet some fair progress has been made amongst the not very promising scholars, consisting of old men, invalids, weak-minded, and a few other prisoners. Many convicts have an intense dislike to school, and were it not for obtaining their class would obstinately persist in refusing to learn. But this, and the incentive of answering their children's letters, act as a stimulus to efforts and success; and the School Boards outside have an indirect influence upon them, for they see with astonishment the letters their children are able to write, and, urged by very shame, they reply to these letters themselves.

The appended table sets forth the result of the two examinations held in the year.

TABLE I.—DETAILS of the HALF-YEARLY EXAMINATIONS held during the year ending 31st March 1883.

——	June 1882.	March 1883.
Number of prisoners examined - - - -	103	63
In the hospital and unable to be present -	15	14
Excused on account of age and infirmity - - -	9	17
Blind - - - - - - - -	1	2
Lunatics attending school (opened January 1883) -	—	22
Total number on the school-roll - - -	128	118

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

TABLE II.

Register Number.	June 1882. Standard. R	W	A	March 1883. Standard. R	W	A	Gained.	Remarks.
E 344	3	4	2	4	4	2	1	
E 1285	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	
E 1308	3	4	1	3	4	2	1	
A 1365	2	0	0	2	2	1	3	
F 918	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	
G 1007	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
C 1526	4	3	1	4	3	1	–	
AH 1177	3	2	1	3	2	1	–	
G 924	3	2	1	4	4	2	4	
YE 1137	3	2	2	3	2	2	–	
F 686	2	2	1	2	2	1	–	
H 24	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
H 140	3	2	0	3	3	1	2	
G 1059	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	
H 480	3	0	0	4	1	1	3	
WD 612	0	0	0	2	2	2	6	
H 301	3	3	1	4	3	1	1	
H 392	1	0	0	2	2	1	4	
H 514	0	0	0	0	0	0	–	Polish Jew.
H 948	1	0	0	1	0	0	–	Weak-minded.
G 1155	2	3	2	2	3	2	–	
F 966	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
H 209	4	3	3	4	4	3	1	
H 691	5	2	1	5	2	1	–	
G 175	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	
D 272	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	
G 686	5	4	2	5	4	3	1	
F 949	2	1	0	2	2	2	3	
Total number of Standards gained - -							39	

Twenty-eight of the 103 prisoners examined in June 1882 were also present at the examination held in March 1883, and are included in the 63 then examined.

Table II. gives the status of these 28 men at the two examinations, and shows the advance they have made.

The strength of the Prison was considerably reduced soon after the June examination, and early in January of this year the lunatic school was opened, which will account for the difference in the numbers present at the two examinations.

The Library contains some 4,733 volumes in good condition, with a fair proportion of useful and instructive books; and while the serials, such as the Leisure Hour and Good Words, are eagerly sought for, Cassell's Popular Educator, Circle of the Sciences, and books on Mechanics are read to profit by many in the Prison. Literature of a lighter though not uninstructive kind is sought for in the hospital ward, as the sick are unable to give much time or thought to books of a more studious character, while the British Workman, Animal World, &c. are in demand in the lunatic ward. To sum up, we may say that we have books adapted to every class of prisoners, and generally are able to meet every request.

The officers and their families have been visited in their houses, and cases of sickness received special attention.

WOKING PRISON FOR MALES.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

Bearing in mind that upwards of seventy per cent. of the inmates of the Prison are chronic invalids, the majority of whom are the subjects of organic disease, the accompanying statistics may, I think, be considered fairly satisfactory.

Thirty-five deaths have occurred during the year, the particulars of which are given in Table II. The average age at death was 42·34 years, and none of the deceased prisoners were in good health when received into this Prison.

There have been four cases of erysipelas, one of which was fatal. None of them were severe attacks, the fatal issue in the one case being due to the cachectic condition of the prisoner, who suffered from constitutional syphilis. A prisoner was admitted to hospital early in December 1882, suffering from enteric fever. Search was immediately made for the cause, and a drainage defect was discovered near to where the man had been employed; this was at once remedied, and no other cases have occurred.

There have been no genuine attempts to commit suicide. One prisoner scratched his throat with a piece of glass, but I am of opinion that he had no intention of seriously injuring himself.

334 prisoners have been received during the year, 327 of whom were transferred from other prisons to Woking on medical grounds. The subjoined table is a summary of the diseases which formed the grounds of invaliding.

Grounds of invaliding.	Number.
General diseases	50
Diseases of nervous system	87
„ circulatory organs	34
„ respiratory „	51
„ digestive „	15
„ urinary „	10
„ organs of locomotion	17
„ integumentory system	7
„ eyes	9
Old age and debility	47

The 87 cases of diseases of the nervous system include 61 cases received for medical observation of their mental condition; 27 of whom were found to be of unsound mind.

Phthisis pulmonalis forms a frequent ground of invaliding; there were 73 cases in the Prison on the 31st of March, 44 having been received during the year.

A large number of prisoners also suffered from chronic diseases of the respiratory organs (bronchitis, asthma, emphysema, &c.), there being 101 cases in the Prison at the end of the year.

Extracts Medical Officer's Report.

Thirteen prisoners were liberated on medical grounds. The diseases from which they suffered are shown in Table III.

There were 100 insane prisoners remaining in the Prison at the end of March 1882, and 27 were received during the year; 23 were discharged from the division recovered, 5 died, 20 were removed to lunatic asylums and 79 remained under treatment at the end of the year.

In the five fatal cases the causes of death were gangrene of the lungs (3), kidney disease (1), and cancer of the bladder (1).

Due allowance being made for their mental condition, the conduct of the prisoners in this division of the Prison has been satisfactory, and I am pleased to be able to report that the majority of them are now employed at useful labour. Twenty-four are working in the laundry, and are doing all the Prison washing. Others are employed upon the farm, and as cleaners in the wards. The allowance of extra bread and cocoa to those who labour, and the introduction of the "advanced class," are strong incentives to work amongst those in whom the mental disorganisation is not so great as to render them incapable of forming into ideas the impressions made upon their senses.

The condition of health and general improvement of conduct of the insane prisoners testify to the benefit of constant and steady employment. Dr. Maudsley, in his work on the "Pathology of Mind," remarks "there "can be no doubt of the value of systematic exercise and employment "in the treatment of mental disease. If one could persuade or compel a "strong and turbulent lunatic to plough a field, row several hours a day, "or walk twenty miles a day for a month, taking plenty of nourishment "the while, the treatment would do him more good than all the drugs "in the Pharmacopœia. The co-ordinated use of energy in any sort "of systematic employment is an excellent medicine for the distracted "and incoherent mind. Employment is a thing therefore to be "patiently and persistently aimed at, albeit it may be very difficult to "get it done."

The employment of *convict* lunatics at useful work is especially to be encouraged, inasmuch as it will doubtless have a deterring effect upon those prisoners who are inclined to simulate mental derangement with a view to escape labour; for when it becomes understood that the lunatics are working much the same as ordinary prisoners one of the strongest motives for feigning insanity will be removed.

During the last few months a school for lunatics has been established. A class, which from 16 to 20 prisoners have attended, has been held four times a week, and the results have been satisfactory. The toy books with coloured illustrations, which have been issued for use in the day room, and the new aquarium, also appear to have been much appreciated.

The health of the staff has been as a rule good. Twenty-two subordinate officers have been on the sick list during the year, and of these seven were invalided. The Rev. J. O'Leary, Roman Catholic priest, Mr. W. Stacey, foreman of works, and Mr. J. Brine, Scripture reader, were also invalided; and I regret to have to record the death of Mr. Charles Gregg, Scripture reader, which took place on the 11th February after an illness (inflammation of the lungs) of two months.

Meteorological Table from 1st April 1882 to 31st March 1883.

Months.	Barometer.	Thermometer.					Weather.			Direction of Wind.							
	Average Reading.	Average Reading.			Highest Reading	Lowest Reading	Fine Days.	Partially wet.	Wet Days.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.
		At 8 A.M.	At 12 Noon.	At 4 P.M.													
										Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
April	29·56	52	55	54	63	47	21	8	1	1	2	7	1	12	4	2	1
May	29·82	63	65	62	84	50	25	6	—	1	5	8	—	1	10	4	2
June	29·70	64	65	63	88	56	14	15	1	1	2	2	—	2	13	5	5
July	29·70	70	69	67	84	62	16	14	1	—	2	4	1	—	21	3	—
August	29·73	62	68	67	78	52	22	9	—	1	2	2	—	2	14	4	6
September	29·64	59	61	60	69	50	24	6	—	4	3	5	—	7	5	6	—
October	29·65	52	54	53	67	46	20	5	6	1	3	9	2	7	6	2	1
November	29·53	45	47	46	57	32	21	9	—	1	2	2	—	2	17	4	2
December	29·46	43	43	43	58	27	20	11	—	2	3	1	4	3	11	7	—
January	29·66	42	45	44	55	32	23	6	2	—	1	9	2	3	13	3	—
February	29·86	42	47	46	55	34	18	6	4	—	—	—	3	9	10	6	—
March	29·73	36	41	40	56	30	25	6	—	5	8	4	—	2	2	5	5
Total averages	29·67	52	55	53	67	44	249	101	15	17	33	53	13	50	126	51	22

Medical Statistics of Woking Male Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment (including Lunatics).	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	334	—	334	557	499	160	287·25	12,075	35	—	—	35	34·11	28·72	62·83	13	—

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	H 73	Pentonville	19	14 Jan. 1881	14 Sept. 1881	1 April 1882	Morbus cordis	Delicate	Delicate	—	1	Seaman	Knitter
„	D 741	Millbank	70	2 Aug. 1877	10 April 1879	12 „ „	(*a*) Dementia; (*b*) Disease of kidneys.	Bad	„	—	10	Tallow-chandler.	Nil
„	u 93	Pentonville	45	25 Sept. 1868	18 June 1875	15 „ „	Morbus cordis	Fair	Fair	—	—	Shoemaker	Shoemaker
„	F 252	Chatham	22	3 May 1879	24 June 1880	20 „ „	Phthisis	Good	Delicate	—	8	Seaman	Knitter
„	F 1,155	Pentonville	37	9 Jan. 1880	25 Dec. „	25 „ „	Spinal sclerosis	„	„	1	1	Quarryman	Nil
„	C 1,495	Millbank	80	24 Jan. 1877	5 July 1877	3 May „	(*a*) Senile decay; (*b*) Dropsy.	Fair	Fair	1	2	Hawker	Knitter
„	E 1,152	Portsmouth	53	13 Dec. 1878	22 April 1881	5 „ „	(*a*) Emphysema; (*b*) Pneumonia.	„	Delicate	—	11	Mechanic	„
„	H 711	Pentonville	58	17 Aug. 1881	7 Mar. 1882	7 „ „	Phthisis	Delicate	„	—	—	Nil	Nil
„	C 1,239	„	50	28 Nov. 1876	21 Sept. 1880	30 „ „	„	Good	„	—	1	Miner	Labourer
„	B 1,393	Portland	26	24 Jan. 1876	26 May 1882	27 June „	(*a*) Renal disease; (*b*) Tubercular peritonitis.	„	„	—	4	Brass-founder.	Nil
„	G 245	Pentonville	28	16 Mar. 1880	16 June 1882	28 „ „	(*a*) Renal disease; (*b*) Dropsy.	„	Fair	—	3	Clerk	Knitter
„	F 987	Chatham	28	29 Nov. 1879	11 Nov. 1881	4 July „	(*a*) Morbus cordis; (*b*) Sec. pneumonia.	Fair	„	—	—	Ship Cook	Bedmaker
„	z 609	Portland	34	5 Jan. 1874	27 Nov. 1878	8 „ „	Ch. kidney disease.	Good	„	1	5	Tailor	Knitter
„	D 676	„	50	16 July 1877	2 Aug. 1881	3 Aug „	(*a*) Dementia; (*b*) Pulmonary gangrene.	„	„	3	3	Horse-dealer.	Nil

TABLE II.—Deaths—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	F 410	Millbank	40	3 June 1879	28 July 1880	18 Aug. 1882	(*a*) Melancholia; (*b*) Cancer of bladder.	Good	Fair	—	1	Sailor	Nil
„	H 31	Chatham	63	22 Jan. 1881	24 Oct. 1881	4 Sept. „	Cancer of the liver.	„	Delicate	—	8	Labourer	Knitter
„	E 689	Dartmoor	25	13 Aug. 1878	20 July 1882	14 Nov. „	Phthisis	„	„	—	—	Labourer	=
„	H 332	Millbank	23	2 May 1881	17 Jan. 1882	16 „ „	Morbus cordis	„	Fair	—	8	Labourer	„
„	G 76	Chatham	66	29 Jan. 1880	12 May 1881	25 „ „	Acutebronchitis	Fair	„	—	4	Engine Driver.	Labourer
„	D 656	Parkhurst	30	26 July 1877	24 Aug. 1882	26 „ „	Ch. kidney disease.	Bad	Bad	1	2	Groom	Nil
„	q 7	Millbank	68	9 Nov. 1864	29 May 1865	28 „ „	Ch. enteritis	Fair	Fair	—	—	Labourer	Labourer
„	B 735	Portsmouth	50	30 July 1875	7 Oct. 1880	3 Dec. „	Ch. kidney disease.	Good	Delicate	—	3	Striker	„
„	I 312	Pentonville	32	3 May 1882	24 July 1882	5 „ „	(*a*) Melancholia; (*b*) Pulmonary gangrene.	Fair	Fair	—	—	Labourer	„
„	E 711	Portland	35	21 April 1879	17 Nov. 1882	16 „ „	Tumour of brain.	Good	„	1	1	Labourer	Knitter
„	D 973	W. W. Scrubbs	38	5 Oct. 1877	12 Feb. 1880	26 „ „	Softening of brain.	„	Delicate	—	1	Engineer	Labourer
„	y 1,367	Parkhurst	63	12 June 1872	29 Sept. 1882	28 „ „	Serous apoplexy	Fair	„	—	—	Paper-hanger.	Nil
„	G 45	Pentonville	52	27 Jan. 1880	16 June 1880	28 „ „	Ulcerof stomach	Indifferent	„	—	4	Labourer	Knitter
„	H 139	Chatham	33	18 Feb. 1881	24 Oct. 1881	6 Jan. 1883	(*a*) Syphilis; (*b*) Erysipelas.	Fair	Fair	—	—	Baker	„
„	G 892	„	25	30 Oct. 1880	15 May 1882	29 „ „	Phthisis	„	Delicate	—	—	Labourer	Tailor
„	G 652	Pentonville	27	26 July 1880	25 Mar. 1881	14 Feb. „	(*a*) Scrofula; (*b*) Phthisis	Good	„	—	3	Labourer	Knitter

TABLE II.—Deaths—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	G 208	Portland	33	22 Feb. 1881	28 Dec. 1882	6 Mar. 1883	(*a*) Acute mania; (*b*) Pulmonary gangrene.	Good	Delicate	3	3	Stoker	Nil
„	G 1,395	Dartmoor	55	26 Mar. 1879	20 July „	14 „ „	Acute tuberculosis.	„	„	1	2	Labourer	Knitter
„	E 1,155	Portland	56	25 Nov. 1878	17 Nov. „	16 „ „	(*a*) Ch. gastritis; (*b*) Phthisis.	„	Very delicate	1	2	Labourer	Nil
„	H 431	Dartmoor	38	19 May 1881	20 July „	18 „ „	Phthisis	„	Delicate	—	5	Shoemaker	„
„	x 565	Pentonville	30	29 Dec. 1881	12 May „	17 „ „	„	„	„	—	—	Labourer	Knitter

Table III.—Removals on Medical Grounds.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities, or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Chronic gout	—	—	1
Scrofula	—	1	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed	—	—	3
Valve-disease of heart	—	—	3
Bronchitis, chronic	—	—	1
Pneumonia	—	1	—
Organic disease of liver	—	2	—
Psoas and lumbar abscess	—		—
Totals	—	5	8

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Sex.	Division I.—Insanity.										Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.								
	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception			Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year			Liberated.	Removed		Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.		To other Convict Prisons,	To Lunatic Division.		
Male	100	23	—	—	4	—	20	23	5	79	35	19	—	—	5	11	1	—	37

TABLE IV. (*continued*)—Particulars of each case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	A 609	39	Coiner	15	Millbank	22 Dec. 1874	19 May 1875	Doubtful	Insane	Not known.	Nil	Delusions	Read and write.	Weaver	—	—	—	Yes
„	z 42	51	Wounding.	12	„	29 July 1873	21 „ „	„	„	„	„	„	Neither	Basket maker.	Yes	—	—	—
„	y 197	27	Abusing a girl.	12	„	10 Dec. 1872	22 June „	Good	„	„	„	„	Read	Hawker	—	—	—	Yes
„	u 149	47	Murder	life	„	30 April 1868	3 Aug. „	Doubtful	„	„	„	Hallucination.	Read and write.	Weaver	Yes	—	—	—
„	B 547	35	Arson	15	„	11 Mar. 1875	27 Oct. „	Good	„	„	„	Delusions	„	Woodman	—	—	—	Yes
„	B 705	34	Felony	7	„	28 Jan. „	21 Dec. „	„	„	„	„	Dementia	„	Labourer	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	B 602	34	„	7	„	17 June „	30 June „	„	„	„	„	Religious mania.	„	Smith	—	„	—	—
„	B 595	41	Larceny	7	„	11 June „	22 April 1876	„	„	Doubtful.	„	Delusions	„	Labourer	—	„	—	—
„	t 193	43	Rape	21	„	11 Dec. 1867	12 June „	Weak mind	„	„	„	„	„	„	—	—	—	Yes
„	B 1397	40	Wounding.	21	„	21 Jan. 1876	18 „ „	Good	„	Not known.	„	„	„	Plasterer	—	—	—	„
„	z 136	25	Fowl-stealing.	10	„	18 Nov. 1873	9 March „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Glass maker.	—	—	—	„
„	A 611	36	Rape	15	„	12 Dec. 1874	12 Feb. 1877	Weak mind	„	„	„	„	Imperfect.	Model maker.	—	—	—	„
„	A 7	70	Larceny	10	„	16 April 1874	12 „ „	Good	„	Yes	„	Dementia	„	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	B 769	32	Stealing	7	„	4 Aug. 1875	13 „ „	„	„	No	„	Melancholia	„	„	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	C 1030	36	Felony	7	Preston	26 Sept. 1877	26 Sept. „	Doubtful	Doubtful	Not known.	„	Imbecility	„	Soldier	Yes	—	—	—
„	C 736	25	Wounding.	7	Millbank	18 July 1876	6 June „	Good	Insane	„	„	Melancholia	„	Dealer	—	—	—	Yes

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	C 830	25	Larceny	7	Millbank	7 Aug. 1876	6 June 1877	Good	Insane	Not known.	Nil	Delusions	Imperfect.	Dresser	—	—	—	Yes
„	z 27	29	„	10	„	11 Sept. 1873	29 „ „	„	„	„	„	Dementia	Read and write.	Clerk	—	—	—	„
„	z 321	39	Burglary	12	Dartmoor	17 Nov. 1873	10 July „	Doubtful	„	Doubtful.	„	„	Imperfect.	Baker	Yes	—	—	—
„	C 270	28	Arson	7	Millbank	30 Feb. 1876	13 July 1877	Very low type.	„	Yes	„	Imbecility	„	Labourer	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	C 461	39	Wounding.	10	„	3 May „	„ „ „	Good	„	No	„	Delusions	„	Carman	—	—	—	Yes
„	D 316	39	„	10	„	12 April 1877	27 „ „	„	„	Doubtful.	„	„	„	Waterman.	—	—	—	„
„	C 580	25	Larceny	7	„	26 May 1876	20 Aug. „	„	„	No	„	Imbecility	„	Thief	—	—	—	„
„	B 1273	34	Wounding.	18	Woking	28 Dec. 1875	18 Sept. „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Shipwright.	—	—	—	„
„	C 1302	35	Larceny	7	Millbank	15 Dec. 1876	20 „ „	„	„	„	„	Melancholia	Neither	Caster	—	—	—	„
„	sC558	45	„	10	„	22 May „	18 Oct. „	„	„	„	„	Delusions	Imperfect.	Thief	—	—	—	„
„	A 448	48	„	10	„	4 Oct. 1874	19 Dec. „	„	„	Not known.	„	„	„	Baker	—	—	—	„
„	C 1160	32	„	7	„	14 Nov. 1876	„ „ „	„	„	Doubtful.	„	„	„	Collier	—	—	—	„
„	C 398	49	Carnally knowing a child	12	„	24 Apr. „	1 Jan. 1878	„	„	„	„	„	„	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	D 1174	27	Wounding.	5	„	3 Dec. 1877	14 „ „	Insane	„	„	„	Melancholia	„	„	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	C 1341	45	Larceny	7	„	5 Aug. 1873	1 April „	Good	„	Not known.	„	Delusions	„	„	Yes	—	—	—
„	C 1164	25	„	7	„	15 Nov. 1876	2 „ „	„	„	„	„	Hallucination.	„	Thief	—	—	—	Yes

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	B 1042	29	House-breaking.	7	Woking	13 Oct. 1875	8 June 1876	Good	Epileptic	Doubtful.	Doubtful	Delusions	Imperfect.	Plasterer	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	D 5	42	Wounding.	life	Millbank	6 Dec. 1877	24 „ 1878	„	Insane	Not known.	Nil	„	„	Hawker	Yes	—	—	—
„	E 219	33	Larceny	7	„	21 Mar. 1878	„ „ „	Bad	„	„	„	Imbecility	„	Blacksmith	„	—	—	—
„	D 485	39	Insubordination	7	Woking	17 May 1877	29 „ „	Good	Weak mind	„	Doubtful	„	„	Soldier	—	—	—	Yes
„	C 682	62	Larceny	10	Millbank	14 July 1876	28 Aug. „	Fair	Insane	No	Nil	Dementia	„	Blacksmith	—	—	—	„
„	C 82	30	„	8	Woking	4 Feb. 1876	19 „ „	Good	Weak mind	Not known.	„	Delusions	Read and write.	Thief	—	—	—	„
„	t 180	41	Manslaughter	20	„	23 Sept. 1867	15 Oct. „	Indifferent	„	„	„	Imbecility	„	Tailor	—	—	—	„
„	D1142	32	Rape	12	„	26 Nov. 1877	19 Aug. „	Weak mind	„	„	„	Delusions	Neither	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	B 708	23	Larceny	7	„	29 July 1875	19 July „	Doubtful	„	„	„	„	Read and write.	Collier	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	z 30	36	Burglary	10	Millbank	3 Oct. 1873	9 Mar. 1876	„	„	„	„	„	„	Labourer	Yes	—	—	—
„	y 410	58	Rape	10	„	16 Jan. 1872	10 Apr. 1879	Good	Insane	No	„	Monomania	Neither	„	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
„	B 914	36	Robbery	7	„	7 Sept. 1875	„ „ „	Doubtful	„	„	„	Dementia	„	Collier	—	„	—	—
„	B 1056	29	Larceny	7	„	22 Oct. „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	Read and write	Tailor	—	„	—	—
„	D 741	68	B——y	10	„	2 Aug. 1877	„ „ „	Weak	„	„	„	„	Neither	Tallow-chandler	—	—	Yes	—
„	D 408	24	Larceny	7	„	2 May „	17 „ „	Doubtful	„	„	„	„	Read and write	Thief	—	—	—	Yes
„	o 6	49	Murder	life	„	19 Sept. 1862	„ „ „	Good	„	„	„	Delusions	„	Labourer	—	Broadmoor.	—	—

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	C 1003	28	Rape	10	Millbank	6 Sept. 1876	1 May 1879	Low type	Insane	No	Nil	Chronic mania.	Neither	Tinplate worker.	—	—	—	Yes
,,	E 421	32	Felony	7	,,	20 Jan. 1878	,, ,, ,,	Doubtful	,,	,,	,,	Acute mania.	,,	Potman	Yes	—	—	—
,,	E 999	46	Grievous bodily harm	7	,,	13 Nov. ,,	2 ,, ,,	Weak mind	,,	,,	,,	Dementia	Read and write.	Porter	—	—	—	Yes
,,	B 615	23	Larceny	7	Woking	21 June 1875	27 Dec. 1878	Good	Weak mind.	,,	,,	Delusions	,,	Hawker	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
,,	C 449	35	Rape	7	,,	3 May 1876	2 Jan. 1877	Low type	,,	,,	,,	Imbecility	Neither	Labourer	Yes	—	—	—
,,	D 849	37	Receiving	5	Millbank	29 Aug. 1877	9 June 1879	Good	Insane	,,	,,	Monomania	,,	Carter	—	Broadmoor.	—	—
,,	E 45	53	Obtaining	7	,,	5 Feb. 1878	,, ,, ,,	Doubtful	,,	,,	,,	,,	Read and write.	Carpenter	Yes	—	—	—
,,	E 194	29	Assault	8	,,	7 Mar. ,,	10 ,, ,,	Good	,,	,,	,,	Mania	Neither	Steel hardener.	—	—	—	Yes
,,	D 987	49	Wounding.	14	Woking	14 Nov. 1877	25 Apr. 1878	,,	Weak mind.	,,	,,	Imbecility	,,	Labourer	—	—	—	,,
,,	C 915	69	Larceny	7	,,	28 Aug. 1876	16 Oct. ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Read and write.	Plasterer	Yes	—	—	—
,,	C 1339	40	,,	10	,,	2 Jan. 1877	24 Aug. 1877	,,	,,	,,	,,	Melancholia	,,	Thief	—	—	—	Yes
,,	u 188	52	Wounding.	life	,,	24 Aug. 1865	28 ,, 1871	,,	Epileptic	,,	,,	Imbecility	,,	Shoemaker	—	—	—	,,
,,	D 548	43	Larceny	8	,,	17 May 1877	19 ,, 1879	,,	Weak mind.	Yes	,,	Idiotic	,,	Soldier	—	—	—	,,
,,	E 1004	46	,,	7	,,	13 Nov. 1878	14 July ,,	Weak mind	,,	Not known.	,,	Imbecility	Neither	Glass-cutter	—	—	—	,,
,,	x 585	42	Shooting	15	,,	29 Jan. 1872	5 Aug. 1878	Good	,,	,,	,,	Melancholia	Read and write.	Labourer	—	—	—	,,
,,	E 325	56	Larceny	5	,,	22 Apr. 1878	28 Jan. 1879	Doubtful	,,	Yes	,,	,,	Neither	Thief	—	Broadmoor.	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	E 607	32	Wounding.	5	Millbank	17 July 1878	31 Oct. 1879	Doubtful	Insane	No	Nil	Imbecility	Read and write.	Shoemaker	—	—	—	Yes
„	C 889	33	Rape	10	„	16 Aug. 1876	1 Nov. „	Good	„	„	„	Dementia	„	Soldier	—	—	—	„
„	C 1225	44	Larceny	7	„	14 Nov. „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Porter	—	—	—	„
„	E 551	26	Shop breaking	7	„	21 June 1878	3 „ „	Doubtful	„	„	„	„	„	Collier	—	—	—	„
„	C 1120	69	Larceny	7	„	13 Nov. 1876	17 Dec. „	Weak	„	„	„	„	Neither	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	F 285	44	Felony	5	„	9 May 1879	16 Feb. 1880	Good	„	„	„	Chronic mania.	Read and write.	Bookkeeper	—	—	—	„
„	G 233	33	Larceny	7	Strangeways	9 Mar 1880	9 Mar. „	Doubtful	„	„	„	Imbecility	„	Labourer	Yes	—	—	—
„	D 68 q.w.	38	„	8	Millbank	2 July 1877	10 „ „	Good	„	„	„	Delusions	„	Thief	„	—	—	—
„	F 85	53	Burglary	7	Woking	17 Feb. 1879	10 Nov. 1879	„	Weak mind	Not known.	„	„	„	Basket maker	—	—	—	Yes
„	u 333	46	Manslaughter.	5	Millbank	24 „ 1870	28 July 1880	„	Insane	No	„	Melancholia	„	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	F 65	34	Shooting	20	„	7 „ 1879	„ „	Weak	„	Yes	„	„	Neither	Navvy	—	—	—	„
„	G 158	37	„	life	„	24 „ 1880	„ „	Good	„	No	„	Imbecility	„	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	C 581	27	Larceny	7	„	26 May 1876	29 „ „	„	„	„	„	Melancholia	Read and write.	Painter	—	—	—	„
„	F 226	42	Felony	7	„	25 Oct. 1879	20 Aug. „	Weak	„	Yes	„	Dementia	„	Engine-driver	Yes	—	—	—
„	F 309	35	„	10	„	13 May „	„ „	Doubtful	„	No	„	„	„	Clerk	—	—	—	Yes

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	C 117	28	Larceny	7	Millbank	16 Feb. 1876	6 Sept. 1880	Good	Insane	No	Nil	Dementia	Neither	Engine-driver.	—	Broad-moor.	—	—
,,	E 1002	34	,,	7	,,	13 Nov. 1878	,, ,, ,,	Weak mind	,,	,,	,,	Delusions	,,	Labourer	—	—	—	Yes
,,	G 739	18	,,	5	,,	15 Sept. 1880	2 Nov. ,,	Fair	,,	,,	,,	Dementia	,,	,,	—	—	—	,,
,,	E 318	50	Misde-meanour	5	,,	22 April 1878	31 Jan. 1881	Good	,,	,,	,,	Delusions	Read and write.	,,	—	Broad-moor.	—	—
,,	F 992	42	Wound-ing.	5	Woking	29 Nov. 1879	13 Jan. 1881	Fair	Weak mind.	,,	Doubtful	Dementia	,,	Weaver	—	—	—	Yes
,,	B 1877	53	Murder	life	Millbank	18 Jan. 1876	1 Mar. ,,	,,	Insane	Yes	Nil	,,	Neither	Labourer	—	—	—	,,
,,	F 410	39	Wound-ing.	5	,,	3 June 1879	28 July 1880	Good	,,	No	,,	Melancholia	Read and write.	Tailor	—	—	Yes	—
,,	A 1063	25	Larceny	8	,,	29 May 1874	11 Mar. 1881	,,	,,	,,	,,	Dementia	,,	Sailor	—	Broad-moor.	—	—
,,	F 404	39	,,	7	,,	17 July 1879	7 Apr. ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Match-maker.	—	—	—	Yes
,,	H 222	31	,,	5	,,	22 Mar. 1881	20 ,, ,,	Doubtful	,,	Yes	,,	Mania	,,	Clerk	—	—	—	,,
,,	E 473	29	,,	7	,,	20 Aug. 1878	24 Aug. ,,	Good	,,	No	,,	Dementia	,,	Brush-maker.	—	—	—	,,
,,	B 1146	49	Felony	7	,,	18 Nov. 1875	12 July ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Neither	Cow-keeper.	—	Broad-moor.	—	—
,,	G 268	33	Obtaining	5	,,	1 Mar. 1880	8 Sept. ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Delusions	Read and write.	Clerk	Yes	—	—	—
,,	F 250	39	Sheep-stealing.	5	,,	1 May 1879	4 Nov. ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	Dementia	,,	Coach-man.	,,	—	—	—
,,	h.q. B 943	45	Felony	15	Woking	11 Oct. 1875	25 ,, ,,	,,	Weak mind.	,,	,,	Delusions	,,	Engine fitter.	—	—	—	Yes
,,	B 1263	53	Larceny	10	,,	23 Jan. ,,	,, ,, ,,	,,	Insane	,,	,,	Dementia	,,	Labourer	Yes	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	D 676	46	Horse stealing.	10	Woking	16 July 1877	14 Dec. 1881	Good	Insane	No	Nil	Dementia	Read and write.	Horse-dealer.	—	—	Yes	—
„	C 1084	37	Wounding.	7	„	6 Nov. 1876	16 Jan. 1882	„	„	„	„	„	Read	Collier	—	—	—	Yes
„	C 1504	38	Murder	life	„	25 Jan. 1877	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	Read and write.	Blacksmith.	—	—	—	„
„	B 127	29	Manslaughter.	15	„	24 Feb. 1875	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Delusions	„	Soldier	Yes	—	—	—
„	H 167	58	Larceny	8	„	1 Dec. 1881	20 „ „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Tailor	„	—	—	—
„	A 1322	39	Robbery	10	Portland	18 Nov. 1874	21 April „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Waterman.	—	—	—	Yes
„	H 306	47	Misdemeanour.	5	Portsmouth	28 Apr. 1881	5 Sept. „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Clerk	—	—	—	„
„	I 312	32	Murder	14	Pentonville	3 May 1882	24 July „	Low type	„	Doubtful.	„	Melancholia	„	Labourer	—	—	Yes	—
„	D 671	27	Felony	7	Wormwood Scrubs.	20 July 1877	23 Aug. „	Good	„	No	„	Dementia	Read	Hawker	—	—	—	Yes
„	D 364	23	Larceny	7	Portsmouth	24 Apr. „	20 July „	„	„	„	„	„	Read and write.	Labourer	—	—	—	„
„	yE1237	34	Burglary	5	Parkhurst	10 May 1878	31 Jan. „	„	„	„	„	Chronic mania.	„	Basket-maker.	—	—	—	„
„	D 844	32	Shooting	7	Portsmouth	29 Aug. 1877	26 Oct. „	„	„	„	„	Melancholia	„	Labourer	Yes	—	—	—
„	E 975	55	Obtaining	5	Parkhurst	12 Nov. 1878	31 Aug. „	„	„	„	„	Delusions	„	Coal dealer.	—	—	—	Yes
„	E 430	41	Felony	7	„	14 May 1878	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Weaver	—	—	—	„
„	F 250	41	„	5	Portland	1 May 1879	4 Sept. „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Coachman.	Yes	—	—	—
„	I 820	25	Larceny	7	Millbank	8 Aug. 1882	15 „ „	Doubtful	„	Doubtful.	„	Melancholia	„	Hawker	—	—	—	Yes

TABLE IV.—Particulars of each case of Insanity—*continued.*

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.				Medical Officer's Report.
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.	
Male	F 475	51	Felony	7	Portsmouth	9 July 1879	20 Oct. 1882	Doubtful	Insane	Doubtful.	Nil	Delusions	Read and write.	Soldier	—	—	—	Yes	
„	G 547	36	Stealing	7	Portland	15 June 1880	20 June „	Good	„	No	„	„	„	Chimney-sweep.	—	—	—	„	
„	I 264	62	Misdemeanor.	5	Millbank	17 Apr. 1882	16 „ „	„	„	„	„	Epileptic insanity.	Neither	Collier	—	—	—	„	
„	AG208	33	Larceny	7	Portland	27 July 1880	28 Dec. „	„	„	„	„	Delusions	Read and write.	Stoker	—	—	Yes	—	
„	B 791	24	Wounding.	life	„	10 Aug. 1875	26 Sept. „	„	„	„	„	Dementia	„	Plate-roller	—	—	—	Yes	
„	E 938	33	Stealing	7	Borstal	11 July 1879	10 Jan. 1883	„	„	„	„	Mania	„	Groom	—	—	—	„	
„	H 692	33	Wounding.	15	Millbank	11 Aug. 1881	30 Mar. 1882	„	„	„	„	Delusions	„	Sailor	—	—	—	„	
„	A 1262	41	„	10	Dartmoor	9 Sept. 1874	20 June „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Striker	—	—	—	„	
„	wC 75	30	Robbery	10	Portland	16 Oct. 1876	31 Aug. „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Basket-maker.	—	—	—	„	
„	vC 364	33	„	10	„	15 Aug. „	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	„	„	Black-smith.	—	—	—	„	
„	cI 214	34	Felony	7	Millbank	11 July 1882	3 Nov. „	„	„	„	„	„	Read	Rivetter	—	—	—	„	
„	F 94	36	Larceny	10	Portsmouth	28 June 1879	25 Sept. „	„	„	„	„	„	Read and write.	Servant	—	—	—	„	
„	B 127	36	Manslaughter.	15	Parkhurst	24 Feb. 1875	2 Dec. 1881	„	„	Yes	„	„	„	Bricklayer.	—	—	—	„	
„	E 45	55	Obtaining money.	7	Millbank	22 Oct. 1878	9 June 1879	„	„	„	„	„	„	Carpenter	—	—	—	„	
„	E 1429	27	Rape	15	Parkhurst	29 June 1881	6 Nov. 1882	Doubtful	„	Doubtful.	„	„	„	Labourer	—	Perth asylum.	—	—	
„	C 397	41	Wounding.	10	Portsmouth	24 Apr. 1876	18 Apr. „	Good	Doubtful	Yes	„	Acute mania.	„	Navvy	Yes	—	—	—	

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	C 938	49	Felony	Millbank	30 Aug. 1876	27 June 1877	Stout	Weak mind	Yes	Read and write.	Ragman	—	—	Yes.
„	D 27	24	„	„	26 Jan. 1877	18 Dec. „	Spare	„	Doubtful	Neither	Miner	Licensed	—	—
„	D 538	73	Receiving	„	26 May „	16 Jan. 1878	Stout	„	No	„	Hawker	„	—	—
„	D 1281	52	Theft	„	20 Dec. „	25 April 1878	Spare	„	Weak	Read and write.	Labourer	„	—	—
„	D 604	26	Larceny	„	29 June „	„ „ „	Stout	„	No	„	Thief	„	—	—
„	D 1181	23	Burglary	„	6 Dec. „	6 Aug. „	Spare	„	„	„	Painter	—	—	Yes.
„	D 1353	33	Felony	„	28 Jan. 1878	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Thief	—	—	„
„	h 1	49	Murder	„	10 July 1855	12 Mar. 1870	„	„	Doubtful	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	A 1365	35	Wounding	„	22 Dec. 1874	4 Aug. 1875	Stout	„	No	„	„	—	—	„
„	F 949	28	Rape	„	17 Nov. 1879	25 Feb. 1881	Spare	„	Doubtful	„	Dyer	—	—	„
„	G 974	30	Attempted murder.	„	16 „ 1880	„ „ „	Stout	„	„	Imperfect	Puddler	Chatham	—	—
„	E 69	32	Larceny	„	7 Feb. 1878	22 Mar. „	„	„	No	Read and write.	Groom	—	—	Yes.
„	G 1182	28	Striking superior officer.	„	21 „ 1881	8 June 1881	Spare	„	Doubtful	„	Soldier	—	—	„
„	D 612	45	Arson	Dartmoor	14 Aug. 1877	29 Nov. „	Stout	„	No	„	„	Portland	—	—
„	v 499	43	Manslaughter.	„	30 Mar. 1869	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Pipe-maker	„	—	—
„	y 43	32	Larceny	Millbank	6 Feb. 1873	2 Dec. „	„	„	„	„	Seaman	„	—	—

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	F 617	24	Larceny	Millbank	13 Aug. 1879	6 Dec. 1881	Stout	Weak mind	No	Read and write.	Stoker	Portland	—	—
„	B 946	76	„	„	13 Sept. 1875	6 May 1876	„	„	„	„	Carpenter	Licensed	—	—
„	H 948	26	Carnally knowing a girl.	Pentonville	11 Nov. 1881	8 Feb. 1882	Spare	„	Yes	„	Mason	—	—	Yes.
„	I 20	25	Grievous bodily harm.	Millbank	17 Jan. 1882	28 „ „	„	„	„	„	Hawker	Chatham	—	—
„	H 479	39	Forgery	Chatham	26 May 1881	7 Mar. „	Stout	„	No	„	Grocer	„	—	—
„	G 727	30	Demanding money.	Parkhurst	18 Aug. 1880	„ „ „	„	„	Doubtful	„	Shoemaker	—	—	Yes
„	F 966	30	Rape	Chatham	24 Nov. 1879	„ „ „	Spare	„	Yes	Read	Labourer	—	—	„
„	B 133	34	Burglary	Parkhurst	24 Feb. 1875	„ „ „	„	„	No	„	Chain-maker	—	—	„
„	G 923	31	Larceny	„	9 Nov. 1880	„ „ „	Stout	„	Yes	Read and write.	Nil	Chatham	—	—
„	F 748	26	Assault	Portland	27 Sept. 1879	„ „ „	Spare	„	No	„	Painter	„	—	—
„	H 692	33	Wounding	Millbank	11 Aug. 1881	30 Mar. „	Stout	„	„	„	Seaman	Lunatic Division Millbank.	—	—
„	B 732	57	Felony	„	30 July 1875	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Clog maker	—	—	—
„	H 1204	22	Desertion, and theft.	„	19 Jan. 1882	„ „ „	„	„	„	„	Soldier	Portland	—	—
„	H 1068	27	Wounding	Pentonville	29 Nov. 1881	4 Oct. „	Spare	„	Doubtful	„	Shoemaker	—	—	Yes.
„	I 42	29	Felony	„	19 Oct. 1882	19 „ „	Stout	„	„	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	I 161	35	Burglary	„	21 Feb. 1882	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	No	Carter	—	—	„

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	F 966	27	Rape	Chatham	24 Nov. 1879	7 Mar. 1882	Spare	Weak mind	Doubtful	No	Labourer	—	—	Yes.
„	H 24	65	Larceny	Brixton	21 Jan. 1881	13 Oct. 1881	„	„	„	Read and write.	Carpenter	—	—	„
„	I 53	36	Misdemeanour.	Pentonville	23 „ 1882	19 „ 1882	Stout	„	No	"	Labourer	—	—	„
„	C 737	35	Housebreaking.	Perth	27 June 1877	27 June 1877	Spare	„	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	E 689	22	Theft	Borstal	6 Aug. 1880	1 May 1882	"	„	„	„	Porter	—	—	„
„	E 219	35	Larceny	Millbank	21 Mar. 1878	24 June 1878	Stout	„	„	„	Thief	—	—	„
„	I 293	39	Felony	Pentonville	17 April 1882	26 Sept. 1882	Spare	„	„	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	G 68	32	Damage	Portsmouth	28 Jan. 1880	21 Oct. 1880	Stout	Doubtfulstate of mind.	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	y 41	41	Rape	Parkhurst	16 June 1873	21 Sept. 1882	Spare	„	Doubtful	„	„	—	—	„
„	F 461	44	Larceny	Portsmouth	14 July 1879	21 Nov. 1882	Stout	„	No	„	Hawker	—	—	„
„	H 1236	28	Shooting	Chatham	28 April 1882	11 Jan. 1883	Spare	„	„	„	Soldier	—	—	„
„	E 201	35	Larceny	Dartmoor	25 Mar. 1878	2 Feb. „	Muscular	„	"	No	Thief	—	—	„
„	I 948	37	„	Wormwood Scrubs.	14 Nov. 1882	12 Jan. „	Stout	„	Doubtful	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	G 214	38	Murder	Chatham	5 Mar. 1880	9 Feb. „	Spare	„	No	Read and write.	Shoemaker	—	—	„
"	F 226	44	Felony	Portland	25 Oct. 1879	8 Mar. „	Muscular	„	Doubtful	„	Engine-driver	—	—	„
„	G 1032	26	Manslaughter.	„	25 Nov. 1880	„ „ „	Spare	„	„	No	Boatman	—	—	"

TABLE IV.—*continued.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical Development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Male	I 1012	24	Robbery	Wormwood Scrubs.	28 Nov. 1882	2 Mar. 1883	Muscular	Doubtful state of mind.	No	Read and write.	Hawker	—	—	Yes.
„	J 23	20	„	„	17 Jan. 1883	„ „ „	Stout	„	„	„	Clerk	—	—	„
„	I 451	28	Larceny	„	21 Nov. 1882	„ „ „	„	„	Doubtful	„	Labourer	—	—	„
„	F 478	26	House-breaking.	Parkhurst	12 July 1879	6 Nov. 1882	„	„	No	Read	„	—	—	„
„	Y 960	37	Man-slaughter.	Borstal	16 Jan. 1873	22 Mar. 1883	Spare	„	„	Read and write.	Joiner	—	—	„
„	G 727	30	Demanding	Parkhurst	18 Aug. 1880	7 „ 1882	Stout	„	?	„	Shoemaker	—	—	„

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.—Nil.

Medical Officer's Report.

Medical Officer's Report.

Table VI.—Cases placed under Hospital Treatment during the Year.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
General Diseases. A.								
Small-pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric fever	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Catarrh	1	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	4	3	—	1	—	—
Pyæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tape-worm	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
General Diseases. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	1	4	5	1	3	—	—	2
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Chronic gout	2	1	1	—	2	—	—	1
Chronic osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Cancer of liver	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Acute tuberculosis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Lupus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis	3	46	48	—	30	8	—	13
„ hæmoptysis	2	8	12	—	11	—	—	3
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Œdema	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Local Diseases.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Other diseases of brain	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
Cephalalgia	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Tumour of the brain	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Sclerosis	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	1	5	5	—	2	—	—	4
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	4	4	—	1	—	—	3
Local paralysis	—	5	5	—	1	—	—	4
Vertigo	—	6	6	5	—	—	—	1
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	2	10	10	—	11	—	—	1
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	*9	3	3	3	2	1	—	6
Melancholia	*11	4	4	—	3	2	—	10
Dementia	*63	20	20	15	13	2	—	53
Imbecility	*18	—	—	5	3	—	—	10
Doubtful condition of mind	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ chronic	—	9	10	—	9	—	—	1
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaucoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polypus nasi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Pericarditis	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve-disease	5	16	16	—	15	4	—	2
Hypertrophy	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	1	4	4	—	3	—	—	2
Syncope	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of aorta	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	2
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	1
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	1
„ chronic	4	35	38	1	25	—	—	16
Asthma	1	20	21	—	14	—	—	8
Pneumonia	3	3	5	—	5	—	—	3
Congestion (of lungs)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emphysema	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	1
Pleurisy	2	1	3	—	4	1	—	—
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Quinsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	—	5	7	3	4	—	—	—
Enteritis	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Ulcer of stomach	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	17	21	21	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	—	2	3	3	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Leucocythœmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Prolapsus ani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of rectum	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—

* These cases (except one case of imbecility) were inadvertently omitted from the return for 1881-2.

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Diseases of the Urinary System, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	8	9	—	6	—	—	3
Nephritis	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	1
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bubo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calculus	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	2	—	7	—	6	—	—	3
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Saroocele	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contraction	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	3
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	1	10	16	10	—	—	—	7
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Cutaneous System.								
Erythema	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eczema	2	1	2	4	—	—	—	2
Psoriasis	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frost bite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boil	2	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	3	2	2	3	—	—	—	2
Whitlow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	14	75	69	77	—	—	—	6
Old Age	4	1	1	—	4	—	—	1
Debility	8	36	42	47	—	—	—	3
Attempted suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suicide	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Wounds	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Fractures of thigh	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Dislocation of shoulder	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ forearm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ toes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	171	394	499	230	207	35	—	198

WOKING PRISON FOR FEMALES.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were:—
Mr. Wakeford, on the 28th April, 17th May, 24th May, 22nd June, 27th September, 25th October, 28th November, and 29th December 1882, and 22nd January, 22nd February, and 21st March 1883; Mr. Fagan, on the 25th July 1882; and Mr. Morrish, on the 26th August 1882.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE REPORT OF THE GOVERNOR AND MEDICAL OFFICER.

In the double capacity of governor and medical officer, I have the honour to submit a report on this prison for the year ended March 31st, 1883, and also to forward the usual statistical tables.

The conduct of the prisoners, as a body, must be considered to have improved, for when allowance has been made for the smaller total number of prisoners it will be seen that, compared with the previous year, there has been a notable diminution, both in the number of prison offences and in the number of offenders.

With the exception of a very small party of prisoners occupied in repairing tin ware, not any change was made in the nature of the employment of prisoners. The table, "Value of the Labour of Convicts," herewith will show that the average amount of daily earnings has slightly increased.

The occupations of women in prison are, in great measure, of such a nature as to necessitate association, and it is perhaps inevitable that in the laundry, the tailors' and mosaic rooms, the bakery, and the kitchen prisoners must congregate.

It follows, almost as a matter of course, that the dangers of contamination are not only great, but they are greater in a prison for females than those which surround male convicts. The facilities for inter-communication are so numerous, that, with the exception of the time spent in bed, a woman is rarely alone. At exercise three women walk together, and are both preceded and followed by three more. Even if it were as practicable as it is desirable so to distribute the individuals as to break up the forced companionship of the depraved with the well disposed, there would still be no lack of opportunity for the instillation of the poison with which a vicious woman, in a greater degree than is found in man, loves to fill the ears of another not so steeped in infamy as herself.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

One hundred and ninety-nine prisoners were released during the year, of whom twenty-five acquired, while in prison, a competent knowledge of mosaic tile making, thirty-five of tailoring, one of baking, and one of stocking knitting.

Sixteen prisoners died during the year, all from natural causes.

One of the fatal cases, and the last in the year embraced by these returns, deserves more notice than its simple record. We meet with people who, living on the border land of insanity, act and speak as if their passage over the line was only a question of time, but their years roll on, and they die with the question of their sanity either unsolved, or relegated to the list in the class of moral insanity. It is well that examples of this kind, or at least of its worst forms, are infrequent; for treatment, whether it be stern or lenient, punitive or conciliatory, fails to exorcise the demoniacal spirit that possesses them, and the calm which their death alone brings is the beneficent relief to those whose best efforts have been exercised, but in vain, to reclaim them. The brain may be carefully searched to discover, if possible, some clue to its disordered manifestations during life, but the mysterious machinery by which conduct so outrageous as to be wholly irreconcilable with reason is worked, defies our attempts to unravel the secret with the knife or the microscope.

"The common sense of mankind has long ago come to the conclusion that in all daring criminals there is more or less of madness, but seldom enough to exonerate them from the moral responsibility attaching to actions of which they thoroughly understand the import and deliberately undertake the execution."

The woman to whose memorable case I refer was, it would be in a sense humane to say, a lunatic, and yet experts in cases of insanity had pronounced her to be of sound mind, and such evidence of unsoundness as would justify her removal to an asylum was not forthcoming even at the last. She was 50 years old when she died, and her career of crime had commenced at an early age, for she was but a girl when her summary convictions as a disorderly prostitute and thief were so frequent that she soon reached a convict prison. In 1861 she was condemned to penal servitude for four years. In 1865 she was sentenced to seven years, and so on to the last; her reconvictions brought her repeatedly to a convict prison, in which her offences were, to use the words in a report of a medical officer now deceased, "of such an "extraordinary character, and her outbursts so uncalled for, that I cannot "account for them in any other way than that she seems to be out of "her mind."

In 1866, an experienced medical superintendent of an asylum reported of her—"She is not insane, but vicious, impulsive, and equal to any imposition or crime." Her passion for destroying prison furniture and her own clothing never ceased; it seemed to gratify her desire to retaliate for some fancied injustice, or as others with like propensities boast, that they "will make the Government pay." Three days before this unhappy woman died her repentance seemed to be sincere, but it was short-lived. Her petulant spirit revived, and whispering a regret that her strength would not permit her to indulge as formerly in acts of violence, she was prevented by death from making any further addition to her misdeeds.

In connexion with this subject of wrong-doing, and the condition of the brain, I was led during a series of examinations to the discovery that a very notable number of convict women have had their skulls fractured. It is not uncommon to hear a woman say "I knew I was in a temper, but I could not help it, I was mad." This irascibility and

Extracts, Governor's Report.

loss of self-control are not unfrequently associated with a damaged skull, and presumably an injured brain. So seriously are the functions of the brain disturbed after external injuries, often of slight degree, that a very small quantity of alcoholic liquor is sufficient to produce a maddening effect on the subject of such an injury.

Not any case of suicide, nor of serious attempt at suicide, occurred. It has been necessary to perform several surgical operations during the last few months, and the results have been such as to confirm the observation, often made before, that the restraints and hygienic rules of a prison so thoroughly remove impurities from the body that it is placed in the best possible condition to sustain the shock of wounds or injuries, from which, as a rule, female as well as male convicts rapidly and successfully recover.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the Monthly Returns of Measured Work, for the Year ended 31st March 1883. Governor's Report.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per day earned (See Detail No. 3).	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Manufactory -	$362\frac{158}{310}$	112,376		0 6	2,903 3 9
Prison employment	$171\frac{221}{310}$	53,301		1 $2\frac{1}{2}$	3,274 14 3
Totals - -	$534\frac{137}{310}$		165,677	0 $8\frac{3}{4}$	6,177 18 0
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - -	$84\frac{56}{310}$	26,096			
Under punishment -	$7\frac{157}{310}$	2,327			
		Working Days.	28,423	Average earnings.	
Grand totals -	$626\frac{40}{310}$ ×	310 =	194,100	0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	6,177 18 0

No. 2.—SUMMARY of EARNINGS of the various Trades or Parties.

MANUFACTORY.

No. of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Woman per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
—	Knitters - -	38,805	0 $3\frac{3}{4}$	608 18 5
—	Mosaic - -	8,632	0 4	150 13 7
—	Needlework - -	30,666	0 8	1,028 15 7
—	Tailors - -	33,334	0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	1,067 17 2
—	Work-room - -	939	1 0	46 19 0
		112,376	0 6	2,903 3 9

PRISON EMPLOYMENT.

			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
—	Bakers - - -	2,502	2 6	312 15 0
—	Cleaners -	12,607	1 0	630 7 0
—	Cooks - -	3,654	2 6	456 15 0
—	Gardeners - -	4,004	1 0	200 4 0
—	Menders - -	1,827	1 0	91 7 0
—	Pumpers - -	11,050	1 0	552 10 0
—	Tin Menders - -	154	1 0	7 14 0
—	Laundry - -	17,503	1 2	1,023 2 3
		53,301	1 $2\frac{1}{2}$	3,274 14 3

Governor's Report.

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Manufacturing Department.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
Knitters.	Pairs.	*s* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Stockings knitted - -	4,459	1 9	390 3 3
Socks, liberty, „ - -	2,822	0 9	105 16 6
„ police „ - -	2,609	0 9	97 16 9
„ (Australian), „ - -	47	0 9	1 15 3
Stockings refooted - -	320	0 10	13 6 8
			608 18 5
Mosaic.	Feet.		
Tiles set - - - - -	826	1 9	72 5 6
„ cemented - - - -	687	0 1	2 17 3
„ faced - - - -	818	0 5	17 0 10
„ repaired and fitted - -	1,004	0 6	25 2 0
Days jobbing, &c. - - -	1,336	0 6	33 8 0
			150 13 7
Needlewomen.			
Aprons made - -	1,737	0 4	28 19 0
Bags, packing „ - -	150	0 2	1 5 0
Bonnets and hats, liberty „ - -	221	0 3	2 15 3
„ uniform „ - -	291	0 3	3 12 19
Caps, day „ - -	1,000	0 3	12 10 0
Cloths, ironing „ - -	2	0 2	0 0 4
„ mangling „ - -	2	0 2	0 0 4
„ pudding „ - -	58	0 1	0 4 10
„ table „ - -	9	0 2	0 1 6
Coverlets, infirmary „ - -	41	0 4	0 13 8
Covers, cap „ - -	10	0 2	0 1 8
Curtains, window „ - -	34	0 1	0 2 10
Drawers „ - -	4,156	0 9	155 17 0
Dresses, holland „ - -	6	2 6	0 15 0
„ liberty „ - -	216	1 6	16 4 0
„ special class „ - -	32	1 6	2 8 0
„ uniform „ - -	194	3 6	33 19 0
„ „ repaired - -	82	1 6	6 3 0
Furniture, bed, made - - -	17	3 0	2 11 0
Gowns, night „ - - -	73	0 9	2 14 9
„ working „ - - -	184	1 0	9 4 0
Hoods, officers' „ - - -	82	1 0	4 2 0
Jackets - „ - - -	851	0 9	31 18 3
Handkerchiefs „ - - -	1,362	0 1	5 13 6
Petticoats „ - - -	1,258	0 6	31 9 0
Shawls „ - - -	202	0 2	1 13 8
Shifts, cotton „ - - -	1,332	0 9	49 19 0
„ flannel „ - - -	811	0 6	20 5 6
Shirts, cotton „ - - -	10,046	1 0	502 6 0
„ flannel „ - - -	2,985	0 6	74 12 6
Skirts - „ - - -	947	0 6	23 13 6
Sheets, officers' „ - - -	82	0 5	1 14 2
Slips, pillow „ - - -	82	0 2	0 13 8
Towels „ - - -	99	0 1	0 8 3
Wrappers „ - - -	11	0 4	0 3 8
			1,028 15 7

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.		Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Tailors' Work.				
Trousers, police	made -	5,390	2 4	628 16 8
„ uniform	„ -	665	2 4	77 11 8
„ liberty	„ -	157	2 4	18 3 10
„ (Greenwich School)	„ -	2,291	1 8	190 18 4
Badge letters and figures	„ -	2,788	0 0½	5 16 2
Blinds	„ -	34	0 4	0 11 4
Capes	„ -	10	1 0	0 10 0
Coats, great, uniform, altered	- -	1		0 2 6
Jackets, liberty	made -	216	3 0	32 8 0
Frocks, serge, (Greenwich School)	„ -	1,085	1 8	90 8 4
Mantles, officers'	„ -	3	1 6	0 4 6
Stays	„ -	205	0 10	8 10 10
Ulsters, officers'	„ -	18	6 8	6 0 0
Vests, liberty	„ -	124	1 3	7 15 0
				1,067 17 2
Work-room.		Days.		
Cutting out work - -	-	939	1 0	46 19 0

Prison Employment.

	Days.		
Bakers - - - - -	2,502	2 6	312 15 0
Cleaners - - - -	12,607	1 0	630 7 0
Cooks - - - - -	3,654	2 6	456 15 0
Gardeners - -	4,004	1 0	200 4 0
Mending Prison Clothing - -	1,827	1 0	91 7 0
Pumpers - - - -	11,050	1 0	552 10
Tin Ware Menders - -	154	1 0	7 14 0

Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
LAUNDRY.	Doz.	*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Aprons - - - - washed	3,846½	0 3	48 1 7
Bags - - - - ,,	1	0 8	0 0 8
Blankets - - - - ,,	274¾	1 6	20 12 1
Blinds - - - - ,,	25¼	1 0	1 5 3
Bodices - - - - ,,	782⅛	0 6	19 11 2
Breeches - - - ,,	15 10/12	1 0	0 15 10
Capes - - - ,,	43¼	1 6	3 4 10
Caps, day - - - ,,	2,696	0 8	89 17 4
,, men's - - - ,,	11 2/12	0 2	0 1 10
,, night - - - ,,	1⅛	0 4	0 0 6
Cases, bed - - - ,,	39½	1 8	3 5 10
,, pillow - - - ,,	286 7/12	0 6	7 3 3
Cloths, table - - - ,,	519 10/12	0 8	17 6 7
Collars - - - - ,,	1,175¼	0 3	14 13 10
Counterpanes - - - ,,	35¾	1 0	1 15 9
Coverlets - - - ,,	14 5/12	0 9	0 10 10
Covers, table - - - ,,	18	0 8	0 12 0
,, tray - - - ,,	35 10/12	0 8	1 3 11
Cuffs - - - - ,,	1,171½	0 5	29 5 9
Curtains - - - ,,	25¾	1 4	1 14 4
Drawers - - - - ,,	4,545¼	0 4	75 15 1
Dresses - - - - ,,	186¾	1 4	12 9 0
Frocks - - - - ,,	17 5/12	0 4	0 5 10
Furniture, bed - - - ,,	36 6/12	6 0	11 0 0
Gowns, night - - - ,,	556¾	0 8	18 11 2
,, working - - - ,,	29¼	1 0	1 9 3
Handkerchiefs - - - ,,	8,545½	0 0¾	26 14 1
Jackets, men's - - - ,,	15 11/12	0 5	0 7 11
,, women's - - - ,,	130	1 0	6 10 0
Petticoats - - - ,,	874¼	0 10	36 8 6
Pieces - - - - ,,	15	0 0¾	0 0 11
Rugs - - - - ,,	1 10/12	1 0	0 1 10
Sheets - - - - ,,	2,658⅓	0 7	77 10 9
Shifts, cotton - - - ,,	3,730¼	0 6	93 5 1
,, flannel - - - ,,	872⅓	0 8	29 1 7
Slips, pillow - - - ,,	417	0 6	10 8 6
Shirts, cotton - - - ,,	1,712⅓	0 6	42 16 2
,, flannel - - - ,,	2¾	0 3	0 0 8
Stays - - - - ,,	46 1/12	1 0	2 6 11
Stockings - - - ,,	5,820 8/12	0 1	24 5 1
Surplices - - - ,,	14 2/12	24 0	17 0 0
Ticks, bed - - - ,,	48¾	1 8	4 1 3
Towels - - - - ,,	5,608	0 4	93 9 4
Trousers - - - ,,	90½	1 0	4 10 6
Waistcoats - - - ,,	1,166 2/12	0 8	38 17 5
Mangling - - - -	32,307 6/12	0 1	134 12 3
			1,023 2 3

Medical Statistics of Woking Prison for Females for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases.			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick Treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With Licence revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To Lunatic Asylums.
Female	143	Nil	143	621	540	55·24	89	13,130	16	Nil	Nil	16	8·05	17·71	25·76	Nil	2

TABLE II.—DEATHS.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Female	AG 209	Millbank	56	27 April 1880	17 Nov. 1880	16 April 1882	Hemiplegia (right).	Fair	Fair	3	9	None	Cleaner
„	F 135	„	61	24 Nov. 1879	5 May „	23 „ „	Cancer of uterus	Good	„	3	5	Hawker	Knitting
„	XC 98	„	62	25 Jan. 1877	12 July 1877	27 „ „	Phthisis pulm.	„	Bad	2	4	None	Cleaner
„	F 25	„	45	14 Mar. 1879	12 Nov. 1879	26 May „	„	Bad	„	1	36	Charwoman	Mosaic work
„	CG 80	„	37	30 Nov. 1880	21 June 1881	29 „ „	„	Good	Delicate	3	4	„	Knitting
„	E 27	„	26	27 Mar. 1878	13 Sept. „	21 July „	Disease of heart	Fair	Bad	1	5	None	„
„	WH 27	„	35	13 Dec. 1881	17 May 1882	31 Aug. „	Phthisis pulm.	Bad	„	3	2	„	Infirmary on reception.
„	G 92	„	38	26 July 1880	16 Mar. 1881	7 Sept. „	Cancer of bowels.	„	„	2	19	Machinist	Knitting
„	Y 53	„	54	2 May 1879	13 Jan. 1880	13 „ „	Pneumonia	Fair	„	1	18	None	„
„	YE 95	„	40	18 July 1878	23 „ 1879	23 „ „	Aneurism of aorta.	Good	Delicate	2	2	Servant	„
„	D 164	„	29	5 Dec. 1877	27 June 1878	19 Nov. „	Non-malignant tumours.	Fair	Bad	1	Nil	None	„
„	H 65	„	50	19 July 1881	14 Dec. 1881	6 Dec. „	„	„	„	1	1	Charwoman	Infirmary on reception.
„	CH 91	„	51	1 Dec. „	21 April 1882	14 „ „	Phthisis pulm.	Bad	„	2	9	Servant	„
„	B 98	„	47	9 April „	17 Nov. 1881	18 Jan. 1883	Apoplexy	Fair	Fair	Nil	Nil	Midwife	Knitting
„	H 25	„	53	20 „ „	13 Sept. „	5 Feb. „	Cancer of bladder.	Good	„	Nil	Nil	Laundress	„
„	Z 142	„	50	9 Sept. 1873	22 May 1874	26 Mar. „	Disease of uterus.	Fair	„	2	13	Prostitute	Needlework

TABLE III.—REMOVALS ON MEDICAL GROUNDS.

Governor's Report.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities, or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Names of Diseases and Infirmities, or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to First Reception into a Convict Prison.
Ague	—	—	—	Hernia, reducible	—	—	—
Chronic rheumatism	—	—	—	„ irreducible	—	—	—
„ gout	—	—	—	Fistula in ano	—	—	—
Syphilis, secondary	—	—	—	Hæmorrhoids	—	—	—
Cancer	—	—	—	Stricture of rectum	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	—	Organic disease of liver	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	—	Spleen, hypertrophy of	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—confirmed.	—	—	—	Leucocythœmia	—	—	—
				Ascites	—	—	—
Phthisis pulmonalis—incipient.	—	—	—	Albuminuria	—	—	—
				Cystitis, chronic	—	—	—
Tubercular hæmoptysis	—	—	—	Stricture of urethra	—	—	—
„ peritonitis	—	—	—	Urinary organs, other affections of.	—	—	—
Diabetes	—	—	—				
Purpura	—	—	—	Diseases of bones	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	„ joints	—	—	—
Hemiplegia	—	—	—	Chronic synovitis	—	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	Loose cartilages	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	Ankylosis	—	—	—
Chorea	—	—	—	Ulcerated leg	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	—	Caries and necrosis of spine.	—	—	—
Dementia	1	—	1				
Imbecility and idiotcy	—	—	—	Curvature of spine	—	—	—
Other diseases of brain and spinal cord.	—	—	—	Psoas and lumbar abscess.	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	Enlargement and diseases of bursæ.	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—				
Impaired vision	—	—	—	Club foot	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eye-lids.	—	—	—	Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	—
				Eczema	—	—	—
Diseases of the ear	—	—	—	Ulcer	—	—	—
Valve disease of heart	—	—	—	Skin, other diseases of	—	—	—
Hypertrophy „	—	—	—	Debility	—	—	—
Fatty degeneration of heart.	—	—	—	Old age	—	—	—
				Complaints not specified	—	—	—
Angina pectoris	—	—	—	AMPUTATIONS:—			
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	—	—	—	Arm	—	—	—
				Fore arm	—	—	—
Aneurism	—	—	—	Hand	—	—	—
Varicose vein	—	—	—	Fingers	—	—	—
Addison's disease	—	—	—	Thigh	—	—	—
Bronchitis, chronic	—	—	—	Leg	—	—	—
Asthma	—	—	—	Foot	—	—	—
Pleurisy, chronic	—	—	—	Toes	—	—	—
Empyema	—	—	—	Disabled limbs from injuries.	—	—	—
Pneumothorax	—	—	—				
Stricture of œsophagus	—	—	—	TOTALS	1	—	1
Dysentery, chronic	—	—	—				

Governor's Report.

Table IV.—Cases of Insanity, and of Mental Affections other than Insanity.

Number of Cases during the Year, and their Disposal.

Sex.	Division I.—Insanity.										Division II.—Mental Affections other than Insanity.						
	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Insane on Reception			See Table of cases of Mental Affections other than Insanity.	Originated in this Prison during the Year.	Removed		Recovered in this Prison.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.	In the Prison on the 1st April 1882.	Received during the Year			Removed to other Convict Prisons.	See "Insanity" Table.	Licensed.	Died.	Remaining in the Prison on 31st March 1883.
		From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.			To other Convict Prisons.	To Lunatic Asylums.					From Convict Prisons.	From Local Prisons.	With Licence revoked.					
Female	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	6

Particulars of each case of Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Mental Condition		Whether previously Insane.	Length of Imprisonment in this Prison previous to First Symptoms of Insanity (in cases originating here).	Form of Insanity.	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Termination of Case.			
						Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.						Recovered in this Prison.	Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Female	F 31	37	Larceny	7	Millbank	27 Mar. 1879	12 Nov. 1879	Weak intellect. Sound	Weak-minded.	Yes	—	Dementia	Bad	Servant	—	Broadmoor	—	—
,,	Z 127	38	Manslaughter.	20	,,	21 Aug. 1878	3 Mar. 1874		,,	,,	8 8/12 years	,,	,,	Tailoress	—	,,	—	—
,,	H 67	41	Larceny	7	,,	27 July 1882	14 Dec. 1882	Low intellect. Sound	,,	,,	—	,,	,,	Charwoman. Laundress.	—	—	+	Yes
,,	G 69	29	,,	5	,,	27 May 1880	18 Jan. 1881		Sound	No	16 months	,,	,,	,,	—	—	—	,,

TABLE IV.—*cont.*—Particulars of each case of Mental Affection other than Insanity.

Sex.	Register Number.	Age.	Crime.	From what Prison received.	Dates		Physical development on Reception.	Nature of Mental Affection.	Did the Mental Affection exist before First Transfer to a Convict Prison?	Education.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Disposal of Case.		
					Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.						Removed to	Died.	Remaining in the Prison.
Female	XD 142	54	Larceny	Millbank	24 Sept. 1877	16 May 1878	Spare	Weak intellect.	Yes	Bad	None	—	—	Yes
„	YD 155	57	„	„	29 Jan. 1878	26 June „	Fat	„	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	F 21	37	„	„	27 Mar. 1879	12 Nov. 1879	„	„	„	„	Servant	*See* "Insanity" table.	—	—
„	ZE 1	35	„	„	22 April 1878	13 Dec. 1878	Spare	Low type of intellect.	„	„	None	—	—	Yes
„	YD 187	42	„	„	28 Nov. 1877	27 June „	Fat	Weak intellect.	„	„	„	—	—	„
„	E 17	60	„	„	8 Mar. 1878	11 Oct. „	Spare and weak.	Low type of intellect.	„	„	„	Licensed	—	—
„	H 17	52	„	„	19 Feb. 1881	21 July 1881	Spare	„	„	„	„	—	—	Yes
„	H 74	36	Unlawfully wounding.	„	26 Jan. „	14 Dec. „	„	Weak intellect.	„	„	„	—	—	„

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.—Nil.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR. Governor's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1883.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES. A.								
Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteric fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Febricula	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Catarrh	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Ague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malignant cholera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*a.*) Choleraic diarrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES. B.								
Acute rheumatism	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sub-acute „	6	—	3	7	—	—	—	2
Synovial „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Acute gout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	14	11	—	—	—	3
Chronic osteo-arthritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	2	23	23	—	19	—	—	6
Cancer of bladder	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Lumbago	—	—	16	15	—	—	—	1
Non-malignant tumours	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Goitre	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Scrofula	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	2
Phthisis pulmonalis	1	7	7	—	2	5	—	1
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	1
Tubercular peritonitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Purpura	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scurvy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chlorosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General dropsy	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
LOCAL DISEASES.								
Diseases of the Brain and its Membranes.								
Encephalitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meningitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Softening (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess (of the brain)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Diseases of the Spinal Cord.								
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Paraplegia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotor ataxy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local paralysis	1	—	7	—	7	—	—	1
Sciatica	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	1	19	19	—	18	—	—	2
Chorea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hysteria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neuralgia	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Pleurodynia	8	—	24	—	27	—	—	—
Cephalalgia	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—

Governor's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
LOCAL DISEASES—*cont.*								
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Mania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imbecility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Ophthalmia, acute	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
" chronic	1	—	6	4	—	—	—	3
Ulcer of cornea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cataract	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amaurosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otorrhœa	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Epistaxis	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Ozœna	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Endocarditis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valve disease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart.	1	4	4	—	5	—	—	—
Aneurism of aorta	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Morbus cordis	—	5	5	—	3	1	—	1
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Aneurism of carotid	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Varicose veins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Laryngeal catarrh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laryngitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis, acute	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	1
" chronic	5	30	46	—	48	—	—	3
Asthma	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Pneumonia	2	—	1	2	—	1	—	—
Hæmorrhage of lungs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Œdema	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	1
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.								
Cancer of bowels	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmatemesis	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	2	—	4	—	5	—	—	1
Enteritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula in ano	1	—	4	—	4	—	—	1
Hæmorrhoids	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Hepatitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Ascites	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Colic	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.* Governor's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—*cont.*								
Prolapsus of rectum	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Obstruction of bowel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melæna	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Tænia solium	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic enlargement of prostate gland.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysuria	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Bright's disease	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of the Female Organs of Generation.								
Cancer of uterus	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Non-malignant tumours of uterus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amenorrhœa	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Dysmenorrhœa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menorrhagia	1	—	6	6	—	1	—	—
Leucorrhœa	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Prolapsus uteri	1	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Fistula (recto-vaginal)	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1
Diseases of Female Breast.								
Cancer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis of tibia	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chronic „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of cartilages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankylosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Spine.								
Caries and necrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angular deformity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Club foot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM.								
Erythema	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herpes	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Abscess	2	—	22	1	—	—	—	1
Acne rosacea	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Boil	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—

Governor's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
DISEASES OF THE CUTANEOUS SYSTEM—*cont.*								
Ulcer	2	—	6	7	—	—	—	1
Whitlow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecthyma	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Old Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility	16	—	168	—	177	—	—	7
Observation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contusions	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Wounds of hand	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fractures of fingers	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
„ fibula	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Sprains	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
SURGICAL OPERATIONS.								
Amputation of arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fore-arm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ fingers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ thigh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ leg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Removal of tumours	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Cancer of breast	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Totals	60	88	540	181	350	16	—	53

WOKING PRISON FOR FEMALES.

EXTRACTS FROM THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

In this as at other large convict establishments there has been a large number of new prisoners received as well as an almost corresponding number discharged during the past year.

As regards those who have been here for some years, and are still remaining, I am happy to be able to report favourably of their conduct and steadiness, and I am inclined to believe that *many* of them have been brought to grave reflection and serious inquiry for their souls' welfare. The steady increase of candidates for attendance at the monthly classes for religious instruction, the continued demand for Bible Commentaries and other religious books, and the marked alteration in the demeanour and general conduct of many of the prisoners, humility having taken the place of haughtiness and arrogance, and a spirit of obstinate resistance and insubordination being changed into that of calm submission and ready obedience, are encouraging signs of the good work that is going on amongst us, and evidences of the salutary effects of the *moral* and *disciplinary agencies* used for the reformation and welfare of the prisoner.

Of the 90 Protestant prisoners discharged during the year, Table I. will be found to contain information as to their apparent moral condition at the time of liberation, the statements in which table being the result of a judgment formed and matured by a close observance of their characters and habits as well as frequent intercourse among them. Many of the total number discharged have from time to time told me in the words of the Psalmist and weeping "Before I was troubled I "went wrong, but now have I kept Thy word. It is good for "me that I have been in trouble, that I may learn Thy statutes," and I believe that such have become better women as Christians, and more useful members of society by the trades they were taught while undergoing their imprisonments, and that they returned to freedom indebted to the prison not only for moral improvement, but for renewed physical health.

The usual services on Sundays and other holy days have been regularly conducted. Early morning prayers selected from the liturgy, with lesson for the day, have been read before the prisoners commenced their various daily occupations; the Litany being always *said* upon Wednesdays and Fridays, and short practical addresses have been given twice or thrice a week.

The Holy Communion has been administered on the first Sunday in each month and on the principal festivals of the Church. The average number of communicants was about the same as in the previous year.

Some candidates were disallowed either for reports or for doubtful character.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Up to the beginning of last winter (when in consequence of the dark evenings they were discontinued) there was a steady and voluntary attendance of prisoners at the monthly classes held for religious instruction. The number attending amounted to 160.

Short daily services with reading and exposition of Holy Scripture have been conducted in those hospital wards where Protestant prisoners were located, and the patients have been individually seen and conversed with by the chaplain and lady Scripture reader. The Lord's Supper was administered to 15 patients during illness and previous to death.

Of the number of cases admitted to the infirmary during the year those of eight Protestant prisoners were fatal, and it is with thankfulness I bear record to their happy and peaceful end; several of them displayed much patience and resignation during their long and painful illnesses.

The prisoners under punishment have been daily visited and exhorted. The number of Protestants reported and punished compares favourably with those in former years.

The following tables, A. and B., show the registers, crimes, sentences, number of previous convictions, and penal servitudes, ages, occupations, and alleged causes of crimes of 59 Protestant prisoners received and 90 discharged during the year.

Table A.

Of 59 Protestant Prisoners Received during the year ended 31st March 1883.

R.L.—Revoked Licence.

Pre. Con.—Previous conviction.

Sum.—Summaries or shorter sentences.

P.S.—Penal servitudes varying from 5 to 20 years in Her Majesty's convict prisons at Woking, Fulham, Brixton, or Parkhurst.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation and alleged Cause of Crime.
C 161	Stealing jewellery and umbrella.	7	3 Pre. Con. -	35	Machinist; associated with thieves; drink.
H 117	Uttering counterfeit coin.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	52	Charwoman; denies charge.
BH 192	Feloniously uttering counterfeit coin.	5	2 Pre. Con. and 3 P.S.	50	Tailoress; through offer of drink was led to commit crime.
H 128	Stealing shawls from shop.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	46	Factory hand; drink.
F 34	Stealing from the person.	10	4 Pre. Con. -	28	Married woman.
C 194	Larceny - -	7 R.L.	4 Pre. Con. -	40	Charwoman; bad company and drink.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation and alleged Cause of Crime.
H 114	Stealing goods and money from house.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	45	Charwoman; poverty and drink.
XH 127	Stealing three pairs of trousers from shop.	5	1 Pre. Con., 1 Sum., & 3 P.S.	40	Thieving; nominally domestic servant.
aH 177	Stealing meat from shop.	5	5 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	70	Married; bad husband; left by him in abject want.
eH 202	Stealing slippers -	5	3 Pre. Con., 1 Sum., & 2 P.S.	40	Glove-maker.
H 111	Burglary and Pre. Con.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	26	Refuses to give any information; sullen.
B 264	Stealing watch from person.	7 R.L.	4 Pre. Con. and 10 Sum.	32	Charwoman; vice and drink.
]B1	Picking pockets (8s.)	10	1 Pre. Con., 61 Sum., & 1 P.S.	51	Hawker; habitual criminal; vice, drink, and associate of rogues.
AH 158	Stealing an umbrella -	7	4 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	37	Widow; committed all her crimes while under influence of drink.
CH 189	Stealing shawl and burglary.	15	4 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	32	Thieving; bad company and drink.
H 127	Shoplifting (a pair of trousers).	5	7 Pre. Con. -	58	Broker; denies this charge; in great want since her husband died, before which never convicted.
H 130	Stealing cotton sheet from lodging (value 11*d.*).	5	4 Pre. Con. and 4 Sum.	60	Charwoman; to buy drink; at liberty only a week.
H 136	Stealing purse -	5	2 Pre. Con. -	29	Barmaid; denies but admits she was in company with two men who stole the purse.
H 139	Picking lady's pocket (3*l.* odd.)	5	4 Pre. Con. -	41	Barwoman; married ex-convict who led her into crime.
I 27	Stealing boots from shop.	5	7 Pre. Con. -	29	Charwoman; head fractured by husband; committed all thefts while under influence of drink; husband cohabited with his cousin; jealousy.
I 35	Picking pocket of gold watch (value 30*l.*).	5	3 Pre. Con. -	28	Flower girl; gentleman while buying of her had watch stolen; states it was woman with her; other convictions for similar offence, viz. 17*l.*; reformatory girl.
I 42	Passing counterfeit coin.	5	5 Pre. Con. -	19	Nail cutter; husband connected with counterfeit coin-moulders; led by him.
I 45	Obtaining money by false pretences and forgery.	7	1 Pre. Con. -	42	No occupation, brought up as a lady; charged with personating Lord Arthur Clinton, &c., &c.; highly connected; denies charges and states she was the dupe of bad designing people.
ZDI 83	Stealing boots -	5	6 Pre. Con. and 6 P.S.	62	Widow; habitual drunkard and thief.
I 48	Stealing clothes from shop.	19	3 Pre. Con. -	19	Factory hand; love of dress and bad company.
ZI 81	Pledging calico, 18 yards.	5	3 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	60	Needlewoman; bad husband and poverty.
D 41	Stealing cheese, 30 or 40 lbs.	7 R.L.	4 Pre. Con. and 2 Sum.	40	Weaver; in company with another woman who did it; thief class.
AI 48	Larceny and Pre. Con.	10	5 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	43	Ironer; vice and drink from age of 13, when she lost her parents.
I 60	Larceny and Pre. Con.	5	7 Pre. Con. -	19	Factory hand (changed her religion).
xI 70	Obtaining goods by false pretences.	5	7 Pre. Con. and 3 P.S.	53	Lady swindler; last sentence 15 years.
I 71	Stealing shirts from landlady.	5	6 Pre. Con. -	45	Toymaker; to get money for drink.
I 110	Stealing silver watch from man.	5	8 Pre. Con. -	42	Nil; had 15*s.* per week from Lloyd's Company for accident (death) to husband; liberality and kindness to others.
I 19	Shoplifting (clothing, silk, &c.).	7	8 Pre. Con. -	35	Servant; weak minded and nervous.
ZI 186	Stealing cloak from shop, value 5*s.*		4 Pre. Con. and 4 P.S.	53	Widow; want, could get no employment.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation and alleged Cause of Crime.
I 2	Stealing clothes from line.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	57	Upholstress; poverty; homeless and friendless.
I 6	Stealing a watch from person.	5	7 Pre. Con. -	32	Married woman; vice and drink.
I 11	Stealing ring and clothing.	5	1 Pre. Con. -	36	Married; charwoman; husband and children sick.
C 104	Stealing purse (12*l.*10*s.*) from person.	10	2 Pre. Con., 2 Sum., & 2 P.S.	51	Lived for years by theft, other convictions for same, viz., picking pockets; drink.
I 15	Stealing pair of boots from lodgings.	5	4 Pre. Con. -	28	Factory hand; out of work and children starving, for whom she committed crime; husband gambler and drunkard; left her.
I 17	Stealing boy's trousers from a former neighbour's house.	5	3 Pre. Con. and 2 Sum.	55	Widow; in mill between 8 and 9; wholly uneducated; drink.
ZI 189	Robbing man on road of 1*l.*	10	2 Pre. Con. and 2 P.S. of 7 and 10 years.	60	Lived by theft; old, drinking in company with ex-convicts.
D 37	Stealing shawl from shop.	7 R.L.	6 Pre. Con., 2 Sum., & 1 P.S.	23	Factory hand; bad company and vice.
G 104	Shoplifting and receiving.	5	1 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	36	Lady swindler. *See* history in table for prisoners discharged on licence.
H 82	Shoplifting (slippers)	5	4 Pre. Con. -	57	Slipper binder; husband drunkard, and she took to it also.
H 105	Receiving from servants and pawning.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	49	Charwoman; poverty in first instance, husband out of work, and five children to support.
AI 143	Stealing clothing and jewellery from lodgings.	5	2 Pre. Con. and 2 P.S.	69	Housekeeper, &c.; love of money.
I 24	Misdemeanour (wounding).	5	23 Pre. Con. -	34	Servant; a thorough bad and depraved woman.
I 52	Stealing calico from shop.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	59	Nurse; weak intellect and drink.
I 54	Receiving and pawning.	5	Several Pre. Con.	48	Charwoman; afflicted with disease and in mind.
I 67	Larceny -	7 and 5 P.S.	Numerous Pre. Con.	41	Lunatic; removed to Broadmoor.
C 62	Larceny - -	8	3 Pre. Con. -	30	Jewess.
E 100	Larceny - -	5	3 Pre. Con. -	30	Machinist; through malice.
I 77	Stealing silk from shop.	5	30 Pre. Con. -	30	Dressmaker; bad temper vice, &c.; husband gambler.
I 84	Picking pockets (11*s.* 6*d.*).	5	5 Pre. Con. -	34	Pickpocket; the companion of thieves.
I 111	Obtaining goods by false pretences.	5	2 Pre. Con. -	39	Lady swindler, to large amounts; passed off as a daughter of a colonel and wife of a major; drink.
BI	Stealing from clothes line.	5	6 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	62	Laundress; drinking in company with those who committed theft.
H 80	Shoplifting - -	6	2 Pre. Con. and 3 P.S.	47	Laundress; confirmed drunkard.
I 75	Stealing watch -	5	2 Pre. Con. and 30 Sum.	32	Streetwalker; vice and drink.
I 83	Stealing wine and apparel.	5	4 Pre. Con. -	39	Domestic servant; drink.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

TABLE B.

Of 90 PROTESTANT PRISONERS DISCHARGED during the year ended 31st March 1883.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation, alleged Cause of Crime, apparent Moral Condition, &c.
	57 Protestant Prisoners removed to Russell House Refuge.				
E 57	Receiving stolen property (jewellery, value 15*l.*).	7	3 Pre. Con. and 8 Sum.	53	Married woman; her daughter and husband implicated, former got 7 years, latter 12 months; all great drunkards; very hopeful.
E 23	Stealing money from person.	7	1 Pre. Con. and 11 Sum.	24	Tight-rope dancer; drink, vice, and companion of pickpockets; hardened, &c.
E 76	Shoplifting - -	7	4 Pre. Con. -	41	Waistcoat-maker; want of employment, extreme poverty; hopeful.
E 73	Stealing watch-chain from person.	7	2 Pre. Con. -	23	Domestic servant; vice, for 7 years pocket picking; doubtful.
v D	Stealing boots from shop.	7	1 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	32	Domestic servant; reformatory girl; vice, bad company, and love of dress; bad and hardened.
F 111	Stealing clothes from pawnshop.	5	4 Pre. C n. and 7 Sum.	32	Lived by thieving; drunkard; unimpressed.
F 115	Stealing books and pawning same for 2*s.* 6*d.*	5	5 Pre. Con. and 7 Sum.	56	Field worker and charwoman; drink, anxious to take pledge; hopeful.
F 120	Shoplifting - -	5	1 Pre. Con. and 4 Sum.	26	General dealer; nil; married; doubtful.
F 124	Stealing 5*l.* from person	5	Several Pre. Con.	40	Pickpocket; drink and bad company; hardened, &c.
D 140	Stealing from person -	7	4 Pre. Con. and 6 Sum.	21	Thieving; commenced at the age of 8; was 4 times in different reformatories; first put in by her father; hardened and bad.
F 143	Obtaining goods by false pretences, (5*s.* value).	5	3 Pre. Con. -	26	Farm servant; did it out of revenge; hopeful.
Z 121	Manslaughter. Killed second husband's child.	15	Nil - -	25	Married woman; denies the crime, and tells doubtful story; child delicate, &c.; unimpressed, &c.
B 82	Manslaughter (child four months old).	12	Nil - -	44	Charwoman and baby-farming; asserts innocence and refusal of doctors to visit child without fee of 2*s.* 6*d.*, which she did not possess; doubtful.
E 88	Stealing from lodgings (clothes).	7	4 Pre. Con. and 12 Sum.	48	Charwoman; husband deserted her and took to drink; with family and home; hopeful.
E 111	Stealing from person (purse).	7	2 Pre. Con. -	28	Domestic servant; latterly lived by her wits; all offences similar, pocket picking; doubtful.
V 53	Aiding in rape - -	20	Nil - -	34	Domestic servant; married; positively asserts innocence, and states she went to the rescue; hopeful.
F 105	Stealing money from a house.	5	8 Pre. Con and 14 Sum.	28	Weaver; confirmed drunkard, and disorderly; unimpressed, &c.
F 148	Feloniously setting fire to dwelling house.	5	Nil - -	28	Married; having stolen clothes from sister-in-law's house set fire to it in order to conceal the theft; doubtful.
F 150	Stealing a watch -	5	6 Pre. Con. -	29	Domestic servant; bad company; doubtful.
F 160	Stealing from person (money).	5	5 Pre. Con. and 6 Sum.	29	Married; left husband and took up with thieves; unimpressed, &c.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation, alleged Cause of Crime, apparent Moral Condition, &c.
G 1	Stealing from a house (money).	5	1 Pre. Con. -	19	Factory hand; cruel stepmother; left father's house carrying away about 10*l.* and took up with thieves; not drink; hopeful.
G 23	Picking pockets -	5	14 Pre. Con. -	29	Thieving for over 10 years; drink and bad company; unimpressed.
F 161	Shoplifting - -	5	4 Pre. Con. and 6 Sum.	40	Lived by theft; all former convictions for same class of crime; hardened, &c.
E 116	Counterfeit coin -	7	2 Pre. Con. -	38	Tailoress; was at liberty 14 years; son got 12 months for being in same house where coin was found; very hopeful.
E 113	Stealing from person (12*s.*).	7	4 Pre. Con. -	28	Domestic servant; denies charge of young man with whom she had been drinking; 10 years at liberty; vice; unimpressed.
F 151	Stealing a coat -	5	5 Pre. Con. -	33	Immoral life; at liberty six weeks; vicious life from childhood; hopeful.
E 117	Base coin - -	7	8 Pre. Con. -	34	Laundress; husband had seven years also; former convictions for similar offence; doubtful.
E 138	Stealing meat from shop (value 2*s.* 2*d.*).	7	3 Pre. Con. -	52	Nail-maker; very ignorant; hopeful.
F 116	Shoplifting - -	5	5 Pre. Con. and 8 Sum.	35	Mill hand; states her husband frequently in prison; drink; doubtful.
G 24	Stealing and pledging	5	3 Pre. Con. -	36	Laundress; stealing clothes from laundry; company with thieves; doubtful.
F 152	Stealing from person	5	1 Pre. Con. and 17 Sum.	29	Factory hand; drink; doubtful.
E 125	Receiving and pledging.	7	8 Pre. Con. -	39	Charwoman; drink; hopeful.
E 148	Stealing rabbits - -	7	1 Pre. Con. -	30	Married woman; husband appeared against her; vice &c.; unimpressed, &c.
E 136	Stealing and pledging clothes.	7	3 Pre. Con. -	44	Charwoman; poverty and bad husband; hopeful.
G 34	Shoplifting - -	5	2 Pre. Con. -	25	Domestic servant prior to marriage; drink; doubtful.
C 195	Stealing from person (5*s.*).	10	38 Pre. Con. -	41	Weaver; confirmed drunkard, had been drinking with man whom she robbed; hopeful.
G 33	Shoplifting - -	5	2 Pre. Con. -	23	General servant; drink and bad company, driven from home by cruel stepmother; doubtful.
G 28	Stealing a dress -	5	3 Pre. Con. and 14 Sum.	25	Mill hand; bad company; unimpressed, &c.
E 157	Shoplifting - -	7	4 Pre. Con. and 19 Sum.	36	Factory hand; drink her ruin; doubtful.
G 43	Stealing and pledging	5	3 Pre. Con. -	24	Shopwoman; vice and bad companions; doubtful.
G 62	Larceny and previous convictions.	5	4 Pre. Con. and 1 Sum.	44	Waistcoat-maker; ——; unimpressed.
E 156	Shoplifting - -	7	3 Pre. Con. -	36	Married woman; drink, whole family given to it; hopeful.
G 59	Stealing sheets from lodgings.	5	4 Pre. Con. and 6 Sum.	40	Waiscoat-maker; drink; mind disordered by it; doubtful.
E 149	Stealing gold watch from person.	7	4 Pre. Con. -	24	Barmaid; in and out of prison for past 5 years; life of vice; doubtful.
E 155	Stealing and pledging silver spoons.	7	3 Pre. Con. -	48	Charwoman; denies charge, but admits being in company with those who stole them; cruel and drunken husband; doubtful.
F 2	Stealing coat from shop.	7	3 Pre. Con. -	38	Married; husband was sailor, of whom she was jealous; took to drink, and under its influence committed theft; very hopeful.
G 68	Stealing and pledging	5	1 Pre. Con. -	35	Domestic servant; bad company; false charge of fellow servant, who also got six months; hopeful.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation, alleged Cause of Crime, apparent Moral Condition, &c.
G 55	Stealing a shawl -	5	6 Pre. Con. and 7 Sum.	44	Brick-maker; drink; weak-minded; unimpressed, &c.
G 72	Stealing wearing apparel.	5	3 Pre. Con. -	47	Weaver; great drunkard; husband killed on railway while intoxicated; intellect impaired; unimpressed.
F 5	Stealing clothes from mistress.	7	1 Pre. Con. -	18	Domestic servant; led away by other servants; ran away from situation; unimpressed.
E 152	Stealing lard from market.	7	9 Pre. Con. and 9 Sum.	43	Charwoman; drink; unimpressed.
G 153	Stealing shawl -	5 and 7 P.S.	5 Pre. Con. and 4 Sum.	44	Market woman; great drunkard; doubtful.
G 80	Stealing washing-board (value 9*d.*)	5	6 Sum. - -	50	Harpstring maker; out only six weeks; crime committed while in drink; doubtful.
G 88	Shoplifting (stealing dress).	5	6 Pre. Con. -	35	Ironer; all previous convictions for similar offence; ignorant; poverty; bad husband; doubtful.
A 240	Picking pockets -	10	Several Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	39	Charwoman; at liberty eight months; previous sentence for similar offence, seven years; doubtful.
D 139	Stealing watch - -	7	4 Pre. Con. and 1 Sum.	21	Folder in hosiery trade; vice; hardened.
G 10	Stealing 10*l.* - -	5	6 Pre. Con. -	23	Ironer; two sisters in for the crime; robbing their uncle; bad stepmother, and ran away from home; unimpressed.

25 Protestant Prisoners discharged on Licence.

D 98	Shoplifting - -	7	Numerous Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	50	Charwoman; great drunkard; hopeful.
B 45	Housebreaking - -	10	Several Sum. and 1 P.S.	38	Laundress; lived by thieving; habitual criminal; hardened.
D 111	Manslaughter - -	10	Nil - -	33	Killed husband unintentionally; jealousy and violent temper; hopeful.
D 185	Stealing from person	7	6 Pre. Con. -	34	Laundress; great drunkard; hardened.
Z 45	Infanticide - -	Life	Nil - -	20	Domestic servant; Welsh girl, child three months old; shame and fear of returning home; learnt English, &c. during her nine years' imprisonment; sentence remitted on petition; very hopeful.
B 79	Stealing money from the person.	7 L.R.	2 Pre. Con. -	45	Coffee-stall keeper; denies charge; unimpressed.
B 165	Attempt to murder husband and two children.	Life	Nil - -	44	Married; husband kept company with another woman; jealousy; deed committed under great provocation and without thought; none much injured; served seven years, and liberated on petition; very hopeful.
B 178	Pocket picking -	7 and ticket	Numerous Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	41	Domestic servant; after former sentence went to America, there two years, and convicted immediately on her return; at early age went to the bad; hardened, &c.
C 42	Robbery from house -	10	Several Pre. Con. and 2 P.S.	53	Laundress; habitual criminal; 17 years in prison on and off; drink; unimpressed.
y D 15	Stealing pot of jam -	7	6 Pre. Con. and 2 P.S.	51	Married woman; committed theft while drunk; doubtful.
E 171	Larceny and receiving	5	Nil - -	51	Charwoman; violent temper; bad company; hardened.

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Register.	Crime.	Sentence.	Pre. Con., Sum., and Penal Servitudes.	Age on Conviction.	Occupation, alleged Cause of Crime, apparent Moral Condition, &c.
F 52	Unlawfully wounding	5	Nil - - -	25	General servant; let kettle of boiling water fall on child; states it was through her mistress being drunk; an American and an atheist; unimpressed.
B 226	Stealing two coats -	8	7 Pre. Con. and 2 P.S.	40	Charwoman; at liberty three months; doubtful.
G 105	Shoplifting - -	5	2 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	49	Lady swindler, she and sister gave orders for dresses, mourning, &c., and meanwhile carried off large pieces of silk; both sisters in; a long career of crime; hardened.
E 43	Stealing from dwelling house.	10	6 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	41	Married; had been a barmaid; drink her ruin; doubtful.
E 95	Felony - - -	7 and 7 pol. super.	6 Pre. Con. -	55	Charwoman; drink; unimpressed.
B 134	Child murder - -	Life	Nil - - -	25	Charwoman; shame and fear of returning home; tried to destroy herself and child (the latter 17 days old) after leaving workhouse; very hopeful; liberated by petition on special license.
G 104	Shoplifting and receiving.	5	1 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	36	Lady swindler; sister also here; stealing silk, &c., from shops, value over 100*l.*; long career of crime; hardened; liberated on special license.
XE 173	Shoplifting (shirts) -	7	4 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	30	Domestic servant; habitual criminal; drink; hardened.
E 72	Stealing purse from person.	7	1 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	35	Laundress; drink; doubtful.
B 66	Housebreaking - -	7	3 Pre. Con. and 2 P.S.	33	Tailoress; had seven years before for stabbing; in prison at the age of nine; much improved; hopeful.
E 25	Felony - - -	7	4 Pre. Con. -	39	Weaver; afflicted with palsy and fits; great drinker; hopeful.
y E 150	Uttering counterfeit coin.	5	1 P.S. - -	80	Widow; a tool in the hands of thieves; in prison well disposed and conducted; hopeful.
C 3	Shoplifting (pair of scissors).	10 and ticket	Several Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	59	Glover; great drinker and opium eater; demented; unimpressed.
C 30	Stealing from person -	14	5 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	45	Needlewoman; at liberty three years; drink her ruin; doubtful.

8 Protestant Prisoners discharged on Expiration of Sentence.

B 127	Stealing iron fittings -	7 R.L.	12 Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	35	Weaver; bad company and drink; hardened.
Y 70	Stealing from the person.	7 R.L.	3 Pre. Con. -	26	Hat-box maker; associated with thieves; hopeful.
A 75	Stealing watch - -	7 R.L.	3 Pre. Con. -	24	Domestic servant; vice and drink; unimpressed.
Z 7	Stealing small basin (value 3*d.*)	7 R.L.	Several Pre. Con.	40	Laundress; great drunkard; very penitent and improved by imprisonment; hopeful.
X 161	Counterfeit coin -	10 R.L.	Numerous Pre. Con. and 1 P.S.	-	Lived by dishonesty great part of her life; doubtful.
Z 180	Shoplifting - -	8 R.L.	8 Pre. Con. and 3 P.S.	52	Boot-binder; when at liberty lived by thieving; doubtful.
C 82	Shoplifting - -	10	3 Pre. Con. and 2 P.S.	52	Cap-maker; want of early training; induced to steal by bad aunt; doubtful.
C 44	Picking pockets -	7 R.L.	2 Pre. Con. -	25	Sack-maker; bad company and love of dress; doubtful.

N.B.—The number of the penal servitudes recorded in these tables does not include the present sentence of the prisoners received and discharged.

TABLE I.

Showing APPARENT MORAL CONDITION of 90 PROTESTANT PRISONERS DISCHARGED during the Year ending March 31st 1883; whose Registers, Crimes, Sentences, Ages on Conviction, Occupation, &c., are recorded in TABLE B.

—	Very Hopeful and Encouraging.	Hopeful.	Fair.	Doubtful.	Hardened and Unimpressed.	Totals.
To Russell House -	3	14	—	20	20	57
Discharged on licence -	4	5	—	5	11	25
Discharged on expiration of sentence.	—	2	—	4	2	8
Totals -	7	21	—	29	33	90

During the early part of the year the number of female prisoners under school instruction exceeded 360.

Of these, 330 in June and 245 in December underwent the half-yearly school examinations which were conducted by myself and staff. Tables showing the amount of progress made are appended to this report.

To some much praise is due for the rapid progress they make, the majority, however, fail to see the need of arithmetic.

As I have already remarked in a former report, the women to be educated are very far from a *studious class:* the majority of them have an intense dislike to anything in the form of study, many too have impaired their faculties by dissipation, whilst the dulness of comprehension, and antipathy to application of others whose education has been wholly neglected, render the school task oftentimes very wearisome and tedious both to pupils and teachers. I therefore heartily wish that some additional encouragement were held out to the industrious and diligent women attending school; and in furtherance of this I would respectfully recommend or suggest a more general adoption of the *mark system* in our prison schools. On public works it is found to be most successful in stimulating the convict to vigour and exertion, almost beyond his strength, for such is his love of *liberty*, that "parent of happiness, celestial born," that he toils cheerfully and assiduously to earn the number of marks that entitles him to a remission of one-fourth of his sentence. And it may be reasonably inferred, *a priori*, that the extension of the mark system to his mental labour would give increased energy to his meritorious efforts. My advocacy for the introduction of the mark system into our prison schools as a stimulus to *intellectual exertion* is the result of each half-year's examination. Some moral seasoning seems absolutely necessary not only to whet the appetite for learning, but to prevent the decay of the first resolution of the convict. It may be said that rule 13 for classification of prisoners

Extracts, Chaplain's Report

provides that "no convict is to be promoted to the first class until he can read and write, except in special cases which must be reported to the Director," and that it should act as a stimulus to mental exertion, as, no doubt, in some degree it does; but let it be recollected that before eligible for promotion to the first class a male convict must have passed three years in prison, and a female convict two years and three months, viz., nine months in the probation, nine in the third, and nine in the second class, during which period she has had the opportunity of earning marks for physical activity and industry, but none for *intellectual exertion and progress*.

The rule referred to is no hardship for those who are already adepts in the qualifications required; but the benefit intended is slowly recognised, and is frequently lost, inasmuch as a long and tedious road has to be travelled before the privilege can be enjoyed, *seed time* and *harvest* being too remote.

In conclusion, I again beg to acknowledge the cordial support I have received from officers of all departments, and to commend to your notice the zeal and efficiency of the lady Scripture reader and the five schoolmistresses under my superintendence.

Table II.

Showing the EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS of PRISONERS at the half-yearly EXAMINATIONS in June and December 1882.

1882.	READING.								WRITING.							
	Standards.								Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
At examination in June.	19	52	41	76	74	47	21	330	47	52	119	78	26	7	1	330
At examination in December.	6	26	37	51	57	51	17	245	14	35	86	75	29	4	2	245

1882.	ARITHMETIC.							
	Standards.							
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total.
At examination in June - -	121	118	56	31	3	0	1	330
At examination in December -	69	86	51	33	6	0	0	245

Extracts, Chaplain's Report.

Table III.

Showing the Educational Status of 199 Prisoners discharged from Woking Female Prison during the year ended March 31st 1883 as compared with the same on reception.

Reading.

Attainments on	Not at all.	Imperfectly.	Fairly.	Well.	Removed from School.	Not under Instruction.	Total.
Reception -	11	96	30	42	7	13	199
Discharge -	3	65	22	22	38	49	199

Writing.

Attainments on	Not at all.	Imperfectly.	Fairly.	Well.	Removed from School.	Not under Instruction.	Total.
Reception - -	29	97	26	27	7	13	199
Discharge -	8	64	27	13	38	49	199

Arithmetic.

Attainments on	Not at all.	Forming Figures and Addition.	Subtraction.	Multiplication and Division.	Removed from School.	Not under Instruction.	Total.
Reception -	72	60	21	26	7	13	199
Discharge -	34	46	21	11	38	49	199

WORMWOOD SCRUBS PRISON.

DATES of INSPECTION by a VISITING DIRECTOR during the year ended 31st March 1883.

The Visiting Directors who inspected this Prison were:—

Mr. Fagan, on the 17th April, 6th and 26th May, 12th June, 10th and 28th July, 12th and 29th August, 7th and 30th November, 18th and 29th December, 1882, and 12th January, 13th and 24th February, and 20th March 1883; and Mr. Wakeford, on the 27th April, 23rd June, 18th September, 4th and 19th October 1882, and 3rd and 30th January and 30th March 1883.

Extracts, Governor's Report.

EXTRACTS FROM THE GOVERNOR'S REPORT.

I assumed charge of this establishment on 16th August 1882, having been transferred from Millbank Prison.

The Deputy Governor in charge was transferred to Millbank Prison on 24th July 1882.

The conduct of the subordinate officers has, on the whole, been satisfactory.

The conduct of the convicts has been good. One convict was tried and sentenced at the Central Criminal Court for a serious assault upon an officer. No corporal punishments have been inflicted this year.

There was one suicide by hanging. In this case, nothing had occurred to cause the slightest suspicion that such an act was contemplated.

Seventy-nine out of 139 convicts discharged have joined Discharged Prisoners' Aid Societies.

"B" hall was completed and occupied by convicts on the 6th November 1882. The printers' shop, workshops, laundry, &c. have been making favourable progress, the first named being complete. The different works in this department continue to be carried on in a satisfactory manner.

The employment of convicts on the public works is of the same character as in previous years, viz., brickmaking and carrying on the important works connected with the erection of the different structures. The basket-making industry has been carried on. Shortly after the arrival of the "separate confinement" prisoners from Millbank the following industries were commenced, viz., sackmaking, tailoring, shoemaking, making Post Office labels, &c. The oakum picking, I am glad to add, was reduced to a minimum, and confined to men only fitted for that kind of work.

The rules laid down for the government of the prison have, to the best of my knowledge, been complied with in every instance, except in those cases brought to the notice of the Visiting Director.

No. 1.—VALUE of the LABOUR of CONVICTS, taken from the MONTHLY RETURNS of MEASURED WORK, for the Year ended 31st March 1883. Deputy-Governor's Report.

Work.	Daily Averages.	Number of Days.		Rate per Day earned. (See Detail. No. 3.)	Amount.
				s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Prison Buildings -	368 301/310	114,381		2 4¾	13,678 3 8½
Manufactory - -	141 116/310	43,826		0 3¼	622 1 1
			158,207	1 9	14,300 4 9½
Prison employment -	96 165/310	—	29,865	1 8	2,494 17 8
Totals -	606 212/310	—	188,072	1 9½	16,795 2 5½
NON-EFFECTIVES.					
Sick - - - -	24 232/310	7,672			
Under punishment -	3 278/310	1,208			
Not told off to parties -	40 284/310	12,684			
Lost time through rain, &c. - - - -	41 294/310	12,804			
			34,368		
		Working days.		Average earnings.	
Grand Totals	717 170/310	× 310 =	222,440	1 6	16,795 2 5½

Deputy-Governor's Report.

No. 2.—Summary of Earnings of the various Trades or Parties.

Number of Party.	Employment.	No. of Days.	Average Earnings per Man per Day as measured and valued.	Amount.
			s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
1	Smiths and Gas Fitters	6,210	3 6½	1,102 17 6½
1	Plumbers	410	3 0	61 10 8½
4	Carpenters	5,522	5 0¼	1,388 2 3½
4	Painters	1,934	2 2	209 11 3
3	Bricklayers	18,448	2 1½	1,951 3 0¾
7	Bricklayers			
8	Plasterers	2,503	2 5	302 10 0¼
15	Plasterers			
5	Masons	7,128	3 6¼	1,254 15 2½
5	Stone sawyers	2,441	2 0	244 7 7½
19	Circular do.	572	3 0	85 17 6
19	Pit do.	664	1 5	47 1 1½
19	Engine drivers	1,970	3 2¼	314 0 0
2, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 20, 22,	Brickmakers', excavators', and general labourers' work.	66,579	2 0¼	6,716 7 4¾
		114,381	2 4¾	13,678 3 8½

Manufacturing Department.

Tailors	1,502	1 7½	122 5 8
Shoemakers	7	1 1	0 8 8
Basketmakers	11,258	0 10	467 3 11
Carpenters	14	3 1	2 3 5
Pickers	31,000	0 0¼	27 6 5
Tinsmiths	45	1 2	2 13 0
	43,826	0 3¼	622 1 1

Prison Employment.

Tailors	4,284	1 7½	345 13 6
Shoemakers	9,111	1 4¼	616 15 2
Basketmakers	240	0 10	10 1 0
Bakers	1,794	2 6	224 5 0
Cooks	2,731	2 6	341 7 6
Stokers	496	2 6	62 0 0
Cleaners	6,006	2 0	600 12 0
Orderlies	310	2 6	38 15 0
Carpenters	37	2 6	4 12 6
Gardeners	4,301	1 0	215 1 0
Tinsmiths	555	1 3¼	35 15 0
	29,865	1 8	2,494 17 8

No. 3.—Detail of Measurements of Work.

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Smiths' and Fitters' Work.			
Forgings, general, for carts, wheelbarrows, trollies, &c.	2,779 lbs.	0 2	23 3 2
Forging, for tools, under 3 lbs.	619 „	0 3	7 14 9
„ hinges for doors, under 2 lbs.	81 „	0 3	1 0 3
„ banisters' rails, „	20 „	0 3	0 5 0
„ gallery rails, „	1,232 „	0 3	15 8 0
„ fittings for cell electric communication, under 2 lbs.	1,132 „	0 3	14 3 0
„ girders, sash bars, tie rods, &c., under 2 lbs.	5,032 „	0 3	62 18 0
„ railings to steps leading to basement, under 2 lbs.	591 „	0 3	7 7 9
„ heating apparatus, under 2 lbs.	271 „	0 3	3 7 9
„ rails and axles for lantern shutters, under 2 lbs.	211 „	0 3	2 12 9
„ striking plates to gates, under 2 lbs.	52 „	0 3	0 13 0
„ binding plates and bolts, and nuts, under 2 lbs.	250 „	0 3	3 2 6
„ window bars, under 2 lbs.	49 „	0 3	0 12 3
„ gas and water fittings, under 2 lbs.	371 „	0 3	4 12 9
„ fittings for inspection plates, under 2 lbs.	42 „	0 3	0 10 6
„ for tools, under 7 lbs.	45 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 9 $4\frac{1}{2}$
„ rails to steps leading to basement, over 3 lbs.	76 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 9 6
„ to girders and tie rods, over 3 lbs.	1,362 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	8 10 3
„ tie bolts, under 3 lbs.	184 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 18 4
„ heating apparatus, over 3 lbs.	511 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	3 3 $10\frac{1}{2}$
„ fire bars for furnace „	48 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 6 0
„ bar and hinges to gate in hoarding, over 3 lbs.	43 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 $4\frac{1}{2}$
„ bolts, and cramps, &c., for stone cornice, over 3 lbs.	722 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	4 10 3
„ swing area gratings, over 3 lbs.	946 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	5 18 3
„ gas and water fittings, over 3 lbs.	62 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 9
„ gallery rails, under 3 lbs.	586 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	6 2 1
„ rails to steps leading to basement, under 3 lbs.	262 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	2 14 7
„ heating apparatus, under 3 lbs.	22 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 7
„ dowels, rails, and axles to lanterns, under 3 lbs.	112 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	1 8 4
„ for kitchener „	68 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 14 2
„ swing area gratings, under 3 lbs.	3,038 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	31 12 11
„ fittings for foul-air furnace, and fittings and bars of gate	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	13 7 6
„ S. plate washers and fittings, over 3 lbs.	174 „	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	1 1 9
„ stone cramps	23 „	0 $1\frac{1}{4}$	0 2 $4\frac{3}{4}$
Fitting and fixing swing area gratings		Value	5 12 0
„ forging to gas and water fittings		„	4 16 6
Fixing bends, tees, and elbows	No. 898	0 $0\frac{3}{4}$	2 16 $1\frac{1}{4}$
„ plain sockets	„ 148	0 $0\frac{1}{4}$	0 3 1
Screwing bolts and nuts $\frac{1}{2}''$ to $\frac{1}{2}''$	„ 282	0 1	1 3 6
„ „ „ $\frac{3}{4}''$ to 1″	„ 605	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	3 15 $7\frac{1}{2}$

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
SMITHS' AND FITTERS' WORK—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Screwing bolts and nuts 1¼″ to 1½″	No. 768	0 2½	8 0 0
,, ,, ,, 2″	,, 16	0 3½	0 4 8
Cutting threads on ends of tubing 1½″	,, 112	1 0	5 12 0
,, ,, ,, 2″	,, 120	1 3	7 10 0
Drilling, tapping, and making joints in gas and water service	,, 371	0 8	12 7 4
Laying 3″ C.I. socket pipes and jointing in cement 9′ lengths	,, 32	0 10	1 6 8
Laying 4″ C.I. socket pipes and jointing in cement 9′ lengths	,, 81	1 2	4 14 6
Trimming ends of pipes for jointing	,, 314	0 2½	3 5 5
Drilling holes in tanks	,, 30	1 0	1 10 0
Fixing 3″ bends	,, 8	0 5	0 3 4
,, 4″ ,,	,, 9	0 7	0 5 3
Hoisting and fixing high-service tanks		Value	14 8 0
,, ,, tanks, 140 gallons	,, 2	4 3	0 8 6
,, ,, ,, 210 ,,	,, 3	5 0	0 15 0
Fixing 1½″ W.I. tubing	533 ft. lin.	0 1⅓	3 6 7½
,, 1″ ,,	1,344 ,,	0 1¼	7 0 0
,, ½″ ,,	7,917 ,,	0 1	32 19 9
,, bends, tees, and elbows	No. 123	0 2	1 0 6
,, nipples	,, 102	0 0½	0 4 3
,, connecting pieces	,, 64	0 1⅓	0 8 0
,, 2″ W.I tubing	160 ft. lin.	0 2½	1 13 4
Bending and setting pipe	92 ,,	0 3	1 3 0
Fitting up and fixing rails to steps, striking plates to gates, hinges and bolts to gate of engine-house and hoarding, inspection plates, axles and rails to lanterns, stays to handrail, and kitcheners	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	42 15 7
Hanging bell in infirmary and repairs to bells in halls and officers' quarters		,,	1 4 3
Fitting and fixing heating apparatus, steam coils, boilers, smoke shaft, &c. to B. hall	As recorded in monthly returns.	,,	100 1 6
Fitting and fixing foul-air furnace, and repairs to do.		,,	15 3 6
Fixing 5″ eaves, gutters, and 3″ down pipes	2,586 ft. lin.	0 1	10 15 6
,, holdfasts	167 lbs.	0 0½	0 6 11⅓
Repairs to gas and water service		Value	39 12 0
Fixing iron screens to end of corridors	2,340 lbs.	0 0¾	7 6 3
,, gallery rails	5,255 ,,	0 0¾	16 8 5¼
Fitting up do.		Value	75 16 6
,, and fixing cell electric communicators		,,	66 1 3
,, and fixing electric wire between officers' wings, infirmary, and gate		,,	20 13 0
Casting fittings for cell electric communication		,,	6 3 6
Tapping nuts, fitting and fixing cramps, bolts, &c. to stone cornice		,,	8 17 3
Lining cell doors	No. 22	12 9	14 0 6
Making lamp frames	,, 139	0 4	2 6 4
,, prison lamps	,, 20	4 0	4 0 0
,, iron straps for cell ventilators	,, 72	0 3	0 18 0
,, fittings to buckets	24 sets	0 3½	0 7 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
SMITHS' AND FITTERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Making key labels, key rings, cell tallies, water-bars to windows, dowels for knee stones, smoke pipe to engine, gratings for drains, and wire guards for offices and flour loft	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	11 13 6
Fixing girders in workshops	220 cwt.	2 6	27 10 0
Fitting and fixing ring and tie rods, bolts, &c.	830 lbs.	0 1	3 9 2
Fixing sash bars, C.I. columns, &c.		Value	65 7 6
Boring holes in girders and fixing binding plates		„	13 7 0
Fitting and fixing stoves with pipes		„	10 6 6
„ „ outside gas lamps		„	7 2 3
Alterations to gas service, &c. on re-appropriation of buildings		„	5 7 0
Alterations to safety-valves, caulking boilers, and repairing steam pipes, &c.		„	8 14 0
Repairs to windows, and fixing brackets, bakehouse, and kitchen windows		„	2 17 3
Fitting up ironwork in repairs to engines, mortar mills, carts, trollies, and wheelbarrows	As recorded in monthly returns.	„	51 16 0
Making pipe hooks, large	109 lbs.	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 13 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ „ small	77 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 16 $0\frac{1}{2}$
„ backnuts	No. 14	0 $1\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 9
„ staples, large	33 lbs.	0 2	0 5 6
„ „ small	51 „	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ masons' line pins	No. 35	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 $3\frac{1}{2}$
„ timber dogs, large	79 lbs.	0 1	0 6 7
„ „ small	No. 60	0 $1\frac{1}{4}$	0 6 3
„ paint cans	„ 36	0 6	0 18 0
„ hod irons	„ 4	0 4	0 1 4
„ hooks to cell ventilators	„ 150	0 1	0 12 6
„ oil cans	„ 18	1 0	0 18 0
„ „ trays	„ 8	1 0	0 8 0
„ spanners	„ 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ smiths' tongs	35 lbs.	0 2	0 5 10
„ drills	6 „	0 $1\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$
„ taps	No. 6	1 0	0 6 0
„ compasses	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
Steeling mash hammers	„ 25	0 6	0 12 6
„ hand „	„ 22	0 3	0 5 6
„ sledge „	„ 4	0 8	0 2 8
„ clay picks	„ 11	0 4	0 3 4
„ scutch hammers	„ 2	0 5	0 0 10
„ nail drawers	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ bolsters	„ 3	0 3	0 0 9
„ hack knives	„ 16	0 3	0 4 0
„ carpenters' cramp	„ 3	0 4	0 1 0
„ pitching tools	„ 5	0 3	0 1 3
„ axes	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ sets	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
Repairing chisels	„ 6,428	0 1	26 15 8
„ points	„ 1,536	0 1	6 8 0
„ bolsters	„ 1,070	0 1	4 9 2
„ pitching tools	„ 23	0 1	0 1 11
„ claw tools	„ 137	0 1	0 11 5
„ drills	„ 1,438	0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	14 19 7

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
SMITHS' AND FITTERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Repairing picks	No. 49	0 1	0 4 1
„ punches	„ 262	0 1	1 1 10
„ brick hammers	„ 423	0 4	7 2 8
„ scutch hammers	„ 195	0 2½	2 0 7½
„ mash hammers	„ 106	0 2½	1 2 1
„ knap hammers	„ 23	0 1¼	0 2 10½
„ sledge hammers	„ 51	0 4	0 17 0
„ lath hammers	„ 7	0 2	0 1 2
„ scribers	„ 98	0 1	0 8 2
„ smiths' tools, small	„ 780	0 1½	4 17 6
„ „ large	„ 768	0 3	9 12 0
„ screw-drivers	„ 25	0 2	0 4 2
„ turning tools	„ 192	0 1	0 16 0
„ shovels	„ 146	0 6	3 13 0
„ choppers	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ spades	„ 46	0 6	1 3 0
„ grafting tools	„ 29	0 6	0 14 6
„ crowbars	„ 33	0 2¼	0 6 10½
„ rymers	„ 42	0 1	0 3 6
„ compasses	„ 11	0 2	0 1 10
„ caulking tools	„ 13	0 6	0 6 6
„ spanners	„ 24	0 2	0 4 0
„ 2 ft. rules	„ 98	0 4	1 12 8
„ gimlets	„ 2	0 2	0 0 4
„ trolly	„ 1	8 0	0 8 0
„ hand bars	„ 26	0 1½	0 3 3
„ staples	„ 40	0 1	0 3 4
„ tongs	„ 29	0 2½	0 6 0½
„ trowels	„ 13	0 2	0 2 2
„ clay picks	„ 119	0 6	2 19 6
„ tue iron	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ grindstone	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ compasses	„ 11	0 6	0 5 6
„ Frenchmen	„ 37	0 3	0 9 3
„ lewising tools	„ 5	0 1	0 0 5
„ hoes	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ chain	27 links	0 3½	0 7 10½
„ keys	-	Value	0 1 6
„ grafters	No. 8	1 0	0 8 0
			1,102 17 6½
PLUMBERS' WORK.			
Cutting sheet lead to dimensions	160 28/112 cwt.	1 6	12 0 4½
Laying do. on flats, hips, and gutters	38 56/112 „	3 6	6 14 9
„ „ in step flashing	124 28/112 „	5 0	31 1 3
Moulding lead wedges and washers	-	Value	3 7 6
Making copper rivets	-	„	0 0 8
Soldering joints	No. 52	0 7½	1 12 6
„ „	16 ft. lin.	0 8	0 10 8
Fixing w.c.'s	No. 6	3 6	1 1 0
Cutting threads on ends of pipes, ¾″ to 1″	„ 179	0 6	4 9 6
Fitting and fixing bib-cocks	-	Value	0 12 6
			61 10 8½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
CARPENTERS' WORK.			
Making 4½″ and 4″ solid door frames	50 cube ft.	1 9	4 7 6
Repairing and fixing deal solid frames, 4½″ and 3″, grooved, rebated, and chamfered	44½ ,,	2 4	5 3 10
Making common door cases	98 sup. ft.	0 1½	0 12 3
,, ,, deal-cased sash frames, circular head measured square	168 ,,	0 6	4 4 0
,, ,, ,, to hang double	6,075 ,,	0 3½	88 11 10½
,, 1½″ and 1¼″ 4-panel doors	2,220 ,,	0 3½	32 7 6
,, 1¼″ bead and butt 4-panel doors	149 ,,	0 5½	3 8 3½
,, ⅞″ and 1″ ledge doors	582 ,,	0 2	4 17 0
,, 1″ ledge doors wrought with edges shot	78 ,,	0 2¾	0 17 10½
,, 2½″ 4-panel external doors, bead flush	174 ,,	0 6	4 7 0
,, 2½″ bead, flush, with double margins	264 ,,	0 6¼	6 17 6
Filling in doors	525 ,,	0 4	8 15 0
Hanging panel doors	2,838 ,,	0 1	11 16 6
Preparing and fixing fillets to windows	1,021 lin. ft.	0 1	4 5 1
Fixing window frames	No. 105	1 0	5 5 0
,, door ,,	,, 7	0 9	0 5 3
,, ,, ,,	,, 8	1 0	0 8 0
Regulating and securing sash beads	26 set	0 6	0 13 0
Preparing beading	723 lin. ft.	0 0¼	0 15 0¾
,, ,, and fixing	528 ,,	0 1	2 4 0
,, and fixing shelves	631 sup. ft.	0 1½	3 18 10½
,, ,, wrought and chamfered fillets	170 lin. ft.	0 0¾	0 10 7½
Making sides to cupboards, 1″ deal, wrought both sides	355 sup. ft.	0 2½	3 13 11½
Preparing 2″ O.G. moulding, 12″ run	20 ,,	0 6	0 10 0
Rebating	35 ,,	0 3	0 8 9
Preparing plain skirting	12 ,,	0 2½	0 2 6
,, torus ,,	1,440 ,,	0 3¼	19 10 0
,, plain deal string	244 ,,	0 3¼	3 6 1
Chamfering	57,258 lin. ft.	0 0¼	59 12 10½
Making dressers, 1″ deal, wrought both sides	296 sup. ft.	0 4	4 18 8
Fir-framed	13 cube ft.	0 6¾	0 7 3¾
Preparing and fixing drawers	60 sup. ft.	0 9	2 5 0
Turning drawer knobs	1 doz.	0 6	0 0 6
Fixing torus skirting	1,535 lin. ft.	0 0¾	4 15 11¼
Preparing and fixing lean-to roof	26½ squares	3 6	4 12 9
,, ,, ,, with purlins 2 stories high	1 ,,	4 7	0 4 7
,, ,, ,, 1 story high	9½ ,,	4 3	2 0 4½
,, ,, span roof with principals and secondary rafters	123¼ ,,	5 3	32 7 0¾
,, ,, ,, 3 stories high	123 ,,	5 8	34 17 0
Preparing and fixing weather boarding	5 ,,	3 10	0 19 2
Covering roof with felt	- - -	Value	0 15 0
Preparing sheeting to roof and lanterns of wing, 1″ deal, wrought one side	2,910 sup. ft.	0 2⅜	30 6 3
Fixing 1″ deal sheeting to roofs	29 squares	3 10	5 11 2
Making lanterns and skylights	3,245 sup. ft.	0 8½	114 18 6½
Preparing oak sills to windows and lanterns	140½ cube ft.	2 4	16 7 10
Fir wrought and framed	747½ ,,	1 3	46 14 4½

Deputy Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Stops to chamfers	No. 2,143	0 0⅓	4 9 3⅓
Preparing 1″ deal sheeting, wrought one side, and tiling laths	8,584 sup. ft.	0 1½	53 13 0
Bond plates	84 cube ft.	0 4	1 8 0
Notches wrought	1,067 „	0 0¾	3 6 8¼
Planing sawn fir	28 squares	4 2	5 16 8
Preparing and fixing skirting	583 sup. ft.	0 3¼	7 17 10¾
Staircases:			
Wrought deal treads and risers	297 „	0 5¼	6 9 11¼
Housing deal plain steps	104 „	0 2	0 17 4
„ nosings	131 „	0 4	2 3 8
Preparing 1⅛″ plain deal string	112 „	0 4	1 17 4
„ balusters	540 lin. ft.	0 1¼	2 16 3
„ moulded handrail	92 „	0 6	2 6 0
„ newels	18 „	0 4	0 6 0
„ and fixing grounds	1,838 sup. ft.	0 4	30 12 8
Preparing partitions for W.C.'s, 1″ deal, wrought both sides	127 „	0 2⅔	1 6 5⅓
Deal-framed, rebated and beaded, wrought both sides	109 „	0 4½	2 0 10½
Cutting holes in seats, W.C.'s	No. 4	0 6	0 2 0
Nosing	12 lin. ft.	0 0½	0 0 6
Fixing, W.C.'s		Value	12 16 6
Making tables, 1″ deal, wrought both sides	121 sup. ft.	0 2½	1 5 2½
Making washing troughs, 1½″ deal, wrought both sides	214 „	0 5	4 9 2
Making copper lids	8 „	0 4	0 2 8
Quarter partitions, common, 4″	2 squares	4 9	0 9 6
Making bed boards, 1″ deal, wrought both sides	5,049 sup. ft.	0 2½	52 11 10½
Dovetailing	371 lin. ft.	0 1	1 10 11
Nosing	2,687 „	0 0½	5 11 11½
Fitting and fixing cell locks	No. 383	0 9	14 7 3
„ „ mortise locks	„ 1	1 8	0 1 8
„ „ rim locks	„ 26	0 6	0 13 0
„ „ sash pulleys	„ 214	0 4	3 11 4
„ „ catches to doors	„ 6	0 2	0 1 0
„ „ sash lines	„ 260	0 4	4 6 8
„ „ sash pivots		Value	1 4 10
„ „ sash fastenings	No. 101	0 2	0 16 10
„ „ bolts to doors	„ 28	0 2	0 4 8
„ „ thumb latches	„ 6	0 6	0 3 0
„ „ iron ties and bolts	3,437 lbs.	0 1	14 6 5
„ „ bracket and blind rollers		Value	1 4 6
Making blind rollers	No. 69	0 10	2 17 6
„ brackets and laths		Value	1 17 6
„ centres	164 sup. ft.	0 3	2 1 0
Shifting and refixing centres	No. 22	0 6	0 11 0
Making louvre and lantern shutters	330 sup. ft.	0 2	2 15 0
Fixing „ „	524 „	0 0¾	1 12 9
Preparing 1″ deal sliding shutters	396 „	0 4	6 12 0
Partitions, 2″ framed, square	322 sup. ft.	0 4	5 7 4
Preparing and fixing pinrails	51 lin. ft.	0 1½	0 6 4½
Ground joists bedded with sleepers	5½ squares	3 2	0 17 5
Single-framed joists, including trimming	206½ „	6 3	64 10 7½
Preparing 1″ floor-boards, wrought and shot	3 „	3 6	0 10 6

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
CARPENTERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Laying 1″ floor-boards, wrought and shot	3 squares	3 0	0 9 0
Preparing 1½″ deal floor, wrought and shot	43¼ „	5 3	11 17 6¾
Laying 1½″ deal floor, wrought and shot	34½ „	5 3	9 1 1½
Cleaning off 1½″ deal floor, wrought and shot	45¼ „	1 0	2 5 3
Preparing linings for doors and door frames, 1″ deal, wrought one side	2,907 sup. ft.	0 1½	18 3 4½
Preparing deal architrave	1,559 lin. ft.	0 2½	16 4 9½
Fixing „ „	1,893 „	0 0⅝	5 18 3¾
Mitres to „ „	No. 251	0 3½	3 13 2½
Easing doors and sashes	„ 114	0 6	2 17 0
Squaring, bracing, and rebating cell door frames	„ 15	1 9	1 6 3
Wedging up and cleaning off cell doors	„ 15	2 3	1 13 9
Fitting „ „ „	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
Cutting and dishing do. for inspection fittings	„ 15	0 6	0 7 6
Making wood gratings for bath-house	„ 54	2 6	6 15 0
„ packing cases	„ 16	7 6	6 0 0
„ louvres 1″ deal, wrought both sides, grooved and tongued	43 sup. ft.	0 4	0 14 4
„ shutters 1″ deal, wrought both sides	26 „	0 2½	0 5 5
„ filter stand, pedestal desk and table, stationery case, oak stands for thermometers, night commodes, bed shelving and tables, padding cells, and covering bed screens for infirmary	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	21 19 4½
Shoring up sewers and foundations	- - -	„	1 6 6
Making and fixing bridges to extraction shafts in wings, moulding for lanterns, lamp-posts, rack for fire-arms, clock and bell stands, stand, hack covers, notice boards, roll boards, register boards, book-case, battery boxes, mould boxes, crates to protect buildings from frost, cases grooved, reels turned for electric communication, and number pegs for parades	As recorded in monthly returns.	„	26 15 1
Taking up floors and fixing fastenings on doors of bastions	- - -	„	0 12 6
Removing and fixing scaffolding	- - -	„	4 13 6
Making pew, reading desk, and seat for Protestant chapel	- - -	„	4 9 6
Preparing, fixing, taking down, repairing, and removing hoarding	As recorded in monthly returns	„	19 8 8
Altering and repairing buildings on re-appropriation	„	„	83 16 6
Cleaning out shop, removing and housing finished work	- - -	„	59 1 6
Repairs to skirting, facia boarding, taking down, removing, and refixing cupboards	- - -	„	2 18 0
Making buckets	No. 13	0 9	0 9 9

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
CARPENTERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Making saw-heads	No. 36	0 10	1 10 0
„ templates	„ 7	1 6	0 10 6
„ scaffold wedges	44 doz.	0 6	1 2 0
„ plumb rules	No. 3	0 6	0 1 6
„ measuring rods	„ 13	1 6	0 19 6
„ straight edges	„ 40	0 6	1 0 0
„ squares	„ 7	1 9	0 12 3
„ hand hawks	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ hods	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ floats	„ 8	0 6	0 4 0
„ wheelbarrows	„ 16	3 10	3 1 4
„ „ wheels	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ carts	„ 6	20 0	6 0 0
„ „ wheels	„ 12	15 0	9 0 0
„ rakes	„ 2	1 6	0 3 0
„ rammers	„ 29	0 6	0 14 6
„ small cleets	„ 120	0 3	1 10 0
„ tubs for masons	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0
„ plugs for pipes	„ 175	0 1	0 14 7
„ templates	„ 16	0 6	0 8 0
„ ladder	85 rounds	0 5	1 15 5
„ mallets	No. 21	1 0	1 1 0
„ cell tables	„ 29	0 8	0 19 4
„ beaters	„ 5	1 3	0 6 3
Handling brooms	„ 23	0 4	0 7 8
„ carpenters' hammers	„ 166	0 3	2 1 6
„ mash and knap „	„ 319	0 1	1 6 7
„ sledge hammers	„ 41	0 6	1 0 6
„ trowels	„ 70	0 2	0 11 8
„ screw-drivers	„ 8	0 2½	0 1 8
„ mallets	„ 4	0 3	0 1 0
„ shovels	„ 9	0 10	0 7 6
„ hoes	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ rakes	„ 19	0 9	0 14 3
„ picking knives	„ 15	0 2	0 2 6
„ chisels	„ 32	0 2	0 5 4
„ axes	„ 13	0 4	0 4 4
„ brace	„ 1	0 10	0 0 10
„ picks	„ 3	0 3½	0 0 10½
Repairing barrows	„ 961	1 0	48 1 0
„ rakes	„ 50	0 6	1 5 0
„ scaffold wedges	„ 1,421	0 0¼	1 9 7¼
„ plumb rules	„ 29	0 2	0 4 10
„ trestles	„ 7	2 0	0 14 0
„ shovel handles	„ 7	0 3	0 1 9
„ hods	„ 51	0 4	0 17 0
„ coal boxes	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ mould boxes	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ squares	„ 36	0 4	0 12 0
„ mortar boards	„ 35	1 0	1 15 0
„ cell tables	„ 11	0 6	0 5 6
„ dip tubs	„ 16	0 4	0 5 4
„ floats	„ 7	0 3	0 1 9
„ hack No. boards	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
„ sand boxes	„ 9	0 6	0 4 6
„ profiles	„ 2	0 6	0 1 0
„ squares	„ 60	1 0	3 0 0
„ tool boxes	„ 14	2 0	1 8 0
„ straight edges	„ 276	0 2	2 6 0
„ mallets	„ 10	0 2½	0 2 1

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Carpenters' Work—*cont.*			
Repairing hawks	No. 7	0 3	0 1 9
„ bench screw	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ stone rubbers	„ 2	0 4	0 0 8
„ carts	„ 13	5 0	3 5 0
„ cell stools	„ 12	1 0	0 12 0
„ ladders	„ 1	0 9	0 0 9
„ buckets	„ 6	0 4	0 2 0
„ mould lamps	„ 2	0 8	0 1 4
„ blocks „	„ 30	0 2	0 5 0
„ studs, ventilators	„ 24	0 1	0 2 0
„ screens	„ 2	2 0	0 4 0
„ trays	„ 2	1 3	0 2 6
„ trollies	„ 2	3 6	0 7 0
„ „	„ 2	5 0	0 10 0
„ sieves	„ 2	0 3	0 0 6
„ gauges	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
„ portable latrine	„ 1	1 6	0 1 6
„ ladders	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ trestles	„ 4	0 6	0 2 0
„ scrapers	„ 17	0 1	0 1 5
„ beaters	„ 1	0 3	0 0 3
Grinding scissors	„ 42	0 3	0 10 6
Sharpening saws	„ 709	0 6	17 14 6
„ and gulleting pit and circular saws	„ 699	0 9	26 4 3
			1,388 2 3½
Painters' and Glaziers' Work.			
Priming new work	2,471 yds.	0 0¾	7 14 5¼
Painting in oil colour, 1 coat	5,264 „	0 1¼	27 8 4
„ „ 2 coats	1,427 „	0 2	11 17 10
„ „ 3 „	2,229 „	0 2½	23 4 4½
„ gallery rails	7,362 lin. yds.	0 0½	15 6 9
„ sash frames, 1 coat	No. 100	0 4	1 13 4
„ „ „ under 12 ft. square, 2 coats	„ 40	0 5½	0 18 4
„ sash frames, 3 „	185 doz. squares	0 5½	4 4 9½
„ window frames under 12 ft. squares, 3 coats	No. 12	0 7	0 7 0
„ lamps	„ 24	0 2¼	0 4 6
Sizing	1,609 sup. yds.	0 0¾	5 0 6¾
Varnishing	207 sup. ft.	0 0½	0 8 7½
„	945 sup. yds.	0 2	7 17 6
Staining	15 „	0 1¼	0 1 6¾
Graining	9 „	0 5	0 3 9
Making stencil plates	- - -	Value	0 7 6
Grinding colour and mixing paint	- - -	„	8 12 6
Writing in oil-colour figures	770 inches	0 0½	1 12 1
Engraving slate and colouring for office	- - -	Value	0 3 9
Frosting windows	189 sup. ft.	0 1	0 15 9
Scraping and cleaning paintwork, gallery rails, w.c.'s &c., &c.	2,737 yds.	0 1	11 8 1
Stripping old paper, washing and stopping walls	154 „	0 7	4 9 10

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. d.	£ *s. d.*
PAINTERS' AND GLAZIERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Cutting glass and stopping into new sashes	2,875 sup. ft.	0 1½	17 19 4½
" " " old work, including hacking out	68 "	0 3	0 17 0
Re-puttying sashes	2,943 "	0 1	12 5 3
Hanging skylight sashes	98 "	0 5½	2 4 11
Paperhanging	1,105 pieces	0 8	36 16 8
Whitewashing walls	299 sup. yds.	0 2¾	3 8 6¼
Colouring plasters	80 "	0 1¼	0 8 4
Removing and erecting scaffolding		Value	1 10 0
			209 11 3
BRICKLAYERS' WORK.			
Walls in mortar.			
½ brick wall up to 5 ft. above ground line	5,563 cube ft.	0 3¼	75 6 7¾
1 " " " "	4,768 "	0 3	59 12 0
1½ " " " "	2,746 "	0 2½	28 12 1
2 " " " "	4,818 "	0 2	40 3 0
3 " " " "	1,701 "	0 1¾	12 8 0¾
½ " from 5 to 20 ft. above ground line	696 "	0 3⅓	10 3 0
1 " " " "	10,835 "	0 3¼	146 14 5¾
1½ " " " "	40,184 "	0 2¾	460 8 10
2 " " " "	9,156 "	0 2¼	85 16 9
3 " " " "	1,035 "	0 2	8 12 6
½ " from 20 to 35 ft. above ground line	2,175 "	0 3¾	33 19 8¼
1 " " " "	6,611 "	0 3½	96 8 2½
1½ " " " "	21,353 "	0 3	266 18 3
2 " " " "	1,773 "	0 2⅓	18 9 4⅓
Arches in mortar ½ brick rim	284 sup. ft.	0 1¾	2 1 5
" 1 "	234 cube ft.	0 4	3 18 0
Rough-cutting brick	495 sup. ft.	0 2	4 2 6
Fair-cutting and rubbing bricks	519 "	0 8	17 6 0
Rough-cutting to intersection and backs of groins	170 "	0 6	4 5 0
Pulling down brickwork and cleaning and stacking bricks	28 M.	5 0	7 0
Raking out joints and pointing	4,679 sup. yds.	0 8½	165 14 3½
" "	3,680 "	0 6¼	95 16 8
Laying drain pipes 9″	300 lin. yds.	0 2¾	3 8 9
" " 6″	349 "	0 2¼	3 5 5½
" " 4″	307 "	0 1¾	2 4 9¼
Fixing slate slabs, including screws and bolts	104 sup. ft.	0 2¼	0 19 6
Slate slabs set in cement	29 "	0 1¼	0 3 0¼
Pantiling	252 squares	2 7	32 11 0
Ridge tiling	695 lin. ft.	0 2	5 15 10
Alteration and repairs to basketmakers' sheds, taking down, removing, and erecting shelter sheds	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	28 14 0
Brick on edge paving, grouted in mortar	80 sup. yds.	1 0	4 0 0
" " laid in sand	55 "	0 10	2 5 10
Laying damp-proof course	5,104 sup. ft.	0 3	63 16 0
Asphalting corridor and passage floors	1,184 sup. yds.	2 6	148 0 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BRICKLAYERS' WORK—*cont.*			
Bedding and pointing sashes and door frames	161 sup. yds.	0 10	6 14 2
Fixing kitcheners	No. 6	7 6	2 5 0
Setting register stoves	„ 18	3 6	3 3 0
			1,951 3 0¾
PLASTERERS' WORK.			
Rough-rendering on brick	2,000 sup. yds.	0 2¼	18 15 0
Render, float, and set	1,576 „	0 4	26 5 4
Lath, plaster, float, and set	888 „	0 6	22 4 0
„ „ circular work	196 „	0 7	5 14 4
Rough-rendering in Portland cement	37 „	0 4½	0 13 10½
Rendering in cement, plain face	303 „	0 7	8 16 9
„ „ circular work	381 „	0 9	14 5 9
Rough-rendering in cement, circular work	381 „	0 6	9 10 6
Forming cement recess in floor of engine house	Value		0 12 11
Cementing backs and sides of grates	24 „	1 0	1 4 0
Raking out cement joints	373 „	0 4½	6 19 10½
Whitewashing walls of cells and wings	69,230 „	0 0½	144 4 7
„ turrets, passage walls, and w.c.'s	1,334 „	0 1	5 11 2
„ whitewashing passages and walls of officers' quarters	607 „	0 1¾	4 8 6¼
„ „ 2 coats	1,019 „	0 2¾	11 13 6¼
Limewhiting	373 „	0 1	1 11 1
Cleaning dirt from walls and ceilings	210 „	0 0½	0 8 9
Taking down old rendering	134 „	0 2	1 2 4
Whitening ceilings, 2 coats	857 „	0 1¼	4 9 3½
Colouring walls „	1,340 „	0 1¾	6 19 7
Bead and quirk	462 lin. ft.	0 0¾	1 8 10½
Removing and erecting scaffolding	Value		5 10 0
			302 10 0¼
MASONS' WORK.			
Face work, plain	10,721 sup. ft.	0 8	357 7 4
„ half plain	13,634 „	0 3	170 8 6
„ tooled	3,133 „	0 8	104 8 8
Sunk work, plain	2,340 „	0 8	78 0 0
„ concave	648 „	1 0	32 8 0
„ convex	105 „	0 11	4 16 3
„ moulded work, straight	652 „	1 5	46 3 8
„ „ „ circular	416 „	1 10	38 2 8
„ rough	1,100 „	0 5	22 18 4
Rubbing smooth	13,456 „	0 2	112 2 8
Throating	3,267 lin. ft.	0 1	13 12 3
Cutting plain figures	165 inches	0 1½	1 0 7½
Drilling holes	No. 353	0 1	1 9 5
Cutting „	„ 681	0 1½	4 5 1½
„ „	„ 235	0 1¾	1 4 5¼
Rounded corners to steps	„ 122	0 5	2 10 10
Mitres	„ 733	0 6	18 6 6
Notches in hearths	„ 62	0 3	0 15 6

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
MASONS' WORK—*cont.*			
Fixing chimney-pieces	No. 24	3 4	4 0 0
Stops to angles of moulded work	432 lin. ft.	1 0	21 12 0
Building dry rubble wall	189 cube ft.	0 2	1 11 6
Fixing granite kerbing	103 „	0 4½	1 18 7½
„ dressed stone	4,954 „	0 4½	92 17 9
Preparing and laying paving	2 squares	12 6	1 5 0
Breaking stone pitching	121 c. yds.	1 9	10 11 9
Taking up paving and relaying	43 sup. yds.	1 1	2 6 7
Laying paving	11 squares	8 4	4 11 8
Attending fitters fixing electric cell signals		Value	3 15 0
Removing stone, clearing out shed, and washing sand		„	100 4 6
			1,254 15 2¼
STONE SAWYERS' WORK.			
Sawing Portland stone	9,744 sup. ft.	0 6	243 12 0
„ slate slabs, 1″	110 lin. ft.	0 1½	0 13 9
Filing edges square	30 „	0 0¾	0 1 10½
			244 7 7½
STEAM SAWYERS' WORK.			
Sawing fir timber	1,100 squares	1 6	82 10 0
„ hard „	27 „	2 6	3 7 6
			85 17 6
PIT SAWYERS' WORK.			
Sawing fir timber	201¼ squares	4 0	40 5 0
„ hard „	15½ „	5 3	4 1 4½
Cross cutting fir	No. 228	0 2	1 18 0
„ hard woods	„ 67	0 3	0 16 9
			47 1 1½
ENGINE DRIVERS' WORK.			
Tending engines and saw mortar mills		Value	314 0 0
BRICKMAKERS', EXCAVATORS', AND GENERAL LABOURERS' WORK.			
Shearing out clay for bricks	5,176 M.	0 9	194 2 0
Making stock bricks	3,384 „	6 6	1,099 16 0
Protecting „ on hacks	4,317 „	0 4	71 19 0
Skintling „	5,890 „	0 3	73 12 6
Crowding „	3,683 „	1 6	276 4 6
Handing bricks out of clamp, sorting and stacking alongside	6,529 „	1 2	380 17 2

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
BRICKMAKERS', &c. WORK—*cont.*		*s. d.*	£ *s. d.*
Filling bricks into barrows and wheeling 25 yds. - -	531 M.	1 5	37 12 3
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 100 yds. - -	967 „	1 11	92 13 5
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 150 yds. - -	116 „	2 5	14 0 4
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 200 yds. -	19 „	2 11	2 15 5
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 250 yds. - -	141 „	3 5	24 1 9
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 300 yds. - -	79 „	3 11	15 9 5
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 325 yds. - -	597 „	4 2	124 7 6
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 350 yds. - -	715 „	4 5	157 17 11
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 400 yds. - -	14 „	4 11	3 8 10
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 500 yds. - -	25½ „	5 11	7 10 10½
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 600 yds. - -	34 „	6 11	11 15 2
Handing bricks out of clamp, sorting, and loading into contractor's carts -	308 „	0 8	10 5 4
Preparing brick hacks, making hack covers, collecting and removing brick-making plant, erecting chalk shoot, attending chalk mill, collecting and drying sand, and erecting sheds -	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	105 14 9
Filling into barrows, wheeling sand, mac, ashes to kerf, and spreading -	1,961 cube yds.	0 3	24 10 3
Screening breeze - - -	242 „	0 2½	2 10 5
Filling into barrows and wheeling do. 200 yds. - - - -	50 „	0 9	1 17 6
Screening sand - - - -	196 „	0 2½	2 0 10
Throwing up sand - - -	84 „	0 1⅓	0 10 6
„ „ 2 throws - -	365 „	0 4	6 1 8
Filling sand into barrows and wheeling 150 yds. - - - -	117 „	0 10½	5 2 4½
Filling ashes into barrows and wheeling 100 yds. - - - -	380 „	0 6¾	10 13 9
Loading small coal into carts and carting 200 yds. - - - -	70 tons	0 9	2 12 6
Loading small coal into carts and carting 300 yds. - - - -	60 „	0 10½	2 12 6
Spreading subsoil - - -	1,206 cube yds.	0 2	10 1 0
Excavating for drains, foundations, &c.	16,400 „	0 4	273 6 8
Filling clay into barrows and wheeling 50 yds. - - -	707 „	0 3⅓	10 6 2½
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 75 yds. - - -	1,911 „	0 5	39 16 3
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 100 yds. - -	2,255 „	0 10½	98 13 1½
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 200 yds. - -	2,225 „	1 4½	152 19 4½
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 250 yds. - -	1,014 „	1 7½	82 7 9
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 300 yds. - -	859 „	1 10½	80 10 7½

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BRICKMAKERS', &c. WORK—*cont.*			
Filling clay into barrows and wheeling 350 yds.	1,028 cube yds.	1 9½	92 1 10
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 560 yds.	405 „	3 3	65 16 3
Forming surface of parade	20,697 sup. yds.	0 1½	129 7 1½
Filling in trenches and ramming	711 cube yds.	0 1½	4 8 10½
Digging and reducing heaps and levelling ground	1,812 sup. yds.	0 2	15 2 0
Burning clay, earth into ballast	8,737 cube yds.	1 3	546 1 3
Filling flints into barrows and wheeling 150 yds.	62 „	1 1¾	3 11 0½
Filling gravel into barrows and wheeling 150 yds.	56 „	1 1¾	3 4 2
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 250 yds.	83 „	1 3½	5 7 2½
Filling road scrapings into barrows and wheeling 150 yds.	45 „	1 1¾	2 11 6¾
Loading mortar into carts and carting 75 yds.	325 „	0 10¾	14 11 1¾
„ „ into carts and carting 100 yds.	128 „	1 0¾	6 16 0
„ „ into carts and carting 125 yds.	325 „	1 2¾	19 19 5¾
„ „ into carts and carting 150 yds.	161 „	1 4¾	11 4 8¾
„ „ into carts and carting 200 yds.	320 „	1 1	17 6 8
„ „ into carts and carting 300 yds.	94 „	2 1¾	10 1 8½
„ ballast into carts and carting 100 yds.	750 „	0 7½	23 8 9
„ „ into carts and carting 200 yds.	997 „	0 9½	39 9 3½
„ „ into carts and carting 300 yds.	780 „	0 11½	37 7 6
„ „ into carts and carting 400 yds.	756 „	1 1½	42 10 6
„ „ into carts and carting 500 yds.	404 „	1 3½	26 1 10
„ brick rubbish into carts and carting 200 yds.	40 „	0 8	1 6 8
„ „ „ into carts and carting 300 yds.	5,776 „	0 10	240 13 4
„ „ „ into carts and carting 435 yds.	864 „	1 2	50 8 0
„ „ „ into carts and carting 600 yds.	446 „	1 5½	32 10 5
„ „ „ into carts and carting 700 yds.	120 „	1 6	9 0 0
„ „ „ into carts and carting 1,500 yds.	156 „	2 11½	23 1 6
Carrying coke from basement to extraction fires under roof of wings	- - -	Value	3 10 0
Filling loam, &c. into barrows and wheeling 25 yds.	759 cube yds.	0 4½	14 4 7½
„ „ into barrows and wheeling 50 yds.	659 „	0 7½	20 11 10½
„ into barrows and wheeling 150 yds.	15,261 „	0 9½	604 1 7½

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
BRICKMAKERS', &c. WORK—*cont.*			
Filling loam, &c. into barrows and wheeling 500 yds.	149 cube yds.	2 2½	16 9 0½
Wheeling dressed stone to bastions, 125 yds.	90 sup. ft.	1 6	6 15 0
„ dressed stone to bastions, 225 yds.	1,164 „	2 2	126 2 0
„ dressed stone to bastions, 400 yds.	1,164 „	3 4	194 0 0
Removing and erecting scaffolding, hoisting dressed stonework, bricks, and mortar, iron girders, &c.	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	120 8 5
Shifting timber stays	No. 8	8 6	3 8 0
Removing paving to basement of B hall, 250 yds.	18 squares	2 0⅓	1 16 9
Concreting foundations	951 cube yds.	1 3	59 8 9
Opening drains, filling in, and ramming, 4″ to 6″	636 lin. ft.	0 1¼	3 6 3
Opening drains, filling in, and ramming, 8″ to 12″	338 „	0 3	4 4 6
Laying drain pipes, 4″	197 lin. yds.	0 1⅜	1 8 8¾
„ „ 6″	76 „	0 2¼	0 14 3
„ „ 9″	112 „	0 2¾	1 5 8
Removing and stacking tiles	100 squares	0 6	2 10 0
Clearing rubbish out of basement, wheeling 65 yds.	89 cube yds.	0 9	3 6 9
Clearing rubbish out of basement, wheeling 200 yds	102 „	1 6	7 13 0
Clearing rubbish out of basement, wheeling 150 yds.	63 „	1 1½	3 10 10½
Emptying portable latrines		Value	106 5 3
Removing and housing plant, timber, &c.		„	84 3 3
Opening, clearing drains, and refilling	710 lin. ft.	0 3	8 17 6
„ „ „	285 „	0 5½	6 10 7½
Brick paving by gutter round wings	186 yds.	0 9	6 19 6
Limewhiting W.C.'s	324 sup. yds.	0 0⅓	0 13 6
Making roads and paths, repairs to do., to prison, infirmary, officers' quarters, and Wood Lane	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	192 5 6
Taking down, removing, and refixing hoarding		„	50 7 6
Cleaning windows, shining grates, and sweeping chimneys		„	5 7 0
Levelling yards and pugging officers' quarters, carting drain pipes, removing concrete from old work, sorting, removing, and stacking iron, and shoring up drains and foundations	As recorded in monthly returns.	Value	64 15 7
Coal-tarring	118 sup. yds.	0 1	0 9 10
Wheeling tiles to foot of building	260 squares	0 6	6 10 0
			6,716 7 4¾

MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENT.

TAILORS.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Making covers, basket	No. 78	0 3	0 19 6
„ carpets	„ 2	2 6	0 5 0

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Tailors—*cont.*			
Making drawers, flannel	No. 500	0 9	18 15 0
„ handkerchiefs	„ 186	0 1	0 15 6
„ matting	„ 1	2 6	0 2 6
„ slippers, cloth	„ 58	0 8	1 18 8
„ shirts, cotton	„ 500	1 0	25 0 0
„ shirts, flannel	„ 600	0 6	15 0 0
„ trowsers, dowlas	„ 400	1 9	35 0 0
„ vests, liberty	„ 218	1 3	13 12 6
„ trowsers, grey	„ 124	1 9	10 17 0
			122 5 8
Shoemakers.			
Making wrist straps	No. 52	0 2	0 8 8
Basketmakers.			
Baskets made	No. 27	13 6	18 4 6
„ „	„ 21	8 0	8 8 0
„ „	„ 23	6 6	7 9 6
„ „	„ 6	6 0	1 16 0
„ „	„ 31	2 9	4 5 3
„ „	„ 193	2 6	24 2 6
„ „	„ 300	2 3	33 15 0
„ „	„ 489	2 0	48 18 0
„ „	„ 13	1 9	1 2 9
„ „	„ 494	1 6	37 1 0
„ „	„ 78	1 4	5 4 0
„ „	„ 794	1 0	39 14 0
„ „	„ 3	4 0	0 12 0
„ „	„ 5,120	0 7	149 6 8
„ „	„ 113	0 6	2 16 6
„ „	„ 958	0 5	19 19 2
„ „	„ 86	0 4	1 8 8
„ „	„ 97	0 3	1 4 3
„ „	„ 1	0 2	0 0 2
„ „	„ 740	1 3	46 5 0
Chopping and tying up wood	311 days	1 0	15 11 0
			467 3 11
Carpenters.			
Making sundry tools for basketwork		Value	2 3 5
Pickers.	Cwts. qrs. lbs.		
Junk picked into oakum	136 2 11	4 0	27 6 5
Tinsmiths.			
Making sundry tools	No. 53	1 0	2 13 0

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
PRISON EMPLOYMENT.			
TAILORS.		*s.* *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
Repairing aprons, cooks'	No. 150	0 1	0 12 6
„ beds	„ 1,493	0 6	37 6 6
„ blankets	„ 12	0 3	0 3 0
„ breeches	„ 3,029	0 9	113 11 9
„ braces	„ 976	0 1	4 1 4
„ coats, great, uniform	„ 4	1 0	0 4 0
„ „ liberty	„ 1	1 0	0 1 0
„ cases, bed	„ 33	0 2	0 5 6
„ „ pillow	„ 99	0 1	0 8 3
„ caps	„ 624	0 1	2 12 0
„ drawers, flannel	„ 2,555	0 2	21 5 10
„ frocks	„ 1,279	0 2	10 13 2
„ handkerchiefs	„ 1,093	0 0½	2 5 6
„ jackets, serge, uniform	„ 21	0 6	0 10 6
„ „ grey	„ 2,116	0 3	26 9 0
„ jerseys	„ 496	0 4	8 5 4
„ jackets, faced	„ 1,313	0 6	32 16 6
„ leggings	„ 305	0 3	3 16 3
„ marking articles	„ 2,260	0 0¼	2 7 1
„ pillows	„ 1,415	0 2	11 15 10
„ „ cleaned	„ 1	0 6	0 0 6
„ rugs	„ 98	0 3	1 4 6
„ sheets	„ 1,697	0 2	14 2 10
„ stocks	„ 207	0 1	0 17 3
„ shirts, cotton	„ 2,423	0 2	20 3 10
„ „ flannel	„ 1,383	0 2	11 10 6
„ tunics, uniform	„ 28	1 0	1 8 0
„ trowsers, uniform	„ 25	0 6	0 12 6
„ „ liberty	„ 10	0 6	0 5 0
„ towels	„ 473	0 1	1 19 5
„ vests	„ 1,670	0 2	13 18 4
			345 13 6
SHOEMAKERS.			
Repairs, boots soled, heeled, and welted	No. 2,104½	1 9	184 2 10
„ bog boots soled, do.	„ 360	2 6	45 0 0
shoes do. do.	„ 4,042½	1 9	353 14 4
do. do. do.	„ 404	1 6	30 6 0
„ slippers do. do.	„ 48	1 6	3 12 0
			616 15 2
BASKETMAKERS.			
Repairing baskets	No. 46	2 0	4 12 0
„ „	„ 2	1 0	0 2 0
„ „	„ 87	0 6	2 3 6
„ „	„ 252	0 3	3 3 0
„ „	„ 3	0 2	0 0 6
			10 1 0
BAKERS.			
Making bread	1,794 days	2 6	224 5 0

Deputy-Governor's Report.

Detail of Measurements, &c.—*continued.*

Description of Labour.	Measurement.	Rate.	Amount.
		s. *d.*	£ *s.* *d.*
COOKS.			
Cooking - - - -	2,731 days	2 6	341 7 6
STOKERS.			
Stoking - - - -	496 days	2 6	62 0 0
CLEANERS.			
Cleaning, &c. - -	6,006 days	2 0	600 12 0
ORDERLIES.			
Messages, &c. - - - -	310 days	2 6	38 15 0
CARPENTERS.			
Repairing articles of furniture - -	No. 185	0 6	4 12 6
GARDENERS.			
Digging, planting weeding, and preparing land for vegetables - -	4,301 days	1 0	215 1 0
TINSMITHS.			
Repairing articles of tinware, &c. -	No. 2,145	0 4	35 15 0

WORMWOOD SCRUBS PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

There have been three deaths, two from natural causes and one suicide, the latter being the case of convict I 925, who hanged himself in his cell by suspension from the ventilator frame, he having previously shown no symptoms of depression or of mental alienation.

The daily average number of cases of "casual sick" has been 4·8 for every hundred prisoners; the last quarter having been characterised by severe and capricious weather, and a correspondingly large proportion of cases requiring casual medical treatment, bronchial and catarrhal cases being predominant.

The daily average number of cases under hospital treatment has been 3·2 for every hundred prisoners; a large proportion of these having during the last two quarters occurred amongst the men undergoing their term of separate confinement at this station, a class of convict demanding a far greater amount of medical attention in proportion to their numbers than the prisoners who are engaged upon the outside works, many of the former being upon their reception in a decrepit and broken-down condition, coming as they do direct from an irregular and often needy mode of life prior to conviction.

The removals upon medical grounds have amounted to 35.

Amongst the various accidents incidental to the building operations in progress here may be mentioned the case of convict D 581, who, in a fall from some scaffolding, sustained a severe double dislocation of the shoulder; he made a favourable recovery, considering the severe nature of the injury.

A severe case of assault by a prisoner occurred early in the year (1882), whereby warder Lisney was so severely injured by a blow upon the back of his head that his physical and mental condition so far suffered as to necessitate his superannuation with a pension.

There were two cases of attempted but not completed suicide. The one, J 23, being a case of genuine mental derangement, was removed to the invalid establishment at Woking; and the other, H 1225, being, in my opinion, a feigned attempt, and the man presenting no features consistent with insanity, or even of mental depression, was referred to the authorities as an impostor.

There have been no cases of zymotic disease. Owing to the peculiarly capricious and severe weather already referred to as having prevailed during the last quarter, there have been an unusually large number of cases of diseases affecting the respiratory apparatus. Amongst these may be specially mentioned the case of H 307, who succumbed to a very short and severe attack of pulmonary congestion; and also the case of G 491, who has for some months past been suffering from a very serious complication of lung disease arising in acute bronchitis, and passing on to pneumonia and empyema. So grave did his condition become that at the time of this report being forwarded the man has been sent home to his friends, being liberated upon medical grounds, his life being in all probability but a matter of a few months, having been sustained

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

merely by extreme care and constant nourishment for a considerable time past.

About the end of July last we occupied the new infirmary buildings, and our infirmary staff was brought up to its proper strength. I am happy to be able to state that the accommodation and arrangements are well suited to the purposes, being such as to present the greatest benefit to the sick prisoners and convenience to those charged with their care. An especially marked advantage is perceptible in the associated treatment of certain classes of invalids as carried on in one capacious and well-warmed and ventilated association room, we having as yet only taken one of these apartments into use.

The sanitary condition of the prison and of its precincts has been good, no causes of disease having arisen which could be traced to any deficiency in that respect. The ventilation and warming have been satisfactory.

The food has been of uniform good quality and well cooked. At various times the usual diet has been advantageously varied by the substitution of the different root-vegetables which have been grown upon the grounds, and the surface soil has undoubtedly been brought to a healthier and drier condition by the necessary agriculture which has been carried out.

There have been six discipline officers invalided upon medical grounds, and Mr. Tarrant, schoolmaster, has also retired from the service with a pension.

I have only to state that the duties of the various officers comprising the infirmary staff have been carried out with the most exemplary and praiseworthy assiduity and intelligence.

Medical Statistics of Wormwood Scrubs Prison for the Year ended 31st March 1883.

Table I.—Sickness and Mortality.

Sex.	Number admitted during the Year.			Daily Average Number of Prisoners during the Year.	Hospital Cases			Aggregate Number of Cases of Casual Sick treated out of Hospital, including new Cases and renewed Applications.	Number of Deaths.				Mortality per 1,000 Prisoners.			Number removed on Medical Grounds.	
	From other Convict Prisons.	With License revoked, and from Local Prisons.	Total.		Total Number admitted for Treatment during the Year.	Daily Average Number under Treatment.	Daily Average Number under Treatment per 1,000 Prisoners.		Natural Deaths.	Accidents.	Suicides.	Total.	Prisoners healthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Prisoners unhealthy on Transfer from Local Prisons to Convict Prisons.	Total Mortality.	Liberated.	To other Convict Prisons.
Male	727	—	727	719	379	22·97	31·9	12,616	2	—	1	3	2·78	1·39	4·17	—	35

Table II.—Deaths.

Sex.	Register Number.	From what Prison received.	Age at Death.	Dates			Cause of Death.	Health		No. of former Convictions.		Previous Occupation.	Occupation in this Prison.
				Of First Reception into a Convict Prison.	Of Transfer to this Prison.	Of Death.		On First Reception into a Convict Prison.	On Transfer to this Prison.	Penal Servitude.	Shorter Sentences.		
Male	H 307	Pentonville	44	28 April 1881 -	2 Dec. 1881 -	30 Jan. 1883 -	Congestion of lungs.	Good	Good	—	4	Joiner -	Carpenter.
,,	I 925	Pentonville	21	- - 1882	11 Nov. 1882 -	12 Feb. 1883 -	Suicide -	Good	Good	—	2	Sweep -	Tailor.
,,	I 1,064	Pentonville	47	11 Dec. 1882 -	16 Dec. 1882 -	24 March 1883	Cancer of liver.	Indifferent	Bad	—	1	Clerk -	Oakum picking.

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE III.—REMOVALS ON MEDICAL GROUNDS.

Names of Diseases and Infirmities or Causes of Removal.	Diseases which originated in this Prison.	Diseases existing on Reception at this Prison, but which originated in other Convict Prisons.	Diseases and Infirmities which existed prior to first Reception into a Convict Prison.
Phthisis pulmonalis, confirmed	—	—	1
" incipient	—	—	2
Tubercular haemoptysis	1	—	—
Hemiplegia	1	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	1
Dementia	—	—	1
Weak minded	—	—	5
Varicose veins	—	—	1
Pleurisy, chronic	1	—	—
Stricture of rectum	—	1	—
Dyspepsia	—	—	1
Haematuria	—	—	1
Diseases of joints	1	—	—
Chronic synovitis	1	—	—
Psoriasis and lepra	—	—	1
Ulcer	1	—	—
Skin, other diseases of	2	—	1
Debility	2	—	—
Old age	3	—	1
Complaints not specified	—	—	2
			1
Totals	15	1	19

TABLE IV.—CASES OF INSANITY, AND OF MENTAL AFFECTIONS OTHER THAN INSANITY.—Nil.

TABLE V.—SUICIDES AND SUICIDAL ATTEMPTS.

Register Number.	Age.	Sentence.	Date of Reception.	Date of Attempt.	Form of Suicide or Suicidal Attempt.	Supposed Cause.	Previous Tendency.	Occupation previous to Conviction.	Mental Condition		Result.	
									On First Reception into the Convict Prisons.	In this Prison.	Died.	Recovered.
		Years.										
I 925	21		11 Nov. 1882	12 Feb. 1883	Hanging	Unknown	Normal	Sweep	Sound	Sound	Yes	—
J 23	20	5	20 Jan. 1883	18 Feb. 1883	Hanging	Melancholia	Morbid	Clerk	Do.	Morbid	—	Yes

Medical Officer's Report.

Medical Officer's Report.

TABLE VI.—CASES PLACED UNDER HOSPITAL TREATMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
GENERAL DISEASES A.								
Febricula	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Catarrh	1	1	17	18	—	—	—	—
Influenza	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
GENERAL DISEASES B.								
Sub-acute rheumatism	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Synovial „	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Muscular „	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Syphilis, primary	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
„ secondary	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	1
Cancer of liver	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Abscess	1	—	25	25	—	—	—	1
Lumbago	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Non-malignant tumours	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Phthisis, pulmonalis	—	2	5	—	—	—	3	2
„ hæmoptysis	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—
Œdema	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nerves.								
Hemiplegia	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Functional Diseases of the Nervous System.								
Epilepsy	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	—
Neuralgia	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Vertigo	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Disorders of the Intellect.								
Imbecility	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Eye.								
Conjunctivitis	—	1	6	6	—	—	—	—
Ulcer of cornea	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Cataract	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Other diseases of the eye and eyelids	—	3	4	3	1	—	—	—
Diseases of the Ear.								
Otitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Nose.								
Ulceration	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Ozæna	—	—	3	1	1	—	1	—
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.								
Diseases of the Heart and its Membranes.								
Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Anæmia	—	2	4	2	2	—	—	—
Diseases of Blood Vessels.								
Varicose veins	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.								
Bronchitis, acute	2	—	5	3	—	—	—	4
„ chronic	—	3	3	2	—	—	—	—

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Medical Officer's Report.

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Asthma	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Congestion (of lungs)	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
Pleurisy	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Digestive System.								
Pharyngitis	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Tonsillitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Gastritis	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Dyspepsia	2	5	16	16	—	—	1	1
Diarrhœa	1	—	22	23	—	—	—	—
Constipation	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Fistula in Ano	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhoids	1	3	3	3	1	—	—	—
Tænia	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Ascarides	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Stricture of rectum	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Diseases of the Urinary System, &c.								
Albuminuria	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Hæmaturia	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Paraphimosis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Enuresis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Stricture of urethra	1	6	8	7	1	—	—	1
Diseases of the Male Organs of Generation.								
Hydrocele	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Varicocele	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Orchitis	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.								
Diseases of Bones and Joints.								
Periostitis	1	1	3	3	1	—	—	—
Acute synovitis	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	—
Chronic „	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	—
Diseases of the Spine.								
Psoas, lumbar, and other abscesses	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Diseases of Tendons, &c.								
Enlargement of bursæ	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Bursal abscess	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Tenosynovitis	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the Cutaneous System.								
Ecthyma	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Erythema	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Urticaria	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Psoriasis (and lepra)	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Eczema	—	6	7	5	1	—	1	—
Sycosis	—	6	7	5	1	—	1	—
Chilblains	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	5
Ichthyosis	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Boil	2	—	12	14	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle	—	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
Ulcer	—	4	10	7	—	—	2	1
Whitlow	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Scabies	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Bunion	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Herpes zoster	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Anomalous and Feigned Diseases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old age	—	5	6	—	—	—	4	2

Medical Officer's Report.

Cases under Hospital Treatment—*continued.*

Diseases.	Remaining on 31st March 1882.	Diseases existing at the Date of Reception into this Prison.	Number of Cases admitted during the Year.	Termination.				
				Discharged cured.	Discharged relieved.	Died.	Removed to other Prisons.	Remaining under Treatment.
Debility	1	7	21	14	2	—	2	4
Observation	1	5	21	11	—	—	8	3
GENERAL AND LOCAL INJURIES.								
Burns and scalds	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Contusions	2	—	21	22	—	—	—	1
Wounds of neck	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Dislocation of finger	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
" shoulder	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
" thumb	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sprains	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Abrasions	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Incised wounds of hands and arms	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Old injury to shoulder	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Surgical Operations	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
Totals	20	89	379	311	20	2	35	31

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

FREMANTLE PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

Extracts, Superintendent's Report.

I have the honour to forward herewith the usual annual returns for the convict department for the year ended 31st December 1882.

These returns show that the number of Imperial convicts is steadily diminishing, the total number being 287 as against 332 on the 31st December 1881.

The daily average number in Fremantle prison, invalid depôt and lunatic asylum, for year 1882, is:—

Fremantle prison	-	94·50, including 27·66 chargeable to Colonial funds.
Lunatic asylum	-	85·75, including 44·25 chargeable to Colonial funds.
Invalid depôt -	-	57·50, including 1·83 chargeable to Colonial funds.
Total -	-	237·75, including 73·74 chargeable to Colonial funds.

The prisoners as a body have been well conducted, and in no case has corporal punishment been inflicted.

There have been no escapes from the prison during the year, but three (3) men absconded from public works. Two were speedily recaptured, and the third was found drowned in the river, which he had attempted to cross at a shallow part.

One desperate attempt at prison breaking made during the night was observed by the civil guard, who immediately gave the alarm.

I enclose the usual report and returns from the surgeon, from which you will see that the standard of health of the prisoners, and the sanitary arrangements of the prison, still continue satisfactory.

I attach a report and returns from the surgeon superintendent, lunatic asylum. The death, in October 1882, of principal warder Paisley, in charge of the asylum, necessitated considerable alteration in the staff at that station, and I am glad to say that the arrangements then made are working well.

The conduct of discipline officers with increased hours of duty has been very satisfactory, but a great relief in this respect has been supplied by the Colonial Government in the appointment of a temporary warder for duty in the prison.

Superintendent's Report.

No. 1.—Return of the Number of Convicts in Western Australia on the 31st December 1882.

On the Public Works			Invalids and Hospital.			Lunatic Asylum.	Ticket-of-Leave Holders in private service.	Conditional Release Holders.	Total.
Probation and Re-convicted Ticket-of-Leave Holders.	Ticket-of-Leave Holders out of Employment.	Total.	Probation and Re-convicted Ticket-of-Leave Holders.	Ticket-of-Leave and Conditional Release Holders.	Total.				
61	2	63	—	13	13	5	176	30	287

No. 2.—Number of Men maintained by the Imperial Government on the 31st December 1882.

On the Public Works.		Hospital and Invalids.			Lunatic Asylum.			Total.
Probation and Re-convicted Prisoners.	Ticket-of-Leave Holders out of Employment.	Probation and Re-convicted Prisoners.	Ticket-of-Leave Holders out of Employment.	Conditional Pardon Holders and Expirees.	Probation and Re-convicted Prisoners.	Ticket-of-Leave Holders out of Employment.	Conditional Pardon Holders and Expirees.	
61	2	—	13	51	5	—	29	161

No. 3.—COMPARATIVE RETURN of the NUMBER of CONVICTS employed on the PUBLIC WORKS on the 31st December 1881 and 1882 respectively. Superintendent's Report.

Years.	Probation and Re-convicted Ticket-of-Leave Holders.	Ticket-of-Leave Holders out of Employment.	Total.	Remarks.
1881 -	75	2	77	—
1882 -	61	2	63	—

No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION of MEN on PUBLIC WORKS throughout the several Districts on the 31st December 1882.

District.	No. of Men.
Fremantle - - - -	72
Plantagenet - - - -	1
Victoria - - - -	2
York - - - - -	1
Total -	76

Including 13 ticket-of-leave holders in hospital, which leaves a balance of 63.

No. 5.—COMPARATIVE RETURN of TICKET-OF-LEAVE HOLDERS for the Years 1881 and 1882.

Years.	Number Earning their own Livelihood 31st Dec.	Number on the Hands of Government.			Number of Magisterial Sentences, including Fines.
		Number maintained 31st Dec.	Greatest Number.	Smallest Number.	
1881 -	240	12	14	8	339
1882 -	206	15	17	14	254

Superintendent's Report.

No. 6.—Return of the Number of Conditional Releases for the Year 1882.

No. Issued.	No. Revoked.	Total held on 31st December.
5	5	33

No. 7.—Return of the Number of Conditional Pardon Holders and Expirees received under fresh sentences during the Year 1882.

Class.	No.
Conditional pardon holders	—
Expirees	3
Total	3

No. 8.—Description of Offences by Men on the Public Works.

Offences.	No. of each.
Absconding	3
Insolence	5
Disobedience	7
Idleness and refusing to work	11
Striking fellow prisoners	4
Prohibited articles in possession	6
Theft	1
Drunkenness	3
Miscellaneous	6
Total number of offences	46
Total number of offenders	23

No. 9.—RETURN of OFFENCES for which TICKET-OF-LEAVE HOLDERS have been convicted during the Year 1882. Superintendent's Report.

Offences.	No. of each.
Assaults	6
Drunkenness	93
Felony	16
Larceny	7
Miscellaneous	132
Total number of offences	254
Total number of offenders	117

No. 10.—RETURN of DEATHS for Year ended 31st December 1882.

Register Number.	Name.	Ship.	Status.	Cause of Death.	Date of Death.
7,438	James Harrison	"Lord Dalhousie"	T. L.	Stricture and Liver	17 Mar. 1882.
9,252	Joseph Morris	"Corona"	T. L.	Dysentery	11 May 1882.
10,118	William Wegener	"Palmerston"	T. L.	Heart	16 May 1882.
8,061	Michael Murray	"Merchantman, 2nd."	T. L.	Phthisis	26 July 1882.
10,315	Thomas Regom	Do.	P. P.	Drowned	23 Aug. 1882.

No. 11.—Return of Classes and Sentences of Prisoners in Western Australia on 31st December 1882.

—			Terms of Sentence.																	
			2 Years.	3 Years.	4 Years.	5 Years.	6 Years.	7 Years.	8 Years.	9 Years.	10 Years.	12 Years.	14 Years.	15 Years.	18 Years.	20 Years.	21 Years.	25 Years.	27 Years.	Life.
Probation and Re-convicted.																				
Imperial	81	55	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	7	2	2	5	—	12	1	—	1	22
Colonial		26	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	8	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Ticket-of-Leave and Conditional Release Holders.																				
Imperial	206	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	24	2	10	19	1	48	5	1	—	68
Colonial		26	—	1	—	1	1	8	—	3	9	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	287		1	3	1	2	3	14	5	4	48	6	12	26	1	62	6	1	1	91

FREMANTLE PRISON.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

Extracts, Medical Officer's Report.

I have the honour to hand you the report of the health of prisoners and others connected with the Convict Establishment, Fremantle, for 1882.

It shows a healthy condition to have prevailed throughout, and reflects creditably upon the sanitary surrounding, plentiful supply of pure water, and good food.

The total admissions to hospital are 108; this includes ticket-of-leave, expirees, and prisoners. The average per-centage of prisoners admitted to hospital to those in prison is 3·50.

There were six deaths in hospital, arising respectively from,—

Tumour on face,
Accident, brought in from street,
Phthisis,
Cancer of neck of gall bladder,
Nephritis,
Senile decay.

During the past two months an epidemic of fever has been prevalent in the town, and some cases have occurred amongst prisoners. Diarrhœa has also been not unfrequent.

The causes of these complaints are to be attributed to atmospheric influence, and the cases in the establishment have not arisen from any defect therein.

But little sickness has occurred amongst the officers, and, I may say, the time they have been disabled from duty has been small.

Medical Officer's Report.

1882. No. 1.—Total Number Treated.

—	Probation and Re-convicted Prisoners.	Ticket-of-Leave, Expirees, &c. &c.
Number of patients in hospital Dec. 31, 1881	2	4
„ „ admitted during 1882	35	73
Totals - - -	37	77
Number discharged during 1882—		
Cured or relieved - - -	34	45
To invalid depôt - - -	—	16
To lunatic asylum - - -	—	—
Died - - - - -	—	6
Remaining in hospital Dec. 31, 1882 -	3	10
Totals - - -	37	77

No. 2.—Number and Cause of Death.

—	Probation and Re-convicted Prisoners.	Ticket-of-Leave, Expirees, &c. &c.
Tumour; face - - - - -	—	1
Accident, Fremantle - - - - -	—	1
Phthisis - - - - - -	—	1
Disease of liver - - - - -	—	1
Debility and old age - - - - -	—	1
Nephritis - - - - - -	—	1
Totals - - -	—	6

No. 3.—Diseases for which Patients were admitted in 1882. Medical Officer's Report.

General debility	10
Bronchitis	8
Paralysis	6
Phthisis	6
Rheumatism	6
Ulcer on leg	5
Contusions	4
Diarrhœa	4
Disordered from drinking	4
Disease of liver	4
Vertigo	3
Lumbago	3
Ophthalmia	3
Scorbutic	3
Injury, knee joint	3
Morbus cordis	3
Palpitation	3
Fever	3
Excoriation	2
Febricula	2
Hernia	2
Nephritis	2
Abrasion of foot	2
Gastric catarrh	2
Dysenteria	1
Nicrosed bone	1
Observation	1
Sprained ankle	1
Colic	1
Sunstroke	1
Tumour, face	1
Hæmorrhoids	1
Orchitis	1
Furunculi	1
Prolapse of rectum	1
Injury to side	1
Eczema	1
Bronchial catarrh	1
Carbuncle	1
Total	108

Medical Officer's Report

No. 4.—Number in Hospital.

	Daily Average Number of Prisoners in the Prison.	Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average in Hospital.			Proportion per cent. to Daily Average Number of Prisoners, Ticket-of-Leave, Ex-pirees, &c. not included.
		Probation and R.C. Prisoners.	T.L., Ex-pirees, &c.	Total.	Fremantle Prison.	Ticket-of-Leave, Ex-pirees, &c.	Total.	
1st quarter -	100	14	21	35	5	7	12	3·15
2nd „ -	92	8	19	27	3	6	9	3·25
3rd „ -	94	6	20	26	2	7	9	4·20
4th „ -	88	7	13	20	4	5	9	4·15

Average daily number of prisoners in hospital throughout the year (ticket-of-leave, expirees, &c. not included) - 3·50
Proportion per cent. to daily average number of prisoners (of all classes) - - - - - - 9·75
Largest number of hospital sick in one day (of all classes) 19
Smallest number of hospital sick in one day (of all classes) 6

No. 5.—Sickness, &c. of Subordinate Officers.

Daily Average Number of Subordinate Officers.	Daily Average Number of Sick, including Accidents.	Average Number of Days each Officer Sick was under Treatment.	Died.	Invalided.
15·75	·15	6¼	—	—

No. 6.—Patients under Treatment for Mental Disorders for the Year 1882.

Nil.

FREMANTLE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

EXTRACTS FROM THE MEDICAL OFFICER'S REPORT.

I have the honour to forward to you my annual report respecting the Fremantle Lunatic Asylum, by which you will observe that on 31st December 1881 the number of patients in the asylum, in connexion with the convict establishment, was 38; that two admissions and six

deaths have taken place; and that the present number of Imperial lunatics under charge is 34. Medical Officer's Report.

The names, ages, and causes of death in each case are contained in the enclosed return. In all cases of death a coroner's inquest was held, and the return in each case was Death from natural causes.

I have to regret the sudden and unexpected loss of that most efficient principal warder Paisley, who has for 10 years past constantly attended to his duties to my satisfaction. Acting principal warder Johns is very attentive and careful, and the staff of assistant warders are, without exception, deserving of praise.

LUNATIC ASYLUM, FREMANTLE.

Nominal List of Imperial Patients Admitted and Discharged during the Year 1882.

Names of Patients Admitted.

——	Imperial Male Patients.	Class.	Register.	Name	Age.	Arrival in Colony.	Ship.	Admitted to Asylum.	Character of Disease.	Remarks.
No. of Patients (connected with Convict Department) remaining in Asylum 31st December 1881 -	38	Exp.	8,769	Smith, John -	48	June 1858	"Lord Raglan" -	8/4/82	Delusions - -	Remains in asylum.
		„	9,824	Mitchell, Obededom	46	Jan. 1868	"Hougoumont" -	9/6/82	Partial dementia -	„ „

Names of Patients Discharged.

No. of Patients (connected with Convict Department) admitted to Asylum during year 1882 - -	2	Class.	Register.	Name.	Age.	Arrival in Colony.	Ship.	Admitted to Asylum.	Character of Disease.	Date of Discharge.	Remarks.
Total -	40	Nil.									

Names of Patients Deceased.

Discharged cured or relieved - -	–	Class.	Register.	Name.	Age.	Arrival in Colony.	Ship.	Admitted to Asylum.	Character of Disease.	Date of Death.	Cause of Death.
Died - - -	6										
Total -	6										
Remaining under treatment 31st Dec. 1882 -	34	Exp.	7,036	Brennan, John -	49	May 1863	"Clyde" -	30/12/80	Imbecile -	16/3/82	Cerebral apoplexy.
		„	8,822	Casey, Patrick -	42	July 1866	"Belgravia"	27/5/72	Dementia -	27/3/82	Progressive paralysis.
		„	7,380	Cunningham, Jas.	58	Dec. 1863	"Dalhousie"	21/12/68	„ -	23/5/82	Chronic debility.
		C. Par.	6,482	Walsh, Joseph -	60	June 1862	"Norwood" -	15/9/65	„ with delusions.	7/10/82	„ „
		Exp.	7,841	Ryan, Thomas -	49	April 1864	"Clara" -	19/7/73	Dementia -	22/10/82	Softening of brain.
		„	5,365	Scott, Archibald -	64	Aug. 1859	"Sultana" -	8/6/70	„ with pl. paralysis.	27/10/82	Senile debility.

EXTRACT FROM REPORT OF FOREMAN OF WORKS, FREMANTLE.

Extract, Foreman of Works' Report.

The prisoners have been kept fully employed in making and repairing tools and utensils, and upon the buildings of all descriptions for both the Imperial and Colonial Goverments. In addition to which, have been made and repaired for navigation purposes four large iron and two cask buoys, also a considerable quantity of heavy ironwork for moorings. At the present time a large order is in hand for the same description of ironwork. The chaplain's and storekeeper's quarters have been thoroughly repaired and the damage by the white ant made good. Alterations to the stores, tailors' and shoemakers' shops. Water laid on to the railway terminus from the main passing from the prison tank to the jetties. The Colonial Governments Geological Museum has had considerable quantity of work of various sorts bestowed upon it. The men of the party have given great satisfaction by their industry. good conduct, and a ready alacrity in bringing all work to a satisfactory completion. Not one man of the party in the shops has been reported during the year.

The pumping or inside stringent party has been employed almost entirely in pumping water for the supply of the public buildings, railway terminus, and the shipping visiting the port. They have raised about 2,000,000 gallons, the water is raised about 70 feet by a four-manual power pump, of five-inch cylinders,—and have only on three or four occasions been assisted by the other pumps. When the service tank is full they are employed in breaking road metal for the prison and municipality.

The quarry party, from the beginning of the year to the 10th March, were employed in completing the new rifle range (making one of the best of ranges, and so much has it been appreciated since its completion that, until the ammunition was expended, target practice was carried on almost every day). They were then removed to the Magazine Hill for a short time to quarry stone for the purpose of screening the magazine from being seen at sea. They were then moved on the 24th April to the quarry on Cantonment Road, to obtain stone for the Perth new cathedral, lightkeepers' quarters, and new court house, Fremantle. In consequence of shocks having been reported as felt in private buildings from blasting, they finally moved to the North Fremantle Bridge Quarry on the 12th July, and are employed as above. Though this party is numerically the strongest in the prison, the amount of work obtained at the present time is not what could be desired, in consequence of very nearly the whole of the men being past heavy work from premature old age.

The lightkeepers' quarters building party have been engaged on various work during the earlier months of the year, particularly repairing damage caused by white ant in the quarters occupied by the chaplain and storekeeper, since which they have been at work building the above new quarters, bringing the masonry near to completion. They have also cut a baptismal font for the church at York.

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

587

REPORT

ON THE

DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT

OF THE

MILITARY PRISONS,

1882.

By COLONEL SIR EDMUND F. DU CANE, K.C.B., R.E.,

Inspector General of Military Prisons, &c.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE.

To be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from any of the following Agents, viz.,
Messrs. Hansard and Son, 13, Great Queen Street, W.C., and 32, Abingdon Street, Westminster;
Messrs. Eyre and Spottiswoode, East Harding Street, Fleet Street, and Sale Office, House of Lords;
Messrs. Adam and Charles Black, of Edinburgh;
Messrs. Alexander Thom and Co., or Messrs. Hodges, Figgis and Co., of Dublin.

1883.

C.—3819.] *Price* 2½*d.*

REPORT

ON THE

DISCIPLINE AND MANAGEMENT OF MILITARY PRISONS,

1882.

By COLONEL SIR EDMUND F. DU CANE, K.C.B., R.E.,

Inspector General of Military Prisons, &c.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

TO THE RIGHT HON. THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR, &c.

Home Office, Whitehall,

SIR, July 1883.

I HAVE the honour to submit my annual Report on the Military Prisons for 1882.

2. The prisons for military offenders in Great Britain and Ireland during the year 1882 were as follows:—

	Accommodation.*		Total.
	Separation.	Association	
Aldershot	162	—	162
Brixton	493	—	493
Chester	118	—	118
Cork	103	—	103
Dublin	117	—	117
Gosport	166	—	166
Glencorse	49	14	63
Lancaster	83	—	83
Limerick	82	—	82
Taunton	154	3	157
Total accommodation in Great Britain and Ireland	1,527	17	1,544

* Exclusive of punishment cells and infirmary accommodation.

3. The Provost prison at Aldershot, which was declared a military prison on the 9th March 1882, does not practically add

to the military prison accommodation, as it still receives the prisoners ordinarily sent to provost prisons. Its constitution as a Military Prison only gives the same disciplinary power to the Visiting Officers as can be exercised by Visitors of civil or military prisons. Millbank is no longer a place of confinement for military prisoners. Brixton has been substituted for it, and has, on my recommendation, been constituted as a military prison on the same footing as all others.

4. At the end of the year 1882 there were 257 soldiers sentenced to imprisonment by Courts-martial undergoing imprisonment in local prisons in England and Wales.

5. There are also Military Prisons in the Colonies, as follows:—

	Accommodation.*		Total.
	Separation.	Association.	
Barbados	58		58
Bermuda	15	40	55
Gibraltar	102	—	102
Halifax	4	80	84
Malta†	113	3	116
Total accommodation in the Colonies	292	123	415

* Punishment cells and infirmary accommodation excluded.
† This prison also receives men sentenced by Naval Courts-martial.

6. The number of men discharged from the army for bad conduct in each year since 1868 is as under:—

In 1869	2,470
„ 1870	1,616
„ 1871	1,032
„ 1872	1,694
„ 1873	2,065
„ 1874	1,648
„ 1875	1,667
„ 1876	1,682
„ 1877	2,003
„ 1878	1,811
„ 1879	2,091
„ 1880	1,826
„ 1881	1,518
„ 1882	1,294

7. Appendix 9 gives the number of military prisoners confined in the local prisons in England and Wales and the military

prisons at home at the beginning of each month during 1882, and Appendix 10 gives the local prisons in which military prisoners were confined at the end of December last.

8. The men undergoing sentence of imprisonment as above stated in civil gaols had been convicted of crimes which were considered to be of such nature, as not to entitle them to the benefits of the classification in Section 153 of the Army Act, 1881, which enjoins that "a clear difference should be made "between the treatment of prisoners convicted of breaches of "discipline and the treatment of prisoners convicted of offences "of an immoral, dishonest, shameful, or criminal character."

9. Those whose crimes are of such a nature as to require that they shall, in order to carry out the above provision, be separated from the ordinary criminal prisoner, are now in England confined in military prisons only.

10. This distinction has not, however, been carried out in the case of soldiers sentenced by Court-martial to penal servitude, of whom there were in March last 343, in ordinary convict prisons, convicted of crimes as follows:—

Prisons.		Total Number.	Convicted of										
			Violence to Superior Officers, whether or not with other Crimes.	Insubordination without Violence.	Fraudulent Enlistment.	Desertion.	Theft.	Murder.	Attempted Murder.	Unnatural Crimes.	Rape.	Indecent Assaults.	Sodomy and attempting to Commit Sodomy.
Total	Soldiers	343	154	39	110	24	3	2	7	—	4	—	—
	Sailors	33	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	1
	Marines	10	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Grand Total		386	186	43	110	24	3	2	7	4	4	1	2

11. In March 1883, it was thought desirable to transfer to English convict prisons the 46 soldiers sentenced to penal servitude by Court-martial in Ireland, who were at that time in convict prisons in Ireland. This step was taken in order to facilitate the closing of Spike Island convict prison.

12. The following return brings into comparison the proportions of men of different length of service in the army as a whole and in the Military Prisons. It shows that half the military offenders are men of two years' service or under, which is double the proportion in the army, as a whole, of that length of service.

Services.	Strength of Army at Home and Abroad on 1st January 1882.	Per cent.	Number of Prisoners in Military Prisons at Home and Abroad, during 1882, sentenced to Imprisonment by Courts-martial.	Per cent.
2 years and under -	42,306	23·2	3,092	49·9
2 to 7 years - -	79,483	43·7	2,326	37·5
7 to 14 years - -	37,728	20·7	578	9·3
14 to 21 years - -	18,256	10·	188	3·
Above 21 years -	2,644	1·4	12	·1
Not reported - -	1,325	·7	—	—
Total - -	181,742	—	6,196	—

13. As Courts-martial do not now sentence prisoners to solitary confinement, and as all sentences of imprisonment are with hard labour, the statistics in Table 3, distinguishing the number sentenced to each of the above forms of punishment are no longer necessary.

14. "Solitary confinement" is now employed only as a prison punishment according to the practice which has long been followed in civil prisons. All prisoners, with some exceptions, are ordinarily located in separate cells, and are treated on the system which prevails in ordinary prisons.

15. Every prisoner is liable to be required to perform such labour as he is physically fit for, and in the words of the Report of the Commission on Courts-martial and Military Punishments, 1869, "hard labour should form a part of the sentence of every "soldier sent to a military prison. If the prisoner is not "physically fit to undergo hard labour, it can hardly be desirable "to retain him in the army, and whenever recourse is had to "the punishment of imprisonment, it should be made as severe "and deterrent as a due regard for the health of the prisoner "and the laws of humanity will permit." They all, therefore, unless medically unfit, undergo the penal labour enforced in ordinary prisons during a part of their sentences, and the transfer to lighter and more interesting occupations is so treated as to become an object to be hoped for, and by which good conduct and industry can be promoted.

16. The provision of industrial occupation is, therefore, much to be desired both from the disciplinary point of view and because of its better effect on the prisoners' mind and faculties, and as it also is in other respects an advantage to the public, it is hoped that other departments of the War Office may give such assistance as they are able, and thus make profitable use of the large amount of labour always at their disposal.

17. Certain branches of industry have, it is true, been set on foot at Brixton prison, but much remains to be done in this respect, as the numbers so employed at that prison are as yet very small, viz.:—

Shoemakers - - -	5
Tailors - - - -	13
On laundry work - - -	15
Bakers - - - -	5
Cooks - - - -	8
Cleaners - - - -	31

The industrial occupation apart from the ordinary service of the prison gives employment, therefore, only to about a dozen of the inmates, the remainder, about 300 in number, having no better occupation than picking oakum.

18. Consideration has been given to the importance of making some provision for assisting, on release, such prisoners as are ordered to be discharged from the army at the expiration of their sentences, by helping them to procure employment, and by granting them a small sum of money to enable them to subsist while endeavouring to obtain it, and thus to diminish the risks of their falling into criminal courses or re-enlisting fraudulently.

19. It will be easily understood that this is a matter which must be dealt with with great care and discretion. Prisoners on their discharge are very prone to make bad use of any money they may become possessed of, and such a gift is, therefore, worse than useless if means are not taken to ensure its appropriation to its legitimate objects. But besides this it is, of course, not desirable that a discharge for bad conduct shall have the appearance of being actually a pecuniary benefit to the soldier concerned. It is hoped that satisfactory arrangements for the proper appropriation of any gratuity granted for this purpose may be made with the various societies for the aid of prisoners on their discharge, or with clergymen or other responsible persons who would be willing to interest themselves in these men, so that the desired object may be obtained without risk of incurring the disadvantages adverted to.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient, humble servant,

E. F. DU CANE, Lieut.-Col., R.E., and Colonel,
Inspector General of Military Prisons, &c.

APPENDIX.

No. 1.

Accommodation in and Occupation of Military Prisons at Home and Abroad in the Year ended 31st December 1882.

—	Prisons at Home.											Total in Prisons at Home.
	Aldershot.†	Brixton.‡	Chester.	Gosport.	Lancaster.	Millbank.§	Taunton.	Glencorse.	Cork.	Dublin.	Limerick.	
Accommodation* { Separation	162	493	118	166	83	236	154	49	103	117	82	1,763
Accommodation* { Association	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	14	—	—	—	17
Greatest number and date	161 28 June	485 11 Oct.	120 1 Oct.	179 21 Oct.	84 24 Aug.	237 25 Jan.	158 7 Dec.	63 10 to 23 April	103 1 to 10 Jan.	117 26 Jan. & 40 other days.	82 11 Feb.	1,789
Smallest number and date	109 20 Oct.	203 3 Feb.	79 31 May	154 7 Aug.	53 5 July	1 4 Sept.	124 4 Jan.	49 19 Jan.	77 31 Dec.	98 14 Dec.	66 26 Dec.	1,013
Daily average number	143	283	103	162	69	197	141	60	98	114	77	1,447
Aggregate number received	805	1,113	332	381	260	335	355	237	299	413	220	4,750
Number in prison on 1st January 1882	113	239	108	160	62	205	131	53	103	115	72	1,361
Number disposed of—												
Expiration of sentence	579	826	302	289	239	298	312	213	271	367	205	3,901
Remissions	39	87	44	57	20	32	27	19	45	41	21	432
Removed to other prisons	188	2	—	7	—	210	1	—	—	2	—	410
Other causes	—	1	1	13	1	—	—	—	9	2	—	27
Totals	806	916	347	366	260	540	340	232	325	412	226	4,770
Number on 31st December 1882	112	436	93	175	62	—	146	58	77	116	66	1,341

* Punishment cells and infirmary accommodation excluded. In those cases in which the greatest number is in excess of the cell accommodation shown, the prisoners were temporarily located in association.

† Aldershot was declared a Military Prison on the 9th March 1882.

‡ Brixton was declared a Military Prison on the 1st September 1882.

§ There were no Military Prisoners confined in Millbank after the 4th September 1882.

No. 1.—Accommodation in and Occupation of Military Prisons at Home and Abroad in the Year ended 31st December 1882—*continued.*

—		Prisons abroad.					Total in Prisons abroad.	Total in Prisons at Home and abroad.
		Barbados.	Bermuda.	Gibraltar.	Halifax, N. S.	Malta.		
Accommodation*	Separation	58	15	102	4	113	292	2,055
	Association	—	40	—	80	3	123	140
		25	36	97	64	110	332	2,121
Greatest number and date		28 December	6 January	13 June	4, 5, and 6 January.	31 December		
		5	15	35	21	59	135	1,148
Smallest number and date		2 January	2 August	7 August	25 and 26 February.	12 July		
Daily average number		10	24	66	42	83	225	1,672
Aggregate number received		36	343	388	133	546	1,446	6,196
Number in prison on 1st January 1882		5	33	67	62	73	240	1,601
Number disposed of—								
Expiration of sentence		24	333	341	138	426	1,262	5,163
Remissions		3	—	5	4	53	65	497
Removed to other prisons		3	11	12	21	30	77	487
Other causes		—	6	45	—	—	51	78
Totals		30	350	403	163	509	1,455	6,225
Number on 31st December 1882		11	26	52	32	110	231	1,572

* Punishment cells and infirmary accommodation excluded. In those cases in which the greatest number is in excess of the cell accommodation shown, the prisoners were temporarily located in association.

No 2.

Returns of Punishments in the Army from 1868 to 1882, inclusive.

Year.	Average Strength of the Army at Home.	Number of Sentences by Courts-Martial.	Per-centages.	Minor Punishments by Commanding Officers.	Per-centages.
1868	84,979	12,492	14·7	150,771	177·4
1869	81,542	8,448	10·3	130,455	159·9
1870	84,848	6,905	8·1	130,939	154·3
1871	100,877	9,310	9·2	179,754	178·2
1872	99,306	9,163	9·2	156,979	158·1
1873	95,768	8,285	8·7	148,022	154·6
1874	93,114	9,114	9·7	162,484	174·5
1875	92,802	9,018	9·7	164,108	176·8
1876	92,781	8,920	9·6	163,538	176·2
1877	97,610	10,724	10·9	180,706	185·1
1878	105,006	11,474	10·9	183,257	174·5
1879	84,380	*9,591	11·3	*145,950	172·9
1880	87,843	†8,952	10·2	‡127,546	145·2
1881	87,992	9,251	10·5	127,585	144·9
1882	90,075	8,332	9·2	142,617	158·3

* Return not received from one regiment of Cavalry which embarked for foreign service in February 1879.

† Return not received from one Battery Royal Artillery.

‡ Returns not received from two Batteries Royal Artillery.

No. 3.

Crimes and Sentences in 1882.

Crimes.	Sentences. Length of Imprisonment.								
	Under 30 days.	30 to 60 days.	60 to 90 days.	90 to 120 days.	120 to 180 days.	180 to 270 days.	12 months.	Upwards of 12 months.	Total.
1. Absence without Leave	193	217	66	37	59	46	43	15	676
2. Breaking out of Barracks	110	184	62	35	37	26	26	10	490
3. Desertion	22	300	331	117	153	98	105	37	1,163
4. Drunkenness	297	275	100	49	61	36	36	20	874
5. Disgraceful Conduct	2	43	53	21	63	29	63	29	303
6. Insubordination	27	104	130	72	163	74	144	104	818
7. Crimes not included in the foregoing	235	493	317	163	256	84	181	143	1,872
Totals	886	1,616	1,059	494	792	393	598	358	6,196

No. 4.—Crimes and Previous Convictions.*

Crimes.	Number of Times previously tried (a) for any Crimes, (b) for this Crime.														Total previously tried by Court-Martial.	Total previously tried for this Crime.	Total not previously tried.
	Once.	Twice.	3 times.	4 times.	5 times.	6 times.	7 times.	8 times.	9 times.	10 times.	11 times.	12 times.	13 times.	14 times and above.			
1. Absence without Leave - (a)	92	52	25	11	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	..	342
(b)	65	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	444
2. Breaking out of Barracks - (a)	89	51	31	9	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	..	239
(b)	46	16	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	360
3. Desertion - (a)	194	62	34	7	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	305	..	740
(b)	104	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	925
4. Drunkenness - (a)	150	78	38	15	7	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	296	..	479
(b)	104	36	17	4	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	606
5. Disgraceful Conduct - (a)	48	15	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	77	..	191
(b)	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	249
6. Insubordination (a)	142	60	33	19	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	259	..	486
(b)	71	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	664
7. Crimes not included in the foregoing - (a)	230	102	53	9	5	4	1	..	9	1	1	..	..	..	415	..	1,189
(b)	63	10	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	77	1,527
Totals - (a)	945	420	222	74	30	13	7	1	9	2	2	..	..	..	1,725	..	3,666
(b)	470	98	33	5	1	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	616	4,775

* This information could not be given by Aldershot Prison, therefore, the prisoners received into that Prison are not included in this return.

No. 5.—Crimes, Services, Ages, Country, Religion, and Education.

CRIMES.	Sentences partly remitted for good conduct in prison.	Ditto for other reasons.	Services.					Ages.				Country.				Religion.			Education.			
			2 years and under.	Under 7 years.	7 to 14 years.	14 to 21 years.	Above 21 years.	Under 20 years.	20 to 30 years.	30 to 40 years.	Above 40 years.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Foreign.	Protestant. Church of England.	Protestant. Other Protestants.	Roman Catholics.	Could Read.	Could not Read.	Could Write.	Could not Write.
1. Absence without leave	9	24	289	246	86	47	8	116	491	65	4	449	31	192	4	379	80	217	613	63	604	72
2. Breaking out of Barracks	16	21	214	214	47	15	-	71	383	33	3	303	34	148	5	252	38	200	448	42	440	50
3. Desertion	25	73	708	347	85	22	1	205	860	92	6	785	152	220	6	616	162	385	1,035	128	1,014	149
4. Drunkenness	20	35	221	486	134	32	1	71	682	114	7	399	108	362	5	371	127	376	801	73	794	80
5. Disgraceful Conduct	5	11	141	103	46	12	1	53	203	45	2	184	34	78	7	158	38	107	269	34	268	35
6. Insubordination	44	43	396	343	58	20	1	169	590	57	2	488	49	272	9	409	55	354	707	111	695	123
7. Crimes not included in the foregoing	44	63	1,123	587	122	40	-	379	1,390	96	7	1,193	125	533	21	960	227	685	1,701	171	1,675	197
Totals	163	270	3,092	2,326	578	188	12	1,064	4,599	502	31	3,801	533	1,805	57	3,145	727	2,324	5,574	622	5,490	706
			6,196					6,196				6,196				6,196			6,196		6,196	

No. 6.

Prison Punishments in 1882.

	Prison Punishments.				
	Corporal Punishment.	Close Confinement, Punishment Diet.		Irons used.	Minor Punishments.
		Dark Cell.	Light Cell.		
By visitors	41	15	53	12	54
By governors	—	105	744	9	4,958
Total . . .	41	120	797	21	5,012

No. 7.

Number of Prisoners punished in 1882.

Once.	Twice.	3 times.	4 times.	5 times.	6 times.	7 times.	8 times.	9 times.	10 times.	11 times.	12 times.	13 times.	14 times and above.	Total number punished.	Number not punished	Total.
1,393	676	366	219	121	78	55	33	22	16	10	12	4	19	3,024	4,773	7,797

No. 8.

Return of Sickness during 1882.*

	Prisons at Home.											Prisons abroad.				
	Aldershot.	Brixton.	Chester.	Gosport.	Lancaster.	Millbank.	Taunton.	Glencorse.	Cork.	Dublin.	Limerick.	Barbados.	Bermuda.	Gibraltar.	Halifax.	Malta.
Aggregate number in prison - - -	918	1,352	440	541	322	540	486	290	402	528	292	41	376	455	195	619
†Aggregate number of cases returned by Medical Officers as having received hospital treatment - - -	16	175	2	23	3	74	38	3	5	15	19	10	7	31	15	13
Per-centage - -	1·7	12·9	·4	4·2	·9	13·7	7·8	1·	1·2	2·8	6·5	24·3	1·8	6·8	7·6	2·1
Average daily number of prisoners - - -	143	283	103	162	69	197	141	60	98	114	77	10	24	66	42	83

* Differences of practice and of opinion have led to diversities in the mode of compiling these medical statistics at the various prisons, which have produced apparent discrepancies. Steps are being taken to remedy this in regard to future years.

† Including all cases placed under hospital treatment, whether actually treated in the sick ward of the prison, or in a general, regimental, or detachment hospital.

No. 9.

RETURN showing the Number of MILITARY PRISONERS confined in the Local Prisons of England and Wales, the Military Prisons at Home and the Military Divisions of Millbank and Brixton at the beginning of each Month of 1882.

1882.	Local Prisons.	Military Prisons.	Millbank (Military Division).	Brixton (Military Division).	Total.
January	315	799	210	234	1,558
February	283	811	234	210	1,538
March	270	846	218	230	1,564
April	300	990	213	262	1,765
May	291	980	183	292	1,746
June	306	983	181	299	1,769
July	284	997	185	291	1,757
August	228	970	183	299	1,680
September	261	1,434	—	—	1,695
October	263	1,453	—	—	1,716
November	257	1,404	—	—	1,661
December	269	1,413	—	—	1,682

No. 10.

RETURN showing the PRISONS at Home in which Military Prisoners were confined, and the NUMBER of PRISONERS in each Prison at the end of December 1882.

Prisons.	Number of Prisoners.	Prisons.	Number of Prisoners.
		Brought forward	230
Local Prisons.		Wakefield	1
		Winchester	26
Bodmin	35		
Cardiff	7		
Coldbath Fields	3		
Derby	1	*Military Prisons.*	
Durham	100	Aldershot	130
Exeter	1	Brixton	434
Leicester	34	Chester	94
Lewes	2	Gosport	167
Northallerton	1	Lancaster	62
Portsmouth	4	Taunton	150
Reading	19	Glencorse	59
Shepton Mallet	1	Cork	84
Swansea	18	Dublin	114
Usk	4	Limerick	67
Carried forward	230	Total	1,618

ALDERSHOT.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Governor.

It was in the month of March that the constitution of this establishment was altered from that of a provost to a military prison.

This prison still maintains its partial position as a provost, as men are admitted under awards of commanding officers for even as small a period as two or three days.

The addition of 60 cells to the building required a new shot shed to be built, and it will be shortly in use, the carrying out that labour has hitherto been attended with some difficulty, oakum picking and fatigues being the other principal labour. Repairs of clothing, shoe mending, &c., is not done in the prison.

The conduct of those in confinement has been with a few exceptions remarkably good, and the same favourable report may be made as to their general health.

I have no special circumstances to report.

BARBADOS.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Chief Warder in charge.

Sergeant-Major Hare had charge of this prison up to the 18th September last, on which date I took over charge, when everything appeared to have been carried out in a most satisfactory manner, both as regards the discipline of the prisoners and the cleanliness of the prison.

The crime of drunkenness is almost unknown among the black troops, only one case having been tried during the year. Petty larceny, and insubordination were the prevailing crimes for which men were tried, and breaking out of barracks that of those summarily convicted.

The conduct of the prisoners has been good, but four cases requiring to be brought to the notice of the Visitors. The majority of the prison offences are committed by men summarily convicted, who fail to pick their allotted task of oakum, or who neglect the cleanliness of their cells. For this class of prisoners I would suggest that some minor punishment be authorized, such as stopping a man's supper, as at present the only punishment that can be inflicted upon a man whose sentence does not exceed 28 days is that of bread and water.

Three men obtained a remission of a portion of their sentence for good conduct in prison, two of them being for securing a refractory prisoner who attempted to throw a shot at a warder.

The stage and mark system works well, and would in my opinion be still more useful if by this means prisoners could earn a remission of a portion of their sentence by good conduct in prison.

The labour of prisoners consists of shot drill, stone breaking, picking oakum and hair, and making beds for the barrack department. The washing of the prison clothing, as well as repairing the same, is performed by the prisoners.

I may observe that of the whole number of admissions only 22 were Europeans, 9 of whom were wrecked off this coast in the hired transport "Bolivar," in December last.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

The general health of the prisoners has been very good.

There has been no change in the diet of the prisoners, which seems to be suitable to the climate and circumstances.

The prison exercises and punishments do not appear to be prejudicial to the health of the prisoners.

The sanitary condition of the prison is satisfactory.

BERMUDA.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Chief Warder in charge.

During a portion of the year 1881 there were two regiments in Bermuda, and the majority of prisoners sentenced by their commanding officers to 7 days and under, were confined in the provost cells at Boaz Island, but upon the withdrawal of the second regiment from this command, that establishment was closed, and all prisoners, whether sentenced by courts-martial or commanding officer's award are confined in this prison, hence the increase in the average daily numbers.

The conduct of the prisoners, with three exceptions, has been very good.

The diet of the prisoners is in accordance with the regulations contained in Clause 78, Army Circular, 1877, and answers remarkably well at this station; many of the prisoners leave the prison in a better condition than they were on admission.

The discipline of the prison has been carried out, as far as could be done, in strict compliance with the prison rules.

The labour of the prisoners has been made use of for the good of the public service. As in former years, some of the prisoners were employed by the Ordnance Store Department in scraping and painting shot, bed irons, and work of a similar nature. Others were employed by the barrack branch at teasing hair, stabbing mattresses, &c., for the use of the troops, and some by the Royal Engineer Department at stone breaking, repairing roads, &c.

Shot drill is carried out before breakfast, from 6.30 to 7.30, and again in the evening from 4 to 5. The first stage with a 32 lb. shot, and the higher stages with a 24 lb.

The conduct of the prison officers, and non-commissioned officers, acting as such, has been very good.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

The prison stands on a hill overlooking the town of St. George. Drainage and ventilation very satisfactory,

The cells are perfectly clean and well ventilated. Cubic space to each occupant sufficient.

The rations were of good quality, and sufficient in quantity.

The baths were in good working order.

The water system is in use, and the latrines are flushed from an engine three times a day. A sewer leads direct from the latrine to the sea. They are in very good sanitary condition.

The water supply consists of rain water collected from the roof, and stored in tanks, good for drinking, and sufficient in quantity. Brackish water is used for sanitary purposes.

The health of the prisoners for the year ending December 1882 has been excellent. Only five cases were under medical treatment, two of which were for corporal punishment.

The sanitary condition is excellent.

BRIXTON.

Extracts from the Report of the Governor.

On the 1st September the entire prison was handed over to the War Department and declared a military one, under the "Army Act, 1881," and the locations then occupied by the convicts employed in the alterations deemed advisable for the accommodation of military prisoners were filled up by the latter, and the former class of prisoners finally altogether removed.

The conduct of the general body of prisoners has been fairly good, and, with the exception of three cases (combined insubordination), in which corporal punishment of 25 strokes with the birch rod each was inflicted by the order of the Visitors, with the approval of the General Officer commanding the Home District, the greater part of the reports have been for not serious infractions of prison rules, and in many cases incurred by prisoners "discharged army," a most troublesome class in prison.

In regard of the soldiers returning to the ranks, it must be borne in mind that many are mere youths, hardly more than soldiers in name, having only joined their respective corps a few months, and frequently not even dismissed recruit drill, and their breaches of rules and regulations are caused much by ignorance and the result of the absence of previous moral training, most having evidently from childhood been allowed to run wild and uncontrolled. In dealing with these lads I have, in the spirit of the rules for military prisons, on their first offence, met it with admonitions and good advice, and am pleased to be enabled to put on record not without a fair measure of success; and, while on the subject of reports, I trust I may not be considered to exceed the official limits of my position if I express the strong opinion I entertain, that some system by which the length of imprisonment could be mitigated by a course of cheerful industry and good behaviour would be of incalculable advantage to good order and discipline, and would materially lessen prison offences, and it occurs to me that it might be possible to modify, with the most favourable results, the present system by which some prisoners obtain mitigations of more or less extent, and in some cases prior to reception, from causes unknown to the prison authorities, by substituting for it, on a systematic basis, remission of sentences dependent on a report of prisoners' conduct, say at some *fixed period* of their sentence. At present the well conducted prisoner, and the one who indulges in frequent outbreaks, are on an equal footing as regards duration of imprisonment.

The daily routine of employment has been the regulated shot drill and oakum picking, also some tailoring mending, and a considerable number of prisoners in the 4th stage are employed moreover in the necessary service of the prison, kitchen bakehouse, laundry, and in

cleaners and jobbing parties in and about the prison, and I hope shortly to be in a position to employ temporarily more of these selected prisoners in levelling and draining some exercise yards under the direction of the Royal Engineer Department.

The two new halls, recently constructed by convict labour, give the fullest satisfaction, but the two old converted halls are decidedly cold, and though increased heating appliances are being provided, yet the floors of the cells being composed of slate slabs, those on the ground floor in particular are, in wet and foggy weather, frequently damp.

In conclusion, I have only further to state that I have received the most cordial co-operation from the Chaplain, and the Medical Officer, and I am anxious to bear witness to the latter officer's unwearied exertions in promoting the health of the prisoners, and the sanitary condition of the establishment generally.

The conduct of the whole staff has been good, and the chief warder continues to discharge his arduous duties with unabated zeal and efficiency.

Extracts from the Report of the Medical Officer.

The health of the staff has been very good. Three officers were invalided for chronic rheumatism, debility, and consumption.

During the past twelve months only one death has occurred consequent on an acute attack of pneumonia setting up old tubercular mischief. In fact this is the only fatal case I have had to record, and considering that up to the *present time* no less than 1,877 prisoners have been confined in this establishment, the result cannot be looked on as other than satisfactory.

Five prisoners were discharged on special medical grounds, namely, for ague, phthisis, scrofula two, and weak mind.

This latter class are not at all uncommon, and I can call to mind at least half a dozen cases which have really verged on imbecility, and were most undoubtedly in that condition on enlistment.

This is a very important fact, as great stress is always laid on mental affections in prison without sufficiently going into the past history of the cases.

At the present time I have, in hospital, a patient who was the inmate of a lunatic asylum previous to enlistment.

From the very material gain in weight it is apparent that the dietary is sufficient in quantity and nourishing.

The cases of casual sick are few and unimportant, but the returns do not give the numbers actually seen from day to day, as from the nature of their complaints they cannot very well be classified as suffering from any actual sickness.

The percentage of hospital cases is very low, particularly when it is taken into consideration that the admission into the sick ward is a common aim of the "shirkers."

There is one thing with which I have been forcibly struck during the time I have had medical charge of the military prisoners, namely, the almost entire absence of prison disease, scrofula, boils, and consumption. The very low figures of these complaints as shown in the returns is most satisfactory, remembering that a large portion of military offenders are not only syphilized, but are gathered from the lower strata of society, little, if at all, above the class of declared criminals; thus they are sent to prison within a short period of their enlistment, and before they have had time to develope an improved physique consequent on good training and regular living.

The remarks I have previously made in reference to the weak-minded prisoners bears very much the same relation to those suffering from scrofula, as the greater majority were so affected on admission into the prison.

The hospital staff have as usual performed their duties faithfully and zealously.

Length of Sentence compared with length of Service.

Sentence.	1 Month, and under.	Months, 1 to 6.	Months, 6 to 12.	Years, 1 to 2.	Years, 2 to 5.	Years, 5 and over.	Total.
56 days	12	50	18	27	32	44	183
70 „	—	3	1	—	1	2	7
72 „	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
84 „	14	67	36	36	45	52	250
92 „	1	2	—	—	1	2	6
100 „	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
112 „	2	18	13	17	21	25	96
122 „	1	—	1	1	2	1	6
140 „	—	1	—	—	2	—	3
151 „	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
154 „	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
168 „	6	44	30	40	30	34	184
181 „	3	1	4	8	8	10	34
182 „	—	3	4	5	5	7	24
184 „	1	2	6	2	3	4	18
196 „	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
224 „	1	1	1	3	3	2	11
240 „	—	2	—	—	1	—	3
242 „	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
252 „	—	—	2	2	4	3	11
256 „	—	—	1	1	—	—	2
271 „	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
273 „	—	1	1	2	4	1	9
294 „	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
309 „	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
336 „	8	26	17	18	14	17	100
365 „	1	7	12	8	17	17	62
420 „	—	1	—	1	—	—	2
488 „	—	1	—	—	1	—	2
504 „	1	—	1	4	3	—	9
547 „	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
549 „	—	—	1	—	1	2	4
560 „	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
563 „	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
587 „	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
672 „	1	23	5	8	13	6	56
701 „	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
730 „	—	4	2	1	3	2	12
	652 Under two years' service.				461 Over two years' service.		1,113

CHESTER.

Extracts from the Report of the Governor.

The average number of prisoners in confinement daily during the past year has been 103, last year's average being 102·15.

The officers have been zealous, and have done their duty well.

The conduct of the prisoners has been good, with a few exceptions. I am, however, of opinion that imprisonment is not made sufficiently irksome to a certain class of prisoners, who, in consequence, commit offences as soon as released, either actually preferring prison discipline

to the ordinary duties of a soldier, or at any rate not fearing it sufficiently. I would submit that if in each military prison there were a few "cranks," which, at the discretion of the Governor, might be used for such men in place of "shot drill" (which is the only description of 1st class hard labour now available), the number of re-admissions into prison during the year would be sensibly reduced. The labour, also, for men in the more advanced stages, which is described as hard labour of the 2nd class, is, owing to a desire to make it remunerative, not so disagreeable as might be desirable. These remarks apply more particularly to men with sentences of less than a year, for the longer periods it would not be desirable to make the labour more monotonous.

I have not found any marked difference between the conduct of men discharged and those who are to return to their corps.

The employment of the prisoners has been :—

For those in 1st stage, shot drill.

For those in 2nd, 3rd, and 4th stages, making mats and halters, repairs to prison clothing, cutting firewood for the Commissariat, repairs to the prison buildings for Engineer Department, and oakum picking for the Shropshire Union Railway and Canal Company and the Admiralty, a very small quantity of the last-mentioned work being done.

There have been a considerable number of cases of men who have been discharged re-enlisting almost immediately on their release from prison, that fact being only discovered by their being sentenced to imprisonment for a fresh offence against discipline and recognized.

I would submit that a system of photographing all discharged men would tend to facilitate the proof of fraudulent enlistment against such, who at present are seldom found out unless they happen to be sent again to the same prison from which they were released on discharge.

Extracts from the Report of the Medical Officer.

During the past year, according to the half-yearly returns from which this has been compiled, there were 625 cases of sickness amongst the prisoners, only one of which was of a sufficiently serious nature to require admission to the station hospital close by, and his disease was contracted before his admission to the prison.

The health of the prisoners has been very good on the whole, and there have been no deaths.

The sanitary condition of the prison has been, on the whole, satisfactory.

No epidemics or contagious diseases occurred amongst the prisoners.

CORK.

Extracts from the Report of the Governor.

The daily number of prisoners in confinement has been in excess of that for 1881, although the admissions were nearly 100 less. This was greatly owing to men who have been discharged from the service having been confined in military prisons, most of whose sentences ranged from one to two years' imprisonment.

The number of admissions under sentence of discharge from the service with ignominy decreased considerably on its being found that

fraudulent enlistment was, under most circumstances, certain to be dealt with by general court-martial and a sentence of penal servitude awarded. It has, I am told, also had the effect of deterring men who have fraudulently enlisted from avowing the fact on the receipt of the slightest provocation.

Of 299 admissions 67 were for desertion, an increase on last year.

Admissions.

1880.	1881.	1882.
241	391	299

Desertion.

57	57	67

The conduct of the prisoners has been good, one only having been brought before the Visitors for punishment.

The minor punishments appear large, but have chiefly been of a very minor description. A large number of prisoners on first admission will not complete their allotted task until they find, by experience, that they will be placed on a lower diet, a day or two of which generally proves that they can do the task when they try.

Extracts from the Report of the Medical Officer.

In briefly reviewing the medical transactions of the prison during the past year I have again, as in former years, the satisfaction of being able to state that the general sanitary condition of the prison has been extremely good, and the health of the large number of prisoners under observation most satisfactory.

Every part of the prison buildings has been kept in good order and extremely clean, and nothing objectionable allowed to accumulate in the immediate neighbourhood.

The ventilation and warming of the interior of the building have been greatly improved by the recent introduction of a new boiler, the old one having been nearly worn out, and by making a large number of gratings in the ground floor, through which the warm air gains access to the interior of the main building, the cells being heated and ventilated in the same manner as heretofore.

The temperature of the cells from 1st of October to 31st of March averaged about 53 degrees of Fahrenheit, and from 1st of April to the 30th September about 56; the average temperature in the open air for these periods being respectively 48 and 52 for the year.

The drains and sewers are carefully attended to, and kept in good order; they are frequently flushed by the rainfall, and unslaked lime is occasionally used to purify them, the latrines, and water-closets throughout the year.

No case of preventable disease has occurred during the year, a proof of the excellent sanitary condition of the prison buildings.

No alteration has been made in the duties and dietary of the prisoners, and in no instance has either been found in the least degree injurious to their general health.

For the personal ablution of the prisoners there are four bath-rooms, well supplied with water. Each prisoner performs his mornings ablutions in his cell, and has a bath once a week, and more frequently when considered necessary.

The water-supply is ample and obtained chiefly from the rainfall, and is conducted into a large tank in the prison yard, from whence it is pumped daily into a large cistern within the prison.

The clothing is made of coarse grey woollen cloth. It is sufficiently warm, and suitable for the prisoners' duties. Flannel drawers are issued during the winter months.

The bedding consists of a coir mattress and pillow, two blankets, two sheets, and one rug. During the nights the prisoners are deprived of their beds they have one rug and pillow as a substitute, and during the winter months an additional blanket is issued to each prisoner.

Health inspections are made twice a week. Each prisoner is inspected separately in his cell, and his freedom from disease and capability of performing the labour assigned him, ascertained.

Neither the duties, dietary, nor discipline of the prison induced the conditions rendering necessary their transfer to the station hospital.

The sanitary condition of the warders' quarters has been extremely satisfactory, and the warders, their wives and children, enjoyed excellent health throughout the year.

DUBLIN.

Extracts from the Report of the Governor.

There has been a slight increase in the number admitted for the crime of desertion, but a decrease in all other crimes.

The health of the prisoners has been very good.

There has been an increase in the number of prison punishments, caused principally by a certain number of idle and insubordinate men, otherwise the conduct of the majority of the prisoners has been fairly good.

Three assaults (two of them by the same man) have been made upon prison officers; in each case the crime was punished by the infliction of corporal punishment with the "cat."

The usual routine of hard labour, consisting of shot drill, stone breaking, and oakum picking, has been performed.

A certain number of selected prisoners have been employed as cooks, tailors, laundrymen, &c.

The ventilation of the newly-converted cells, remarked on as defective by the Inspector, at his last visit, has been improved.

The provisions supplied by the contractor have been of good quality.

The milk has been very good.

The conduct of the officers has been very satisfactory. They have performed their duties with zeal and efficiency.

The staff is now complete.

Extracts from the Report of the Medical Officer.

During the year there were 413 admissions to the prison.

The health of the prisoners and the sanitary condition of the prison during the year have been very satisfactory.

There has not been any occurrence of epidemic or contagious disease amongst the prisoners during the year.

During the year the preparation of the "infirmary cell" (for three patients) has been completed, and the asphalt floors have been replaced by boarded ones in the eleven cells remaining unfinished last year. All the prison cells, therefore, have now got boarded floors.

As no alterations have been made in the following particulars, I will merely repeat the remarks made in my last report:—

The prison cells have an average cubic space of 617 cubic feet in the upper and of 635 cubic feet in the lower corridors, and an average superficial area of 108 superficial feet.

The ventilation of the prison cells is effected by means of grated opening over the doors (from interior of building), an opening close to the window, from a ventilating shaft and perforated zinc plate in the upper part of the cell window; and as, in addition, the cell doors are kept open while the prisoners are out at exercise or at shot drill, the ventilation is fairly good.

The warming is satisfactorily effected by means of four large stoves placed in the lower corridor.

The drainage has been satisfactory, and no defects in this particular have been noticed.

The water supply has been ample, and of good quality, from the Vartry waterworks.

The clothing has been suitable and sufficient.

The diet has undergone no change. A certain proportion of meat is used in the preparation of the dinner meal every day except Sunday, and upon three days a week the prisoners get two ounces of cheese at dinner.

The cocoa used for breakfast is in the form of large cakes, the same as used in the Royal Navy, and is very nutritious. There are also three scales of punishment diets, No. 1, bread and water; Nos. 2 and 3, bread, potatoes, and stirabout (the latter composed of equal parts of Indian meal and oatmeal).

The general health of the prison officials and of their families has been good.

Some cases of measles occurred amongst the children, but the disease did not appear amongst the prisoners.

GIBRALTAR.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Chief Warder in charge.

Although the number of admissions was larger during the year, the accommodation was more than sufficient.

The prisoners were employed as in the year previous, for the first month at hard labour of the first class, the remainder of their sentence at hard labour of the second class.

There were two parties employed on public works, for the Ordnance and Royal Engineer Departments, except for a short time immediately after the departure of the expedition for Egypt; the regiments leaving this station taking a large number of prisoners with them left the strength of the prison very low, and as the regiments from home brought no prisoners with them, I could only furnish one party for the public works for a short time.

The prisoners were kept at hard labour for 10 hours daily during the summer, and 8 hours daily during the winter.

During the first half of the year the conduct of the prisoners was unsatisfactory, several of them showed symptoms of insubordination they were required to be employed at Catalan Bay, a distance of about three miles from the prison; the march to their work, and the same march after their day's work was done, seemed to be the cause; frequent complaints were made, and ultimately the party was withdrawn, and nothing serious has occurred since.

The health of the prisoners has been good during the year.

The home scale of diet is still in use, and continues to work well.

The prison is in good condition, but badly lighted, the old oil lamps are still used. If gas were laid on, it would be a great improvement.

The warders and servants are at present efficient, and of good character.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

The health of the prisoners has been satisfactory.

Simple continued fever and diarrhœa were the prevailing diseases during the year. Dyspepsia frequently occurred in prisoners for a few days after admission; but, as I presumed, it was always caused by their complete change of diet, and particularly as in no instance did it assume an obstinate type.

No record was kept of those cases.

In addition, I would mention, scabies 6 cases, and venereal disease 6 cases, all of latter and nearly all of former seems to have been contracted before admission into prison.

There were in all 34 admissions, 3 of which were treated in the prison, the diseases of latter being—wound, sprain, judicial.

None of the remaining diseases call for special notice, with the exception of the diarrhœa, which in two instances assumed a dysenteric form, but they were, nevertheless, returned as diarrhœa.

The diets of the prisoners, which are regulated according to the home scale, were good during the greater part of the year.

The other part (summer season) when Barbary meat is always served as rations, they were not as nutritious as they might be.

A large majority of the prisoners gained weight during their confinement in prison.

On account of the rains being so late this year, the water supply got rather low in the tanks, and it was considered necessary to limit the supply per man in the form of rations.

The sanitary water, which is used only for ablution and flushing purposes, was at all times sufficient.

The personal cleanliness of the prisoners seems to have been attended to, with the exception of one instance, when the bed cases and pillow cases were found dirty and reported by principal Medical Officers.

Prompt attention was paid to the uncleanliness mentioned, the bed cases and pillow cases being exchanged with the least possible delay by the prison authorities.

The general sanitary condition of the prison has been satisfactory. Latrines and urinals well looked after.

The warders and servants have enjoyed good health, with exception of two admissions, one ulcer, and the other neuralgia, the latter case being that of a delicate warder.

No disease of serious importance happened among the warders' wives.

Of the children there were 22 afflicted with measles, which was prevalent in the locality during February and March. It was, however, of a mild type, and no death occurred.

GLENCORSE.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Chief Warder in charge.

The number of prisoners admitted during the year was 237, 24 of which number were men to be discharged from Her Majesty's service at the expiration of their imprisonment.

Compared with last year there has been a slight decrease in the numbers admitted for the crimes of desertion, absence, and insubordination.

Corporal punishment was inflicted on three of the inmates, one for assaulting a prison officer, and two for wilfully breaking cell windows, and otherwise destroying prison property, besides creating a disturbance, tending to interrupt good order and discipline of the prison; all three were men discharged from the army.

Upon the whole the general conduct of the prisoners has been good, although I have found a good many of the ill-disposed prisoners behave themselves well till within a day or two of the expiration of their imprisonment, when they would break out and become very troublesome, showing a bad example to the other inmates.

The whole of the prison buildings and warders' quarters have been thoroughly whitewashed and painted.

The conduct of the warders and servants has been good, each of them performing their several duties in a satisfactory manner.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

I have the honour to report that during the year 1882, closing on the 31st December, the health of the prisoners at Glencorse was on the whole very good, the cases under treatment being generally of a trivial nature and the men with one exception (who will be referred to presently) were all successfully treated in the prison.

The man mentioned above was sent to the military hospital suffering with a wound of the hand made *prior* to admission to the prison, he remained a patient at the military hospital till the expiration of his punishment, and was then transferred to the regimental hospital at Edinburgh for further treatment.

Glancing over the names of the different diseases, it will be evident that many of the sick found in the tables should have been sent with a clean bill of health, as their diseases could not have been contracted here, *i.e.*, those with itch and syphilis.

The work done by the prisoners was shot drill, breaking stones, and picking oakum; it had no prejudicial effect on their health, some gaining weight, while those who lost it really improved in appearance,

The sanitary arrangements were very satisfactory, The corridors and cells within were thoroughly scraped, whitewashed, and painted, and the building outside painted during the winter months.

The warming of the cells and corridors was carefully attended to, and as to temperature and ventilation nothing could be desired.

The diets issued to the prisoners were good and always well cooked.

GOSPORT.

Extracts from the Report of the Governor.

The discipline and management has been carried out in strict accordance with the prison regulations, and no circumstance has transpired worthy of special comment in this report.

The labour of the prisoners has been confined to shot drill and oakum picking, a few men in the fourth stage being selected for the necessary services of the prison.

The conduct of the prisoners has been generally fair, a few serious prison offences were committed by men who had been sentenced to be discharged the service as incorrigible characters.

The provisions supplied by the commissariat department have been of excellent quality. The liberal scale of diet now in use, together with the regular mode of life and exemption from the ordinary hardships of labouring men, cause a marked improvement in the general health and appearance of the men after a few weeks of prison life.

The warders and servants have been, on the whole, assiduous and faithful in the performance of their various duties.

Extracts from the Report of the Medical Officer.

No change has been made in the structure of the prison during the year. Various minor sanitary defects have been pointed out, which have been remedied, or are receiving attention. The water supply to the south-east block of warders' quarters is defective, owing to the fact that the pump cannot be used, the water being contaminated by soakage of sewage from an adjacent drain, which has leaked.

No changes have been made in the prison dietary during the year. The cooking is by boiling only.

There has been no death during the year.

The eight cases of ague occurred in prisoners who had previously suffered abroad from the disease.

Shortly before the close of the year diarrhœa began to prevail, especially among the prisoners from Egypt, in whom the disease was complicated with ague arising from the malaria in their systems. The cases for the most part were treated in cells.

The warders and their families have been healthy.

HALIFAX.

Extracts from the Report of the Chief Warder in charge.

The admissions during the year 1882 were 133, and 163 discharged, and I am happy to be able to show a decrease of 90 from the year previous. While the discharges are less by 26, of the 163 discharged 138 completed their sentence in this prison, 21 were sent home to other prisons, but 7 of this number were naval prisoners. Four men were released prior to the expiration of their sentence for general good conduct, by order of the General commanding. Of those sent home to complete their sentences, 5 were to be discharged the service as worthless characters, 2 were convicts, each sentenced to five years' penal servitude, and 2 were deserters from 2nd West Kent Regiment. One good feature here presents itself, viz., on the 31st December 1881, there were

62 men in prison, while on the 31st December 1882 there were but 32, and 2 of these were patients in the station hospital.

As usual "drunkenness" takes the lead, the number being 44, "other crimes" this year comes next, being 25. "Breaking out of barracks" 19, but I must here remark that of this number 13 were naval men committed to prison for "breaking out of ship," only leaving 6 men from the garrison committed for that crime. "Insubordination" shows 17. I have traced drink to have been the cause of 8 of these cases of insubordination.

The rations supplied for the prisoners' diets have been good. The milk was of an excellent quality. The Commissariat Department issue the bread and meat from their store after the daily inspection of such has been made, all other articles required are sent direct to the prison by the contractors on receipt of my requisition. No complaint against any article of food has been made during the whole year. The old scale of diet is still used, and continues to work well. The Medical Officer considers it to be good and amply adapted to this prison. The daily cost of a prisoner's ration is a little over $4\frac{1}{2}d$.

The discipline of the prison has been conducted, as far as circumstances and the nature of the place will allow, in accordance with the revised prison regulations. The progressive stage system, and the granting of marks in proportion to the prisoner's labour and conduct, is strictly complied with, and to the best of my judgment works admirably. Prisoners of the 4th stage are selected to fill all billets in the prison service, and a roster is kept for that purpose, each man taking his turn week about, and in only two cases have I had to remove men before the expiration of the week. If a shoemaker be in prison, he is employed, without any reference to the stage he is in, for the purpose of repairing the boots and shoes, of which there is always a great number in bad order. There has been no shoemaker in prison for about four months. The demand for broken stone and red gravel by the Royal Engineer Department has been greater this year than usual. A party of men have been constantly employed in the quarry during the summer months getting stone and screening gravel, these large stones are sledged and piled on the ground, ready to be carted (by prisoners) into the prison yard to be broken to the size required. There is a small wharf at the foot of the quarry where the gravel is put on board barges sent by the Royal Engineer Department. The broken stone is also put into the barges sent for that purpose, and are loaded at the large wharf on the island. These barges carry from 100 to 150 tons each. The valuation of this work is estimated by the Royal Engineer Department. Snow fatigues and stone breaking form the chief labour during the winter months. The repair of road, walls, and fences round and about the island is done by prison labour. The washing of prisoners' clothes, sheets, blankets, &c., is done by prison labour in the wash house built for that purpose. The repairs of all clothing, boots, and shoes are done by prisoners. Each man picks oakum from 6.30 p.m. till 8 p.m. daily. The quantity allotted is 6 oz. per man.

The conduct of the prisoners generally has been very good.

On the whole, the minor offences were slight, being as usual not picking the task of oakum, carelessness in cleaning utensils, and making up beds, inattention at Divine service, also feigning illness to the Medical Officer, breaking the rule of silence, and in some instances having tobacco concealed about them when admitted to prison. There were fewer entries in the defaulters' book during the last three months than I have seen for some time.

The conduct of the warders has been very good. They have done their duty in a most satisfactory manner, punctual to the minute in their attendance, and always at their post. I have had no necessity to make one entry in the prison officers' defaulters' book. They have given me every assistance in carrying out the discipline of the prison, and by timely admonition preventing prison offences, especially with prisoners committed for the first time, and who did not at first realize the restraint they were under. In consequence of the pressure of labour during the summer I was unable to grant any leave to the warders, but, as the number in prison is now small, they have asked for their leave now in place of the summer, which request I have granted, and which I consider they have well merited by their assiduity and attention to duty. The health of the warders and their families has been good.

EXTRACTS from the Report of the Medical Officer.

The prison is situated on Melville Island, in the north-west arm of Halifax Harbour, 3½ miles from the city; the locality, highly salubrious, has been frequently described in detail in former reports.

The water is obtained from two wells on the mainland close to the island; it is of good quality and abundant.

The prison is a wooden structure, 150 ft. × 50 ft., running east and west, the ground floor comprising prisoners' dormitory, sick-ward, and detachment barrack room, and the upper story warders' quarters, surgery, and clothing store. All these, with the chapel, bath-room, cook house, stone sheds, tailors' and carpenters' shops, were fully described in the last Annual Report, and, since no structural change or improvement was made in them during the past year, it seems heedless now to recapitulate their description.

Ventilation and warming are both sufficiently carried out; the former by means of windows, shafts, and perforated plates; the latter, by means of coal stoves.

Cleanliness has been secured by the frequent whitewashing of the walls, and scrubbing of the floors.

Personal ablution of the prisoners in the bath room in summer, in the dormitory in the winter time.

The latrines and urinals overhang the sea, so that the excreta are washed away by the tide.

Cells are situated in a detached stone building in the prison yard, eight in number, and of the following dimensions:—

Passage, 33 ft. × 11 × 7 ft.; cells, each 11 ft. × 11 ft. × 7 ft., closet and store room, each 8 ft. × 5 ft. × 5 ft.

They are sufficiently ventilated and warmed.

The clothing is suitable to the climate and to the labour performed by the prisoners.

Labour has consisted of quarrying, felling trees, drawing stones from quarry, felled trees from the woods, and water from the wells, stone breaking, wood cutting, work in the shoemakers', tailors', and carpenters' shops; and in the evening oakum picking. Shot drill has only been imposed as a punishment for prison offences.

No sanitary or other improvements were made or required during the past year, the new cells having been completed, and the prison and quarters painted throughout in 1881.

General health of prisoners was good. 16 cases of sickness were treated during the past year, one of these remaining from 1881. Of the other 15, 12 were treated in prison, and 3 sent to the station hospital;

none of the former require notice here. Those sent to hospital were,—1 of "conjunctivitis," 1 of "muscular rheumatism," and 1 of "bronchitis;" the two latter cases were remaining in hospital at the end of the year. Of prison officials and their families also good. No infectious disease. Among the warders there were four admissions for "bronchitis," and two for "muscular rheumatism."

LANCASTER.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Governor.

One prisoner died of typhoid and brain fever three days after his admission, the disease having been contracted, no doubt, before he came into this prison.

Two men were sent to lunatic asylums, one of whom had been in an asylum before; he became violent, and seriously wounded the chief warder.

There was one case of feigned insanity.

Two prisoners received corporal punishment for violence, but the majority of the offences have been for idleness, or minor breaches of the prison regulations.

The cooking apparatus, one of Dean's, has been in use since the 1st of January, and has been found to answer extremely well. The food has been good, and well cooked, with an economical expenditure of fuel.

Additional baths have been fixed, and a good supply of hot water is now obtainable from a new boiler provided for that purpose.

The hospital was opened on the 1st of May, and is well adapted to the requirements of the prison.

The ventilation has been attended to, wherever there was any supposition that it could be improved.

Electric bells have been attached to each cell, and will when quite completed work well, I hope. These are almost an absolute necessity, owing to the rambling construction of the prison.

The officers generally have discharged their duties with zeal and efficiency, and the discipline of the prison has been well maintained, and the rules and regulations have been complied with as far as possible.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

The preparation and cooking of the diets of this prison has always been satisfactory.

The sanitary condition of the prison has been complete in every respect.

Of 239 prisoners discharged 159 were found to have gained weight considerably, 52 had lost slightly, and 23 remained the same.

LIMERICK.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Chief Warder in charge.

220 prisoners have been received during the past year, against 306 received during the previous year. The diminution in the number

of admissions may, no doubt, be partly accounted for by there being a great number of prisoners in confinement, discharged Her Majesty's service, who were mostly undergoing long terms of imprisonment, so that many soldiers, who would in all probability have been committed to this prison, were sent to civil gaols to undergo their sentences, owing to the want of accommodation in military prisons, the average daily number in confinement being higher than in the year ending 31st December 1881. The numbers being,—

In 1882 - - - -	77
In 1881 - - - -	75·69

Crimes of desertion and offences connected with enlistment were about in the same proportion to the numbers admitted as compared with the previous year, as were also those of insubordination, being the prevailing crimes for which prisoners have been committed.

The discipline of the prison continues to be maintained in accordance with the instructions for carrying out the rules for military prisons.

The labour of prisoners during the year has been, as heretofore, shot drill, picking oakum, breaking stones for the Royal Engineer Department, and pumping water for the use of the garrison.

The general conduct of the prisoners has been good. Out of the 292 prisoners in confinement 142 have never been punished, 8 men were punished by the Visitors, 5 men once, 1 twice, 1 three times, and 1 four times, the latter being the same individual as referred to in my last annual report as having been reported nearly 50 times in six months, and who said he wanted to be a bad character so that he might get his discharge. He was released from prison on 3rd March 1882, and after undergoing the sentence of a court-martial, in the interval, in another prison, was again received into this prison on the 18th August, under sentence of one year's imprisonment and to be discharged Her Majesty's service for stealing goods, the property of a comrade. The remaining cases were principally slight acts of disobedience of regulations and idleness at work, in not performing their task when picking oakum, the punishment awarded for which being a few days of Scale 3, diets for idle and ill-conducted prisoners, or to earn a limited number of marks in a lower stage.

The conduct of the warders during the past year has been good.

Extracts from the Report of the Medical Officer.

The military prison, Limerick, is situated within the precincts of the new barracks, and contains, besides warders' quarters, washhouse, latrines, &c., 83 cells, the dimensions of which are as follows :—

12	cells	measure	each	527	cubic	feet.
12	„	„	„	446	„	„
47	„	„	„	243	„	„

The latter 47 are very small, and are situated on the upper or middle corridors.

There is a separate block containing 12 cells, with an average cubic space of 864 cubic feet. These latter are used for solitary confinement.

Taking into account the smallness of the cells on the upper corridor, the ventilation is good and satisfactory; in these small cells the cubic space is too little.

The means of warming are by hot air pipes, and the arrangements in this respect are satisfactory.

Each cell is supplied with a metal basin for ablution, and there is one

bath for all the prisoners, in this respect the accommodation might with advantage be increased.

There are three metal boilers for cooking, and the arrangements in this respect are satisfactory.

The water supply is from the city waterworks, and is satisfactory.

The usual shot drill, prison discipline, oakum picking, and a fatigue duties are practised without detriment to health.

The rations were of good quality and sufficient in quantity, and maintained the prisoners in a good state of health.

There were two men admitted with *pneumonia*. One of these was a very severe type of the disease, accompanied by typhoid symptoms. The prisoner was for 118 days under treatment, and took a long time to recover.

The sanitary condition of the military prison for the past year has been satisfactory. No diseases of an infectious nature occurred, nor were there any diseases traceable to defective drainage, impure water supply, or other insanitary conditions.

MALTA.

Extracts from the Report of the Governor.

546 prisoners have been admitted; of whom 353 belonged to the army, and 193 to the navy.

There has been an increase in admissions over the previous year of 59 prisoners. This is to be attributed partly to the misconduct of the young troops sent here from home to relieve the regiments ordered to Egypt, and partly to the fact that prisoners have been sent here from Cyprus to undergo their imprisonment.

In December last, I obtained authority to convert three of the dark cells into separate cells, thus leaving me one dark cell; but I am still unable to receive the required number of prisoners. I therefore have requested His Excellency the General commanding to send all men, whose term of imprisonment does not exceed 42 days, to the provost cells. By this arrangement, I hope to be able to receive all prisoners sentenced to long imprisonment.

Shot drill has been performed throughout the year; lighter shot being used during the hot weather. The prisoners have been employed in stone breaking, for use of the Royal Engineers, and in repairing clothing, shoes, and pewter and tin pots. Also a certain amount of carpentering has been done. There is great difficulty in employing satisfactorily men sentenced to long terms of imprisonment. It seems impossible to get any profitable work for them, though I have warders capable of instructing them in trades. Consequently, their time is mostly occupied in picking oakum, and in collecting stones on the hill side, which are afterwards broken in the prison yard. This stone is the softest possible sandstone, and hardly requires a hammer to crush it. The contracts for all barrack stores are taken up in England; were they offered and taken up locally, possibly some work might be found for the prisoners.

The conduct of the prisoners has been good.

Of prison offences, reports for not picking the allowance of oakum are by far the most numerous; next, for talking. This last offence has increased since the prison has been full. In fact, with such a number

of men, comparatively closely packed, it requires great vigilance on the part of the warders to prevent it.

The discipline has been very good, and the conduct of the warders and servants most satisfactory.

The food supplied has been of good quality, and carefully prepared by the cook.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

The sanitary condition of the prison is very good. The water was found not to be very good in the early part of the year, it was consequently boiled and filtered.

In August it was again analysed, and found to be of good quality. It has since been carefully filtered before use.

The diets and cooking were the same as last year—both satisfactory.

The labour has been the same as last year, except that in the hot weather 18 lb. shot was used with satisfactory results.

The general health of the prisoners has been very good.

The health of the warders and their families has been very good.

MILLBANK.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Governor.

The conduct of the military prisoners was of the average of past years, the most serious reports being incurred by those under sentence to be discharged from the Army. Three assaults were committed upon officers, but none of these were attended with serious results. Corporal punishment was inflicted in three cases.

There have been no military prisoners here since the 4th September.

TAUNTON.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Governor.

Since my last report the equipment of this prison has been completed by the War Department.

The admissions during the year have been 355. 340 have been released, of which number 117 were discharged with ignominy.

Desertion and drunkenness show the highest number of crimes during the year.

The conduct of the prisoners, with a few exceptions, has been good, and the reports incurred have been generally of a light nature, so that in many cases an admonition has sufficed to prevent a recurrence.

The prisoners have been employed at stone breaking, shot drill, flax dressing, oakum picking, whitewashing interior of prison buildings, and in some instances carrying out general repairs.

The health of the prisoners has been good. No deaths have taken place. One prisoner was sent to the station hospital, and one was removed as insane to an asylum.

The supplies furnished by the contractors have, on the whole, been of good quality.

The prison buildings appear to be in a fair state of repair, and the drainage is in good order. A washhouse is in course of construction on the site formerly used as a pump house.

The conduct of the officers has been satisfactory. They have performed their duties with zeal and diligence.

The regulations have been enforced as far as possible.

EXTRACTS from the REPORT of the Medical Officer.

The prison has been in a good sanitary condition.

No case of disease has occurred which could be attributed to a want of sanitary care.

The health of the prisoners has been good.

The dietary has been in accordance with the regulations thereon, and no complaints have been made to me of the quality of the food.

The dry-earth system is carried out in this prison.

BIBL. LONDIN. UNIV.

LONDON: Printed by EYRE and SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.